

(b) When used alone, the term "subchapter," "section," and so forth, refers to that portion of the regulations. When used in conjunction with the term "building subcode," "plumbing subcode" or "electrical subcode," and so forth, the term "article" or "section," and so forth, refers to that subcode.

(c) This subchapter shall control matters relating to:

1. The adoption of subcodes of the Uniform Construction Code.
2. Modifications to the subcodes adopted.
3. The organization of enforcement responsibilities.
4. The use of standards of accepted practice.
5. Approvals and interrelations.
6. The division of plan review responsibilities and State reserved activities; and
7. Procedures for adoption of future subcode amendments.

(d) This subchapter provides a uniform system of construction standards throughout the State through the adoption of model codes applicable throughout the State. Modifications made to the subcodes are for the purpose of providing a uniform, harmonious system of construction code interface and administration, and to resolve conflicts with preempting Federal and State legislation.

(e) Provisions concerning underground storage tanks, jointly enforced by the Department of Environmental Protection (DEP), are in N.J.A.C. 5:23-3.11B and in the DEP's rules at N.J.A.C. 7:14B.

Amended by R.1990 d.562, effective November 19, 1990.

See: 22 N.J.R. 2629(c), 22 N.J.R. 3482(d).

Added reference to N.J.A.C. 7:14B.

5:23-3.2 Matters covered; exceptions

(a) Except as is otherwise provided in (b), (c) and (d) below, the provisions of this subchapter shall apply uniformly throughout the State. Any standards other than those provided herein are void and of no effect.

(b) Rules concerning exceptions in health care facilities are as follows:

1. Construction or rehabilitation of health care facilities shall be in accordance with this code and with the "Guidelines for Construction and Equipment of Hospital and Medical Facilities" (American Institute of Architects Committee on Architecture for Health), 1996-1997 edition or current edition. In the event of any conflict, the more restrictive code provision shall govern.
2. The Department of Health may adopt licensing standards for the physical plant and environment of health care facilities that supplement this code and the "Guide-

lines for Construction and Equipment of Hospital and Medical Facilities," although these standards may not be in conflict with these codes.

3. The publication "Guidelines for Construction and Equipment of Hospital and Medical Facilities" is available from The American Institute of Architects Press, 1735 New York Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006.

(c) Individual on-site water supply and sewage disposal systems shall be in accordance with N.J.S.A. 58:11-23 et seq., and N.J.A.C. 7:10-3.1 et seq. and N.J.A.C. 7:9-2.1 et seq.

(d) Rules concerning commercial farm buildings are as follows:

1. A commercial farm building means any building located on a commercial farm which produces not less than \$2,500 worth of agricultural or horticultural products annually which building's main use or intended use is related to the production of agricultural or horticultural products produced on that farm.

2. Buildings constructed in accordance with the provisions of this section and meeting the requirements of (d)1 above shall be classified as commercial farm buildings. For those provisions not covered by this section, commercial farm buildings shall comply with the construction code provisions applicable to Use Group S-2. Commercial farm buildings shall include, but not be limited to, the following: stall barns, milking parlors, poultry houses, horse arenas, packing houses for agricultural or horticultural commodities, farrowing houses, greenhouses, and buildings used for the storage of agricultural or horticultural products, farm machinery and farm equipment, or farm materials and supplies that are produced or used on the farm.

3. Pre-engineered grain bins, silos, manure handling equipment and impoundments used on a farm for the storage of agricultural commodities or by-products which are produced by or used on the farm shall not require a construction permit. However, all on-site construction work such as foundations and plumbing and electrical connections shall be subject to all requirements and inspections of any applicable subcode(s).

4. The type and amount of materials or supplies stored in a commercial farm building, including hay, straw, and livestock bedding materials, shall not be subject to limitation. However, other hazardous materials within spaces of commercial farm buildings occupied by more than 10 persons shall not exceed the allowable exempt amounts shown in Tables 307.8(1) and 307.8(2) of the building subcode unless separated from the occupied area by appropriate fire resistance rated construction as prescribed in the building subcode.

5. A commercial farm building may be used as a place of public assembly for not more than 15 days in a

calendar year. For the purposes of enforcing this requirement, a public assembly shall be a gathering of 50 or more people. A permit shall be obtained from the local fire official pursuant to the Uniform Fire Safety Act, N.J.S.A. 52:27D-192 et seq., and the fee for issuing the permit shall not exceed \$75.00 per event.

i. A commercial farm building that is used as a place of public assembly for not more than 15 days in a calendar year and that is provided with electricity shall comply with section 1024 of the BOCA National Building Code.

6. Buildings containing any of the following uses are not included in the definition of a commercial farm building:

i. Residential structures;

ii. High hazard facilities, such as grain elevators or grain storage silos used to store products which are neither used nor produced on the farm itself;

iii. Processing facilities that include specialized machinery to perform functions other than the washing, cleaning, hydrocooling, vacuum cooling, grading, sizing and packing of agricultural or horticultural products, unless the exempted functions are only the first step in a sequence of processing to be performed on the farm;

iv. Mercantile structures, such as farm retail markets or nursery greenhouse retail sales areas;

v. Offices with either 11 or more occupants, or floor area of greater than 1,200 square feet; and

vi. Buildings that contain any use not included in the definition of commercial farm building, except incidental offices as provided in (d)9vii below.

7. A commercial farm building may include a use that does not meet the definition of a "commercial farm building," provided that the space that does not meet the commercial farm building definition is separate from the remainder of the building with the required fire separation assemblies and meets all applicable requirements of the building subcode.

8. Construction type, height and allowable area requirements for commercial farm buildings and structures shall be as specified in the building subcode and shall not exceed the area or height limitations of Table 503 for the type of construction used, except as follows:

i. The height and area of a one story commercial farm building of any type of construction shall not be limited if the building meets the fire resistance rating and fire separation distance as specified in section 507.2 of the building subcode.

ii. The height and area of a two story commercial farm building of any type of construction shall not be limited if the building meets the fire resistance rating and fire separation distance as specified in section 507.2 of the building subcode and is provided with an approved automatic fire suppression system throughout, conforming to the Uniform Construction Code.

iii. Two or more commercial farm buildings excepted under (d)8i and ii above may be constructed on the same lot, or on an owner's contiguous lots without meeting the fire separation distance between them specified in section 507.2 of the building subcode. However, the fire separation distance specified in section 507.2 of the building subcode must be maintained between a commercial farm building and any building not eligible for this exemption.

9. Commercial farm buildings exempted under (d)8i above shall meet the following requirements in lieu of those requirements specified in the subsections of Chapter 10, Means of Egress, of the BOCA National Building Code:

i. In lieu of the requirements of Section 1006.0, the maximum distance of travel from any point in the building to an exit shall not exceed 150 feet;

ii. In lieu of the requirements of Section 1010.0, one exit is required for each 15,000 square feet of floor area and fraction thereof;

iii. In lieu of the requirements of Section 1023.0, exit signs must be posted. Exit signs are not required to be illuminated;

iv. The provisions of section 1024.0 shall apply in commercial farm buildings where the owner has determined to provide electricity. Where electricity is provided, any electric light provided in the commercial farm building shall be deemed to meet the means of egress lighting requirements and a back up power source shall not be required unless the commercial farm building will be used as a place of public assembly in accordance with (d)5 above.

v. In lieu of the requirements of section 1008.0, occupancy is limited to 30 people;

vi. Lightning protection of the type required for the structure by NFPA 780, fire extinguishers and "no smoking" signs shall be provided;

vii. Offices with 10 or fewer occupants and a floor area not in excess of 1,200 square feet shall be considered incidental to the structure, if direct exit to the exterior is provided.

10. Site plans signed and sealed by a registered architect or a licensed engineer, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 5:23-2.15(e)1vii, shall not be required, provided that a sketch plan of the site is submitted to the construction official.

Amended by R.1981 d.132, effective May 7, 1981.
 See: 13 N.J.R. 121(a), 13 N.J.R. 258(d).
 Amended by R.1986 d.448, effective November 3, 1986.
 See: 18 N.J.R. 757(a), 18 N.J.R. 2194(a).
 Deleted (b)1 and 4; recodified (b)2 and 3 to (b)1 and 2.
 Amended by R.1987 d.374, effective September 21, 1987.
 See: 19 N.J.R. 1024(a), 19 N.J.R. 1720(b).
 (b)1: model subcode revisions.
 Amended by R.1988 d.144, effective April 4, 1988.
 See: 19 N.J.R. 1778(a), 20 N.J.R. 783(a).
 Changed (b)2 to (c) and (d).
 Amended by R.1993 d.662, effective December 20, 1993.
 See: 25 N.J.R. 3891(a), 25 N.J.R. 5918(a).
 Amended by R.1995 d.603, effective November 20, 1995 (operative March 20, 1996).
 See: 27 N.J.R. 2655(a), 27 N.J.R. 4699(a).
 Amended by R.1997 d.269, effective July 7, 1997.
 See: 29 N.J.R. 968(a), 29 N.J.R. 2817(a).
 Inserted (d)5i; in (d)6vi, amended N.J.A.C. reference; in (d)8, inserted reference to construction type and inserted “, except as follows.”; deleted (d)8i; recodified former (d)8i(1) through (3) as (d)8i through iii; inserted new (d)9iv; recodified former (d)9iv through vi as (d)9v through vii; and recodified former (e) as (d)10.
 Amended by R.1997 d.417, effective October 6, 1997.
 See: 29 N.J.R. 3387(a), 29 N.J.R. 4285(a).
 Substantially amended (b)1.
 Amended by R.1999 d.424, effective December 6, 1999.
 See: 31 N.J.R. 2428(a), 31 N.J.R. 4001(c).
 In (a)1, substituted a reference to rehabilitation for a reference to alteration, and changed guideline reference.

5:23-3.3 Enforcement

(a) In accordance with the delineation of responsibility for enforcement specified herein, subject to specific reservations by the Department to itself, the appropriate official(s) shall enforce the subcode and shall act on any question relative to the mode or manner of construction, and the materials to be used in the erection, addition to, repair, renovation, alteration, reconstruction, removal, demolition, installation of service equipment, and the location, use and occupancy of all buildings and structures, except as may be otherwise specifically provided for in the regulations, including, but not limited to:

1. Applications, certificates and permits: Such official(s) shall review applications for permits for the erection, repair (other than ordinary maintenance), renovation, alteration and reconstruction of buildings and structures; indicate approval or denial to the construction official; and inspect the premises for which such permits have been issued and enforce compliance with the provisions of the regulations.
2. Notices and orders: Such official(s) shall issue all necessary notices or orders to remove illegal or unsafe conditions; to require the necessary safeguards during construction; and to insure compliance with all requirements for the safety, health and general welfare of the public.
3. Inspections: Such official(s) shall make all the required inspections, and all reports of such inspections shall be in writing and certified by them or they may engage such expert opinion as he may deem necessary to report upon unusual technical issues that may arise, sub-

ject to the approval of the construction official and appointing authority.

4. Enforcing agency records: Such official(s) shall assist in the keeping of official records of applications received, permits and certificates issued, fees collected, reports of inspections, and notices and orders issued as may be required by the construction official.

Amended by R.1998 d.28, effective January 5, 1998.
 See: 29 N.J.R. 3603(a), 30 N.J.R. 129(a).
 Amended by R.1999 d.424, effective December 6, 1999.
 See: 31 N.J.R. 2428(a), 31 N.J.R. 4001(c).

In (a), deleted a reference to other State agencies in the introductory paragraph, and substituted a reference to ordinary maintenance for a reference to ordinary repairs in 1.

5:23-3.4 Responsibilities

(a) An individual acting as a building subcode official or building inspector shall have responsibility for enforcing the adopted subcodes listed below.

1. Plan review for the sections listed below shall be the responsibility of the building subcode official:

BUILDING SUBCODE

Chapter 3 ^F	Chapters 22-25
Chapter 4 as follows:	Chapter 26 as follows:
401.0-403.7 ^F	2601.0-2601.2
403.10-405.6 ^F	2603.0-2605.0 ^F
406.0 ^F	2606.0-2609.0
407.0	Chapter 28
408.0-414.4 ^F	Chapter 30 as follows:
416.0-416.10 ^F	3001.0 ^{EL}
416.12-416.14.5 ^F	3006.0-3011.0 ^{EL, F}
416.15-417.5.3 ^F	Chapter 31 as follows:
417.5.5-419.3 ^F	3101.0-3105.0
420.0-421.11	3106.0 ^F
Chapters 5-6	3107.0-3111.0
Chapters 7-8 ^F	Chapter 32
Chapter 10 ^F	Chapter 33 as follows:
Chapter 12	3301.0-3304.0
Chapter 14-20	3305.0 ^F
Chapter 21 as follows:	3306.0-3315.0
2101.0-2112.0	Chapter 34 as follows:
2113.0-2117.0 ^F	3406.0 ^F
2118.0	

MECHANICAL SUBCODE

Chapter 3 as follows:
301 ^F
302
308 ^F
310 ^F
311 ^F
Chapter 4
Chapter 5 as follows:
501
502 ^F through 511 ^F
512
513 ^F
Chapter 6 ^F
Chapter 8 ^F
Chapter 9 ^F (All except 908.5,

908.6 and 908.7)
 Chapter 13 as follows:
 1301.2^{F, P}
 1301.3^F
 1301.4^{F, P}
 1306^F
 Chapter 14^P

ENERGY SUBCODE

Chapter 1 as applicable Chapters 3-4

FUEL GAS SUBCODE

Chapter 3 as follows:
 301.8
 301.10
 301.11
 301.12
 301.13^F
 301.14
 301.15
 302
 308^F
 Chapter 5^F
 Chapter 6^F
 (All except 623, 625,
 626.2, 626.3, 626.8,
 626.9, 627.4 & 630)

EL = Joint with Elevator Subcode Official for devices covered by N.J.A.C. 5:23-12 except those installed in Use Group R-3, R-4, or in R-2 structures where the elevator devices are wholly within dwelling units and not accessible to the general public.
 F = Joint with Fire Subcode Official
 P = Joint with Plumbing Subcode Official

2. Field inspection for the sections listed below shall be performed by an inspector possessing a building technical license.

BUILDING SUBCODE

Chapter 3	Chapters 5-8
Chapter 4 as follows:	Chapter 10
401.0-402.9	Chapter 12
402.14-403.1	Chapters 14-20
403.3.3	Chapter 21
404.1	Chapters 22-26
404.3	Chapter 28
404.5	Chapter 30 as follows:
404.7-405.2	3007.1
405.4	3007.4-3007.6
406.0-408.3	3008.1-3008.3
408.3.2-409.4	3010.1-3010.2.1
410.0-412.5	3010.2.3
413.1-413.2	3010.4
413.5.3-414.4	3011.2
415.0-416.3	3011.2.1
416.6-416.10	Chapters 31-32
416.12-416.14.5	Chapter 33 as follows:
416.16-416.15.1	3301.0-3304.0
416.15.3	3306.0-3315.0
417.6.4-417.6.5	Chapter 34 as follows:
418.1-418.3.1.6	3406.0

418.3.3.3-421.11

MECHANICAL SUBCODE

Chapter 3 as follows:
 301
 302
 Chapter 4
 Chapter 5 as follows:
 501
 502
 504
 510 through 512
 Chapter 6
 Chapter 8 as follows:
 801.3
 Chapter 9
 (All except:
 908.5, 908.6 and
 908.7)
 Chapter 13 as follows:
 1301.2
 1301.3
 1301.4^P
 1306

ENERGY SUBCODE

Chapter 1 as applicable Chapters 3-4

FUEL GAS SUBCODE

Chapter 3 as follows:
 301.8
 301.10 through 301.15
 302
 Chapter 5 as follows:
 501.3
 501.7
 501.11
 501.15.3
 503.5.3
 Chapter 6 as follows:
 602
 608 through 613
 614 (All except 614.4
 and 614.5)
 616 through 618
 619 (All except 619.4)
 620 through 622
 624
 626.1
 626.4 through 626.7
 627 (All except 627.4)
 628
 629
 632

P = Joint with Plumbing Subcode Official

(b) An individual acting as a plumbing subcode official or plumbing inspector shall have the responsibility for enforcing the adopted subcodes as listed below.

1. Plan review for the sections listed below shall be the responsibility of the plumbing subcode official: