

**State of New Jersey
CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
GOVERNOR**

**AMBIENT BIOMONITORING NETWORK
Raritan River Drainage Basin**

1993 - 94 Benthic Macroinvertebrate Data



**New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection
ROBERT C. SHINN, JR.
COMMISSIONER**

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NJ Department of Environmental Protection
Division of Science and Research
CN 422, Trenton, NJ 08625-0409

WATER MONITORING MANAGEMENT
James Mumman, Administrator

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Water Monitoring Report Prepared By:

Bureau of Water Monitoring
Biomonitoring Operations Section

John Kurtz, Project Manager
Barbara Kurtz
Victor Poretti
Thomas Miller
Dean Bryson

Map Preparation:

Paul Morton
John Sell

Edited By:

Alfred L. Korndoerfer, Jr.



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Introduction

Historical Perspective

Since the early 1970's, the Bureau of Water Monitoring has been conducting biomonitoring studies on the state's waterbodies. Biomonitoring conducted by the bureau has included both long-term ambient monitoring and intensive surveys.

Between 1977 and 1988 the **Ambient Station Biomonitoring Network** was sampled in cooperation with USEPA (Region II and Headquarters) and USGS. The resulting biological data was utilized by the 305(b) program in its evaluations of waterbody impairment. After 1988, funding for ambient biomonitoring was severely curtailed, resulting in the abandonment of routine ambient biomonitoring in the State.

In 1991, the bureau received numerous requests from the Office of Regulatory Policy to reactivate the Ambient Biomonitoring Network. The network stations have not been sampled since 1988 and a revisiting of the entire network was overdue. Long-term monitoring data from this network will be most beneficial to the generation of the 305(b) biennial report, to the updating of the 303(d) list, to providing the department with the baseline data necessary to make sound environmental policy decisions in watershed management, and to direct permit activities.

Data Quality Objectives

Accordingly, in 1992 (NJ fiscal year 93), the bureau designed and initiated the **Ambient Biomonitoring Network (AMNET)**. The goal of the program is to establish a network of lotic (running water) stations in each major watershed drainage basin (see Figure 1). Each watershed drainage basin will be biomonitoring for benthic macroinvertebrate populations on a five to six year rotation. The frequency of sampling is reflective of a realistic temporal lag between the cessation of a perturbation and a biological community's recovery from said perturbation. Experience in the 305(b) program, which reexamines the responses of N.J.'s biological communities to changes in water quality on a two year cycle, has indicated that five years is the optimum frequency for long-term biomonitoring.

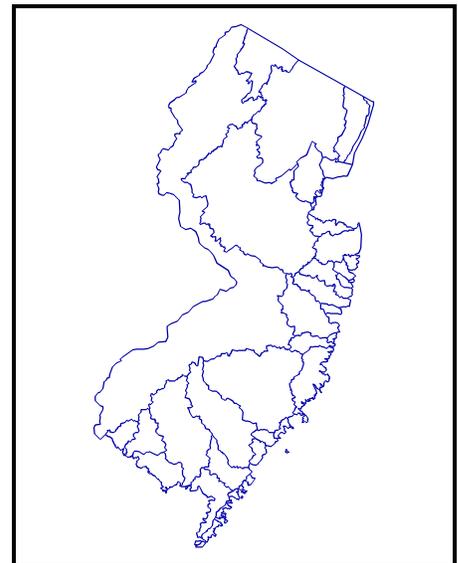


Figure 1 - Major Drainage Basins in N.J.

Based upon existing database deficiencies, the Raritan River Drainage Basin was selected to be monitored. The basin was sampled from the sources of its many tributaries in Union, Morris, Hunterdon, Mercer and Monmouth counties down to the confluence with the South River in Middlesex County.

Site Selection

At least one monitoring station has been located on every second order stream and all first order streams at least three miles in length. Stream order is defined as a measure of the position of a stream in the hierarchy of tributaries. First order streams are those with no tributaries, while second order streams are those that have as tributaries only first order streams.

To the greatest extent possible, the network incorporated existing USGS and NJDEP ambient monitoring stations so that correlation of the data sets could be maximized. Furthermore, the network was designed with mainstem (second or third order) stations located before the confluence of major tributaries and with stations located so as to assess the impacts of larger lakes. Known sources of contamination, and significant natural features (i.e., freshwater wetlands, preserves, FG&W Management Areas, etc.) were also considered when selecting the sampling locations. **Monitoring station locations in the study area are indicated on the G.I.S. Maps # 1 through 16.** All stations were positioned via the Global Positioning System, using Trimble Pathfinder Basic Plus global positioning units. Position data was corrected via the NJDEP and University of Rhode Island base station data sets. ***Appendix A contains a compilation of all station locations as generated by the GPS.***

Since the objectives of this monitoring network are to provide long-term basin wide biological impact data, the geographical dispersion of the stations was deemed adequate. However, it is likely that the monitoring resolution will not be sufficient to adequately assess the impact of any one point source of pollution. The development of site specific biological impact data is best handled by conducting an intensive biomonitoring survey.

While biological monitoring using benthic macroinvertebrate community structure is an excellent water quality monitoring tool, it is only one branch of water quality monitoring. Additional tools include water column chemistry, sediment chemistry, toxicity testing, fish tissue analysis, and fish community analysis. The most comprehensive evaluation would incorporate all of these elements. However, financial constraints make such monitoring difficult to perform. The frugality of benthic macroinvertebrate analysis provides the water pollution control professional with a holistic assessment of water quality at a reasonable cost.

Methods

Benthic Macroinvertebrate Sampling

The benthic macroinvertebrate sampling was performed in accordance with the procedures delineated in Chapter 7, section K. of the department's "Field Procedures Manual, NJDEP, May 1992" and, with the following modifications for application to New Jersey's waters, the USEPA's Rapid Bioassessment Protocol II as given in "U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 1989, Rapid Bioassessment

Protocols For Use In Streams and Rivers, EPA/4444/4-89-001, Assessment and Watershed Protection Division, Washington D.C." The rapid bioassessment was based upon an evaluation of relatively few samples collected at each station. AMNET's goal is to perform an evaluation of overall biological integrity by capitalizing upon the ability of benthic communities to holistically reflect environmental perturbations. It was imperative, therefore, that sampling be conducted when most of the benthic macroinvertebrates had both attained a size range likely to be retained during standard sieving and sorting, and when in a life stage most conducive to accurate identification. Since most emergence and reproduction occur in the spring and fall, a time when about 80 percent of the macroinvertebrates would be too small to be captured by conventional methods, the period between early June and early September was selected as the optimal collection period. In cases where fall emergence and reproduction were not an issue, sampling could continue into late fall / early winter.

Protocol II of the Rapid Bioassessment (RBPII) employs a systematic field collection of benthic macroinvertebrates and the subsequent analysis of the samples for major taxa. Semiquantitative samples of benthic macroinvertebrates were collected from three different locations at each sampling station. Both riffle/run area samples and Coarse Particulate Organic Matter (CPOM) samples were included in a composite sample for a given station. Using composite samples ameliorates the effects of habitat inconsistency between stations. Samples were collected either with a Surber Sampler, Kick Net, Petite Ponar, or by hand picking. During the field investigation, qualitative observations of habitat, surrounding land use, obvious sources of pollution, and observations of other aquatic biota were made and recorded.

The entire sample collected was sieved through a #30 mesh sieve, put into an appropriate container, preserved with between 5% - 10% formalin (up to 20% formalin was used in cases of excessive organic loading), and transported to the bureau's biomonitoring laboratory for sorting and identification.

Sample Sorting and Identification

The samples were placed on a grid in a small pan with a light colored bottom for the sorting and enumeration of a 100-organism subsample, as per the protocol. The subsampling procedure consisted of evenly distributing the composite sample into the pan. Grids were randomly selected and all organisms within those grids were removed until 100 had been counted. All organisms in the subsample were identified to at least family, though in most cases the identifications were taken to the species level.

Data Analysis

Benthic community biological impairment may be manifested by the absence of pollution sensitive macroinvertebrate taxa (such as Ephemeroptera [mayfly], Plecoptera [stonefly], and Trichoptera [caddisfly]); by excessive dominance by certain taxon (especially pollution tolerant groups such as some Chironomidae [midge] and Oligochaeta [aquatic worm]); by low overall taxa richness; or by perceptible shifts in community structure relative to a reference condition. All of these indicators were utilized in evaluating the RBPII sampling data generated during this study.

The RBPII data analysis protocol is a standardized bioassessment protocol developed by the USEPA in response to a need for a cost effective biomonitoring tool. The RBPII data analysis protocol integrates

several community, population, and functional parameters into one easily comprehended evaluation of biological integrity. This integrated approach to data analysis recognizes that each parameter, or biometric, has different ranges of sensitivity to pollution stresses. An integrated assessment provides increased assurance of validity due to the variety of biometrics evaluated. A deficiency in any one metric for a particular environmental situation is, therefore, less likely to invalidate the study conclusions. The integrated assessment results in each station being given a biological condition category rating, providing the analyst with an easily communicated assessment of relative impairment; this assessment is referred to in this report as the **Bioassessment Rating**.

The USEPA RBPII data analysis protocol, with some revision, was utilized to evaluate the 1993-94 sample data. Sample station data was evaluated by comparison to a historical database, consisting of 200 benthic macroinvertebrate samples collected in the state, using the impairment criteria developed by Mr. J. Kurtenbach, USEPA - Region II ([A Method for Rapid Bioassessment of Streams in New Jersey Using Benthic Macroinvertebrates](#), Annual Meeting of the North American Benthological Society, Santa Fe, 1991). The bioassessment scores resulting from said analyses are referred to as **NJ Impairment Scores (NJIS)**.

The biometrics used in the assessments are based on family level taxonomy. The NJIS was developed, using the aforementioned database, for evaluating New Jersey biomonitoring stations. Community metric criteria were established for three categories of water quality bioassessment; **non-impaired**, **moderately impaired**, and **severely impaired** (Table 1), using the following metrics: **Taxa Richness**, which reflects the health of a community through a measure of the total taxa; **E+P+T**; the total number of the intolerant forms: *Ephemeroptera*, *Plecoptera*, and *Tricoptera*; **%EPT** (including the hydropsychid family); **%Contribution of the Dominant Family (%CDF)**, a measure of community balance based upon the abundance of the numerically dominant taxon relative to the entire population; and **Modified Family Biotic Index (FBI)**, which summarizes FTV (Family Tolerance Values) into a single score reflective of organic pollution.

In addition to the metrics listed above, any abnormalities observed in chironomid detritivores, herbivores, and periphyton feeders, demonstrated by number of abnormalities per number of chironomids analyzed for abnormalities, were also used, qualitatively, when developing the final evaluation of biological impairment.

Results and Discussion

The bioassessment ratings developed for each of the monitoring stations were used as the basis for evaluating the degree of biological impairment in the stream segments. In each subbasin, starting from the most downstream station, estimated stream segment bioassessment ratings were assigned by interpolating from the downstream station to the next contiguous upstream station. **The estimated stream segment bioassessment ratings are presented as color coded highlighted segments on each of the G.I.S. Maps # 1 through 16.** These ratings are best estimates of the instream biological impairment based upon the available data. For any given segment the actual instream conditions may be different due to unknown sources of degradation.

Overall, out of 144 monitoring stations sampled during this study period, (two, AN0454 and AN0455, were not sampled due to inaccessibility) **37.5%** were rated as **NONIMPAIRED**, **56.74%** were rated as **MODERATELY IMPAIRED**, and **5.56%** were rated as **SEVERELY IMPAIRED** (Figure 2).

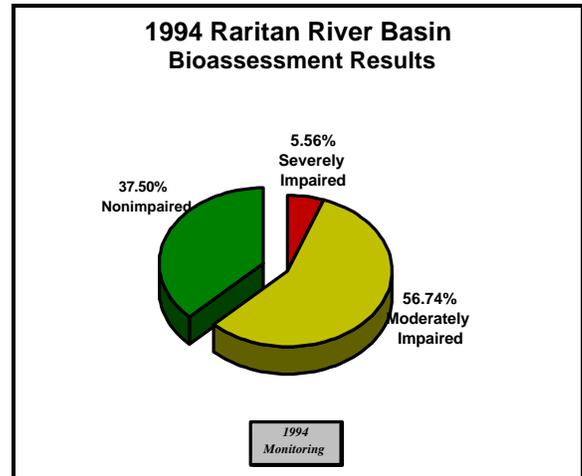


Figure 2

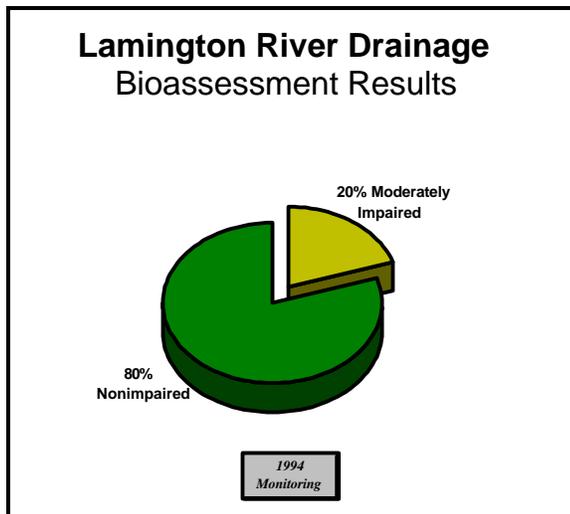


Figure 3

When the Raritan River Drainage Basin is examined by subbasin, different patterns of biological impairment emerge. The Lamington River drainage is depicted in Figure 3 (map 1). The majority of sites (80%) were rated as nonimpaired. The remaining sites (20%) were rated as moderately impaired.

The North Branch Raritan River drainage is depicted in Figure 4 (maps 2 & 3). No impairment was indicated at 81.25% of the sites, while moderate impairment was found at 18.75%.

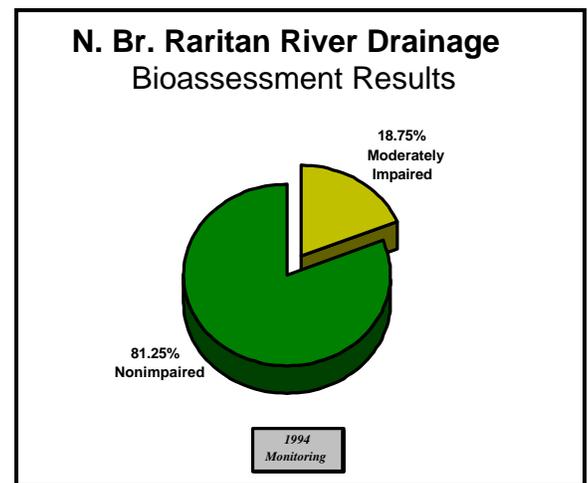


Figure 4

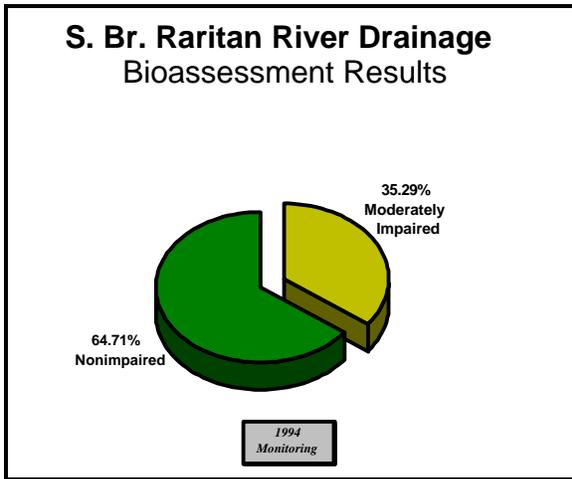


Figure 5

The South Branch Raritan River drainage is depicted in Figure 5 (maps 4, 5, 6 & 7). Nonimpaired ratings were given to 64.71% of the sites. Moderate impairment was determined at the remaining 35.29% of the sites.

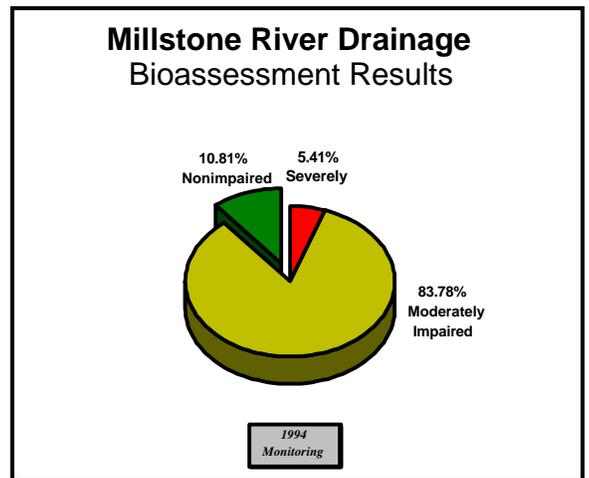


Figure 6

The Millstone River drainage is depicted in Figure 6 (maps 8, 9 & 10). The majority of the sites (83.78%) were rated as moderately impaired. No impairment was found at 10.81% of the sites while severe impairment was determined at 5.41% of the sites.

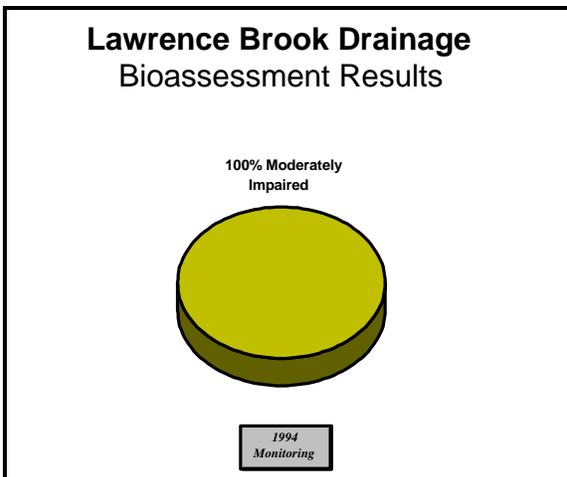


Figure 7

The Lawrence Brook drainage is depicted in Figure 7 (map 11). The results revealed that 100% of the sites were moderately impaired.

The South River drainage is depicted in Figure 8 (maps 12, 13, & 14). No impairment was indicated at 5.88% of the sites. The majority of the sites (70.59%) were rated as moderately impaired while 23.53% were rated as severely impaired.

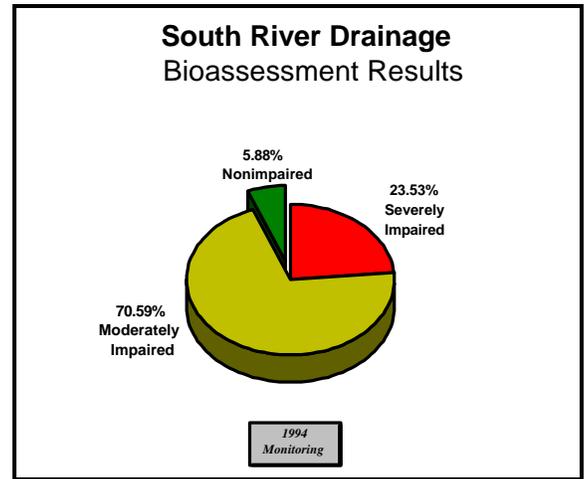


Figure 8

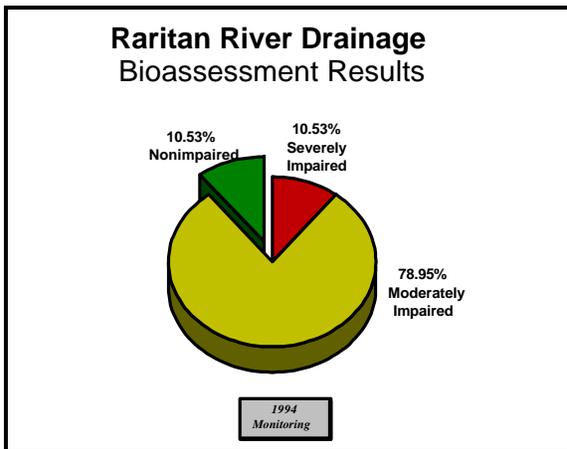


Figure 9

The Raritan River mainstem drainage with its associated smaller tributaries is depicted in Figure 9 (maps 14, 15 & 16). The majority of the sites (78.95%) were rated as moderately impaired. No impairment was found at 10.53% of the sites while the remaining 10.53% of the sites were rated as severely impaired.

The raw taxonomic data, statistical analyses, and biological assessment ratings for each station are located in **Appendix B**.

References

Kurtenbach, J., *A Method for Rapid Bioassessment of Streams in New Jersey Using Benthic Macroinvertebrates*, Bulletin of the North American Benthological Society, 8(1):129., 1990.

New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, Bureau of Water Monitoring, *Standard Operating Procedures Manual for Biomonitoring Laboratory*, 1990.

New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection and Energy, *Field Sampling Procedures Manual* NJDEPE, 1992.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, *Rapid Bioassessment Protocols For The Use In Streams And Rivers* USEPA, 1989.

TABLE 1

CRITERIA FOR SCREENING WATER QUALITY IN NEW JERSEY STREAMS

Scoring Criteria For Rapid Bioassessments¹

Biometrics	6	3	0
Taxa Richness (total Families)	> 10	10-5	4-0
E+ P+ T Index (EPT)	> 5	5-3	2-0
Percent Dominance (%CDF)	< 40	40-60	> 60
Percent EPT ² (%EPT)	> 35	35-10	< 10
Modified Family Biotic Index ³ (FBI)	0-4	4-6	6-10

Biological Assessment	Total Score
Non-impaired	24-30
Moderately Impaired	9-21
Severely Impaired	0-6

Attributes

Non-impaired: Benthic community comparable to other undisturbed streams within the region. A community characterized by a maximum taxa richness, balanced taxa groups and good representation of intolerant individuals.

Moderately Impaired: Macroinvertebrate richness is reduced, in particular EPT taxa. Taxa composition changes result in reduced community balance and intolerant taxa become absent.

Severely Impaired: A dramatic change in the benthic community has occurred. Macroinvertebrates are dominated by a few taxa which are very abundant. Tolerant taxa are the only individuals present.

¹ Based on 100 organism subsamples

² Including the hydropsychid family

³ Also known as the Hilsenhoff Biotic Index

APPENDIX A

Raritan Basin GPS Data

Station	Waterbody	Longitude	Latitude
AN0310	S Br Raritan River	74 45'35.854"W	40 51'37.094"N
AN0311	Drakes Bk	74 40'41.956"W	40 51'21.932"N
AN0312	Drakes Bk	74 43'45.689"W	40 48'43.555"N
AN0313	Stony Bk	74 45'03.008"W	40 48'18.444"N
AN0314	Electric Bk	74 46'34.952"W	40 47'23.423"N
AN0315	S Br Raritan River	74 46 48.068"W	40 47'06.051"N
AN0316	S Br Raritan River	74 50 30.437"W	40 43 07.160"N
AN0317	S Br Raritan River	74 52'18.904"W	40 41 48.921"N
AN0318	Spruce Run	74 54'33.994"W	40 43'29.440"N
AN0319	Spruce Run	74 56'02.431"W	40 41'13.965"N
AN0320	Willoughby Bk	74 54'54.388"W	40 40'17.910"N
AN0321	Mulhockaway Ck	74 58'07.677"W	40 38'50.889"N
AN0322	S Br Raritan River	74 54'41.665"W	40 38'06.966"N
AN0323	Beaver Bk	74 51'55.159"W	40 40'03.182"N
AN0324	Beaver Bk	74 54'34.759"W	40 38'10.799"N
AN0325	Cakepoulin Ck	74 54'56.769"W	40 36'28.147"N
AN0326	S Br Raritan River	74 52'04.310"W	40 34'20.716"N
AN0327	Prescott Bk	74 51'48.234"W	40 34'24.249"N
AN0328	Assiscong Ck	74 50 49.303"W	40 32'23.181"N
AN0329	S Br Raritan River	74 48'06.911"W	40 31'01.180"N
AN0330	First Neshanic River	74 51'44.174"W	40 29'22.982"N
AN0331	Second Neshanic River	74 51'49.423"W	40 28'59.461"N
AN0332	Third Neshanic River	74 51'46.023"W	40 28'29.339"N
AN0333	Neshanic River	74 49'39.483"W	40 28'24.360
AN0334	Back Bk	74 50'50.907"W	40 25'46.280"N
AN0335	Back Bk	74 48'22.644"W	40 27'33.733"N
AN0336	Furmans Bk	74 47'09.998"W	40 27'50.648"N
AN0337	Neshanic River	74 45'11.866"W	40 29'36.452"N
AN0338	S Br Raritan River	74 43'37.036"W	40 30'33.765"N
AN0339	Pleasant Run	74 47'37.118"W	40 33'42.941"N

Station	Waterbody	Longitude	Latitude
AN0340	Pleasant Run	74 44'08.481"W	40 31'12.166"N
AN0341	S Br Raritan River	74 41'47.348"W	40 32'48.659"N
AN0342	Holland Bk	74 46'33.607"W	40 34'44.840"N
AN0343	Holland Bk	74 42'01.971"W	40 33'11.473"N
AN0344	India Bk	74 36'00.921"W	40 49'41.598"N
AN0345	India Bk	74 37'13.896"W	40 47'10.332"N
AN0346	N Br Raritan River	74 37'32.833"W	40 46'16.431"N
AN0347	Dawsons Bk	74 37'41.071"W	40 48'15.845"N
AN0348	Burnetts Bk	74 38'42.290"W	40 46'57.039"N
AN0349	Peapack Bk	74 40'50.428"W	40 45'16.418"N
AN0350	Peapack Bk	74 38'52.271"W	40 41'29.592"N
AN0351	N Br Raritan River	74 38'18.657"W	40 40'58.337"N
AN0352	Mine Bk	74 34'45.474"W	40 42'44.667"N
AN0353	Mine Bk	74 37'48.227"W	40 40'56.332"N
AN0354	Middle Bk	74 40'42.730"W	40 41'37.919"N
AN0355	Middle Bk	74 40'51.794"W	40 38'50.859"N
AN0356	Lamington River	74 38'40.546"W	40 50'06.932"N
AN0357	Tanners Bk	74 43'32.431"W	40 47'17.943"N
AN0358	Lamington River	74 43'18.019"W	40 46'43.453"N
AN0359	Trout Bk	74 43'55.187"W	40 45'16.396"N
AN0360	Lamington River	74 43'17.630"W	40 42'56.246"N
AN0361	Unnamed Tributary to Lamington River	74 42'59.361"W	40 42'24.643"N
AN0362	Cold Bk	74 44'16.069"W	40 40'30.024"N
AN0363	Lamington River	74 43'44.250"W	40 39'38.381"N
AN0364	N Br Rockaway Ck	74 47'10.077"W	40 43'31.244"N
AN0365	N Br Rockaway Ck	74 48'39.928"W	40 41'23.540"N
AN0366	N Br Rockaway Ck	74 45'57.240"W	40 39'42.387"N
AN0367	S Br Rockaway Ck	74 48'58.420"W	40 38'22.213"N
AN0368	S Br Rockaway Ck	74 45'59.963"W	40 37'24.551"N
AN0369	Rockaway Ck	74 43'15.131"W	40 37'23.975"N

APPENDIX A

Raritan Basin GPS Data

Station	Waterbody	Longitude	Latitude
AN0370	Lamington River	74 41'12.197"W	40 38'04.804"N
AN0371	Chambers(B) Bk	74 39'46.916"W	40 37'26.183"N
AN0372	Chambers(A) Bk	74 44'43.402"W	40 36'18.705"N
AN0373	Chambers(A) Bk	74 40'58.840"W	40 35'32.488"N
AN0374	N Br Raritan River	74 40'41.493"W	40 34'11.002"N
AN0375	Dukes Bk	74 36'48.227"W	40 33'14.314"N
AN0376	Peters Bk	74 36'18.868"W	40 34'01.277"N
AN0377	Raritan River	74 34'05.421"W	40 32'39.200"N
AN0378	Millstone River	74 24'04.832"W	40 14'28.495"N
AN0379	Millstone River	74 25'12.305"W	40 15'43.051"N
AN0380	Rocky Bk	74 26'22.149"W	40 13'38.371"N
AN0381	Rocky Bk	74 31'21.855"W	40 16'13.026"N
AN0382	Millstone River	74 36'28.695"W	40 19'19.653"N
AN0383	Big Bear Bk	74 34'36.982"W	40 16'41.201"N
AN0384	Bear Bk	74 36'44.554"W	40 19'05.323"N
AN0385	Cranbury Bk	74 28'23.669"W	40 18'18.858"N
AN0386	Cranbury Bk	74 36'09.714"W	40 19'35.979"N
AN0387	Devils Bk	74 32'42.028"W	40 21'42.428"N
AN0388	Shallow Bk	74 33'25.879"W	40 20'48.608"N
AN0389	Devils Bk	74 35'21.073"W	40 20'35.129"N
AN0390	Camp Harmony Br of Stony Bk	74 48'06.008"W	40 24'12.202"N
AN0391	Stony Bk	74 47'37.479"W	40 22'26.598"N
AN0392	Stony Bk	74 46'01.800"W	40 19'52.630"N
AN0393	Stony Bk	74 40'55.949"W	40 19'59.682"N
AN0394	Duck Pond Run	74 40'04.668"W	40 18'23.496"N
AN0395	Heathcote Bk	74 34'04.740"W	40 22'57.502"N
AN0396	Heathcote Bk	74 36'56.978"W	40 22'11.952"N
AN0397	Millstone River	74 37'12.787"W	40 22'25.677"N
AN0398	Bedens Bk	74 44'25.474"W	40 23'03.999"N
AN0399	Rock Bk	74 44'21.646"W	40 26'23.130"N

Station	Waterbody	Longitude	Latitude
AN0400	Rock Bk	74 41'02.493"W	40 24'46.881"N
AN0401	Bedens Bk	74 39 01.533"W	40 24'52.520"N
AN0402	Pike Run	74 39'25.494"W	40 28'26.673"N
AN0403	Cruser Bk	74 39'36.505"W	40 27'15.949"N
AN0404	Back Bk	74 39'34.796"W	40 25'57.702"N
AN0405	Pike Run	74 38'25.663"W	40 25'12.408"N
AN0406	Simonson Bk	74 36'46.689"W	40 26'18.513"N
AN0407	Ten Mile Run	74 35'08.581"W	40 27'23.093"N
AN0408	Six Mile Run	74 30'52.166"W	40 27'18.952"N
AN0409	Six Mile Run	74 34'16.033"W	40 28'22.389"N
AN0410	Millstone River	74 34'34.587"W	40 28'30.495"N
AN0411	Royce Bk	74 38'50.800"W	40 29'47.714"N
AN0412	Royce Bk Br	74 37'57.560"W	40 30'40.115"N
AN0413	Royce Bk	74 35'22.668"W	40 32'13.363"N
AN0414	Millstone River	74 34'07.554"W	40 32'30.924"N
AN0415	Cuckels Bk	74 34'10.841"W	40 34'07.355"N
AN0416	W Br Middle Bk	74 35'25.710"W	40 36'43.383"N
AN0417	W Br Middle Bk	74 33'48.395"W	40 35'21.701"N
AN0418	E Br Middle Bk	74 29'47.454"W	40 36'47.621"N
AN0419	E Br Middle Bk	74 33'18.072"W	40 35'29.891"N
AN0420	Middle Bk	74 33'12.661"W	40 34'05.056"N
AN0421	Green Bk	74 24'49.425"W	40 38'27.731"N
AN0422	Stony Bk	74 26'45.891"W	40 36'50.903"N
AN0423	Green Bk	74 26'59.268"W	40 36'19.635"N
AN0424	Bound Bk	74 29'57.414"W	40 34'50.497"N
AN0425	Ambrose Bk	74 31'12.003"W	40 34'03.434"N
AN0426	Green Bk	74 31'28.350"W	40 33'42.746"N
AN0427	Unnamed Tributary to Raritan River	74 31'08.009"W	40 32'43.133"N
AN0428	Raritan River	74 30'45.415"W	40 32'27.225"N
AN0429	Mile Run	74 28'02.071"W	40 30'20.042"N

APPENDIX A**Raritan Basin GPS Data**

Station	Waterbody	Longitude	Latitude
AN0430	Lawrence Bk	74 32'37.700"W	40 22'51.506"N
AN0431	Lawrence Bk	74 29'36.930"W	40 24'58.850"N
AN0432	Oakeys Bk	74 29'52.230"W	40 25'06.100"N
AN0433	Ireland Bk	74 29'05.490"W	40 25'13.409"N
AN0434	Lawrence Bk	74 26'46.339"W	40 26'55.734"N
AN0435	Sawmill Bk	74 25'31.092"W	40 27'30.816"N
AN0436	Mill Bk	74 22'41.572"W	40 30'19.531"N
AN0437	Manalapan Bk	74 22'37.976"W	40 12'03.912"N
AN0438	Manalapan Bk	74 20'58.593"W	40 15'11.336
AN0439	Manalapan Bk	74 23'52.302"W	40 17'46.133"N
AN0440	Manalapan Bk	74 24'55.526"W	40 22'29.077"N
AN0441	Weamaconk Ck	74 17'39.011"W	40 16'16.554"N
AN0442	Wemrock Bk	74 18'48.562"W	40 15'38.376"N
AN0443	Weamaconk Ck	74 21'41.881"W	40 17'50.467"N
AN0444	McGellairs Bk	74 17'40.200"W	40 16'46.999"N
AN0445	Tepehemus Bk	74 19'11.045"W	40 17'45.840"N
AN0446	Milford Bk	74 19'10.375"W	40 18'04.840"N
AN0447	McGellairs Bk	74 21'24.895"W	40 18'06.501"N
AN0448	Matchaponix Bk	74 21'42.425"W	40 18'51.593"N
AN0449	Pine Bk	74 21'00.198"W	40 18'55.566"N
AN0450	Barclay Bk	74 21'25.188"W	40 20'54.059"N
AN0451	Matchaponix Bk	74 22'03.691"W	40 21'35.558"N
AN0452	Iresick Bk	74 21'33.397"W	40 23'35.113"N
AN0453	Deep Run	74 18'28.741"W	40 23'05.771"N
AN0454	Deep Run	74 20'45.052"W	40 24'35.749"N
AN0455	Tennent Bk	74 20'39.356"W	40 25'40.902"N

Map 1

LAMINGTON RIVER WATERSHED

BIOLOGICAL IMPAIRMENT LEVEL COLOR CODES

- Non-Impaired
- Moderately Impaired
- Severely Impaired



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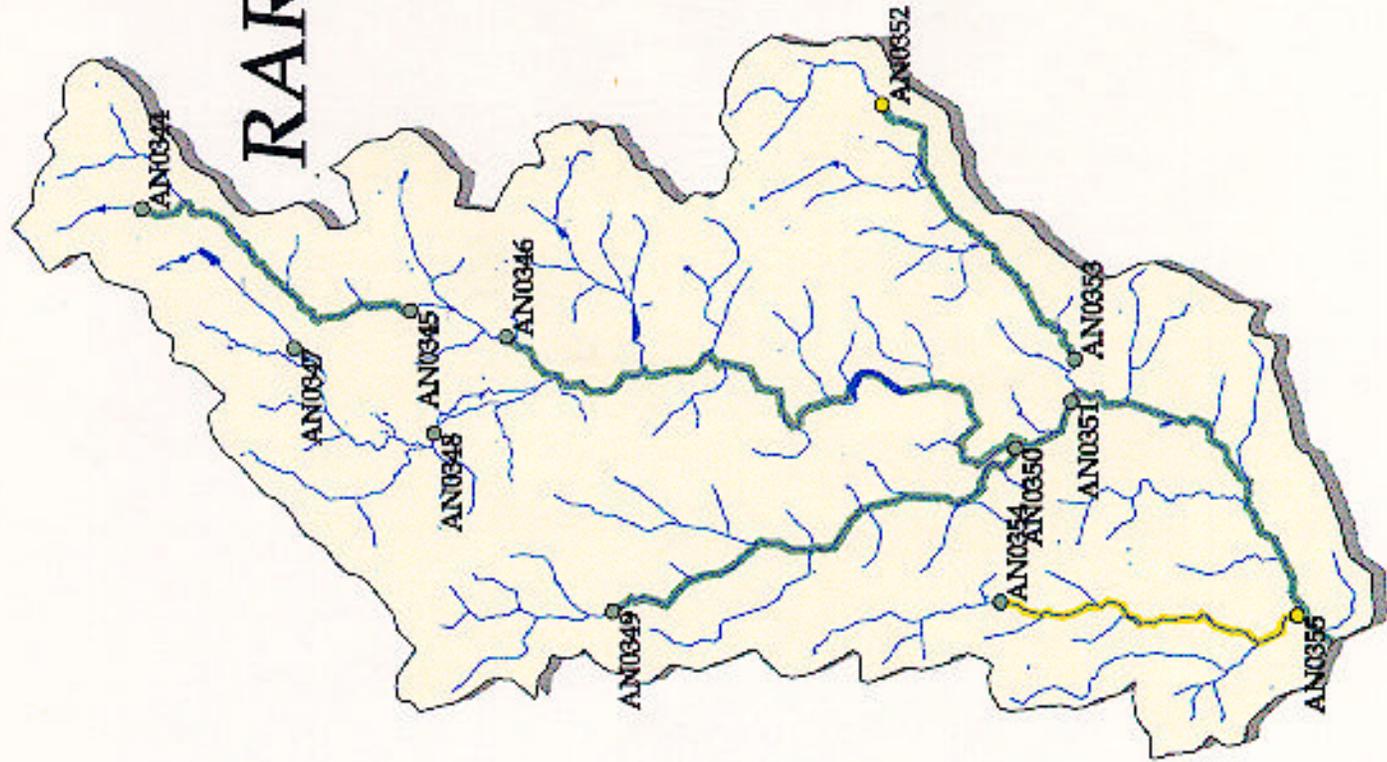


Map 2

NORTH BRANCH RARITAN RIVER WATERSHED IN PART

**BIOLOGICAL IMPAIRMENT LEVEL
COLOR CODES**

- Non-Impaired
- Moderately Impaired
- Severely Impaired



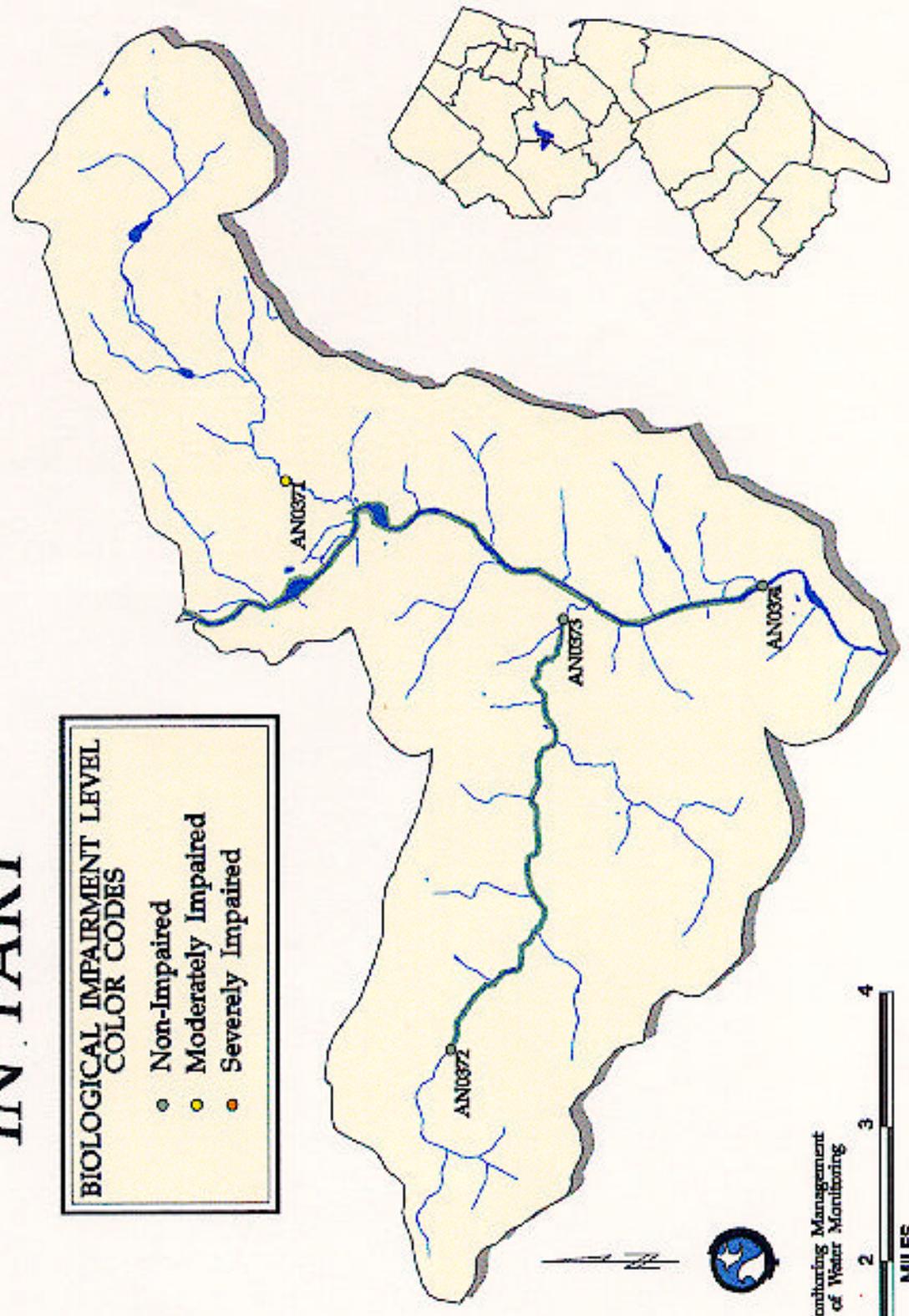
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Bureau of Water Monitoring



Map 3 NORTH BRANCH RARITAN RIVER WATERSHED IN PART

**BIOLOGICAL IMPAIRMENT LEVEL
COLOR CODES**

- Non-Impaired
- Moderately Impaired
- Severely Impaired

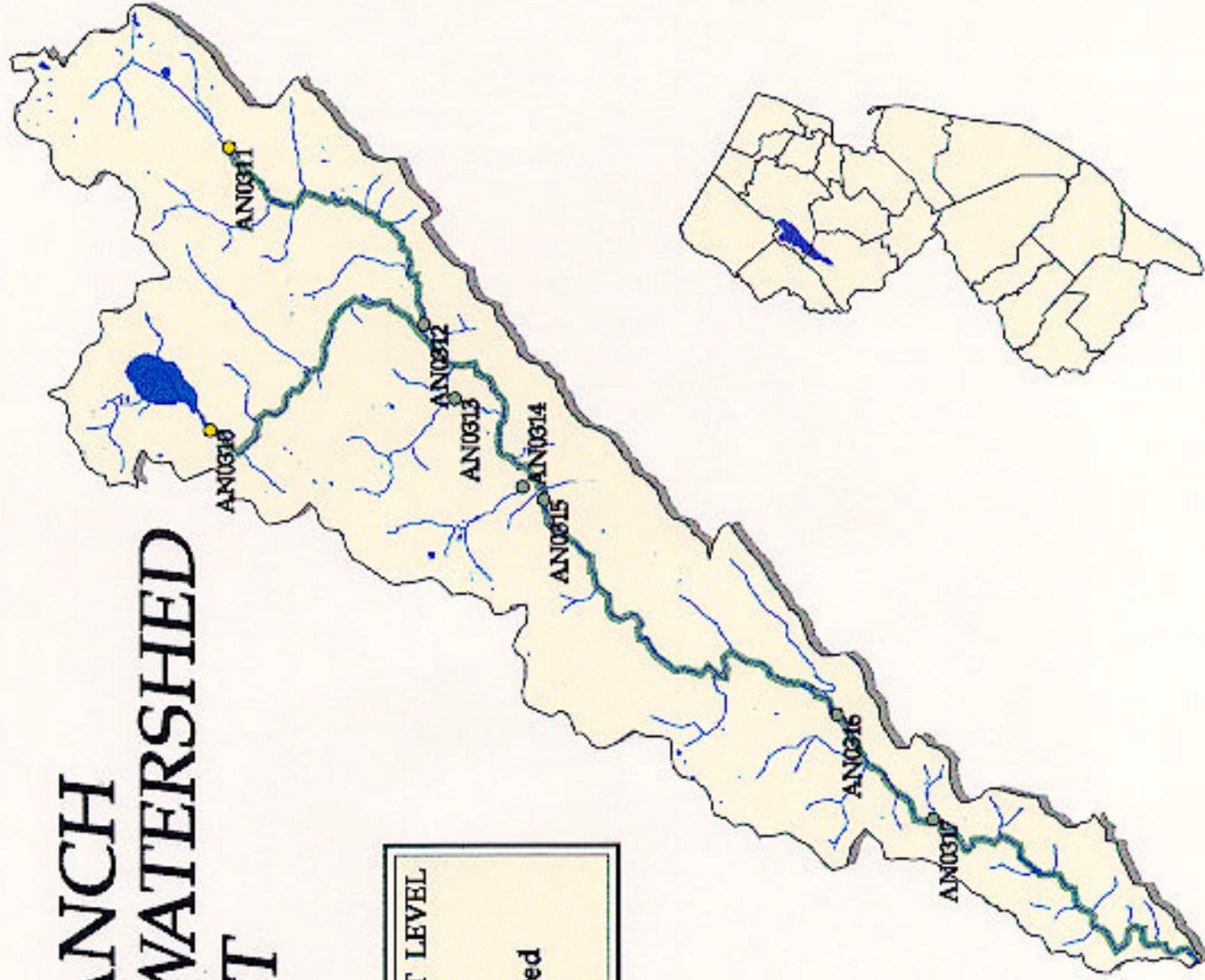


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Map 4

SOUTH BRANCH RARITAN RIVER WATERSHED IN PART



**BIOLOGICAL IMPAIRMENT LEVEL
COLOR CODES**

- Non-Impaired
- Moderately Impaired
- Severely Impaired



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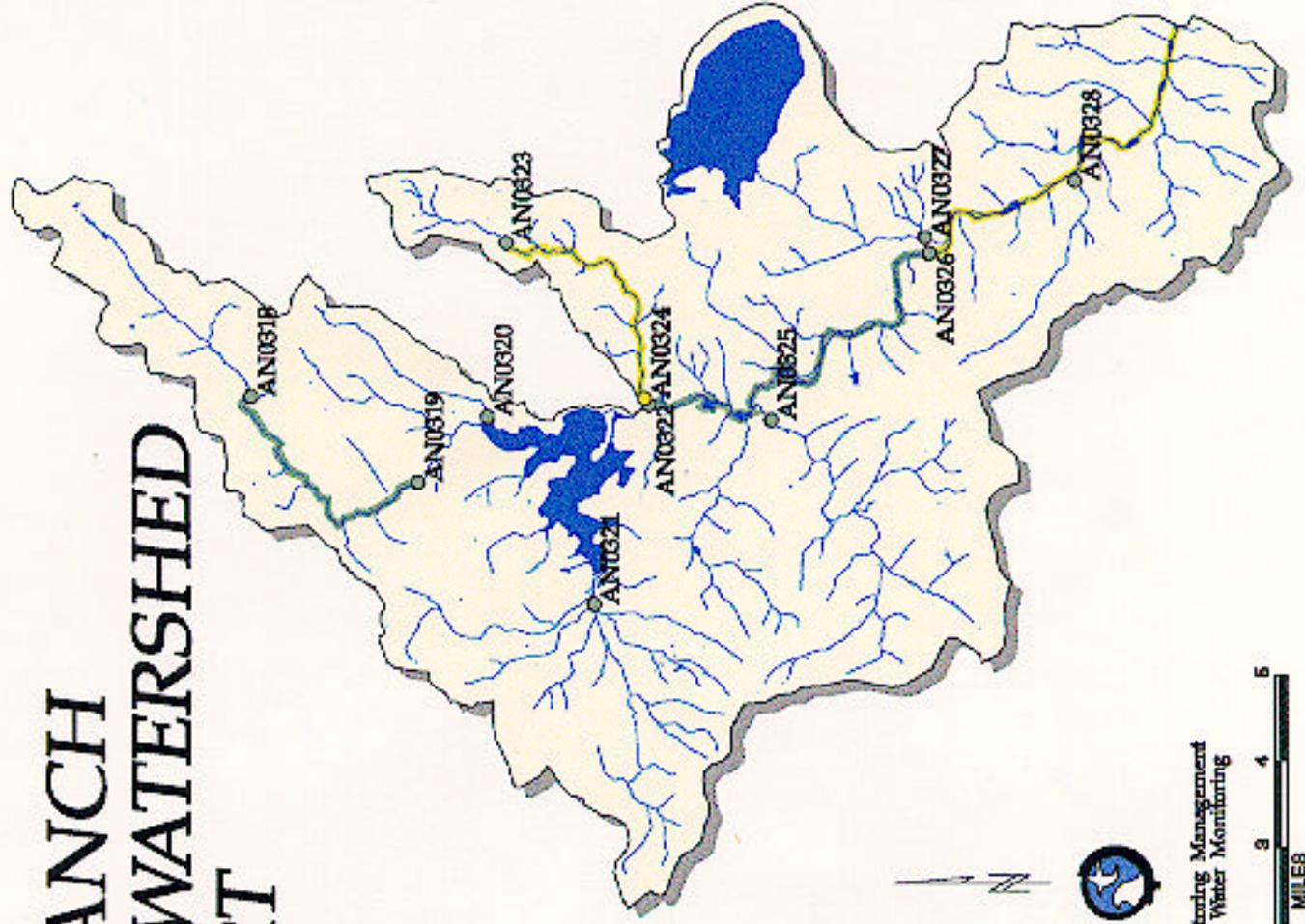


Map 5

SOUTH BRANCH RARITAN RIVER WATERSHED IN PART

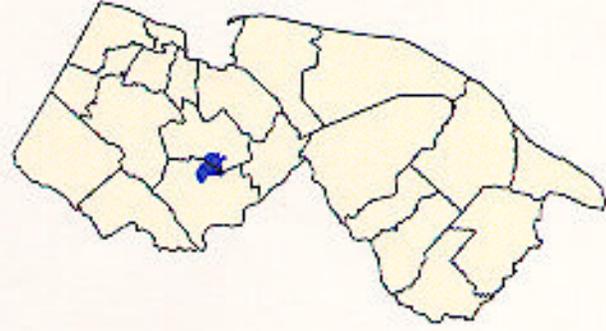
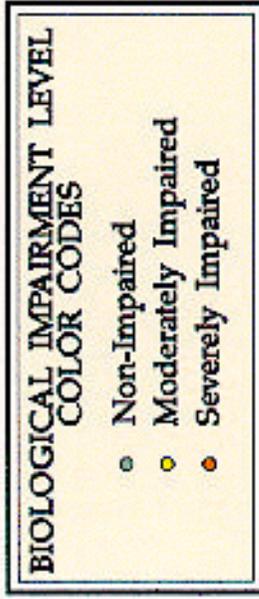
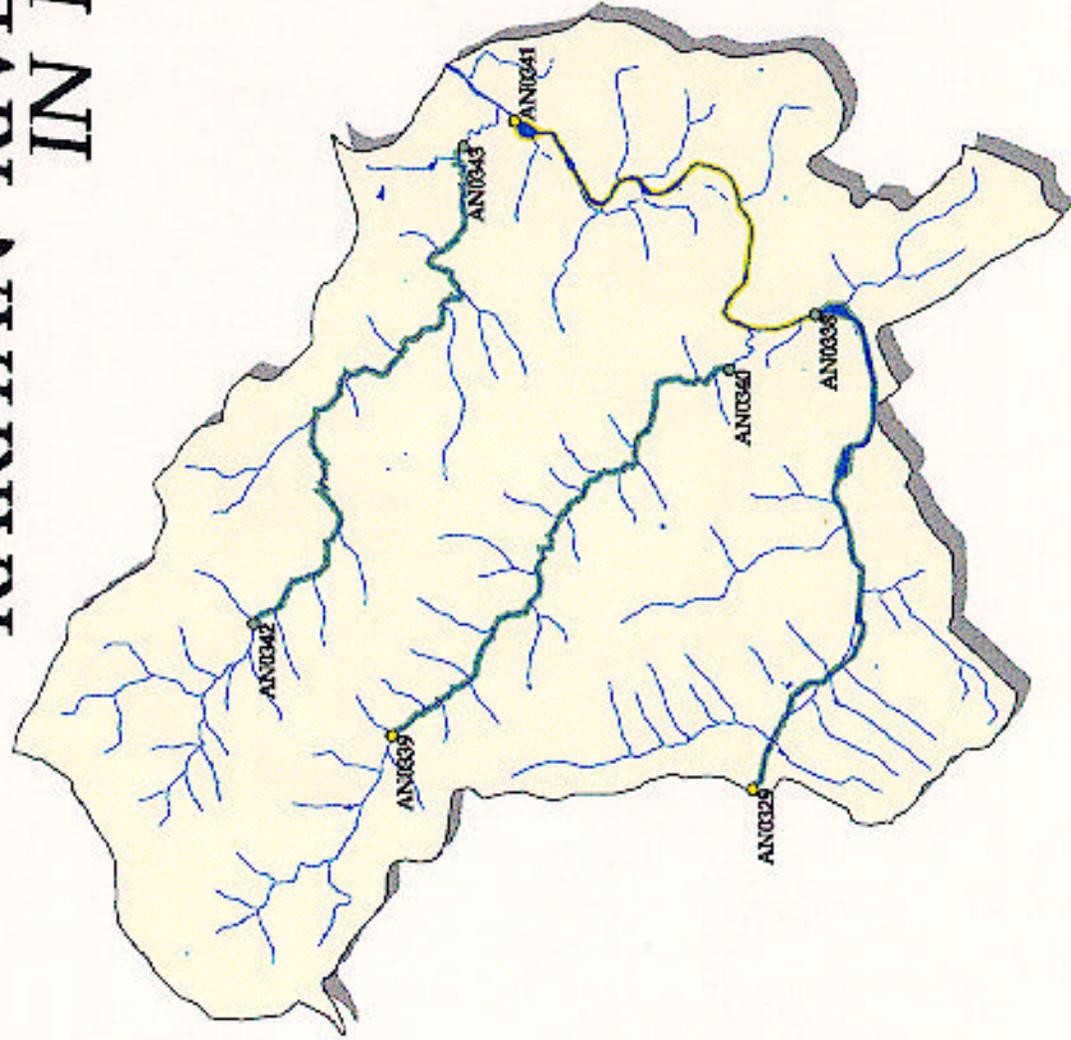
**BIOLOGICAL IMPAIRMENT LEVEL
COLOR CODES**

- Non-Impaired
- Moderately Impaired
- Severely Impaired



Map 6

SOUTH BRANCH RARITAN RIVER WATERSHED IN PART



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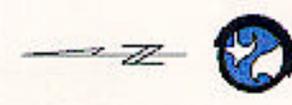
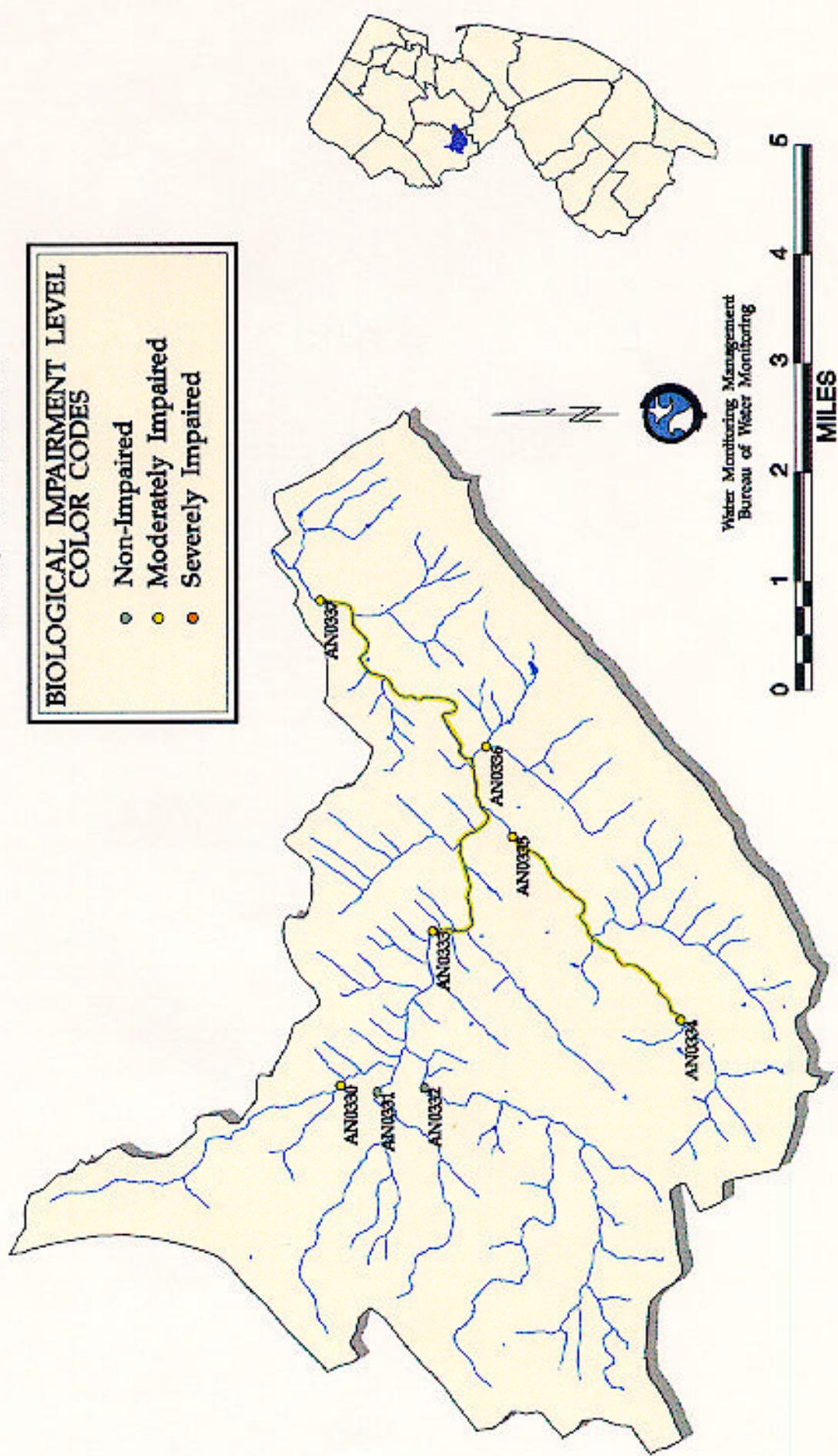


Map 7

SOUTH BRANCH RARITAN RIVER WATERSHED IN PART

**BIOLOGICAL IMPAIRMENT LEVEL
COLOR CODES**

- Non-Impaired
- Moderately Impaired
- Severely Impaired



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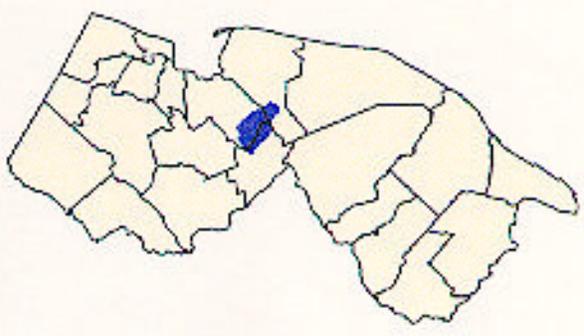


Map 8 MILLSTONE RIVER WATERSHED IN PART



**BIOLOGICAL IMPAIRMENT LEVEL
COLOR CODES**

- Non-Impaired
- Moderately Impaired
- Severely Impaired

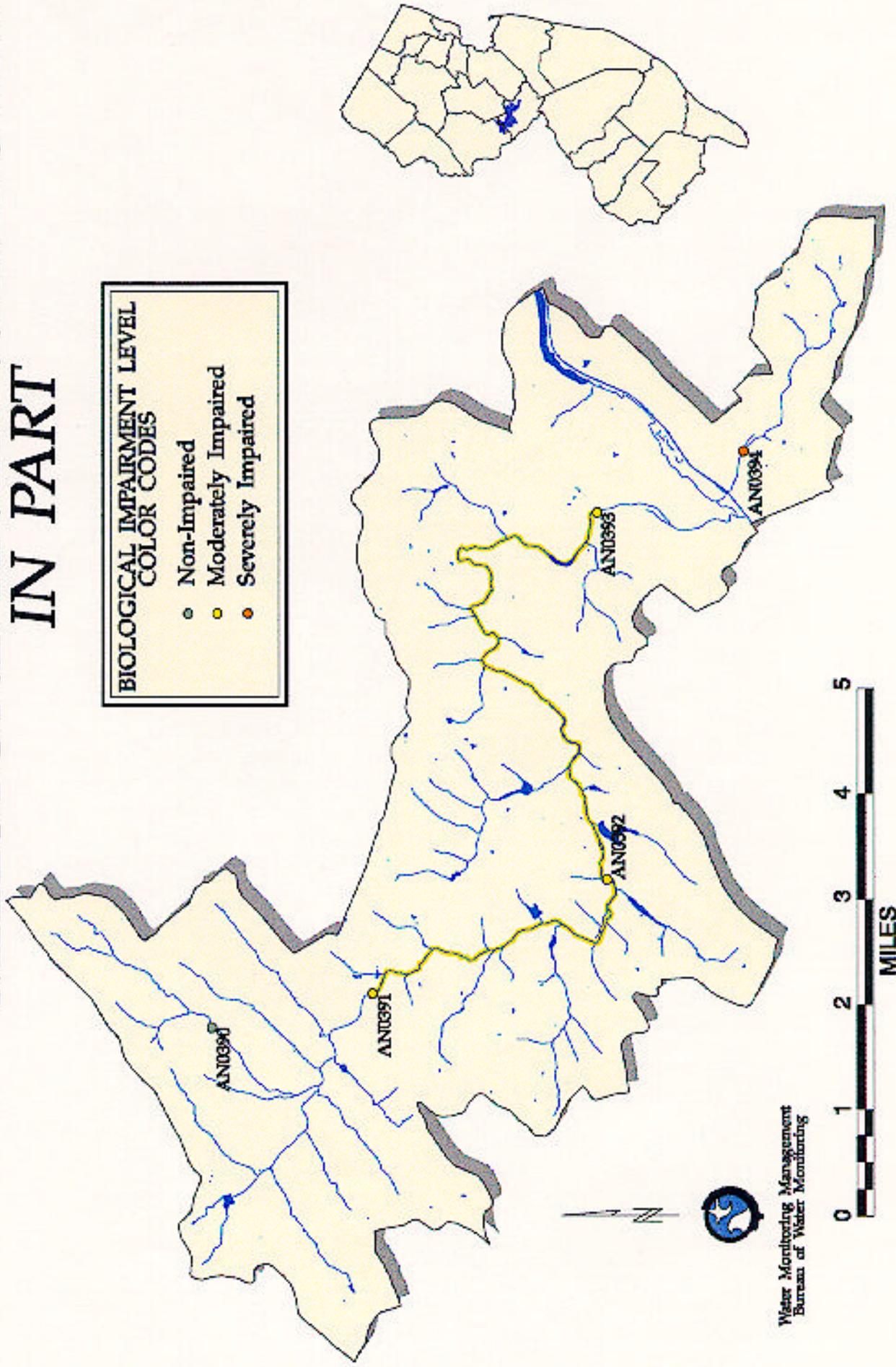


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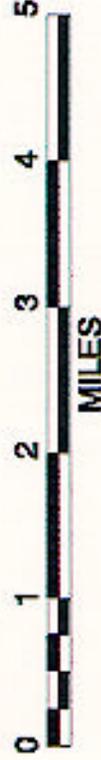
0 1 2 3 4 5
MILES

Map 9

MILLSTONE RIVER WATERSHED IN PART

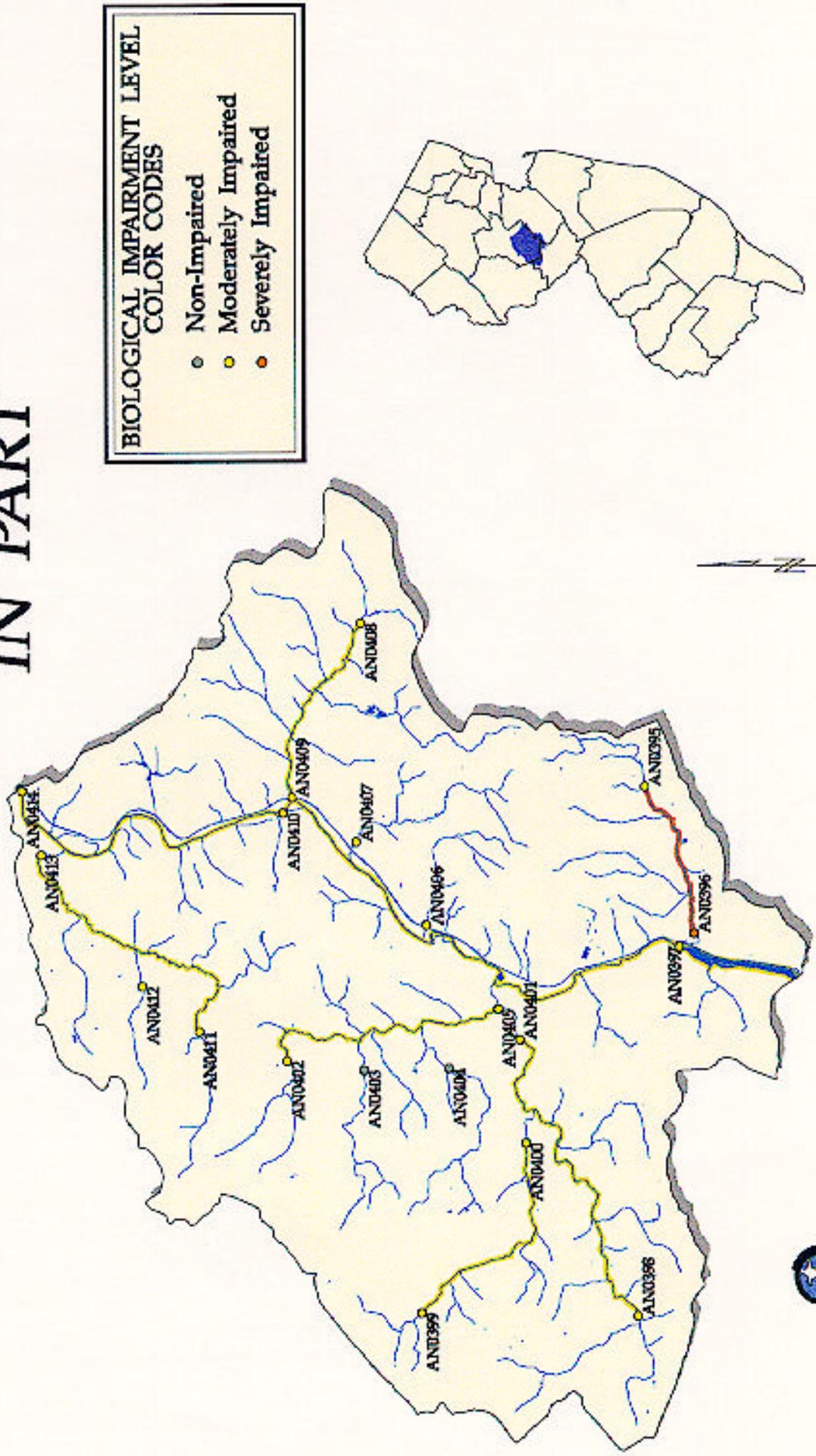


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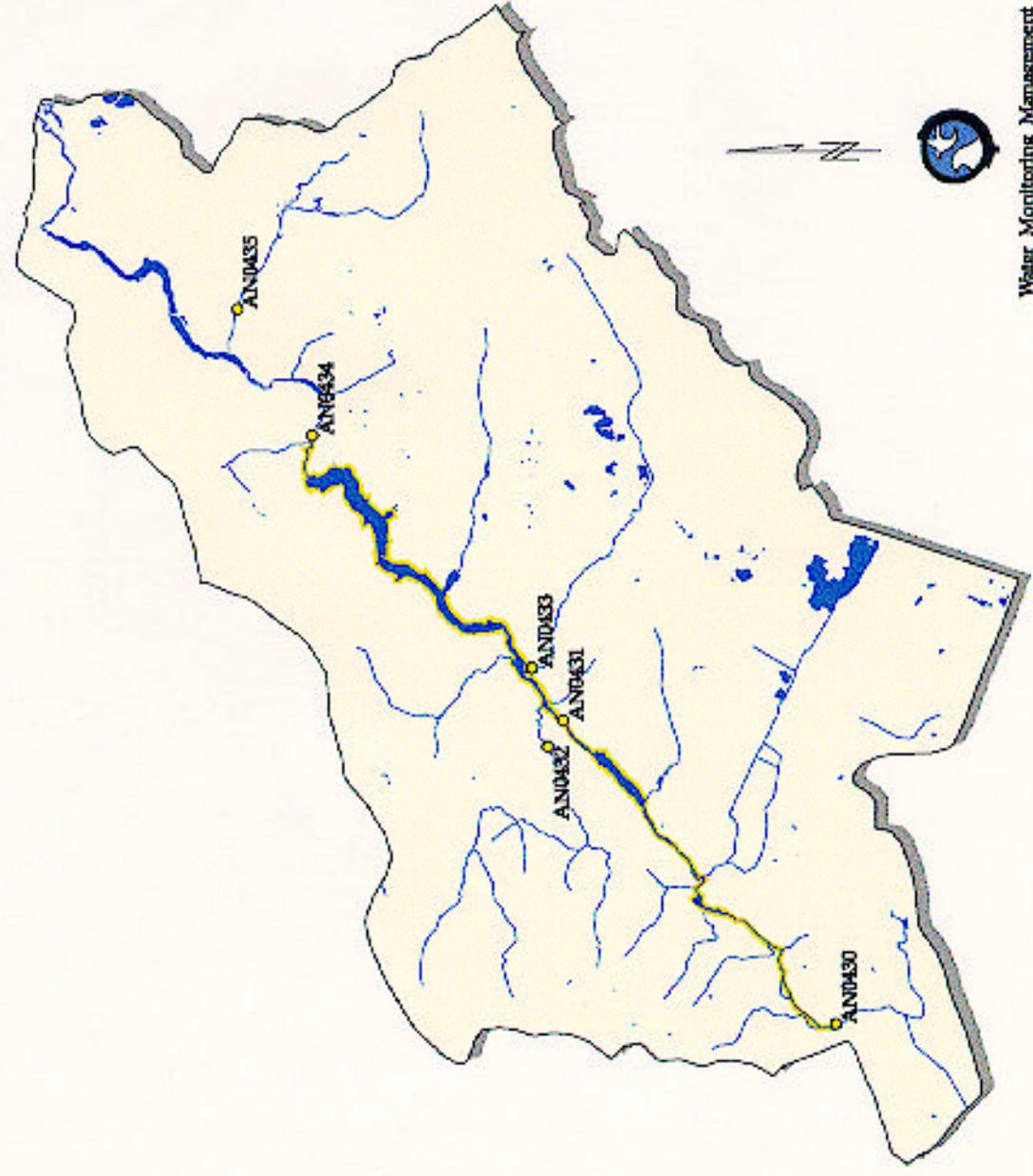
Map 10

MILLSTONE RIVER WATERSHED IN PART



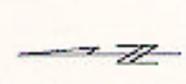
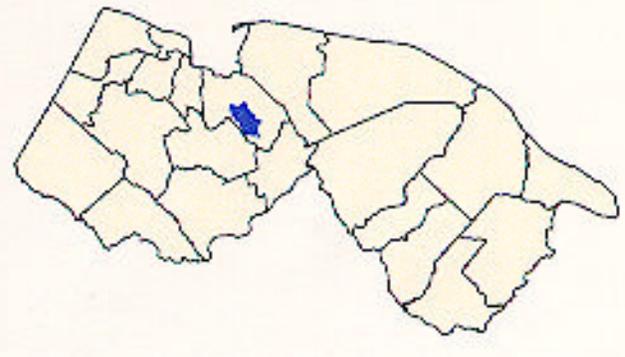
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Map 11 LAWRENCE BROOK WATERSHED



**BIOLOGICAL IMPAIRMENT LEVEL
COLOR CODES**

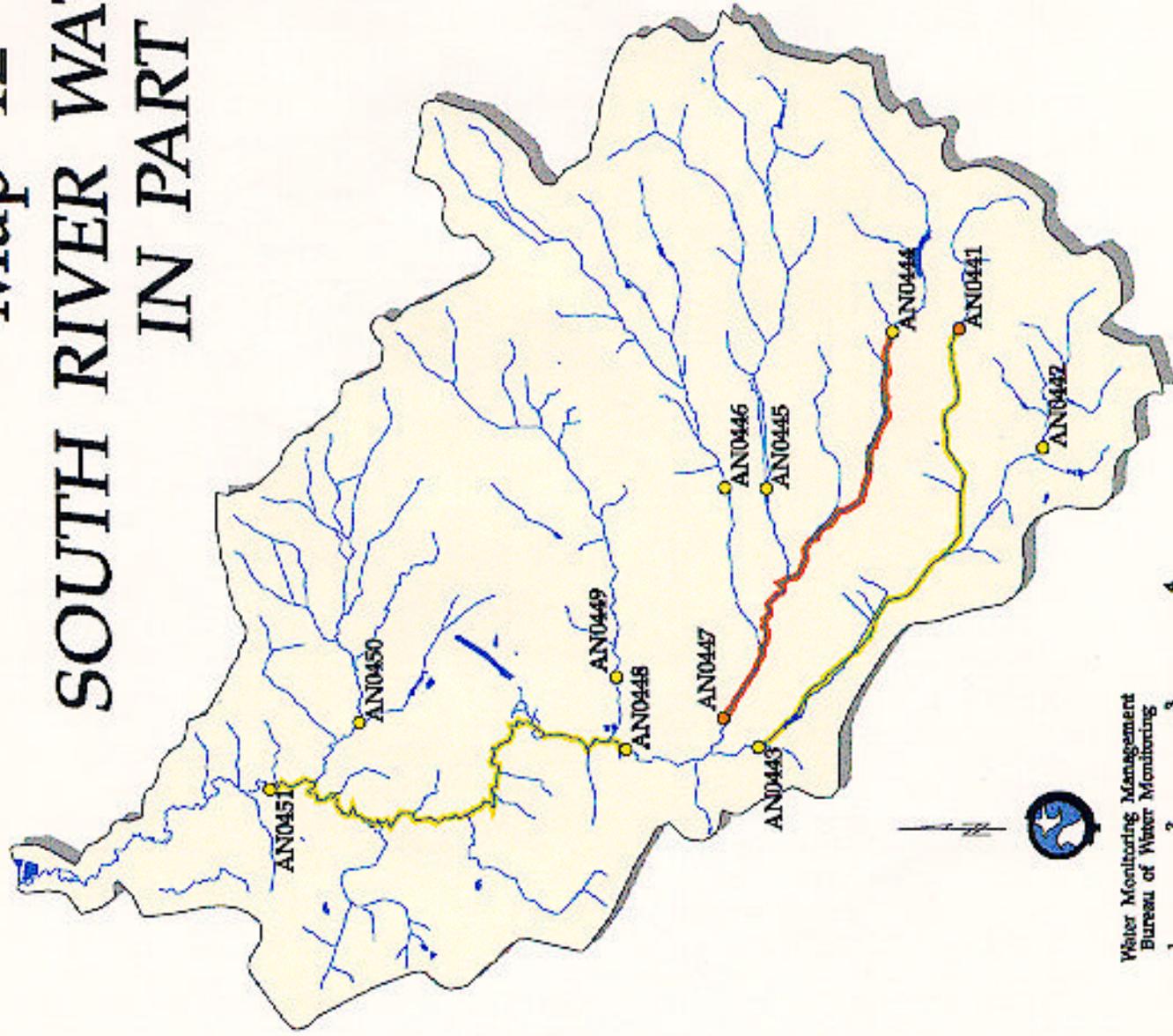
- Non-Impaired
- Moderately Impaired
- Severely Impaired



Water Monitoring Management
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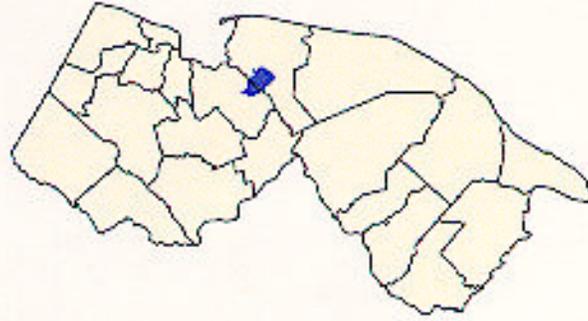


Map 12 SOUTH RIVER WATERSHED IN PART



BIOLOGICAL IMPAIRMENT LEVEL COLOR CODES

- Non-Impaired
- Moderately Impaired
- Severely Impaired

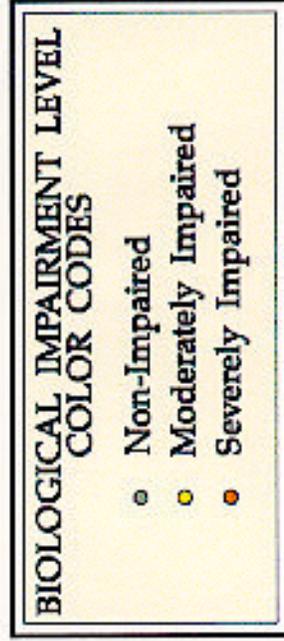
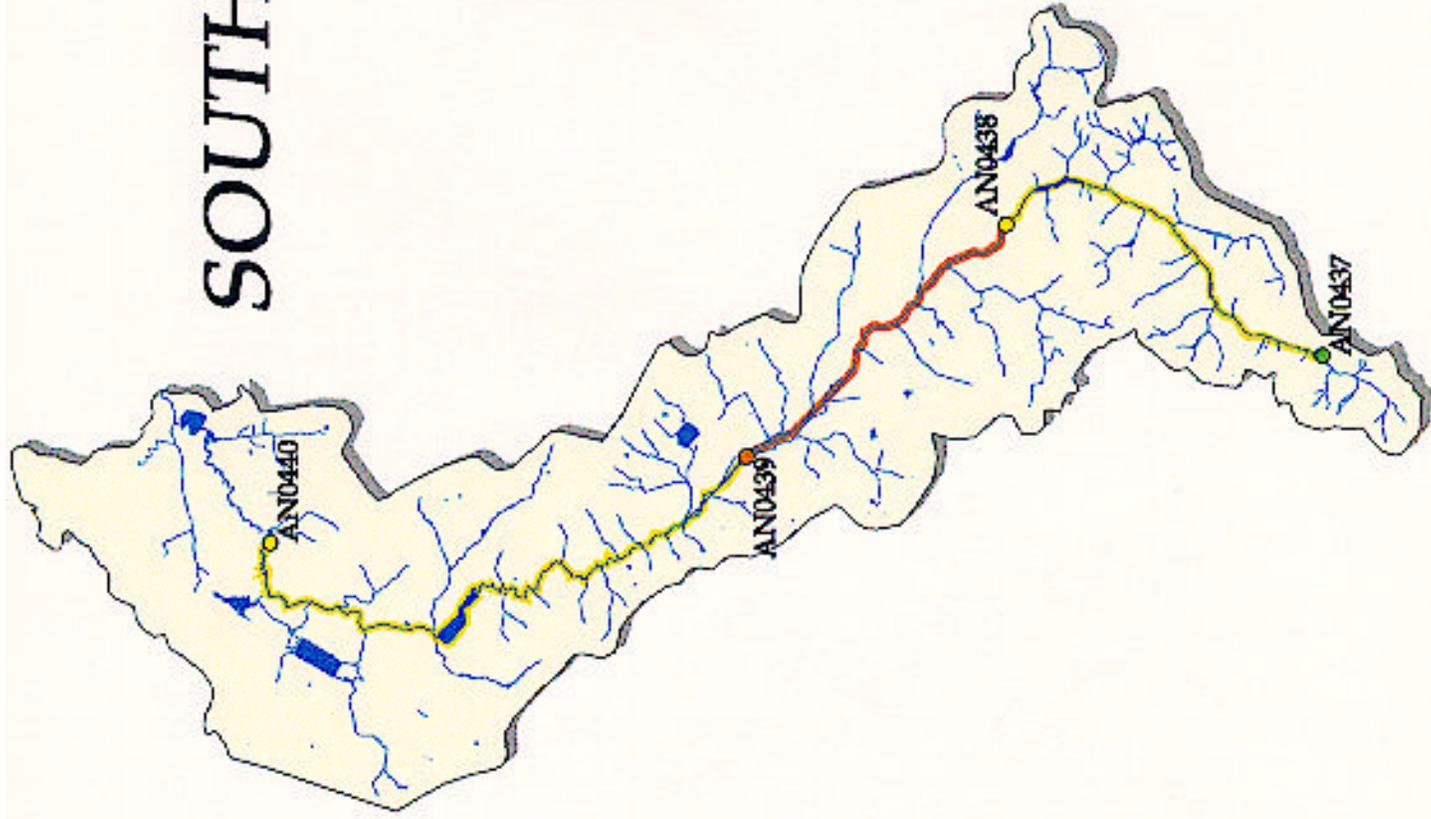


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Map 13

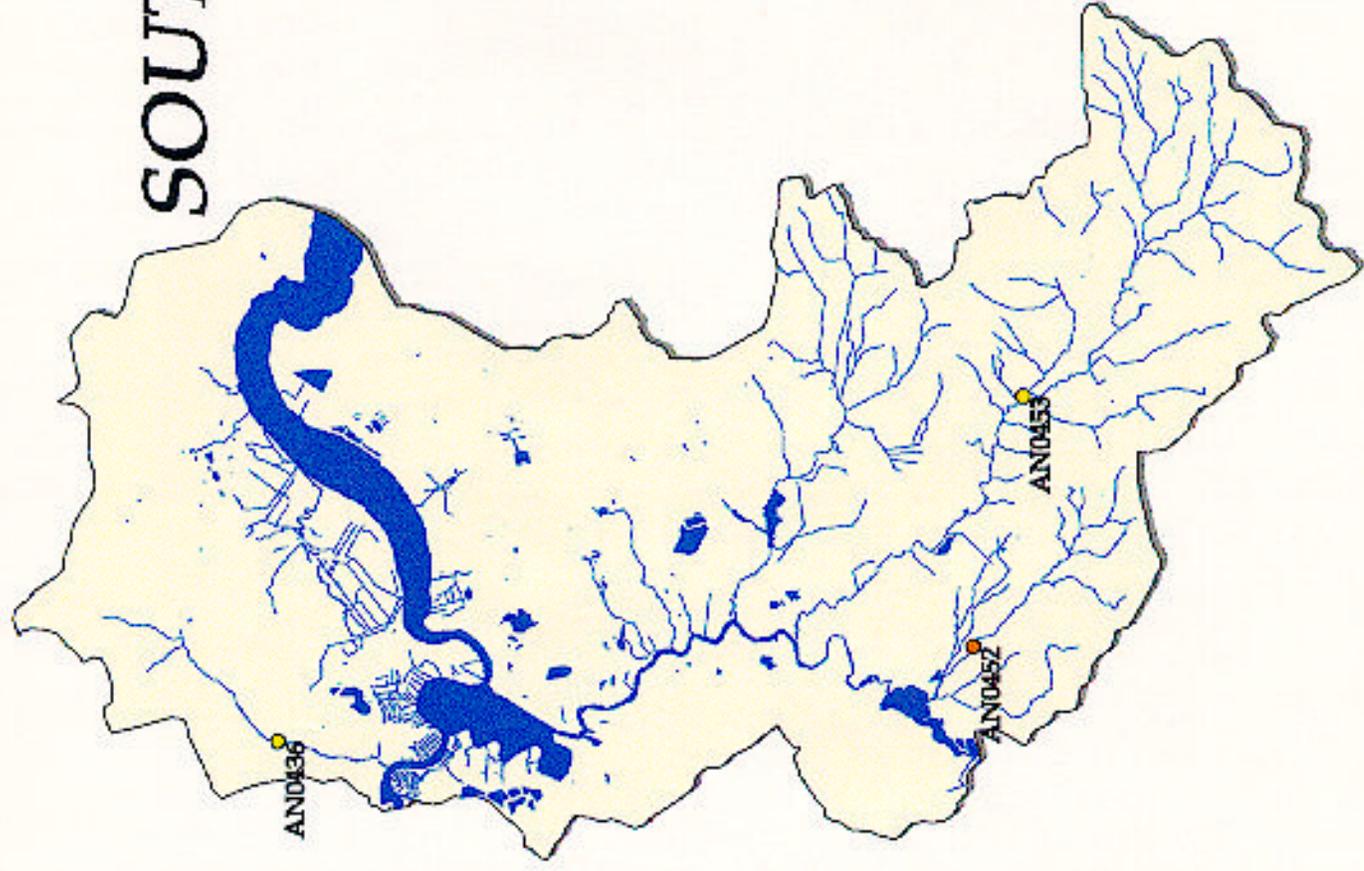
SOUTH RIVER WATERSHED IN PART



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Map 14 SOUTH RIVER WATERSHED IN PART



**BIOLOGICAL IMPAIRMENT LEVEL
COLOR CODES**

- Non-Impaired
- Moderately Impaired
- Severely Impaired



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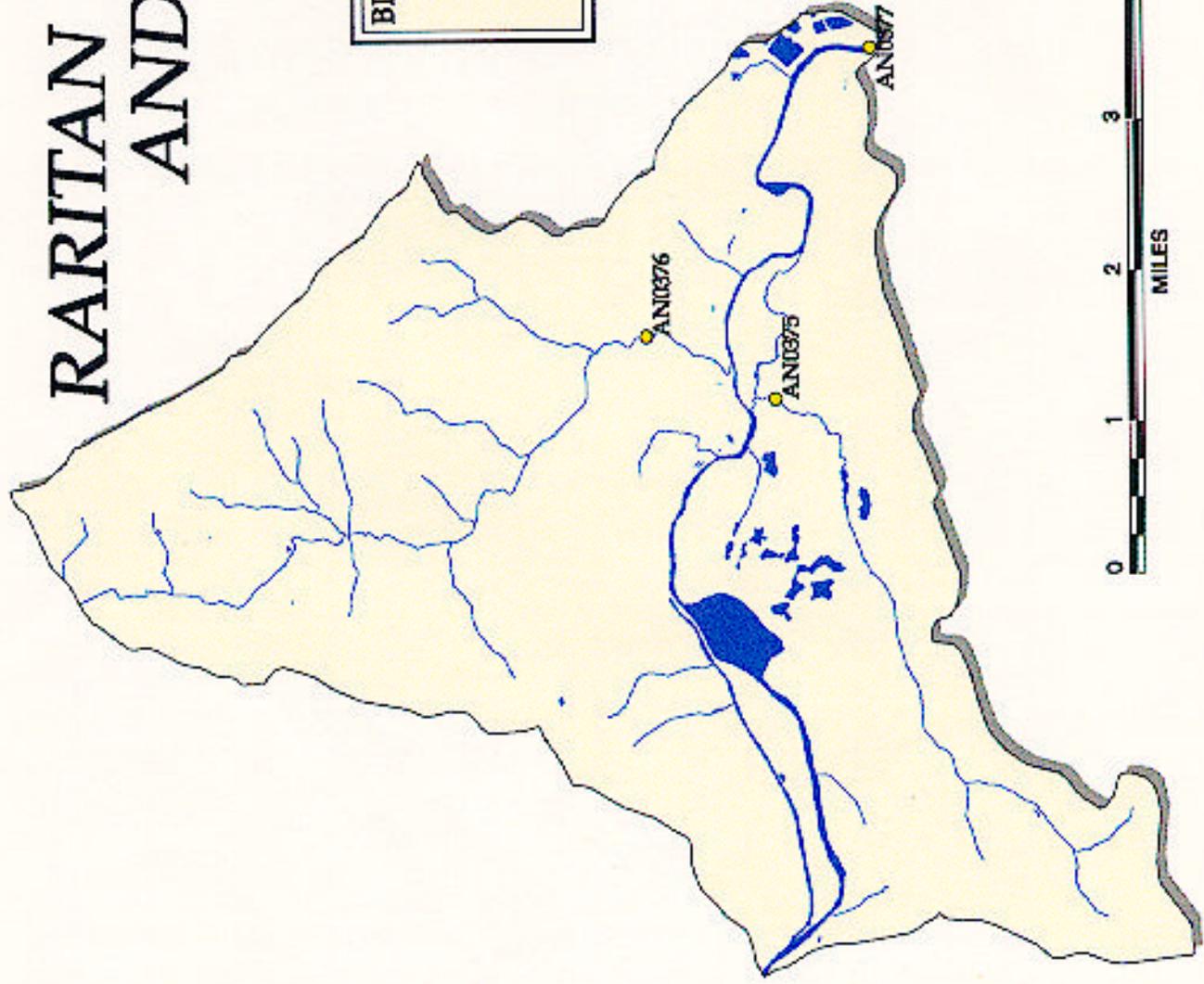


* Site AN0436 is in the Raritan River Watershed



Map 15

RARITAN RIVER WATERSHED AND TRIBUTARIES IN PART



BIOLOGICAL IMPAIRMENT LEVEL COLOR CODES

- Non-Impaired
- Moderately Impaired
- Severely Impaired



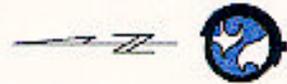
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Map 16

RARITAN RIVER WATERSHED AND TRIBUTARIES IN PART

**BIOLOGICAL IMPAIRMENT LEVEL
COLOR CODES**

- Non-Impaired
- Moderately Impaired
- Severely Impaired



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APPENDIX B

Raritan Basin - Hackettstown USGS Quadrangle
 Station AN0310
 South Branch Raritan River, Smithtown Road, Mount Olive Township
 July 7, 1994

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Family	Number of Individuals	Family Tolerance Value (FTV)
Simuliidae	43	6
Asellidae	21	8
Chironomidae	11	6
Tipulidae	3	3
Gastropoda	2	7
Empididae	1	6
Tubificidae	4	10
Gammaridae	7	4
Hydropsychidae	5	4
Hirudinea	3	10

)))))))))
Statistical Analysis

)))))))))
 Number of Taxa: 10
 Total Number of Individuals: 100
 % Contribution of Dominant Family: 43.00
 Family Biotic Index: 6.39
 Scraper/Filterer Collector Ratio: 0.00
 Shredder/Total Ratio: 0.01
 E+ P+ T*: 1 *(Ephemeroptera, Plecoptera and Trichoptera)
 %EPT: 5.00
 EPT/C*: 0.45 *(Chironomidae)
 NJIS Score: 9
 Biological Condition: moderately impaired
 Deficiency(s) noted: paucity of clean water organisms

)))))))))
Observations

)))))))))
 Streamwater: turbid...Flow: moderate...Width/Depth(ft): 6-8/1-2...Substrate: cobble/sand...Streambank Vegetation/Stability:
 good/good...Canopy: partly shaded...Other: wooded/commercial; sewage odor
)))))))

Raritan Basin - Flemington USGS Quadrangle
Station AN0326
South Branch Raritan River, Stanton Station
May 5, 1994

Family	Number of Individuals	Family Tolerance Value (FTV)
Ephemerelellidae	7	1
Gastropoda	10	7
Gammaridae	6	4
Heptageniidae	6	4
Limnephilidae	18	4
Hydropsychidae	7	4
Tubificidae	3	10
Simuliidae	10	6
Chironomidae	7	6
Lepidostomatidae	16	1
Unionidae	1	8
Lumbricidae	1	10
Psephenidae	2	4
Elmidae	1	4
Naididae	1	7
Turbellaria	1	4
Pyralidae	1	5
Gomphidae	1	1
Potamanthidae	1	4

Statistical Analysis

Number of Taxa: 19
 Total Number of Individuals: 100
 % Contribution of Dominant Family: 18.00
 Family Biotic Index: 4.24
 Scraper/Filterer Collector Ratio: 1.50
 Shredder/Total Ratio: 0.28
 E+ P+ T*: 6 *(Ephemeroptera, Plecoptera and Trichoptera)
 %EPT: 55.00
 EPT/C*: 7.86 *(Chironomidae)
 NJIS Score: 30
 Biological Condition: non-impaired
 Deficiency(s) noted: none

Observations

Streamwater: clear...Flow: moderate...Width/Depth(ft): 50-75/2... Substrate: gravel/cobble...Streambank Vegetation/Stability: good/good...
 Canopy: mostly open...Other: wooded; crayfish; minnows

Raritan Basin - Flemington USGS Quadrangle
 Station AN0327
 Prescott Brook, Stanton Station
 May 5, 1994

))))))))))

Family	Number of Individuals	Family Tolerance Value (FTV)
Psephenidae	6	4
Gammaridae	11	4
Chironomidae	12	6
Nemouridae	17	2
Gyrinidae	2	3
Limnephilidae	15	4
Ephemerellidae	18	1
Simuliidae	6	6
Corydalidae	1	0
Elmidae	3	4
Lumbriculidae	1	8
Heptageniidae	3	4
Turbellaria	1	4
Hydropsychidae	2	4
Naididae	1	7
Gastropoda	1	7

))))))))))

Statistical Analysis

))))))))))

Number of Taxa: 16
 Total Number of Individuals: 100
 % Contribution of Dominant Family: 18.00
 Family Biotic Index: 3.52
 Scraper/Filterer Collector Ratio: 2.22
 Shredder/Total Ratio: 0.22
 E+ P+ T*: 5 *(Ephemeroptera, Plecoptera and Trichoptera)
 %EPT: 55.00
 EPT/C*: 4.58 *(Chironomidae)
 NJIS Score: 27
 Biological Condition: non-impaired
 Deficiency(s) noted: none

))))))))))

Observations

))))))))))

Streamwater: clear...Flow: moderate...Width/Depth(ft): 20-25/1... Substrate: rocks/stones...Streambank Vegetation/Stability: good/good...
 Canopy: partly open...Other: wooded; periphyton; macrophytes; crayfish; fish

))))))))))

Raritan Basin - Flemington USGS Quadrangle
 Station AN0328
 Assiscong Creek, River Road, Bartles Corner
 May 5, 1994

))))))))))

Family	Number of Individuals	Family Tolerance Value (FTV)
Ephemerellidae	48	1
Heptageniidae	2	4
Limnephilidae	4	4
Chironomidae	14	6
Hydropsychidae	3	4
Nemouridae	25	2
Siphonuridae	3	7
Psephenidae	1	4
Perlodidae	6	2
Polycentropodidae	1	6
Baetidae	2	4

))))))))))

Statistical Analysis

))))))))))

Number of Taxa: 11
 Total Number of Individuals: 109
 % Contribution of Dominant Family: 44.04
 Family Biotic Index: 2.47
 Scraper/Filterer Collector Ratio: 0.25
 Shredder/Total Ratio: 0.52
 E+ P+ T*: 9 *(Ephemeroptera, Plecoptera and Trichoptera)
 %EPT: 86.24
 EPT/C*: 6.71 *(Chironomidae)
 NJIS Score: 27
 Biological Condition: non-impaired
 Deficiency(s) noted: none

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Observations

))))))))))

Streamwater: clear...Flow: slow...Width/Depth(ft): 6/0.5-2...Substrate: cobble/stones...Streambank Vegetation/Stability: fair/fair...Canopy:
 mostly closed...Other: wooded/Assiscong Marsh Reserve; filamentous algae; suckers; sunfish; eels; snapping turtles

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Raritan Basin - Raritan USGS Quadrangle
Station AN0338
South Branch Raritan River, Elm Street, Neshanic Station
May 23, 1994

Family	Number of Individuals	Family Tolerance Value (FTV)
Gastropoda	3	7
Gammaridae	9	4
Elmidae	4	4
Ephemerellidae	2	1
Baetidae	52	4
Chironomidae	19	6
Coenagrionidae	1	9
Helicopsychidae	2	3
Sphaeriidae	1	8
Nematoda	1	6
Heptageniidae	2	4
Perlidae	1	1
Hydroptilidae	1	4
Lepidostomatidae	1	1
Naididae	1	7
Psephenidae	4	4
Simuliidae	2	6
Gyrinidae	1	3
Nemouridae	1	2
Corydalidae	1	0

Statistical Analysis

Number of Taxa: 20
Total Number of Individuals: 109
% Contribution of Dominant Family: 47.71
Family Biotic Index: 4.40
Scraper/Filterer Collector Ratio: 3.00
Shredder/Total Ratio: 0.51
E+ P+ T*: 8 *(Ephemeroptera, Plecoptera and Trichoptera)
%EPT: 56.88
EPT/C*: 3.26 *(Chironomidae)
NJIS Score: 27
Biological Condition: non-impaired
Deficiency(s) noted: none

Observations

Streamwater: clear...Flow: moderate...Width/Depth(ft): 75-100/2... Substrate: cobble...Streambank Vegetation/Stability: good/good...Canopy: mostly open...Other: wooded; dead fish

Raritan Basin - Raritan USGS Quadrangle
Station AN0340
Pleasant Run, South Branch Road, Neshanic Station
May 12, 1994

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Family	Number of Individuals	Family Tolerance Value (FTV)
Elmidae	5	4
Simuliidae	34	6
Nemouridae	22	2
Ephemerellidae	19	1
Chironomidae	6	6
Baetidae	1	4
Psephenidae	5	4
Hydropsychidae	1	4
Caenidae	2	7
Empididae	2	6
Philopotamidae	1	3
Gammaridae	1	4
Tipulidae	1	3

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Statistical Analysis

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Number of Taxa: 13
Total Number of Individuals: 100
% Contribution of Dominant Family: 34.00
Family Biotic Index: 3.87
Scraper/Filterer Collector Ratio: 0.14
Shredder/Total Ratio: 0.23
E+ P+ T*: 6 *(Ephemeroptera, Plecoptera and Trichoptera)
%EPT: 46.00
EPT/C*: 7.67 *(Chironomidae)
NJIS Score: 30
Biological Condition: non-impaired
Deficiency(s) noted: none

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Observations

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Streamwater: clear...Flow: fast...Width/Depth(ft): 5/< 1...Substrate: rocks/mud...Streambank Vegetation/Stability: poor/poor...Canopy: open... Other: cow/horse pastures/farmland; periphyton; minnows

Raritan Basin - Raritan USGS Quadrangle
Station AN0341
South Branch Raritan River, Studdiford Drive, South Branch
May 12, 1994

Family	Number of Individuals	Family Tolerance Value (FTV)
Chironomidae	45	6
Gastropoda	5	7
Gammaridae	7	4
Elmidae	5	4
Naididae	3	7
Ephemereleidae	2	1
Potamanthidae	4	4
Baetidae	7	4
BloodRedChironomidae	1	8
Simuliidae	6	6
Corydalidae	1	0
Psephenidae	1	4
Nematoda	5	6
Hydropsychidae	2	4
Lepidostomatidae	1	1
Tipulidae	1	3
Perlidae	2	1
Empididae	1	6
Caenidae	1	7

Statistical Analysis

Number of Taxa: 19
Total Number of Individuals: 100
% Contribution of Dominant Family: 45.00
Family Biotic Index: 5.25
Scraper/Filterer Collector Ratio: 0.55
Shredder/Total Ratio: 0.15
E+ P+ T*: 7 *(Ephemeroptera, Plecoptera and Trichoptera)
%EPT: 19.00
EPT/C*: 0.41 *(Chironomidae)
NJIS Score: 21
Biological Condition: moderately impaired
Deficiency(s) noted: none

Observations

Streamwater: clear...Flow: fast...Width/Depth(ft): 50/> 2...Substrate: cobble/rocks...Streambank Vegetation/Stability: good/good...Canopy: mostly open...Other: tree-lined/cow pasture/residential; periphyton; macrophytes

Raritan Basin - Chester USGS Quadrangle
 Station AN0348
 Burnetts Brook, Old Mill Road, Mendham Township
 December 7, 1992

Family	Number of Individuals	Family Tolerance Value (FTV)
Hydropsychidae	4	4
Taeniopterygidae	21	2
Limnephilidae	18	4
Chironomidae	4	6
Heptageniidae	7	4
Ceratopogonidae	1	6
Tipulidae	3	3
Capniidae	11	1
Leuctridae	2	0
Pteronarcyidae	1	0
Rhyacophilidae	2	0
Peltoperlidae	2	1
Perlodidae	1	2
Glossosomatidae	1	0
Philopotamidae	1	3
Lumbriculidae	7	8
Gomphidae	2	1
Simuliidae	1	6
Pyralidae	1	5
Psephenidae	1	4
Baetidae	2	4
Ephemerellidae	2	1
Siphonuridae	2	7
Sphaeriidae	1	8
Empididae	1	6
Elmidae	1	4

Statistical Analysis

Number of Taxa: 26
 Total Number of Individuals: 100
 % Contribution of Dominant Family: 21.00
 Family Biotic Index: 3.30
 Scraper/Filterer Collector Ratio: 2.00
 Shredder/Total Ratio: 0.27
 E+ P+ T*: 14 *(Ephemeroptera, Plecoptera and Trichoptera)
 %EPT: 75.00
 EPT/C*: 18.75 *(Chironomidae)
 NJIS Score: 30
 Biological Condition: non-impaired
 Deficiency(s) noted: none

Observations

Streamwater: clear...Flow: fast...Width/Depth(ft): 15/< 1...Substrate: rocks/cobble/gravel...Streambank Vegetation/Stability: good/good...
 Canopy: half open...Other: wooded; some periphyton; crayfish; fish

Raritan Basin - Chester USGS Quadrangle

Station AN0357

Tanners Brook, Tanners Brook Road, Chester

June 28, 1994

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Family	Number of Individuals	Family Tolerance Value (FTV)
Gammaridae	69	4
Simuliidae	2	6
Limnephilidae	5	4
Lumbriculidae	19	8
Lumbricidae	1	10
Chironomidae	2	6
Tubificidae	1	10
Baetidae	1	4

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Statistical Analysis

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Number of Taxa: 8
Total Number of Individuals: 100
% Contribution of Dominant Family: 69.00
Family Biotic Index: 4.96
Scraper/Filterer Collector Ratio: 0.00
Shredder/Total Ratio: 0.07
E+ P+ T*: 2 *(Ephemeroptera, Plecoptera and Trichoptera)
%EPT: 6.00
EPT/C*: 3.00 *(Chironomidae)
NJIS Score: 9
Biological Condition: moderately impaired
Deficiency(s) noted: Gammaridae overwhelmingly dominant paucity of clean water organisms

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Observations

)))))))))))))

Streamwater: clear...Flow: fast...Width/Depth(ft): 4/0.5...Substrate: sand/stones...Streambank Vegetation/ Stability: poor/poor...Canopy: open...Other: wooded/farms; macrophytes

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Raritan Basin - Raritan USGS Quadrangle
Station AN0373
Chambers(A) Brook, Station Road, North Branch Depot
December 2, 1993

Family	Number of Individuals	Family Tolerance Value (FTV)
Hydropsychidae	7	4
Cambarinae	1	6
Gammaridae	39	4
Elmidae	8	4
Gastropoda	3	7
Psephenidae	15	4
Heptageniidae	16	4
Taeniopterygidae	1	2
Corydalidae	1	0
Coenagrionidae	3	9
Turbellaria	4	4
Sialidae	1	4
Tipulidae	1	3

Statistical Analysis

Number of Taxa: 13
Total Number of Individuals: 100
% Contribution of Dominant Family: 39.00
Family Biotic Index: 4.19
Scraper/Filterer Collector Ratio: 2.29
Shredder/Total Ratio: 0.11
E+ P+ T*: 3 *(Ephemeroptera, Plecoptera and Trichoptera)
%EPT: 24.00
EPT/C*: 0.00 *(Chironomidae)
NJIS Score: 24
Biological Condition: non-impaired
Deficiency(s) noted: none

Observations

Streamwater: clear...Flow: slow...Width/Depth(ft): 25/1.5...Substrate: rock/cobble/stones...Streambank Vegetation/Stability: poor/poor...Canopy: mostly open...Other: tree-lined

Raritan Basin - Roosevelt USGS Quadrangle
 Station AN0380
 Rocky Brook, Perrineville Road, Perrineville
 August 31, 1993

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Family	Number of Individuals	Family Tolerance Value (FTV)
Hydropsychidae	71	4
Chironomidae	16	6
Turbellaria	2	4
Simuliidae	5	6
Sphaeriidae	2	8
Bryozoa	4	7

Statistical Analysis

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Number of Taxa: 6
 Total Number of Individuals: 100
 % Contribution of Dominant Family: 71.00
 Family Biotic Index: 4.62
 Scraper/Filterer Collector Ratio: 0.00
 Shredder/Total Ratio: 0.00
 E+ P+ T*: 1 *(Ephemeroptera, Plecoptera and Trichoptera)
 %EPT: 71.00
 EPT/C*: 4.44 *(Chironomidae)
 NJIS Score: 15
 Biological Condition: moderately impaired
 Deficiency(s) noted: Hydropsychidae overwhelmingly dominant, paucity of clean water organisms

Observations

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Streamwater: slightly turbid...Flow: slow...Width/Depth(ft): 10/< 1...Substrate: gravel...Streambank Vegetation/Stability: poor/poor...Canopy: half open...Other: wooded/rural/residential; algae; sunfish

Raritan Basin - Monmouth Junction USGS Quadrangle

Station AN0408

Six Mile Run, Route 27, Franklin

October 5, 1993

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Family	Number of Individuals	Family Tolerance Value (FTV)
Tubificidae	43	10
Turbellaria	6	4
Hydropsychidae	40	4
Gammaridae	7	4
Chironomidae	1	6
Gomphidae	1	1
Sphaeriidae	1	8
Gastropoda	1	7

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Statistical Analysis

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Number of Taxa: 8
 Total Number of Individuals: 100
 % Contribution of Dominant Family: 43.00
 Family Biotic Index: 6.64
 Scraper/Filterer Collector Ratio: 0.00
 Shredder/Total Ratio: 0.00
 E+ P+ T*: 1 *(Ephemeroptera, Plecoptera and Trichoptera)
 %EPT: 40.00
 EPT/C*: 40.00 *(Chironomidae)
 NJIS Score: 15
 Biological Condition: moderately impaired
 Deficiency(s) noted: paucity of clean water organisms

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Observations

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Streamwater: clear...Flow: slow...Width/Depth(ft): 20/< 1...Substrate: mud/rubble...Streambank Vegetation/Stability: fair/fair...Canopy:
 open...Other: tree-lined; siltation; darters

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Raritan Basin - Bound Brook USGS Quadrangle
 Station AN0416
 Middle Brook (West Branch), Crim Road, Bridgewater Township
 September 15, 1993

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Family	Number of Individuals	Family Tolerance Value (FTV)
Elmidae	3	4
Hydropsychidae	6	4
Gastropoda	23	7
Chironomidae	31	6
Sialidae	2	4
Hemiptera	6	8
Haliplidae	2	5
Psephenidae	6	4
Dytiscidae	1	4
Gammaridae	4	4
Coenagrionidae	1	9
Lumbriculidae	6	8
Corydalidae	1	0
Tubificidae	1	10
Heptageniidae	3	4
Hydrophilidae	1	5
Libellulidae	1	9
Baetidae	1	4
Tabanidae	1	6

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Statistical Analysis

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Number of Taxa: 19
 Total Number of Individuals: 100
 % Contribution of Dominant Family: 31.00
 Family Biotic Index: 5.96
 Scraper/Filterer Collector Ratio: 0.30
 Shredder/Total Ratio: 0.04
 E+ P+ T*: 3 *(Ephemeroptera, Plecoptera and Trichoptera)
 %EPT: 10.00
 EPT/C*: 0.32 *(Chironomidae)
 NJIS Score: 21
 Biological Condition: moderately impaired
 Deficiency(s) noted: none

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Observations

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Streamwater: clear...Flow: slow...Width/Depth(ft): 10/< 1...Substrate: cobble/gravel...Streambank Vegetation/Stability: good/good...Canopy: mostly open...Other: residential/school; USGS Gage upstream; crayfish; minnows

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Raritan Basin - New Brunswick USGS Quadrangle
 Station AN0431
 Lawrence Brook, Davidson Mill Road, South Brunswick
 September 30, 1993

Family	Number of Individuals	Family Tolerance Value (FTV)
Naididae	57	7
Coenagrionidae	3	9
Turbellaria	6	4
Gastropoda	21	7
Sphaeriidae	3	8
Hirudinea	2	10
Palemonidae	1	6
Chironomidae	1	6
Caenidae	2	7
Hemiptera	1	8
Hydropsychidae	1	4
Libellulidae	2	9

Statistical Analysis

Number of Taxa: 12
 Total Number of Individuals: 100
 % Contribution of Dominant Family: 57.00
 Family Biotic Index: 6.97
 Scraper/Filterer Collector Ratio: 3.00
 Shredder/Total Ratio: 0.02
 E+ P+ T*: 2 *(Ephemeroptera, Plecoptera and Trichoptera)
 %EPT: 3.00
 EPT/C*: 3.00 *(Chironomidae)
 NJIS Score: 12
 Biological Condition: moderately impaired
 Deficiency(s) noted: paucity of clean water organisms

Observations

Streamwater: turbid...Flow: moderate...Width/Depth(ft): 40/1...Substrate: sand/gravel...Streambank Vegetation/Stability: good/good...Canopy: open...Other: tree-lined; macrophytes

Raritan Basin - New Brunswick USGS Quadrangle
Station AN0432
Oakeys Brook, Davidsons Mill Road, South Brunswick
September 30, 1993

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Family	Number of Individuals	Family Tolerance Value (FTV)
Baetidae	14	4
Hydropsychidae	68	4
Elmidae	5	4
Turbellaria	1	4
Gastropoda	2	7
Coenagrionidae	2	9
Psephenidae	1	4
Nemertea	1	5
Corydalidae	1	0
Simuliidae	2	6
Caenidae	1	7
Chironomidae	2	6

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Statistical Analysis

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- Number of Taxa: 12
- Total Number of Individuals: 100
- % Contribution of Dominant Family: 68.00
- Family Biotic Index: 4.24
- Scraper/Filterer Collector Ratio: 0.01
- Shredder/Total Ratio: 0.16
- E+ P+ T*: 3 *(Ephemeroptera, Plecoptera and Trichoptera)
- %EPT: 83.00
- EPT/C*: 41.50 *(Chironomidae)
- NJIS Score: 21
- Biological Condition: moderately impaired
- Deficiency(s) noted: Hydropsychidae overwhelmingly dominant

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Observations

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Streamwater: clear...Flow: moderate...Width/Depth(ft): 20/< 1...Substrate: cobble/sand/gravel...Streambank Vegetation/Stability:
good/good...Canopy: mostly closed...Other: tree-lined/residential

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Raritan Basin - Freehold USGS Quadrangle
Station AN0442
Wemrock Brook, Wemrock Road, Freehold
September 15, 1993

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Family	Number of Individuals	Family Tolerance Value (FTV)
Chironomidae	27	6
Gammaridae	30	4
Tipulidae	9	3
Pyralidae	19	5
Simuliidae	4	6
Hydropsychidae	7	4
Aeshnidae	2	3
Empididae	1	6
Coenagrionidae	1	9

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Statistical Analysis

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Number of Taxa: 9
Total Number of Individuals: 100
% Contribution of Dominant Family: 30.00
Family Biotic Index: 4.77
Scraper/Filterer Collector Ratio: 0.00
Shredder/Total Ratio: 0.09
E+ P+ T*: 1 *(Ephemeroptera, Plecoptera and Trichoptera)
%EPT: 7.00
EPT/C*: 0.26 *(Chironomidae)
NJIS Score: 15
Biological Condition: moderately impaired
Deficiency(s) noted: paucity of clean water organisms

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Observations

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Streamwater: clear...Flow: slow-moderate...Width/Depth(ft): 10/< 1...Substrate: sand...Streambank Vegetation/Stability: good/good...Canopy: mostly closed...Other: wooded/orchards; turbid downstream of bridge

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Raritan Basin - Freehold USGS Quadrangle

Station AN0444

McGellairds Brook, Route 9, Freehold

September 15, 1993

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Family	Number of Individuals	Family Tolerance Value (FTV)
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Chironomidae	48	6
Simuliidae	9	6
Hydropsychidae	28	4
Tipulidae	4	3
Lumbriculidae	2	8
Elmidae	2	4
BloodRedChironomidae	2	8
Gastropoda	1	7
Tubificidae	2	10
Turbellaria	1	4
Lumbricidae	1	10

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Statistical Analysis

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Number of Taxa: 11
 Total Number of Individuals: 100
 % Contribution of Dominant Family: 48.00
 Family Biotic Index: 5.47
 Scraper/Filterer Collector Ratio: 0.01
 Shredder/Total Ratio: 0.07
 E+ P+ T*: 1 *(Ephemeroptera, Plecoptera and Trichoptera)
 %EPT: 28.00
 EPT/C*: 0.56 *(Chironomidae)
 NJIS Score: 15
 Biological Condition: moderately impaired
 Deficiency(s) noted: paucity of clean water organisms

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Observations

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Streamwater: clear...Flow: slow...Width/Depth(ft): 10/< 1...Substrate: sand/gravel...Streambank Vegetation/Stability: good/good...Canopy: mostly closed...Other: tree-lined/commercial

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Raritan Basin - Freehold USGS Quadrangle
 Station AN0445
 Tepehemus Brook, Tennent Road, Manalapan Township
 September 14, 1993

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Family	Number of Individuals	Family Tolerance Value (FTV)
Hemiptera	26	8
Hydropsychidae	4	4
Nemertea	1	5
Gastropoda	4	7
Lumbricidae	7	10
Aeshnidae	1	3
Coenagrionidae	5	9
Chironomidae	2	6
Pyralidae	1	5
Simuliidae	1	6
Tipulidae	3	3
Hydrophilidae	1	5
Cambarinae	1	6
Tubificidae	1	10

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Statistical Analysis

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Number of Taxa: 14
 Total Number of Individuals: 58
 % Contribution of Dominant Family: 44.83
 Family Biotic Index: 7.38
 Scraper/Filterer Collector Ratio: 0.00
 Shredder/Total Ratio: 0.05
 E+ P+ T*: 1 *(Ephemeroptera, Plecoptera and Trichoptera)
 %EPT: 6.90
 EPT/C*: 2.00 *(Chironomidae)
 NJIS Score: 9

Biological Condition: moderately impaired
 Deficiency(s) noted: paucity of clean water organisms, significant organic pollution

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Observations

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Streamwater: clear...Flow: moderate...Width/Depth(ft): 10/< 1...Substrate: sand/gravel/clay...Streambank Vegetation/Stability: fair/poor...Canopy: mostly open...Other: tree-lined/rural; turtles; fish

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