

(b) For the purposes of this section, "lawfully existing" means that the dwelling or utility tower was constructed, or impervious surface placed, in accordance with all applicable State and Federal environmental land use and water permits and valid municipal approvals, including building permits, septic system approval, limitations on lot coverage and, where applicable, certificates of occupancy.

(c) Proposed development exempt from the Highlands Act shall comply with all Federal, and local statutes, regulations, development regulations or ordinances that may apply to the proposed activity and shall also comply with all other State laws including, but not limited to, the Freshwater Wetlands Protection Act, N.J.S.A. 13:9B-1 et seq.; the Endangered and Nongame Species Conservation Act, N.J.S.A. 23:2A-1 et seq.; the Water Supply Management Act, N.J.S.A. 58:1A-1 et seq.; the Water Pollution Control Act, N.J.S.A. 58:10A-1 et seq.; the Realty Improvement Sewerage and Facilities Act (1954), N.J.S.A. 58:11-23 et seq.; the Water Quality Planning Act, N.J.S.A. 58:11A-1 et seq.; the Safe Drinking Water Act, P.L. 1977, c.224, N.J.S.A. 58:12A-1 et seq., the Flood Hazard Area Control Act, N.J.S.A. 58:16A-50 et seq., and all implementing rules.

Amended by R.2006 d.420, effective December 4, 2006.
See: 37 N.J.R. 4767(a), 38 N.J.R. 5011(a).

Rewrote the introductory paragraph of (a); in (a)1, substituted "a" for "an" preceding "lot owned"; in (a)2, substituted "a lot" for "an lot" and "one acre or more of land" for "more than one acre"; in (a)4, inserted "on August 10, 2004"; in the introductory paragraph of (a)5, substituted "lawfully" for "legally"; deleted (a)5i; in (a)6, inserted "or association" preceding "organized"; in (a)7, deleted "for public lands," preceding "the normal"; added (a)11i; in (a)16, substituted "Region" for "region"; and added new (b) and recodified former (b) as (c).

7:38-2.4 Highlands applicability determination

(a) A Highlands Applicability and Water Quality Management Plan Consistency Determination (Highlands Applicability Determination) answers the following questions:

1. Is the proposed development or activity a major Highlands development pursuant to N.J.A.C. 7:38-2.2?
2. Is the proposed development or activity a major Highlands development that is exempt from the Highlands Act, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 7:38-2.3?
3. Regardless of the answer to (a)1 or 2 above, is the proposed development or activity consistent with the applicable areawide Water Quality Management Plan?

(b) Any person proposing to undertake any activity in the preservation area that requires any environmental land use or water permit from the Department other than, as provided at (c) below, a NJPDES permit or TWA, shall either clearly stipulate that the proposed activity is subject to the Highlands Act in an application to the Department for an HPAA, or obtain a Highlands Applicability Determination, before submitting an application for the environmental land use or water permit unless the activity is one of the following:

1. The following improvements to a lawfully existing single family dwelling in existence on August 10, 2004, provided that the lot upon which the home is situated has not been further subdivided:

- i. Driveway, garage or shed;
- ii. An addition for residential purposes attached to the home;
- iii. Deck, patio or porch;
- iv. Swimming pool; or
- v. Septic system;

2. Routine maintenance and operations, preservation, or repair of transportation systems by a State entity or local government unit provided such activity is confined to the existing footprint of development, and does not create new travel lanes or increase the length of an existing travel lane by more than 2,640 feet, not including tapers;

3. Rehabilitation or reconstruction of transportation systems by a State entity or local government unit provided such activity:

- i. Does not result in a cumulative increase in impervious surface by 0.5 acres or more;
- ii. Does not involve the ultimate disturbance of one or more acres of land; and
- iii. Does not create new travel lanes or increase the length of an existing travel lane by more than 2,640 feet, not including tapers;

4. Routine maintenance and operations, rehabilitation, preservation, reconstruction and repair of infrastructure systems by a State entity or local government unit provided such activity is confined to the existing footprint of development, and does not increase the conveyance capacity, for example, by increasing the pipe size of a sewer or water system;

5. The construction of transportation safety projects and bicycle and pedestrian facilities by a State entity or local government unit provided the activity does not:

- i. Create a new travel lane or increase the length of an existing travel lane by more than 2,640 linear feet, not including tapers;
- ii. Result in a cumulative increase in impervious surface of one acre or more; or
- iii. Involve the ultimate disturbance of two or more acres of land;

6. Any activity that is part of an agricultural or horticultural development or agricultural or horticultural use;

7. Any activity conducted by a landowner in accordance with an approved woodland management plan issued

pursuant to the Farmland Assessment Act, N.J.S.A. 54:4-23.3, or the normal harvesting of forest products in accordance with a forest management plan approved by the State Forester;

8. The remediation of any contaminated site pursuant to N.J.S.A. 58:10B-1 et seq. conducted in accordance with a memorandum of agreement or remedial action workplan, provided no residential, commercial, or industrial development is undertaken concurrently with, or subsequent to, the remediation. Any concurrent or subsequent development at the site is subject to the requirements of this chapter for a Highlands applicability determination and HPAA as applicable;

9. The addition of telecommunications equipment or antennas to a telecommunication facility existing on August 10, 2004, provided the equipment is located within the existing fenced compound or on lawfully existing impervious surface so that it does not increase impervious surface; or

10. Installation of cellular equipment on a legally existing overhead utility tower and the construction of the attendant 10-foot by 20-foot pad, when located within the four footings of such tower within a right-of-way owned or controlled by a public utility, constructed with the consent of the public utility.

(c) Following submission under N.J.A.C. 7:14A of an application for a TWA or an individual NJPDES permit, or a request for authorization (RFA) under a general NJPDES permit for an activity in the Highlands preservation area, the Department will notify the applicant whether the activity that is the subject of the application or RFA is a major Highlands development that requires a Highlands Applicability Determination under this section. This section does not apply to NJPDES Permit No. NJ0088323 (see N.J.A.C. 7:38-2.6(d)).

(d) Nothing in (b) or (c) above shall exempt any person from the obligation to obtain a formal consistency determination from the Department if required by the Water Quality Management Planning Rules at N.J.A.C. 7:15-3.

(e) If the Department determines that a proposed activity is inconsistent with the applicable areawide Water Quality Management Plan (WQMP), the Department shall not issue any permits or approvals for the activity, even if it is exempt from the Highlands Act or does not qualify as major Highlands development. The activity shall not proceed until the applicant applies for and receives an amendment to the areawide WQMP that includes the proposed activity in the WQMP and complies with all Federal, State, county or municipal requirements applicable to the proposed project.

(f) If the Department determines the proposed activity is a major Highlands development subject to the permitting requirements of the Highlands Act and consistent with the applicable areawide WQMP, the activity shall not commence until an HPAA is issued for the proposed development.

(g) If the Department determines the proposed activity is a major Highlands development subject to the permitting requirements of the Highlands Act but is inconsistent with the applicable areawide WQMP, the applicant may apply for an HPAA as long as the application also includes an administratively complete request for an amendment to the areawide WQMP pursuant to N.J.A.C. 7:38-9.6(c).

Amended by R.2006 d.420, effective December 4, 2006.
See: 37 N.J.R. 4767(a), 38 N.J.R. 5011(a).

Section was "Applicability determination". Rewrote (a) and (b); in (c), substituted "or" for a comma following "TWA" and inserted the last sentence; and in (d), substituted "if required by" for "pursuant to".

7:38-2.5 Applicability for purposes of public water supply systems, water allocations and water use registrations

(a) Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 58:12A-4.1, within the preservation area, the construction of any new public water system and the extension of any existing public water system to serve development in the preservation area is prohibited except to serve development that:

1. Is exempt from the Highlands Act pursuant to N.J.A.C. 7:38-2.3, and is consistent with the applicable areawide WQMP, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 7:15; or
2. Receives an HPAA with waiver pursuant to N.J.A.C. 7:38-6.

(b) Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 58:1A-5.1, this chapter applies to:

1. Any person intending to divert or proposing projects which will result in the diversion within the preservation area of more than 50,000 gallons of water per day, for any purpose, from a single source or a combination of sources;
2. Any person holding a water use registration as of March 29, 2004 for a diversion within the preservation area who diverts water in an amount that exceeds the monthly or annual limits established by the Department in that water use registration under N.J.A.C. 7:38-3.2(i)2; and
3. Any person having the capability to divert more than 50,000 gallons of water per day in the preservation area but who does not currently do so. The requirements to which such persons are subject are set forth at N.J.A.C. 7:38-3.2(i).

(c) This chapter does not apply to:

1. Diversions for agricultural, aquacultural; or horticultural purposes as defined in N.J.A.C. 7:20A-1.3; or
2. Persons who make emergency diversions of water for a period of less than 31 consecutive days. An emergency diversion includes taking water for the purpose of fire fighting, flood prevention, hazardous substance and/or waste spill response, or for other emergencies as determined by the Department;