

SUBTITLE H. ELECTION LAW ENFORCEMENT COMMISSION

CHAPTER 25

REGULATIONS OF THE ELECTION LAW ENFORCEMENT COMMISSION

Authority

N.J.S.A. 19:44A-6, 19:44A-38, 19:44B-7 and 52:13C-23.2.

Source and Effective Date

R.1995 d.509, effective August 16, 1995.
See: 27 N.J.R. 2564(a), 27 N.J.R. 3621(d).

Executive Order No. 66(1978) Expiration Date

Chapter 25, Regulations of the Election Law Enforcement Commission, expires on August 16, 2000.

Chapter Historical Note

Chapter 25, Regulations of the Election Law Enforcement Commission, became effective September 25, 1974 as R.1974 d.267. See: 6 N.J.R. 371(a), 6 N.J.R. 418(a). Amendments became effective December 9, 1975 as R.1975 d.359. See: 7 N.J.R. 527(a), 7 N.J.R. 52(b). Subchapter 15 became effective March 7, 1977 as R.1977 d.72. See: 9 N.J.R. 102(a), 9 N.J.R. 201(a).

Rules in Subchapter 18 were originally codified as N.J.A.C. 19:25-15.38 and 15.39 which were adopted as R.1977 d.350, effective September 19, 1977. See: 9 N.J.R. 395(a), 9 N.J.R. 496(b). Further amendments became effective October 6, 1977 as R.1977 d.379. See: 9 N.J.R. 447(b), 9 N.J.R. 548(a). Further amendments became effective March 22, 1979 as R.1979 d.121. See: 11 N.J.R. 107(c), 11 N.J.R. 266(a). Further amendments became effective October 1, 1979 as R.1979 d.391. See: 11 N.J.R. 416(a), 11 N.J.R. 597(b). Amendments were filed as R.1980 d.348, effective August 6, 1980. See: 12 N.J.R. 439(b), 12 N.J.R. 557(a).

The text of Subchapter 20 "Financial disclosure by lobbyists and legislative agents" replaced in its entirety text concerning "Lobbying disclosure" which was filed and became effective on August 6, 1980 as R.1980 d.349. See: 12 N.J.R. 442(a), 12 N.J.R. 557(b). Further amendments became effective on August 6, 1980 as R.1980 d.350. See: 12 N.J.R. 439(a), 12 N.J.R. 558(a). Subchapter 19 formerly contained rules concerning public financing of primary elections for governor which became effective September 25, 1980 as R.1980 d.411. See: 12 N.J.R. 555(a), 12 N.J.R. 681(b). Subchapter 19 was repealed and recodified as N.J.A.C. 19:26-16 effective November 6, 1980 as R.1980 d.491. See: 12 N.J.R. 621(a), 12 N.J.R. 732(b). The previous text of Subchapter 16 on public financing of primary election for governor was codified as N.J.A.C. 19:25-19. Also, Investigations by Commission was recodified from Subchapter 16 to 19:25-17.33 effective November 6, 1980 as R.1980 d.491. See: 12 N.J.R. 621(a), 12 N.J.R. 732(b).

Further amendments became effective February 13, 1981 as R.1981 d.54. See: 13 N.J.R. 49(a), 13 N.J.R. 248(b). Substantial amendments which also deleted the existing text of Subchapter 15 and substituted new text became effective February 13, 1981 as R.1981 d.54. See: 13 N.J.R. 49(a), 13 N.J.R. 248(b). Amendments became effective December 7, 1981 as R.1981 d.471. See: 13 N.J.R. 695(a), 13 N.J.R. 895(d), 14 N.J.R. 392(a). Subchapter 19 was readopted effective July 18, 1983 as R.1983 d.285. See: 15 N.J.R. 799(a), 15 N.J.R. 1183(a). Further amendments became effective July 18, 1983 as R.1983 d.287. Subchapter 3 which contained rules concerning limitation of expenditures was repealed and a new Subchapter 3 became effective. See: 15 N.J.R. 616(a), 15 N.J.R. 1182(e). Further amendments and the readoption to Subchapters 12 and 16 became effective March 12, 1984 as R.1984 d.85. See: 16 N.J.R. 236(a), 16 N.J.R. 748(b).

Subchapter 20 was recodified without change from Subchapter 8 and Subchapter 21 was recodified from 19:25-20 and became effective August 6, 1984 as R.1984 d.324. See: 16 N.J.R. 1044(a), 16 N.J.R. 2154(a). Further amendments became effective August 6, 1984 as

R.1984 d.324. See: 16 N.J.R. 1044(a), 16 N.J.R. 2154(a). Subchapters 2, 4, 5 through 10, 12, 13 and 20 were readopted pursuant to the above R.1984 d.324. Subchapter 8 was originally "Financial disclosure by lobbyists and legislative agents" and was recodified to Subchapter 20, effective August 6, 1984 as R.1984 d.324. See: 16 N.J.R. 1044(a), 16 N.J.R. 2154(a). Subchapter 18 was repealed effective August 6, 1984 as R.1984 d.324. See: 16 N.J.R. 1044(a), 16 N.J.R. 2154(a). Amendments were filed as R.1984 d.461, effective October 15, 1984. See: 16 N.J.R. 2256(a), 16 N.J.R. 2830(a).

Subchapters 1, 7 and 11 were readopted pursuant to Executive Order No. 66(1978) filed July 15, 1985 as R.1985 d.398. See: 17 N.J.R. 1399(b), 17 N.J.R. 1917(a). Further amendments became effective January 6, 1986 as R.1985 d.622. See: 17 N.J.R. 2531(a), 18 N.J.R. 95(a).

Subchapter 15 was readopted pursuant to Executive Order No. 66(1978) effective January 9, 1986 as R.1986 d.17. See: 17 N.J.R. 2868(b), 18 N.J.R. 312(a). Subchapter 17 "Complaints and other proceedings" expired pursuant to Executive Order 66(1978) on March 15, 1984. Amendments were filed as R.1986 d.223 and d.224, effective June 16, 1986. See: 18 N.J.R. 630(a), 18 N.J.R. 1310(d); 18 N.J.R. 630(b), 18 N.J.R. 1311(a). New rules for Subchapter 17 became effective June 16, 1986 as R.1986 d.226. See: 18 N.J.R. 632(a), 18 N.J.R. 1311(c). Amendments were filed as R.1987, d.30, effective January 5, 1987. See: 18 N.J.R. 1359(a), 19 N.J.R. 141(d). Further amendments were filed as R.1989 d.99 and d.100, effective February 21, 1989. See: 20 N.J.R. 2640(a), 21 N.J.R. 458(a); 20 N.J.R. 3009(a), 21 N.J.R. 459(a). Amendments were filed as R.1989 d.623, effective December 18, 1989. See: 21 N.J.R. 3273(a), 21 N.J.R. 3931(a).

Pursuant to Executive Order No. 66(1978), Chapter 25 was readopted as R.1990 d.526, effective October 1, 1990. See: 22 N.J.R. 2251(a), 22 N.J.R. 3391(a). Subchapter 20 was amended by R.1991 d.32, effective January 21, 1992. See: 23 N.J.R. 3077(a), 24 N.J.R. 298(a). Subchapter 4, Reporting Requirements, was repealed and Subchapter 4, Establishment of Reporting Committees, was adopted as New Rules; Subchapter 5, Appointment of Treasurers and Depositories, consisting of sections 5.1 through 5.7; was repealed and Subchapter 5, Appointment of Campaign Officers and Depositories, was adopted as New Rules; Subchapter 6, Deposit of Funds, was repealed and Subchapter 6, Receipt and Use of Funds, was recodified from Subchapter 7; Subchapter 7, Use or Transmittal of Deposited Funds; Surplus Campaign Funds, was repealed in part and recodified in part to Subchapter 6, and Subchapter 7, Recordkeeping, was recodified from Subchapter 8; Subchapter 8, Candidate, Joint Candidates, and Political Committee Reporting, was adopted as New Rules; and Subchapter 9, Pre-Election and Post-Election Reports, was repealed by R.1993 d.509, effective October 18, 1993. See: 25 N.J.R. 3429(b), 25 N.J.R. 4753(a). Subchapter 9, Continuing Political Committee, Political Party Committee, and Legislative Leadership Committee Reporting, was adopted as New Rules by R.1994 d.573, effective November 21, 1994. See: 26 N.J.R. 3138(a), 26 N.J.R. 4638(a). Subchapter 11, Contributions; Reporting of, was recodified as Subchapter 10, Contribution Reporting, and Subchapter 11, Contribution Limits, was adopted as New Rules by R.1995 d.209, effective April 17, 1995. See: 27 N.J.R. 312(a), 27 N.J.R. 480(a), 27 N.J.R. 1643(c). Subchapter 12 was repealed and Subchapter 12, Reporting of Expenditures; Independent Expenditures, was adopted as New Rules by R.1995 d.433, effective August 21, 1995. See: 27 N.J.R. 2110(a), 27 N.J.R. 3214(a).

Pursuant to Executive Order No. 66(1978), Chapter 25 was readopted as R.1995 d.509, effective August 16, 1995. See: Source and Effective Date. See, also, section annotations.

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SUBCHAPTER 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS

19:25-1.1 Scope of regulations

The provisions of this chapter are promulgated pursuant to the New Jersey Campaign Contributions and Expenditures Reporting Act, P.L. 1973, c.83, as amended, N.J.S.A. 19:44A-1 and following ("the act"); the Gubernatorial Legislative Disclosure Statement Act; N.J.S.A. 19:44B-1 et seq.; and the Legislative Activities Disclosure Act of 1971, N.J.S.A. 52:13C-18 et seq. Such provisions shall constitute the rules and regulations of practice and procedure of the New Jersey Election Law Enforcement Commission ("the Commission").

Amended by R.1990 d.526, effective November 5, 1990.

See: 22 N.J.R. 2251(a), 22 N.J.R. 3391(a).

Citations added.

19:25-1.2 Short title

The provisions of this chapter shall be known as "Regulations of the New Jersey Election Law Enforcement Commission".

19:25-1.3 Liberal construction of regulations

The provisions of this chapter shall be liberally construed to permit the commission to discharge its statutory functions and to secure a just and speedy determination of all matters before it.

19:25-1.4 Relaxation

The commission may, upon notice to all parties or persons in interest, relax the application of this chapter whenever the interest of justice shall so require.

19:25-1.5 Amendment of regulations

The commission may at any time and from time to time, rescind, alter or amend the provisions of this chapter in the manner prescribed by law as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of the act. Any new regulation resulting from such action shall be filed with the New Jersey Office of Administrative Law.

As amended, R.1984 d.324, effective August 6, 1984.

See: 16 N.J.R. 1044(a), 16 N.J.R. 2154(a).

Deleted "Secretary of State" and added "Office of Administrative Law".

19:25-1.6 Practice where regulations do not govern

In any matter not governed by the provisions of this chapter, the commission shall exercise its discretion so as to carry out the purposes of the act.

19:25-16.48 Complaint alleging violation of primary election expenditure limit

(a) Any complaint filed with the Commission alleging violation by a primary election candidate receiving public matching funds of the primary election expenditure limit in N.J.A.C. 19:25-16.9(a)3 shall:

1. Be in writing and be verified;
2. Specifically identify the name and address of the complainant and the name and address of the respondent; and
3. Contain a detailed statement alleging with specificity all facts known to the complainant pertinent to the alleged violation of the primary election expenditure limit.

(b) A complaint filed pursuant to (a) above which requests emergent review in a preelection time period shall be accompanied by a certification requesting emergent disposition and providing specific reasons why emergent review is necessary, including evidence of irreparable harm to a gubernatorial primary election candidate.

(c) Service of a complaint alleging violation of the primary election expenditure limit shall be made by the complainant by personal service or by certified mail, return receipt requested, upon the respondent candidate, the Commission, and any person named in the complaint.

(d) Any hearing conducted by the Commission arising from a complaint filed pursuant to this subsection shall be governed by the New Jersey Uniform Administrative Procedure Rules, N.J.A.C. 1:1, and the New Jersey Administrative Procedure Act, N.J.S.A. 52:14B-1 et seq.

New Rule, R.1992 d.458, effective November 16, 1992.
See: 24 N.J.R. 3026(a), 24 N.J.R. 4274(a).
Amended by R.1996 d.389, effective August 19, 1996.
See: 28 N.J.R. 2524(a), 28 N.J.R. 3971(a).

Inserted (b) and recodified former (b) and (c) as (c) and (d).

SUBCHAPTER 17. COMPLAINTS AND OTHER PROCEEDINGS; VIOLATIONS**19:25-17.1 Default for failure to answer complaint**

In any penalty proceeding undertaken by the commission pursuant to N.J.S.A. 19:44A-22, 19:44A-41, 19:44B-8, or 52:13C-22.2 or other statutory authority the commission may enter a Final Decision, including penalty, against any respondent who fails to file with the commission a written responsive pleading or answer within 20 days after service on such respondent in conformity with the rules of the New Jersey Office of Administrative Law of a copy of a complaint alleging a specific violation of the law within the commission's jurisdiction to enforce.

19:25-17.2 Violations

(a) The term "reporting transaction" means the receipt of a contribution, the making of an expenditure, or the occurrence of any other event which is subject to the reporting requirements of the act or this chapter.

(b) The term "record keeping transaction" means the receipt of a contribution, the making of an expenditure, or the occurrence of any other event which is subject to the record keeping requirements of the act or regulations.

(c) Each reporting transaction that is not reported in the manner or not filed on the date established for reporting or filing by the act or regulations shall constitute a violation of the act subject to the penalties provided in N.J.S.A. 19:44A-22.

(d) Each record keeping transaction which is not made or maintained in the manner prescribed by the act or regulations shall constitute a violation of the act subject to the penalties provided in N.J.S.A. 19:44A-22.

New Rule, R.1991 d.364, effective July 15, 1991.
See: 23 N.J.R. 1299(a), 23 N.J.R. 2163(b).

SUBCHAPTER 18. ADVISORY OPINIONS**Subchapter Historical Note**

Subchapter 14, Advisory Opinions, was recodified as Subchapter 18 by R.1996 d.10, effective January 2, 1996. See: 27 N.J.R. 3592(a), 27 N.J.R. 3770(a), 28 N.J.R. 177(a).

19:25-18.1 Scope of advisory opinions

Under section 6 of the Act, the commission is authorized through its legal counsel to render advisory opinions as to whether a given and specific set of facts and circumstances would constitute a violation of any of the provisions of the act or render any person subject to any of its reporting requirements.

Case Notes

Advisory opinions cannot alter legislative enactment or frustrate statutory policy; contested opinions invalid. *Friends of Governor Tom Kean v. New Jersey Election Law Enforcement Commission*, 203 N.J.Super. 523, 497 A.2d 555 (App.Div.1985), affirmed 102 N.J. 319, 508 A.2d 200 (1985).

19:25-18.2 Extension of time

Unless an extension of time is consented to by any person requesting an advisory opinion, the commission shall render its advisory opinion within 10 days of receipt of the request therefor. Failure of the commission to reply to a request for an advisory opinion within the time so fixed or agreed to shall preclude it from instituting proceedings for imposition of a penalty upon any person for a violation of this act occurring prior to receipt of the advisory opinion by such

person and arising out of the particular facts and circumstances set forth in such request, except as such facts and circumstances may give rise to a violation when taken in conjunction with other facts and circumstances not set forth in such request.

19:25-18.3 Procedure for advisory opinions

All requests for advisory opinions must be addressed in writing to the commission and must set forth in detail the particular facts and circumstances with respect to which the advisory opinion is sought.

SUBCHAPTER 19. PERSONAL FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE STATEMENTS

19:25-19.1 Authority

The provisions of this subchapter, covering personal financial disclosure statements of candidates for the Office of Governor or for State legislative office are promulgated pursuant to the Act requiring the filing of financial disclosure statements by certain candidates, Laws 1981, c. 129 (N.J.S.A. 19:44B-1, and following the Personal Financial Disclosure Statement Act).

Case Notes

Failure to certify and file personal financial disclosure statement warranted imposition of monetary penalty. Election Law Enforcement v. Grant, 95 N.J.A.R.2d (ELE) 1.

19:25-19.2 Definitions

The following words and terms when used in this subchapter shall have the following meanings unless a different meaning clearly appears from the context.

“Gift” means any money or thing of value received other than as income, and for which a consideration of equal or greater value is not received, but does not include any political contribution reported as otherwise required by law, any loan made in the ordinary course of business, or any devise, bequest, intestate estate distribution or principal distribution of a trust or gift received from a member of a person(s) household or from a relative within the third degree of consanguinity of the person or his spouse, or from the spouse of that relative.

“Income” means any money or thing of value received, or to be received, as a claim on future services, whether in the form of a fee, expense, allowance, forbearance, forgiveness, interest, dividend, royalty, rent, capital gain, or any other form of recompense, or any combination thereof.

“Member of household” means the spouse of a candidate for the Office of Governor or of a candidate for the Senate or General Assembly residing in the same domicile and any dependent children.

“Relative” shall mean a son, daughter, grandson, granddaughter, father, mother, grandfather, grandmother, great-grandfather, great-grandmother, brother, sister, nephew, niece, uncle, or aunt. Relatives by adoption, half-blood, marriage, or re-marriage shall be treated as relatives of the whole kinship.