

CHAPTER 35

SPECIAL TREATMENT UNITS

Authority

N.J.S.A. 30:1-12, 30:1B-6, 30:1B-10 and 30:4-27.24 et seq., specifically 30:4-27.34d; and *R.M. v. The Northern Regional Unit*, 367 N.J. Super. 229, 842 A. 2d 308 (App. Div. 2004).

Source and Effective Date

R.2007 d.182, effective June 4, 2007.
See: 38 N.J.R. 1984(a), 38 N.J.R. 3095(a),
38 N.J.R. 4622(a), 39 N.J.R. 2249(a).

Chapter Expiration Date

In accordance with N.J.S.A. 52:14B-5.1b, Chapter 35, Special Treatment Units, expires on June 4, 2014. See: 43 N.J.R. 1203(a).

Chapter Historical Note

Chapter 35, Standards of the Division of Correction and Parole, was adopted pursuant to authority of N.J.S.A. 30:1-1 et seq., and was filed on December 12, 1973 as R.1973 d.349. See: 6 N.J.R. 15(c). Revisions to the original rules were filed and became effective September 30, 1974 as R.1974 d.273. See: 6 N.J.R. 432(b). Revisions were also filed and became effective December 27, 1974 as R.1974 d.356. See: 7 N.J.R. 59(b). Further revisions were filed and became effective April 24, 1975 as R.1975 d.108. See: 7 N.J.R. 272(a). Codified as N.J.A.C. 10:35, Chapter 35 was later recodified as N.J.A.C. 10A:35. On September 1, 1980 Chapter 35 was repealed by R.1980 d.367. See: 12 N.J.R. 600(e).

Chapter 35, Alternatives to Juvenile Incarceration Grant Program, was adopted as new rules by R.1991 d.192, effective April 15, 1991. See: 23 N.J.R. 156(b), 23 N.J.R. 1129(a). Pursuant to Executive Order No. 66(1978), Chapter 35 expired on April 15, 1996.

Chapter 35, Special Treatment Units, was adopted as new rules by R.2007 d.182, effective June 4, 2007. See: Source and Effective Date.

CHAPTER TABLE OF CONTENTS

SUBCHAPTER 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS

- 10A:35-1.1 Authority
- 10A:35-1.2 Purpose
- 10A:35-1.3 Scope
- 10A:35-1.4 Definitions
- 10A:35-1.5 Special Treatment Unit internal management policies and procedures
- 10A:35-1.6 Residents' Guide to the Special Treatment Unit

SUBCHAPTER 2. RIGHTS OF RESIDENTS

- 10A:35-2.1 Rights of residents
- 10A:35-2.2 Resident rights not subject to denial
- 10A:35-2.3 Resident rights subject to denial
- 10A:35-2.4 Denial of a resident right
- 10A:35-2.5 Continuation of the denial of a resident right
- 10A:35-2.6 Emergency denial of a resident right

SUBCHAPTER 3. PERSONAL PROPERTY

- 10A:35-3.1 Permissible and non-permissible property
- 10A:35-3.2 Handling of personal property confiscated within a Special Treatment Unit

SUBCHAPTER 4. SEARCHES OF RESIDENTS AND SPECIAL TREATMENT UNITS BY DOC CUSTODY STAFF

- 10A:35-4.1 Search plan
- 10A:35-4.2 Searches of residents and facilities

- 10A:35-4.3 Inspection of security devices
- 10A:35-4.4 Use of scanning/testing devices
- 10A:35-4.5 Canine searches
- 10A:35-4.6 Prohibited substance testing

SUBCHAPTER 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS

10A:35-1.1 Authority

(a) The Commissioners of the Department of Human Services and the Department of Corrections hereby establish regulations regarding the custody, care, control and treatment of sexually violent predators who have been involuntarily civilly committed to a secure facility pursuant to the Sexually Violent Predator Act (SVPA) at N.J.S.A. 30:4-27.24 et seq.

(b) The Division of Mental Health Services (DMHS) in the Department of Human Services shall provide or arrange for sex offender treatment of persons committed pursuant to the SVPA.

(c) The Department of Corrections shall be responsible for the operation of any facility designated for the custody, care, control and treatment of sexually violent predators, and shall provide or arrange for the custodial and medical care of persons committed pursuant to the SVPA.

(d) Appropriate representatives of the Departments of Human Services and Corrections shall participate in an interagency oversight board to facilitate the coordination of the internal management procedures and policies of the facility.

10A:35-1.2 Purpose

(a) The rules in this chapter are jointly promulgated by the Department of Human Services and the Department of Corrections to implement N.J.S.A. 30:4-27.24 et seq., to establish provisions for:

1. The custody, care, control and treatment of involuntarily civilly committed sexually violent predators who are housed in a secure facility operated by the Department of Corrections, with custodial care provided or arranged for by the DOC and sex offender treatment services provided by, or arranged for by the DMHS in the Department of Human Services;

2. A secure environment for involuntarily civilly committed sexually violent predators which encourages participation in sex offender treatment;

3. The establishment of Special Treatment Unit internal management procedures and policies that include the provisions of this chapter;

4. A requirement that a Residents' Guide to the Special Treatment Unit is developed, maintained and provided to all residents;

5. The rights of residents in a secure facility for the custody, care, control and treatment of involuntarily civilly committed sexually violent predators;

6. Personal property;

7. Search of residents and facilities in order to control and deter contraband and to facilitate sex offender treatment; and

8. Testing for prohibited substances.

10A:35-1.3 Scope

This chapter shall be applicable to the operations of any secure facility designated for the custodial care of persons who have been involuntarily civilly committed as sexually violent predators.

10A:35-1.4 Definitions

The following words and terms, as used in this chapter, shall have the following meanings, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

“Canine search” means a search conducted by a canine team consisting of a handler(s) and a dog(s) specially trained to discover and indicate to the handler(s) the presence of various substances and/or materials.

“Clinical staff” means employees of the Department of Human Services, Division of Mental Health Services, assigned to the Special Treatment Unit, who are members of treatment teams or who work in rehabilitation services or discipline-specific supervisory positions including, but not limited to, psychiatry, psychology and social work.

“Contraband,” for the purpose of these rules, means:

1. Any item, article or material found in the possession of, or under the control of, a resident which is not authorized for retention or receipt;

2. Any item, article or material found within the unit or on its grounds which has not been issued by the unit or authorized as permissible for retention or receipt;

3. Any item, article or material found in the possession of, or under the control of, staff or visitors within the unit or on the unit grounds which is not authorized for receipt, retention or importation;

4. Any item, article or material which is authorized for receipt, retention or importation by residents, staff or visitors but which is found in an excessive amount or which has been altered from its original form. An amount shall be considered excessive if it exceeds stated unit limits or exceeds reasonable safety, security, sanitary, or space considerations; or

5. Any article which may be harmful or counter-therapeutic, or which may present a threat to the health or safety

of the residents, staff or general public or to the secure and orderly operation of the unit shall be considered contraband. Items of contraband shall include, but shall not be limited to: electronic communication devices, guns and firearms of any type; ammunition; explosives; knives, tools and other implements not provided in accordance with unit regulations; hazardous or poisonous chemicals and gases; unauthorized drugs and medications; medicines dispensed or approved by the unit but not consumed or utilized in the manner prescribed; intoxicants, including, but not limited to, liquor or alcoholic beverages; pornography, inappropriate materials that are counter-therapeutic; and where prohibited, currency and stamps.

“Custody staff” except as otherwise provided, means Custody Supervisors, Senior Correction Officers and Correction Officer Recruits who have been sworn as peace officers.

“Department of Corrections (DOC)” means the New Jersey Department of Corrections.

“Department of Human Services (DHS)” means the New Jersey Department of Human Services.

“Division of Mental Health Services (DMHS)” means the Division in the Department of Human Services responsible for providing or arranging for treatment of persons committed pursuant to the SVPA.

“DOC Administrator” means the administrator employed by the New Jersey Department of Corrections who serves as the chief executive officer of any Special Treatment Unit and who has oversight responsibilities for DOC staff.

“DMHS Clinical Director” means the administrator employed by the Department of Human Services, Division of Mental Health Services, who has oversight responsibilities for DHS/DMHS staff.

“Internal management procedures and policies” means procedures and policies issued and maintained by the DMHS Clinical Director or designee for implementation of the facility sex offender treatment program and the procedures and policies that are issued and maintained by the DOC Administrator or designee to provide specific operating procedures for the secure facility.

“Modified Activities Program (MAP),” when used in this chapter, means a behavior modification program used as a sex offender treatment intervention that limits a resident’s activities to his or her room, tier, wing or program.

“Resident” means a person who has been temporarily involuntarily civilly committed or involuntarily civilly committed pursuant to N.J.S.A. 30:4-27.24 et seq. to a secure facility operated by the Department of Corrections with custodial care provided or arranged for by the Department of Corrections, and sex offender treatment services provided by, or arranged for by the DMHS in the Department of Human Services.

“Scanning/testing device” means a mechanical and/or electronic instrument used to identify or to detect certain substances and materials.

“Scanning/testing device operator” means an individual specially trained and authorized by the Department of Corrections to operate a scanning/testing device.

“Scanning/testing device search” means a search of a person or object by exposure to a mechanical and/or electronic instrument used to detect certain substances and materials.

“Sexually violent offense” means:

1. Aggravated sexual assault; sexual assault; aggravated criminal sexual contact; kidnapping pursuant to subparagraph (b) of paragraph (2) of subsection c. of N.J.S.A. 2C:13-1; criminal sexual contact; felony murder pursuant to paragraph (3) of N.J.S.A. 2C:11-3 if the underlying crime is sexual assault; an attempt to commit any of these enumerated offenses;
2. A criminal offense with substantially the same elements as any offense enumerated in paragraph 1 above, entered or imposed under the laws of the United States, this State or another state; or
3. Any offense for which the court makes a specific finding on the record that, based on the circumstances of the case, the person’s offense should be considered a sexually violent offense.

“Sexually violent predator” means a person who:

1. Has been convicted, adjudicated delinquent or found not guilty by reason of insanity for commission of a sexually violent offense, or has been charged with a sexually violent offense but found to be incompetent to stand trial; and
2. Suffers from a mental abnormality or personality disorder that makes the person likely to engage in acts of sexual violence if not confined in a secure facility for custody, care, control and treatment.

“Sexually Violent Predator Act (SVPA)” means N.J.S.A. 30:4-27.24 et seq.

“Special Treatment Unit (STU),” “facility” or “unit” means a secure facility for involuntarily civilly committed residents, operated by the Department of Corrections, with custodial care provided or arranged for by the Department of Corrections, and sex offender treatment services provided by, or arranged for by the DMHS in the Department of Human Services.

“Temporary Close Custody (TCC)” means the removal of a resident from the general population, or other assigned status, with restriction to a room in a designated area for a period not to exceed 72 hours.

10A:35-1.5 Special Treatment Unit internal management policies and procedures

The DMHS Clinical Director and the DOC Administrator, or their designees, shall develop and maintain written policies and procedures for the operation of the program and facility, consistent with this chapter.

10A:35-1.6 Residents’ Guide to the Special Treatment Unit

A Special Treatment Unit Residents’ Guide shall be maintained and provided to all residents.

SUBCHAPTER 2. RIGHTS OF RESIDENTS

10A:35-2.1 Rights of residents

(a) Subject to the Sexually Violent Predator Act (SVPA), and any other provisions of law and the Constitution of New Jersey and the United States, a resident shall not be deprived of a civil right solely by reason of receiving treatment under the provisions of the SVPA. Treatment shall not modify or vary legal or civil rights including but not limited to, the right to register for and to vote in elections, or rights relating to the granting, forfeiture, or denial of a license, permit, privilege, or benefit pursuant to any law, except those rights related to providing a safe, secure facility or any appropriate concern.

(b) Every resident shall be entitled to all rights set forth in the SVPA and shall retain all rights not specifically denied in the SVPA.

1. A notice of the rights set forth in this subchapter shall be prominently posted in the STU and shall be given to every resident within five business days of the resident’s admission;

2. The notice shall be in writing and in reasonably simple and understandable language;

3. For illiterate residents, residents not sufficiently conversant with the English language, or residents otherwise unable to read due to a physical/medical inability, an alternative method of communication, shall be provided explaining the notice of rights; and

4. The resident shall acknowledge receipt of this notice in writing and a staff member shall place a copy of this written receipt in the resident’s files maintained by the Departments of Human Services and Corrections. If the resident refuses to acknowledge receipt of the notice, the person delivering the notice shall make a notation of the refusal on the receipt and a copy of the receipt shall be placed in the resident’s files maintained by the Departments of Human Services and Corrections.

10A:35-2.2 Resident rights not subject to denial

(a) Each resident shall have the following rights which shall not be denied under any circumstances:

1. The right to be free from unnecessary or excessive medication in accordance with pertinent statutes, standards of medical practice acceptable within the professional community, and applicable internal management procedures and/or policies;
2. The right not to be subjected to experimental research or treatment except as provided by court order, consent decree, or other legal process and with the expressed and informed consent of the resident after consultation with counsel or interested party of the resident's choice. Such consent shall be made in writing, a copy of which shall be placed in the appropriate file of the resident maintained by the Departments of Human Services and Corrections;
3. The right to confidential communications with the resident's attorney or the courts. The right to confidential communications with the resident's physician, except to the extent that communications are relevant to proceedings under the SVPA as determined by the court;
4. The right to be free from corporal punishment; and
5. The right to receive essential medical treatment as recommended by the health care provider.

10A:35-2.3 Resident rights subject to denial

(a) Each resident shall have the following rights, which may be curtailed, suspended or denied in accordance with internal management procedures and policies, and pursuant to N.J.A.C. 10:36A-2.4 (10A:35-2.4) when Department of Human Services clinical staff determines that such restrictions are consistent with the therapeutic goals of the resident, or when Department of Corrections staff determines that such restrictions are necessary to protect the resident, other residents, staff, general public, or property, or to ensure the safe, secure and orderly operation of the facility, or for other good cause:

1. The right to privacy except as established at N.J.A.C. 10:36A-4 (10A:35-4) and the right to dignity;
2. The right to be free from unnecessary physical restraint; except for those situations where a resident has caused substantial property damage, has attempted or shown through threatening gestures or behaviors a substantial or imminent threat to harm self or others, or when other good cause exists indicating that less restrictive means of restraint are not feasible as determined by the Department of Corrections. In such an emergent situation, a resident may be physically restrained or placed in TCC or MAP status as defined in this chapter;
3. The right to the least restrictive conditions within the secure facility necessary to achieve the purposes of sex offender treatment that is recommended by the treatment

team and necessary to ensure the safety of the residents, staff and the general public;

4. The right to wear his or her own clothes within the facility, pursuant to internal management procedures and/or policies applicable to all residents and based on safety and security concerns; to keep and use permissible personal property; and to have access to, and be allowed to spend a reasonable sum of his or her money for commissary or other purchases;
5. The right to have individual space for storage use;
6. The right to see visitors during regularly scheduled visit periods;
7. The right to have reasonable access to, and use of, telephones to have unmonitored conversations;
8. The right to have access to the purchase of letter writing materials, including stamps;
9. The right to send and receive correspondence;
10. The right to participate in physical exercise on a regularly scheduled basis;
11. The right to be outdoors at regular and frequent intervals, in the absence of medical considerations; and
12. The right to freedom of religious affiliation and voluntary religious worship; however, reasonable restrictions based upon the safe, secure, orderly operation of the facility may be imposed.

10A:35-2.4 Denial of a resident right

(a) The denial of a right established at N.J.A.C. 10:36A-2.3 (10A:35-2.3) shall be effective upon the approval of the DMHS Clinical Director or designee and/or the DOC Administrator or designee for a period not to exceed 30 calendar days, unless extended pursuant to N.J.A.C. 10:36A-2.5 (10A:35-2.5).

(b) The reason for the denial of the right shall be documented by the DMHS Clinical Director or designee and/or by the DOC Administrator or designee. The reason shall be provided to the resident, and entered in the resident's files maintained by the Departments of Human Services and Corrections as soon as practicable, within 72 hours after the denial is implemented.

10A:35-2.5 Continuation of the denial of a resident right

(a) The denial of any right may be continued for additional 30 calendar day periods when reviewed and approved by the DMHS Clinical Director or designee. The DOC Administrator or designee may be consulted as deemed appropriate by the Clinical Director or designee.

(b) A written statement indicating the detailed reason(s) for the continuation of the denial of the right(s) shall be provided to the resident by the DMHS Clinical Director or DOC

Administrator or their designees, and entered in the resident's files maintained by the Departments of Human Services and Corrections as soon as practicable.

10A:35-2.6 Emergency denial of a resident right

(a) Resident rights established at N.J.A.C. 10:36A-2.3 (10A:35-2.3) may be denied in an emergency situation for a period not to exceed 72 hours in any instance in which the DMHS Clinical Director or DOC Administrator or their designees believe it is imperative to deny any right to avoid physical harm to the resident, other residents, staff, general public, property or to ensure the safe, secure and orderly operation of the facility.

(b) The emergency denial of a resident right shall take effect immediately. A written notice of the denial, which shall include an explanation of the reason for the denial, shall be given to the resident and placed in the resident's files maintained by the Departments of Human Services and Corrections as soon as practicable.

(c) The DMHS Clinical Director and DOC Administrator or their designees shall review each emergency denial of a right within 24 hours of the decision and shall place a written notice of the review in the resident's files maintained by the Departments of Human Services and Corrections within 24 hours of the review, excluding weekends and holidays.

SUBCHAPTER 3. PERSONAL PROPERTY

10A:35-3.1 Permissible and non-permissible property

(a) The resident shall be responsible for his or her own personal property and shall keep personal property at his or her own risk.

(b) The unit DOC Administrator or designee shall develop a written list of permissible personal property items and the number of permissible personal property items which may be retained in the possession of the resident.

(c) In the event an item is determined to be non-permissible or counter therapeutic, that item shall be removed from the possession of the resident and handled in accordance with resident personal property internal management procedures. For purposes of this section, non-permissible property means property that does not appear on the permissible property list, or exceeds the amount indicated on that list.

10A:35-3.2 Handling of personal property confiscated within a Special Treatment Unit

(a) When a resident arrives at a Special Treatment Unit reception area with items of personal property not authorized for retention or possession, the items shall be confiscated.

(b) The staff member making the confiscation shall give the resident an itemized, signed and dated receipt for the property confiscated, and shall notify the resident that such items are not permitted, and that the resident has three business days, from the date of the confiscation, to appeal the classification of any or all items as non-permissible by submitting a grievance to the individual designated to process grievances, with the DOC Administrator or DMHS Clinical Director or their designees having final decision-making authority.

1. If it is determined that any or all of the items confiscated are permissible, they shall be returned to the resident.

2. If it is determined that any item is not permitted, the resident shall be given three business days to indicate which of the following means of disposal should be used with respect to the property. The property shall be:

i. Mailed to a designated relative or friend of the resident at the resident's expense;

ii. Given to a visitor for disposal;

iii. Donated by the resident to a charitable organization at the resident's expense; or

iv. Destroyed at the resident's request.

3. If the resident fails to indicate the desired disposition, the property shall be disposed of at the option of the DOC Administrator or DMHS Clinical Director.

SUBCHAPTER 4. SEARCHES OF RESIDENTS AND SPECIAL TREATMENT UNITS BY DOC CUSTODY STAFF

10A:35-4.1 Search plan

(a) Residents and facilities may be searched as provided by this subchapter for the purpose of controlling and deterring the introduction and concealment of contraband and to further the therapeutic goals.

(b) The facility shall develop and implement a comprehensive written search plan governing untargeted routine and random searches of residents and units. Each search plan shall be submitted to the Office of the Commissioner or designee, Department of Corrections for review and approval on or before February 15 of each year.

(c) The facility shall appoint a custody staff member, of a rank no less than Captain, as unit Search Plan Coordinator.

(d) The facility Search Plan Coordinator shall submit monthly data to the DOC Administrator or designee and the Indicator Report Coordinator. The data shall include, but not be limited to, information regarding searches completed and contraband recovered. The reported data shall be included in the Monthly Indicator Report.

10A:35-4.2 Searches of residents and facilities

(a) All facility residential, work, therapy, training, visit and other areas to which residents have access shall be searched thoroughly for contraband on a routine and random basis. Searches shall be unannounced and irregularly timed, and may be limited to a specific building or area.

(b) Procedures to be utilized in conducting searches consistent with this subchapter shall be set forth in an internal management procedure prepared by the DOC Administrator or designee to be promulgated pursuant to the search plan required by N.J.A.C. 10:36A-4.1 (10A:35-4.1). Such procedures shall provide that a resident may be excluded from entry into an area being searched to facilitate the safe and effective performance of the search.

(c) Searches of residents shall be conducted in a professional and dignified manner, with maximum courtesy and respect for the resident's person, and under sanitary conditions.

10A:35-4.3 Inspection of security devices

(a) All bars and sashes, locks, windows, doors, lock boxes and other security devices shall be inspected daily to detect any tampering or defect.

(b) Emergency keys shall be checked at least once every three months to determine that they work properly.

(c) Inspection of security devices shall be conducted continuously and systematically but scheduled to avoid an ob-

servable or predictable routine. The results of all inspections shall be submitted in writing to the shift commander for review by the Director of Custody Operations.

10A:35-4.4 Use of scanning/testing devices

(a) Searches of residents, areas and objects by the use of scanning/testing devices may be conducted by custody staff routinely and randomly where necessary for security and therapeutic purposes. This may be, but is not limited to, a walk-through device or a handheld device which is passed over the fully clothed body of the resident.

(b) Scanning/testing device searches of residents may be conducted by male or female custody staff members or scanning/testing device operators.

10A:35-4.5 Canine searches

All residents and their possessions, and all Special Treatment Unit areas, objects and properties are subject to routine and random searches by canine teams, specially trained to discover and indicate to the handler(s) the presence of various substances and/or materials.

10A:35-4.6 Prohibited substance testing

To control the introduction of contraband or to detect the presence of any substance not authorized for possession or use by the resident, testing for prohibited substances may be conducted for security purposes.