

- 2. To use as food, or to utilize the hide, skin, or other body parts;
- 3. Euthanasia by an agent of the Division or as ordered by the Commissioner;
- 4. When an animal creates a danger or serious threat to persons or other animals as determined by the Commissioner; or
- 5. Euthanasia of research animals held under the scientific holding permits or scientific collecting permit.

Amended by R.1984 d.132, effective April 16, 1984.  
 See: 16 N.J.R. 97(b), 16 N.J.R. 889(a).  
 Amended by R.1991 d.132, effective March 18, 1991.  
 See: 23 N.J.R. 37(a), 23 N.J.R. 848(b).  
 Added (c).  
 Amended by R.1995 d.48, effective January 17, 1995.  
 See: 26 N.J.R. 1040(a), 27 N.J.R. 329(a).  
 Amended by R.2001 d.73, effective March 5, 2001.  
 See: 32 N.J.R. 4435(a), 33 N.J.R. 874(a).

**7:25-4.12 Notice of a denial of permit, procedure, review, time limitations, hearing**

(a) In the event of a denial of an application for any permit required by this subchapter or the revocation of any permit, the Division shall issue to the applicant or prior permittee a written statement setting forth the reasons for the denial or revocation.

(b) Any such person may request a hearing for a review of such determination within 30 days from the date of issuance of the denial, pursuant to the applicable provisions of the Administrative Procedure Act. The request for a hearing shall be sent to the Office of Legal Affairs, ATTENTION: Adjudicatory Hearing Requests, Department of Environmental Protection, PO Box 402, Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0402.

(c) Any permittee shall permit division personnel, at any reasonable time to inspect the housing facilities of the animal or animals to determine compliance with the permit requirements and criteria.

Administrative change in (b).  
 See: 23 N.J.R. 3325(b).  
 Amended by R.1995 d.48, effective January 17, 1995.  
 See: 26 N.J.R. 1040(a), 27 N.J.R. 329(a).

**7:25-4.13 List of endangered species**

(a) Section 23:2A-4 of the revised statutes provides that the Department shall conduct investigations concerning wildlife in order to develop information relating to populations, distributions, habitat needs, limiting factors and other biological and ecological factors. On the basis of such investigations of wildlife and other available scientific and commercial data, the Department may by regulation promulgate a list of those species and subspecies of wildlife indigenous to the State which are determined to be endangered, giving their common and scientific names by species and subspecies.

(b) In accordance therewith, the following species are determined to be endangered:

- 1. Shortnose Sturgeon, *Acipenser brevirostrum*
- 2. Trembly's Salamander, *Ambystoma tremblayi*
- 3. Blue-spotted Salamander, *Ambystoma laterale*
- 4. Eastern Tiger Salamander, *Ambystoma tigrinum tigrinum*
- 5. Pine Barrens Treefrog, *Hyla andersoni*
- 6. Southern Gray Treefrog, *Hyla chrysocelis*
- 7. Bog Turtle, *Clemmys muhlenbergi*
- 8. Timber Rattlesnake, *Crotalus horridus horridus*
- 9. Corn Snake, *Elaphe guttata guttata*
- 10. Bald Eagle, *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*
- 11. Peregrine Falcon, *Falco peregrinus*
- 12. Northern Goshawk, *Accipiter gentilis*
- 13. Northern Harrier, *Circus cyaneus*
- 14. Red-shouldered Hawk, *Buteo lineatus* (Breeding population)
- 15. Short-eared Owl, *Asio flammeus*
- 16. Pied-billed Grebe, *Podilymbus podiceps*
- 17. Upland Sandpiper, *Bartramia longicauda*
- 18. Sedge Wren, *Cistothorus platensis*
- 19. Loggerhead Shrike, *Lanius ludovicianus*
- 20. Henslow's Sparrow, *Ammodrammus henslowii*
- 21. Vesper Sparrow, *Pooecetes gramineus*
- 22. Piping Plover, *Charadrius melodus*
- 23. Roseate Tern, *Sterna dougallii*
- 24. Least Tern, *Sterna abifrons*
- 25. Black Skimmer, *Rynchops niger*
- 26. Atlantic Hawksbill, *Eretmochelys imbricata imbricata*
- 27. Atlantic Loggerhead, *Caretta caretta*
- 28. Atlantic Ridley, *Lepidochelys kempi*
- 29. Atlantic Leatherback, *Dermochelys coriacea coriacea*
- 30. Sperm Whale, *Physeter catodon*
- 31. Blue Whale, *Balaenoptera musculus*

32. Finback Whale, *Balaenoptera physalus*
33. Sei Whale, *Balaenoptera borealis*
34. Humpback Whale, *Megaptera novaeangliae*
35. Right Whale, *Eubalaena glacialis*
36. Bobcat, *Lynx rufus*
37. Eastern Woodrat, *Neotoma floridana*
38. Mitchell's Satyr, *Neonympha mitchellii mitchellii*
39. Northeastern Beach Tiger Beetle, *Cicindela dorsalis dorsalis*
40. American Burying Beetle, *Nicrophorus americanus*
41. Dwarf Wedgemussel, *Alasmodonta heterodon*;
42. American Bittern, *Botaurus lentiginosus* (Breeding population)
43. Appalachian Grizzled Skipper (butterfly), *Pyrgus wyandot*;
44. Arogos Skipper (butterfly), *Atrytone arogos arogos*;
45. Bronze Copper (butterfly), *Lycaena hyllus*;
46. Brook Floater (mussel), *Alasmodonta varicosa*;
47. Green Floater (mussel), *Lasmigona subviridis*.

R.1974 d.348, effective December 19, 1974.

See: 7 N.J.R. 6(c).

Amended by R.1975 d.164, effective June 13, 1975.

See: 7 N.J.R. 146(b), 7 N.J.R. 311(a).

Amended by R.1979 d.128, effective March 29, 1979.

See: 11 N.J.R. 10(a), 11 N.J.R. 229(a).

Amended by R.1983 d.638, effective January 17, 1984.

See: 15 N.J.R. 1623(a), 16 N.J.R. 131(b).

(b): Indiana bat delisted; (b)9 and 14 through 23 added.

Amended by R.1984 d.132, effective April 16, 1984.

See: 16 N.J.R. 97(b), 16 N.J.R. 889(a).

Section recodified from 7:25-11-1.

Amended by R.1985 d.215, effective May 6, 1985.

See: 17 N.J.R. 350(a), 17 N.J.R. 1091(a).

Deleted (b)12; renumbered 13.-35. as 12.-34.

Amended by R.1987 d.308, effective July 20, 1987.

See: 19 N.J.R. 491(a), 19 N.J.R. 1293(a).

New (b)19; old 19.-34. renumbered 20.-35.

Amended by R.1991 d.277, effective June 3, 1991.

See: 22 N.J.R. 1308(a), 23 N.J.R. 1788(a).

Added new 14 in (b); redesignated existing 14 through 16 as 15 through 17. Deleted existing 17—"Cliff Swallow." Added 36 through 41.

Amended by R.1999 d.235, effective July 19, 1999.

See: 31 N.J.R. 580(a), 31 N.J.R. 1923(b).

In (b), rewrote 12 and added 42.

Amended by R.2002 d.92, effective March 18, 2002.

See: 33 N.J.R. 2380(a), 34 N.J.R. 1265(b).

In (b), rewrote "Wedgemussel" in 41, and added 43 through 47.

#### 7:25-4.14 Requirements for possession of endangered wildlife species

(a) Individuals wishing to apply for a permit to possess endangered wildlife must meet all criteria for a Federal endangered species permit (issued by the United States Fish and Wildlife Service), when applicable, and for the New Jersey nongame and exotic species permit pursuant to N.J.A.C. 7:25-4.7 (issued by the Division). The Department will require and review the Federal permit before issuing a State permit.

(b) The Division shall issue a permit for possession of specific individual animals classified as endangered wildlife to an applicant who fulfills the criteria in (a) above, and who:

1. Has obtained a sponsoring organization and designated professional who have submitted to the Division all information required in (a)2 and 3 below;

2. Has submitted to the Division a detailed written proposal for scientific research to be completed by the applicant within the time stated by the applicant which, in the judgment of the Division, requires use of the species in question, will not jeopardize the animal's health and has a reasonable probability of yielding, when performed by the applicant under the supervision of the Division and the sponsor pursuant to scientific protocol approved in writing by the Division, scientifically-reliable, new information of use to researchers or zoologists specializing in the study or conservation of the species in question;

- i. All proposals shall stipulate the intervals at which the applicant shall submit periodic reports to the Division stating the applicant's progress with the research and improvements in the applicant's expertise in handling and caring for the animals; and

3. Has submitted to the Division written records of the applicant's relevant education, past and current research, publications, funding, equipment and any other information (including personal demonstration as may be required by the Division) which demonstrates to the satisfaction of the Division that the applicant has working knowledge and expertise in handling and caring for the species in question, and that it is reasonably probable that the applicant will accept guidance from both the sponsor and the Division to improve that expertise and that the applicant will accomplish the research within the time stated to the Division in accordance with the scientific protocol approved by the Division.

(c) Amateur attempts or intent to propagate an endangered species will not be considered as sufficient purpose for an individual to be issued a permit to keep an endangered species.

(d) Applicants for a permit to possess endangered wild-life species in New Jersey must be sponsored by a scientific institution, zoological society or similar organization accredited by its professional peers. The goal of sponsorship is to improve the applicant's expertise in the handling, care and breeding of the animal in question, to ensure that the applicant's research requires use of the species in question and has a reasonable probability of producing scientifically-reliable, new data useful to other researchers or zoologists specializing in the study and conservation of the species in question. All research proposals, scientific protocols (including the frequency of reports to the Division by the applicant), and supervisory procedures must be described in writing to the Division by the applicant and receive written approval from both the Division, the sponsor, and the monitoring professional for a permit to be issued. Any permit issued pursuant to this section is conditioned upon the applicant's consistent compliance with instruction from the Division and the professional monitoring the applicant's research as well as the diligent pursuit and timely completion of the Division-approved research project by the applicant pursuant to the scientific protocols approved by the Division. Applicants shall produce their research and exhibit their animals to Division personnel on 24 hours notice. Should the Division determine that the applicant has failed to meet these conditions, the Division shall suspend or revoke the applicant's permit and place the animals possessed pursuant to that permit under immediate constructive seizure, pending permanent removal of the animals by the Division from the possession of the applicant at the applicant's own expense. All research by the applicant shall cease immediately upon receipt of a notice of suspension or revocation, except as approved in writing by the Division.

(e) An offer of sponsorship must contain the following:

1. An agreement to commit the organization to the responsibilities of sponsorship as defined in this section, executed by the president, director or other employee of the organization with authority to so bind the organization;

2. Confirmation that the organization is acquainted with the relevant training and experience of the applicant, has reviewed the applicant's proposed research and has determined that it is reasonably probable that the proposed research, as performed by the applicant pursuant to the supervision and scientific protocol described by the sponsor shall yield scientifically-reliable, new information which will be useful to other researchers or zoologists specializing in the study or conservation of the species in question. All scientific protocol and supervisory practices proposed are subject to approval by the Division. Any Division modification of the proposed protocol or practices shall be resubmitted to the sponsoring organization for its comment;

3. The name and address of a professional with well-established, recently-practiced expertise in the handling, care and breeding of the species at issue (or a species

closely related) who has agreed to monitor all aspects of the applicant's research on behalf of the organization in accordance with the procedures approved in advance of commencement of the work by the Division and fulfill all the obligations set forth in (e)4 below. The sponsoring organization shall acknowledge its responsibility to locate another professional with credentials acceptable to the Division who shall monitor the applicant's work, report to the Division, and fulfill all the obligations set forth in (e)4 below in the event the professional initially chosen and approved by the Division is unable, for reasons unrelated to the performance of the applicant, to continue in assisting the Division in monitoring the applicant's work;

4. A letter from the professional identified in (e)3 above which lists his or her professional qualifications, verifies that he or she has personally met the applicant, reviewed the applicant's relevant training and experience as well as the proposed research, finds the research meritorious and believes, based upon his or her experience, that it is reasonably probable that the proposed research, as performed by the applicant within the time stated by the applicant pursuant to the supervision and scientific protocol described by the professional, shall yield scientifically-reliable, new information which will be useful to the other researchers or zoologists specializing in the study or conservation of the species in question. All scientific protocol and supervisory practices proposed are subject to approval by the Division. Any Division modification of the proposed protocol or practices shall be resubmitted for the professional's comment. The professional shall agree in writing to guide the applicant in the proper handling, care and breeding of the animals in question and review the applicant's research protocol and data as frequently as needed to ensure the applicant's research meets the criteria for the issuance of this permit. The professional shall agree to personally meet with the applicant and review the applicant's work no less than once every three months and to submit a written report to the Division on the applicant's progress every three months. The applicant may prepare and submit this report as long as the report is approved in writing by the professional in advance of its submission to the Division. Reports must be submitted to the Division no later than the 15th day following the end of each three month reporting period;

5. A written statement that the professional agrees to notify the Division and the sponsoring organization in writing if the applicant fails to follow the professional's or the Division's guidance or the scientific protocol approved by the Division and the professional believes that such failure is jeopardizing the probability that scientifically-reliable, useful, new information shall be produced as a result of the applicant's research or that the research cannot be accomplished within the time stated by the applicant; and

6. The applicant shall execute a written acknowledgement releasing the Department, the sponsoring organiza-

tion and any professionals monitoring the applicant's work from liability for any damages of whatsoever nature arising from the suspension of revocation of any permit issued by the Division. The applicant shall be solely responsible for all costs of maintaining and relocating at the direction of the Division all the animals possessed under this permit when a permit is suspended, revoked or expires.

R.1977 d.39, effective February 22, 1977.

See: 8 N.J.R. 175(a), 9 N.J.R. 118(c).

Amended by R.1984 d.132, effective April 16, 1984.

See: 16 N.J.R. 97(b), 16 N.J.R. 889(a).

Section recodified from 7:25-11.2.

Amended by R.1985 d.251, effective May 20, 1985.

See: 17 N.J.R. 516(a), 17 N.J.R. 1289(a).

(f) added.

Administrative correction and change in (f) and (f)1.

See: 23 N.J.R. 3325(b).

Amended by R.1995 d.48, effective January 17, 1995.

See: 26 N.J.R. 1040(a), 27 N.J.R. 329(a).

Amended by R.2001 d.73, effective March 5, 2001.

See: 32 N.J.R. 4435(a), 33 N.J.R. 874(a).

#### 7:25-4.15 Protection of animal and welfare of public

(a) Individuals applying for a permit to possess endangered wildlife species must supply a written description of the housing and caging facilities for the species requested. A summary must be submitted of a continuous feed source available for the specific diet of the animals. Department personnel will inspect the completed facilities and determine if the facilities are suitable for the animal. Facilities must be constructed to prevent the possible escape of the animal.

(b) The housing facilities must be constructed to prevent public access to and contact with the animal, including all animals used for exhibition purposes. The animal may not be kept as a pet, for hobby purposes or in situations which, in the judgment of the Department, could adversely affect or provide no net benefit to the health of the animal or the welfare of the species. The individual must demonstrate to the satisfaction of Division personnel that the security of the housing and caging facilities protects the animal and the public.

(c) Qualified veterinarian service must be readily available to the animal at all times.

R.1977 d.39, effective February 22, 1977.

See: 8 N.J.R. 175(a), 9 N.J.R. 118(c).

Amended by R.1984 d.132, effective April 16, 1984.

See: 16 N.J.R. 97(b), 16 N.J.R. 889(a).

Section recodified from 7:25-11.3.

Amended by R.1995 d.48, effective January 17, 1995.

See: 26 N.J.R. 1040(a), 27 N.J.R. 329(a).

#### 7:25-4.16 Violations

Any person violating any provision of these rules and regulations will be subject to the penalties imposed by N.J.S.A. 23:2A-1 et seq.

R.1977 d.39, effective February 22, 1977.

See: 8 N.J.R. 175(a), 9 N.J.R. 118(c).

Amended by R.1984 d.132, effective April 16, 1984.

See: 16 N.J.R. 97(b), 16 N.J.R. 889(a).

Section recodified from 7:25-11.4.

#### 7:25-4.17 Defining status of indigenous wildlife species of New Jersey

The following table defines the status of indigenous non-game wildlife species of New Jersey:

Species	Scientific Name	Species Status <sup>1</sup>
<b>REPTILES</b>		
Common Musk Turtle	Kinosternon odoratum	S
Eastern Mud Turtle	Kinosternon s. subrubrum	U
Spotted Turtle	Clemmys guttata	U
Wood Turtle	Clemmys insculpta	T
Eastern Box Turtle	Terrapene c. carolina	S
Map Turtle	Graptemys geographica	U
Red-bellied Turtle	Pseudemys rubriventris	U
Eastern Painted Turtle	Chrysemys p. picta	S
Midland Painted Turtle	Chrysemys picta marginata	U
Atlantic Green Turtle	Chelonia mydas	T
Northern Fence Lizard	Sceloporus undulatus hyacinthinus	S
Five-lined Skink	Eumeces fasciatus	U
Ground Skink	Scincella lateralis	U
Northern Water Snake	Nerodia s. sipedon	S
Queen Snake	Regina septemvittata	U
Northern Brown Snake	Storeria d. dekayi	S
Northern Red-bellied Snake	Storeria o. occipitamaculata	S
Eastern Garter Snake	Thamnophis s. sirtalis	S
Eastern Ribbon Snake	Thamnophis s. sauritus	S
Eastern Smooth Earth Snake	Virginia v. valeriae	U
Eastern Hognose Snake	Heterodon Platyrrhinus	D
Northern Ringneck Snake	Diadophis punctatus edwardsi	S
Southern Ringneck Snake	Diadophis p. punctatus	S
Eastern Worm Snake	Carphophis a. amoenus	U
Northern Black Racer	Coluber c. constrictor	U
Rough Green Snake	Ophedrys aestivus	S
Eastern Smooth Green Snake	Ophedrys v. vernalis	U
Black Rat Snake	Elaphe o. obsoleta	U
Northern Pine Snake	Pituophis m. melanoleucus	T
Eastern King Snake	Lampropeltis g. getulus	U
Eastern Milk Snake	Lampropeltis t. triangulum	S
Northern Scarlet Snake	Cemophora coccinea copei	U
Northern Copperhead	Agkistrodon contortrix mokasen	U
<b>AMPHIBIANS</b>		
Marbled Salamander	Ambystoma opacum	D
Jefferson Salamander	Ambystoma jeffersonianum	D
Silvery Salamander	Ambystoma platineum	D
Spotted Salamander	Ambystoma maculatum	D
Red-spotted Newt	Notophthalmus v. viridescens	S
Northern Dusky Salamander	Desmognathus f. fuscus	S
Mountain Dusky Salamander	Desmognathus ochropheus	U
Red-backed Salamander	Plethodon c. cinereus	S
Slimy Salamander	Plethodon g. glutinosus	S
Four-toed Salamander	Hemidactylium scutatum	D
Northern Spring Salamander	Gyrinophilus p. porphyriticus	D
Northern Red Salamander	Pseudotriton r. ruber	D
Eastern Mud Salamander	Pseudotriton m. montanus	T
Northern Two-lined Salamander	Eurycea b. bislineata	S
Long-tailed Salamander	Eurycea l. longicauda	T
Eastern Spadefoot Toad	Scaphiopus h. holbrookii	D
American Toad	Bufo americanus	S
Fowler's Toad	Bufo woodhouseii fowleri	S
Northern Cricket Frog	Acris c. crepitans	U
Northern Spring Peeper	Hyla c. crucifer	S
Barking Treefrog	Hyla gratiosa	U
Northern Gray Treefrog	Hyla versicolor	S
New Jersey Chorus Frog	Pseudacris triseriata kalmi	S
Upland Chorus Frog	Pseudacris triseriata feriarum	U
Carpenter Frog	Rana varigatipes	U
Wood Frog	Rana sylvatica	S
Southern Leopard Frog	Rana spenocephala	S
Pickerel Frog	Rana palustris	S
<b>MAMMALS</b>		
Masked Shrew	Sorex cinereus	S
Tuckahoe Masked Shrew	Sorex cinereus nigriculus	U



Species	Scientific Name	Breeding Status <sup>1</sup>	Non-Breed <sup>1</sup> Status	Species	Scientific Name	Breeding Status <sup>1</sup>	Non-Breed <sup>1</sup> Status
Little Gull	Larus minutus		S	Hermit Thrush	Catharus guttatus	S	S
Common Black-headed Gull	Larus ridibundus		S	Wood Thrush	Hylocichla mustelina	S	S
Bonaparte's Gull	Larus philadelphia		S	American Robin	Turdus migratorius	S	S
Ring-billed Gull	Larus delawarensis		INC	Catbird	Dumetella carolinensis	S	S
Herring Gull	Larus argentatus	S	S	Northern Mockingbird	Mimus polyglottos	INC	S
Iceland Gull	Larus glaucooides		S	Brown Thrasher	Toxostoma rufum	D	S
Lesser Black-backed Gull	Larus fuscus		INC	Water Pipit	Anthus spinoletta		S
Glaucous Gull	Larus hyperboreus		S	Cedar Waxwing	Bombycilla cedrorum	S	S
Great Black-backed Gull	Larus marinus	INC	S	Northern Shrike	Lanius exubitor		S
Black-legged Kittiwake	Rissa tridactyla		S	White-eyed Vireo	Vireo griseus	D	S
Gull-billed Tern	Sterna nilotica		S	Solitary Vireo	Vireo solitarius	S	S
Caspian Tern	Sterna caspia		S	Yellow-throated Vireo	Vireo flavifrons	S	S
Royal Tern	Sterna maximus		S	Warbling Vireo	Vireo gilvus	S	S
Common Tern	Sterna hirundo	D	S	Philadelphia Vireo	Vireo philadelphicus		S
Forster's Tern	Sterna forsteri	INC	S	Red-eyed Vireo	Vireo olivaceus	INC	INC
Black Tern	Chiononias niger		S	Blue-winged Warbler	Vermivora pinus	INC	S
Dovekie	Alle alle		D	Golden-winged Warbler	Vermivora chrysoptera	D	S
Thick-billed Murre	Uria lomvia		D	Tennessee Warbler	Vermivora peregrina		S
Razorbill	Alca torda		D	Orange-crowned Warbler	Vermivora celata		S
Mourning Dove	Zenaidura macroura	INC	S	Nashville Warbler	Vermivora reficappilla	S	S
Black-billed Cuckoo	Coccyzus erythrophthalmus		S	Northern Parula	Parula americana	P	S
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	Coccyzus americanus		S	Yellow Warbler	Dendroica petechia	S	S
Common Barn Owl	Tyto alba		S	Chestnut-sided Warbler	Dendroica pensylvanica	S	S
Eastern Screech Owl	Otus asio		S	Magnolia Warbler	Dendroica magnolia	S	S
Great Horned Owl	Bubo virginianus	INC	S	Cape May Warbler	Dendroica tigrina		S
Snowy Owl	Nyctea scandiaca		S	Black-throated Blue Warbler	Dendroica caerulescens	S	S
Barred Owl	Strix varia	T	T	Yellow-rumped Warbler	Dendroica coronata		S
Long-eared Owl	Asio otus	T	T	Black-throated Green Warbler	Dendroica virens	S	S
Short-eared Owl	Asio flammeus	E	U	Blackburnian Warbler	Dendroica fusca	S	S
Northern Saw-whet Owl	Aegolius acadicus		S	Yellow-throated Warbler	Dendroica dominica	S	S
Common Nighthawk	Chordeiles minor		S	Pine Warbler	Dendroica pinus	S	S
Chuck-will's-widow	Caprimulgus carolinensis	INC	S	Prairie Warbler	Dendroica discolor	S	S
Whippoorwill	Caprimulgus vociferus	D	S	Palm Warbler	Dendroica palmarum		S
Chimney Swift	Chaetura pelagica		S	Bay-breasted Warbler	Dendroica castanea		S
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	Archilochus colubris	D	S	Blackpoll Warbler	Dendroica striata		S
Belted Kingfisher	Ceryle alcyon		S	Cerulean Warbler	Dendroica cerulea	S	S
Red-headed Woodpecker	Melanerpes erythrocephalus	T	T	Black and White Warbler	Miniotilta varia	S	S
Red-bellied Woodpecker	Melanerpes carolinus	INC	S	American Redstart	Setophaga ruticilla	S	S
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	Sphyrapicus varius		S	Prothonotary Warbler	Protonotaria citrea	INC	S
Downy Woodpecker	Picoides pubescens		S	Worm-eating Warbler	Helminthos vermivorus	S	S
Hairy Woodpecker	Picoides villosus		S	Ovenbird	Seiurus aurocapillus	S	S
Northern Common Flicker	Colaptes auratus		S	Northern Waterthrush	Seiurus noveboracensis	S	S
Pileated Woodpecker	Dryocopus pileatus		S	Louisiana Waterthrush	Seiurus motacilla	S	S
Olive-sided Flycatcher	Contopus borealis		S	Kentucky Warbler	Oporornis formosus	S	S
Eastern Wood Pewee	Contopus virens		S	Connecticut Warbler	Oporornis agilis		S
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	Empidonax flaviventris		S	Mourning Warbler	Oporornis philadelphia		S
Acadian Flycatcher	Empidonax virescens	INC	S	Common Yellowthroat	Geothlypis trichas	S	S
Alder Flycatcher	Empidonax alorum		S	Hooded Warbler	Wilsonia citrina	D	S
Willow Flycatcher	Empidonax traillii	INC	S	Wilson's Warbler	Wilsonia pusilla		S
Least Flycatcher	Empidonax minimus		S	Canada Warbler	Wilsonia canadensis	S	S
Eastern Phoebe	Sayornis phoebe		S	Yellow-breasted Chat	Icteria virens	D	S
Great Crested Flycatcher	Myiarchus crinitus		S	Summer Tanager	Piranga rubra		S
Western Kingbird	Tyrannus verticalis		S	Scarlet Tanager	Piranga olivacea	S	S
Eastern Kingbird	Tyrannus tyrannus	D	D	Northern Cardinal	Cardinalis cardinalis	INC	INC
Horned Lark	Eremophila alpestris	D	S	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	Pheucticus ludovicianus	S	S
Purple martin	Progne subis	D	S	Blue Grosbeak	Guiraca caerulea	INC	S
Tree Swallow	Tachycineta bicolor		S	Indigo Bunting	Passerina cyanea	S	S
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	Stelgidopteryx serripennis		S	Dickcissel	Spiza americana	EX	U
Bank Swallow	Riparia riparia		S	Rufous-sided Towhee	Pipilo erythrophthalmus	S	S
Cliff Swallow	Hirundo pyrrhonota		S	American Tree Sparrow	Spizella arborea		S
Barn Swallow	Hirundo rustica		S	Chipping Sparrow	Spizella passerina	S	S
Blue Jay	Cyanocitta cristata	INC	S	Field Sparrow	Spizella pusilla	S	S
Fish Crow	Corvus ossifragus	INC	S	Lark Sparrow	Chondestes grammacus		S
Black-capped Chickadee	Parus atricapillus	INC	S	Savannah Sparrow	Passerculus sandwichensis	T	T
Carolina Chickadee	Parus carolinensis		S	Ipswich Sparrow	Passerculus sandwichensis princeps		S
Boreal Chickadee	Parus hudsonicus		S	Grasshopper Sparrow	Ammodramus savannarum	T	S
Tufted Titmouse	Parus bicolor	INC	S	Sharp-tailed Sparrow	Ammodramus caudacuta	S	S
Red-breasted Nuthatch	Sitta canadensis		S	Seaside Sparrow	Ammodramus maritima	S	S
White-breasted Nuthatch	Sitta carolinensis		S	Fox Sparrow	Passerella iliaca		S
Brown Creeper	Certhia americana		S	Song Sparrow	Melospiza melodia	S	S
Carolina Wren	Thryothorus ludovicianus		S	Lincoln's Sparrow	Melospiza lincolni		S
House Wren	Troglodytes aedon		S	Swamp Sparrow	Melospiza georgiana	S	S
Winter Wren	Troglodytes troglodytes		S	White-throated Sparrow	Zonotrichia albicollis	S	S
Marsh Wren	Cistothorus palustris	D	S	White-crowned Sparrow	Zonotrichia leucophrys		INC
Golden-crowned Kinglet	Regulus satrapa		S	Dark-eyed Junco	Junco hyemalis	S	S
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	Regulus calendula		S	Lapland Longspur	Calcarius lapponicus		S
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	Poliophtila caerulea	INC	S	Snow Bunting	Plectrophenax nivalis		S
Eastern Bluebird	Sialia sialis		S	Bobolink	Dolichonyx oryzivorus	T	T
Veery	Catharus fuscescens		S	Red-winged Blackbird	Agelaius phoeniceus	S	S
Gray-cheeked Thrush	Catharus minimus		S	Eastern Meadowlark	Sturnella magna	D	S
Swinson's Thrush	Catharus ustulatus		S	Rusty Blackbird	Euphagus carolinus		S
				Boat-tailed Grackle	Quiscalus major	INC	S

Species	Scientific Name	Breeding Status <sup>1</sup>	Non-Breed <sup>1</sup> Status
Common Grackle	Quiscalus quiscula	INC	S
Brown-headed Cowbird	Molothrus ater	INC	S
Orchard Oriole	Icterus spurius	S	S
Northern Oriole	Icterus galbula	S	S
Pine Grosbeak	Pinicola enucleator		S
Purple Finch	Carpodacus purpureus	S	S
House Finch	Carpodacus mexicanus	INC	S
Red Crossbill	Loxia curvirostra		S
White-winged Crossbill	Loxia leucoptera		S
Common Redpoll	Carduelis flammea		S
Pine Siskin	Carduelis pinus		S
American Goldfinch	Carduelis tristis	S	S
Evening Grosbeak	Hesperiphona vespertina		INC

<sup>1</sup>D signifies "Declining," E signifies "Endangered," EX signifies "Extirpated," INC signifies "Increasing," I signifies "Introduced," P signifies "Peripheral," S signifies "Stable," T signifies "Threatened" and U signifies "Undetermined." These terms are defined in N.J.A.C. 7:25-4.1.

As amended, R.1983 d.638, effective January 17, 1984.

See: 15 N.J.R. 1623(a), 16 N.J.R. 131(b).

As amended, R.1984 d.132, eff. April 16, 1984.

See: 16 N.J.R. 97(b), 16 N.J.R. 889(a).

Section recodified from 7:25-20.2.

Amended by R.1985 d.215, effective May 6, 1985.

See: 17 N.J.R. 350(a), 17 N.J.R. 1091(a).

Amended by R.1985 d.251, effective May 20, 1985.

See: 17 N.J.R. 516(a), 17 N.J.R. 1289(a).

(a): Added text "and endangered".

Amended by R.1986 d.230, effective June 16, 1986.

See: 18 N.J.R. 601(a), 18 N.J.R. 1280(b).

"S" substituted for "T".

Amended by R.1987 d.308, effective July 20, 1987.

See: 19 N.J.R. 491(a), 19 N.J.R. 1293(a).

Substantially amended.

Repeal and New Rule, R.1991 d.277, effective June 3, 1991.

See: 22 N.J.R. 1308(a), 23 N.J.R. 1788(a).

Repealed section—"Defining status of indigenous nongame and endangered wildlife species of New Jersey."

Amended by R.1999 d.235, effective July 19, 1999.

See: 31 N.J.R. 580(a), 31 N.J.R. 1923(b).

In REPTILES, deleted references to Common Snapping Turtles, Red-eared Turtles and Eastern Spiny Softshells; in AMPHIBIANS, deleted references to Bullfrogs and Green Frogs; in MAMMALS, deleted references to European Hares, Black-tailed Jackrabbits, Black Rats, Brown Rats, and House Mice; and in BIRDS, changed Breeding Status for American Bitterns, Great Blue Herons, Little Blue Herons, Black-crowned Night Herons, Cliff Swallows, and Ipswich Sparrows, changed Non-Breeding Status for Red Knots, Ipswich Sparrows, and Grasshopper Sparrows, deleted references to Mute Swans, Northern Goshawks, Rock Doves, European Starlings and House Sparrows, and inserted a reference to Copper's Hawks.

Amended by R.2002 d.92, effective March 18, 2002.

See: 33 N.J.R. 2380(a), 34 N.J.R. 1265(b).

Inserted list of INVERTEBRATES, and added footnote 1 to Species Status column head.

**Case Notes**

Endangered species list under the New Jersey Endangered and Nongame Species Conservation Act includes the rattlesnake (citing former N.J.A.C. 7:25-11.1 as N.J.A.C. 7:251101); discussion of compliance with federal environmental procedural requirements in construction of interstate highway. County of Bergen v. Dole, 620 F.Supp. 1009 (D.N.J.1985), affirmed 800 F.2d 1130 (1986).

**7:25-4.18 Endangered and Nongame Species Advisory Committee**

(a) The Endangered and Nongame Species Advisory Committee (committee) shall consist of 11 members appointed by the Commissioner. Prior to the making of any said appointments, the Commissioner shall consult with the committee as to their recommendations.

1. Members shall be reflective of various public groups concerned with, and supportive of, the endangered

and nongame species program established by P.L. 1973, c.309, codified at N.J.S.A. 23:2A-1 to -13, and shall possess special knowledge, expertise, and/or interest relating to endangered and nongame species of New Jersey. Member affiliation shall be as follows:

Affiliation	Number of Members
i. Academic/research communities	4
ii. Public health/veterinary medicine	1
iii. Qualified non-profit organization (as defined by the Internal Revenue Code at § 501(c)(3)) with strong interest in promoting the non-consumptive use of wildlife	3
iv. Public at large (that is, not in the capacity of an organizational representative)	3

2. Of the 11 members to be appointed by the Commissioner, initially, two shall be appointed for a term of one year, three for a term of two years, three for a term of three years, and three for a term of four years. Thereafter, all appointments shall be made for terms of four years. All appointed members shall serve, after the expiration of their terms, until their respective successors are appointed. Any vacancy occurring in the appointed membership of the committee, by expiration of term or otherwise, shall be filled by the Commissioner in the identical manner as the original appointment, for the unexpired term only, notwithstanding that the previous incumbent may have held over and continued in office as aforesaid.

3. The Commissioner may remove any member of the committee for cause upon notice and opportunity to be heard.

4. The committee shall select its chairperson from its membership, subject to the approval of the Commissioner, for a term of four years, and consecutive terms shall be permitted.

(b) The committee shall advise and assist the Commissioner in matters related to the intent of "The Endangered and Nongame Species Act," P.L. 1973, c.309, codified at N.J.S.A. 23:2A-1 to -13. Notwithstanding subsequent departmental action, the Commissioner shall respond in writing to all reasonable written comments on policy received from the committee.

(c) The committee shall transmit its business during regular meetings, held once each month, at a time and place designated by the committee. Adequate notice, as defined under the "Open Public Meetings Law," P.L. 1975, c.231, codified at N.J.S.A. 10:4-6 to -21, shall be given to the Secretary of State. Six members present shall constitute a quorum.

(d) Members of the committee shall serve without compensation, but shall be reimbursed for expenses actually incurred in attending committee meetings and in the performance of their duties as members thereof.

R.1984 d.509, effective November 5, 1984.

See: 16 N.J.R. 2033(a), 16 N.J.R. 3010(a).

Amended by R.1995 d.357, effective July 3, 1995.

See: 27 N.J.R. 797(a), 27 N.J.R. 2614(a).

Deleted former (a)3 and recodified existing (a)4 and (a)5 as new (a)3 and (a)4.

**7:25-4.19 Criteria for possession of wild-caught bird species for breeding, zoological, scientific or educational purposes**

(a) No permit shall be issued for the purpose of selling any wild-caught bird. Except as provided in this subchapter, a person issued a permit to possess wild bird species shall possess only birds bred from captive parent birds and eggs produced from captive parent birds. To preserve the genetic integrity of species of regulated birds, distinct species of birds shall not be cross-bred with other different species of birds to produce hybrid birds.

(b) In addition to meeting the general criteria in N.J.A.C. 7:25-4.7, every person applying for a permit to possess individuals of a species of wild-caught bird shall meet each and every of the following criteria:

1. Education and background, as follows:

i. A person applying for a permit to possess individuals of species of birds which have been wild-caught, or their eggs, primarily for breeding purpose, including those persons designated by institutions or businesses as those responsible for breeding birds, shall affirmatively demonstrate that he or she possesses extensive and thorough experience in breeding the species which is the subject of the application, or of a closely related species.

ii. A person applying for a permit to possess individuals of species of birds which have been wild-caught or their eggs primarily for zoological, scientific or educational purposes which include breeding only as a secondary purpose, including those persons designated by institutions or businesses as those responsible for breeding and handling birds, shall demonstrate that he or she possesses a thorough knowledge of the handling, care and breeding of the species which is the subject of the application, or of a related bird species. As a condition for the issuance of the permit the Division may require that the applicant be supervised by an aviculturist approved by the Department. In the case of scientific or educational projects of limited duration, the applicant shall identify the final disposition of the bird(s);

2. Any person applying to possess individuals of species of birds which have been wild-caught, or their eggs, shall obtain, in addition to a New Jersey Exotic Species or Nongame Species Permit, all other permits applicable to the possession of such species. Any permit issued for the possession of birds by the Department shall not exempt an applicant from compliance with any other relevant Federal, state, county or municipal law;

3. Any person applying to possess individuals of species of birds which have been wild-caught, or their eggs, shall state in writing the purpose and intent of keeping the birds, the species of birds, and the number of individuals of each species the applicant intends to possess under the permit. In the case of multiple purposes and intents, the applicant shall rank his or her intentions in order of decreasing importance to the applicant;

4. Any person applying to possess individuals of species of birds which have been wild-caught, or their eggs, shall describe in written detail the caging facilities for each bird species, including those aspects of the facilities designed to prevent escape. For each building in which birds are to be housed, its street address and on which floors the birds are to be housed shall be stated. For each room in which birds are to be housed, that room's dimensions, the nearest source of natural and artificial light available for each bird, the type of heating, cooling and ventilation in each room and its source in each room relative to each bird's caging facilities and the location of each room within the building shall be described. Acceptance of any permit authorized under this subchapter shall entitle and authorize Department personnel to inspect the housing and caging of the licensed birds from 8:00 A.M. to 9:00 P.M., Monday through Saturday, in order to determine if the housing and caging is suitable for the species and will ensure accomplishment of the applicant's stated purposes;

5. Any person applying to possess individuals of species of birds which have been wild-caught, or their eggs, shall describe in written detail a reliable, continuous source of food for each bird species, including adult, nestling and hatchling diets for each bird species to be kept; and

6. Except as stated in this section, no person or organization shall possess for any purpose any wild-caught bird or egg produced from such a bird unless that person or organization produces credible documentary evidence that the bird (or egg) was legally possessed pursuant to this subchapter before December 10, 1991, the effective date of the Wild Bird Act.

i. All wild-caught birds possessed before December 10, 1991 by persons or organizations with a permit or other written approval from the Department are exempt from this proof requirement. The Department may consider, among other things, the following as proof of a wild-caught bird's pre-Act status: affidavits from persons with relevant knowledge and sworn-true copies of such documents as bills of lading, contracts of sale, pet shop records and veterinary records.

ii. No person or institution shall sell or otherwise transfer possession of any wild-caught bird or its egg which is possessed pursuant to a Department permit, or purchase or otherwise receive any new wild-caught birds without first obtaining written permission from the Department.

iii. Sellers or transferors of both pre-Act and post-Act birds shall maintain written documentation as per (b)6i above showing that all birds are either captive-bred or were legally possessed pursuant to these regulations before December 10, 1991. Copies of such documents for each regulated bird sold or otherwise transferred must be provided to the purchaser or receiver of each bird and to the Department.

New Rule, R.1995 d.48, effective January 17, 1995.  
See: 26 N.J.R. 1040(a), 27 N.J.R. 329(a).

**7:25-4.20 Birds which must be banded; criteria for identifying and marking birds; permitted alterations of appearance; miscellaneous**

(a) Regulated birds possessed under a permit issued prior to January 17, 1995 shall be exempt from banding until the bird is sold or otherwise transferred to a different person. All other regulated birds shall not be possessed until such time as an application to possess the bird, accompanied by proper documentation, is made to the Department and the bird is banded in accordance with this subchapter. Department denial of an application to possess regulated bird(s) shall result in the forfeiture of the bird(s) to the Department without compensation to the applicant.

(b) The natural appearance of any bird shall not be altered by any person in any way for any purpose, except as follows:

1. Seamless or butt-end bands as provided in this section;
2. Subcutaneous coded identification as provided in this section;
3. Clipped flight feathers of wing; or
4. Surgical or other medical procedure mandated in writing by a licensed veterinarian to preserve the life or health of the bird.

(c) Captive-bred birds hatched in New Jersey shall have seamless bands slipped onto one of their legs. A properly sized seamless band slipped onto the leg of a hatchling shall be of such a size as to later fit a full-grown adult comfortably, but must not be so large that it could have been slipped over the foot of an older or full-grown bird. The Division shall publish and distribute a list of those species of birds exempt from the banding requirements because of adverse health effects.

(d) Captive-bred birds hatched outside the State of New Jersey and wild-caught birds (except for zebra finches, soci-

ety finches, canaries, budgerigars and cockatiels) which remain in New Jersey for more than 48 hours and are not wearing seamless bands shall have butt-end bands placed around one of their legs upon arrival in New Jersey. All aviculturally recognized color mutations of any parrot species will be exempt from banding due to their captive-bred origin.

(e) In lieu of or in addition to banding as set forth in (a) through (d) above, birds may be identified by micro-chips (subcutaneous implants or coded information) obtained solely from manufacturers expressly authorized by the Department.

New Rule, R.1995 d.48, effective January 17, 1995.  
See: 26 N.J.R. 1040(a), 27 N.J.R. 329(a).

**SUBCHAPTER 5. 2002-2003 GAME CODE**

**Subchapter Historical Note**

The Game Code is revised annually to reflect changing conditions in the State's wildlife resource. Previous revisions in the Code were as follows:

R.1971 d.74, effective May 21, 1971.  
See: 3 N.J.R. 58(a), 3 N.J.R. 108(a).  
R.1972 d.115, effective September 1, 1972.  
See: 4 N.J.R. 101(a), 4 N.J.R. 158(a).  
R.1972 d.202, effective October 13, 1972.  
See: 4 N.J.R. 213(b), 4 N.J.R. 265(a).  
R.1972 d.211, effective November 1, 1972.  
See: 4 N.J.R. 232(b), 4 N.J.R. 264(a).  
R.1973 d.164, effective August 1, 1973.  
See: 5 N.J.R. 139(c), 5 N.J.R. 221(b).  
R.1973 d.226, effective September 1, 1973.  
See: 5 N.J.R. 221(a), 5 N.J.R. 304(b).  
R.1973 d.263, effective September 17, 1973.  
See: 5 N.J.R. 261(b), 5 N.J.R. 336(b).  
R.1973 d.293, effective October 15, 1973.  
See: 5 N.J.R. 304(a), 5 N.J.R. 370(a).  
R.1974 d.149, effective August 1, 1974.  
See: 6 N.J.R. 174(a), 6 N.J.R. 262(c).  
R.1974 d.150, effective August 1, 1974.  
See: 6 N.J.R. 175(a), 6 N.J.R. 263(a).  
R.1975 d.178, effective August 1, 1975.  
See: 7 N.J.R. 204(a), 7 N.J.R. 310(c).  
R.1975 d.277, effective September 18, 1975.  
See: 7 N.J.R. 359(b), 7 N.J.R. 464(a).  
R.1975 d.281, effective September 24, 1975.  
See: 7 N.J.R. 308(b), 7 N.J.R. 464(b).  
R.1975 d.290, effective October 1, 1975.  
See: 7 N.J.R. 413(a), 7 N.J.R. 499(a).  
R.1976 d.187, effective August 1, 1976.  
See: 8 N.J.R. 221(b), 8 N.J.R. 328(a), 8 N.J.R. 460(a).  
R.1976 d.307, effective October 1, 1976.  
See: 8 N.J.R. 378(b), 8 N.J.R. 509(b).  
R.1977 d.85, effective March 15, 1977.  
See: 9 N.J.R. 170(a).  
R.1977 d.86, effective March 15, 1977.  
See: 9 N.J.R. 170(b).  
R.1977 d.219, effective August 1, 1977.  
See: 9 N.J.R. 213(a), 9 N.J.R. 322(a).  
R.1977 d.355, effective October 3, 1977.  
See: 9 N.J.R. 360(c), 9 N.J.R. 465(a).  
R.1978 d.199, effective August 1, 1978.  
See: 10 N.J.R. 186(a), 10 N.J.R. 279(c).

R.1979 d.329, effective August 16, 1979.  
 See: 11 N.J.R. 324(b), 11 N.J.R. 434(b).  
 R.1979 d.404, effective October 12, 1979.  
 See: 11 N.J.R. 433(a), 11 N.J.R. 544(a).  
 R.1980 d.266, effective August 1, 1980.  
 See: 12 N.J.R. 259(a), 12 N.J.R. 392(a).  
 R.1981 d.253, effective July 9, 1981 (operative August 1, 1981).  
 See: 13 N.J.R. 262(a), 13 N.J.R. 403(c).  
 R.1982 d.212, effective July 19, 1982 (operative August 1, 1982).  
 See: 14 N.J.R. 302(b), 14 N.J.R. 755(d).  
 R.1982 d.351, effective October 18, 1982.  
 See: 14 N.J.R. 871(a), 14 N.J.R. 1432(c).  
 R.1983 d.302, effective August 1, 1983.  
 See: 15 N.J.R. 7118(a), 15 N.J.R. 1247(b).  
 R.1985 d.419, effective August 19, 1985.  
 See: 17 N.J.R. 1177(a), 17 N.J.R. 2021(c).  
 R.1986 d.325, effective August 4, 1986.  
 See: 18 N.J.R. 1026(b), 18 N.J.R. 1566(a).  
 R.1987 d.321, effective August 3, 1987.  
 See: 19 N.J.R. 808(a), 19 N.J.R. 1434(a).  
 R.1988 d.376, effective August 1, 1988.  
 See: 20 N.J.R. 1035(b), 20 N.J.R. 1895(a).  
 R.1989 d.418, effective August 7, 1989.  
 See: 21 N.J.R. 1289(b), 21 N.J.R. 2356(a).  
 R.1990 d.404, effective August 6, 1990.  
 See: 22 N.J.R. 1459(a), 22 N.J.R. 2288(a).  
 R.1991 d.416, effective August 5, 1991.  
 See: 23 N.J.R. 1494(a), 23 N.J.R. 2347(a).  
 R.1992 d.315, effective August 3, 1992.  
 See: 24 N.J.R. 1847(a), 24 N.J.R. 2715(b).  
 R.1993 d.390, effective August 2, 1993.  
 See: 25 N.J.R. 1930(a), 25 N.J.R. 3519(a).  
 R.1994 d.412, effective August 1, 1994 (operative August 6, 1994).  
 See: 26 N.J.R. 1913(b), 26 N.J.R. 3193(a).

See section annotations for subsequent revisions.

### 7:25-5.1 General provisions

(a) Judicial Notice. N.J.S.A. 13:1B-34 provides in pertinent part, "(C)opies of the State Fish and Game Code, and its amendments, duly certified by the Chairman of the council shall be received in evidence in all court or other judicial proceedings in the State."

(b) Time: The hours listed in this Code are EST or EDT at date and are based on Trenton time. A copy of the official time table for Trenton is on file at the Office of Administrative Law and is available from that agency or the Division. Time tables for Trenton time are also published in the annual Summary of Game Regulations and Trenton time shall be the Statewide official time.

(c) This Code, when adopted and when effective, shall supersede the provisions of 2001-2002 Game Code.

(d) The following words and terms, when used in this chapter, shall have the following meanings unless the context clearly indicates otherwise.

1. "Bag limit" means the amount of permitted take **per person per season** except in a permit season the "bag limit" is the amount of permitted take per permit per season.

2. "Leftover permits" means those permits within the amount presented as the permit quota remaining after closure of the initial permit-granting process.

3. "Permit quota" means the maximum amount of permits allocated for a given locality, season, or species category.

4. "Possession tag" means the tag or metal seal affixed to the animal by Division personnel or designated agent.

5. "Transportation tag" means the tag portion of the hunting license or special permit which is removed and affixed to the animal immediately upon kill or removal from the trap. It is also a tag supplied by the Division with the beaver and otter trapping license.

6. "New Jersey Supplemental Deer Transportation Tag" means the paper deer permit and transportation tag issued by mandatory deer check stations after registration of a deer taken on a regular license or special season permit. The "New Jersey Supplemental Deer Transportation Tag" will allow the hunter to continue hunting and take one additional deer subject to applicable sections of this Code. The transportation tag is completed and affixed to a deer immediately upon killing by the hunter.

7. "Traditional muzzleloader rifle" means a single shot, single barrel, side lock percussion or flintlock firearm with iron or peep sights and a wooden stock. In-line ignition, center hammer and under hammer muzzleloaders are not included in this definition. Scopes, Sabot slugs and jacketed projectiles are prohibited for the purposes of this definition.

8. An "antler point" is defined as at least one inch long from its tip to its base line, and the length must exceed the width at some location at least one inch down from the tip.

9. "Antler length" means the maximum length of a deer antler measured from the lowest outside edge of the antler burr along the outer curve to the most distant point of what is or appears to be the main antler beam. For the purposes of this definition, the antler length does not include the pedicel or portion of skull between the skull plate and base of the antler burr.

10. "Antlered deer" means any deer with at least one antler measuring at least three inches in length.

11. "Antlerless deer" means any deer which does not have any antler measuring at least three inches in length. For the purposes of this definition, shed antlered deer and deer with broken antlers which measure less than three inches are considered antlerless deer.

12. "Limited quota, special deer permits" means bow, muzzleloader or shotgun special deer seasons permits for management zones where a random drawing is required because demand for permits is expected to exceed the supply, and for special management areas including military bases, National Wildlife Refuges, State and county parks and other areas that require application or issuance of special deer permits through the Division.