



New Jersey Presentation

Myron Orfield

Earl R. Larson Professor of Civil Rights and Civil Liberties Law Director,
Institute on Metropolitan Opportunity University of Minnesota Law School



Changing Neighborhood Diversity

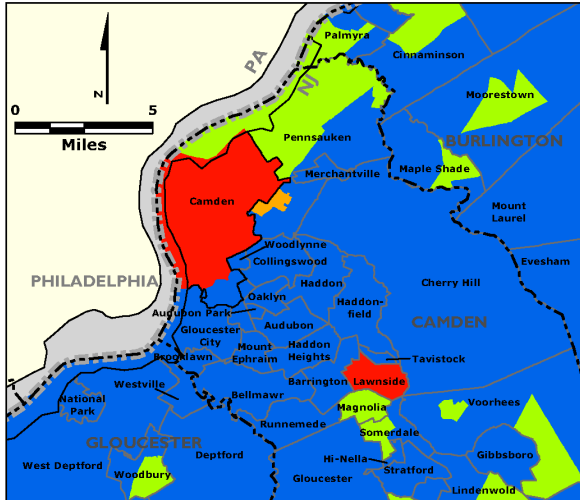
NEW JERSEY Racially Diverse Neighborhoods by Census Tract, 1990

Legend

- Predominantly non-white (330)
- Highly Diverse (146)
- Moderately Diverse (253)
- Predominantly white (1134)
- Rural or Undeveloped (137)

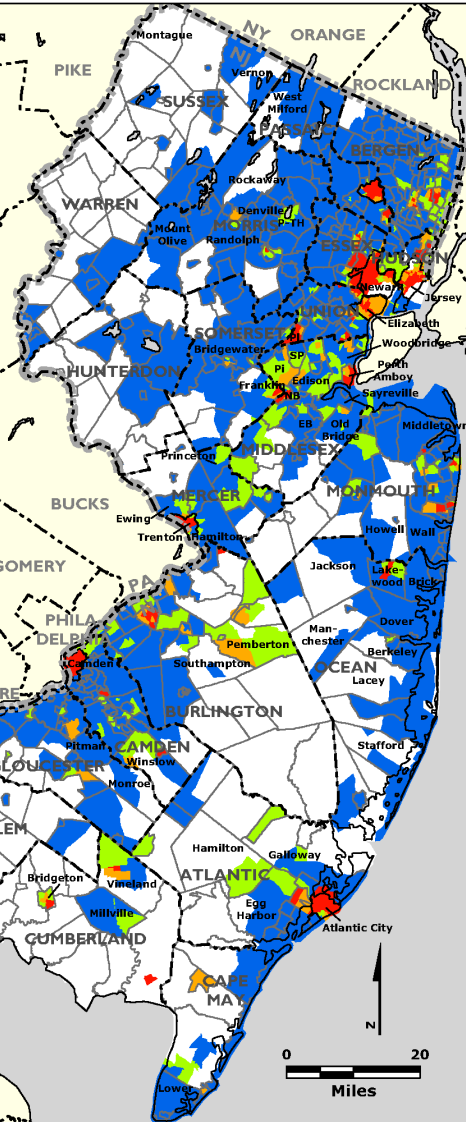
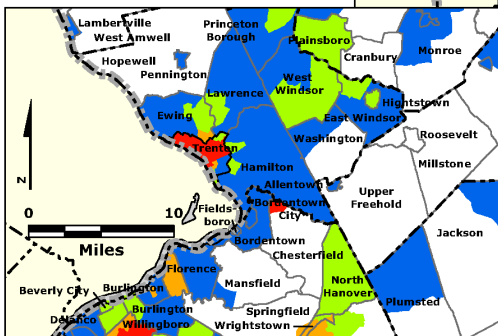
Predominantly white tracts have resident populations less than 20% non-white.
Moderately Diverse tracts have populations between 20% and 39% non-white,
Highly Diverse tracts have populations between 40% and 59% non-white and
Predominantly non-white tracts have 60% or more non-white populations.
Rural or Undeveloped tracts have less than 225 persons per square mile of land.

Camden Area

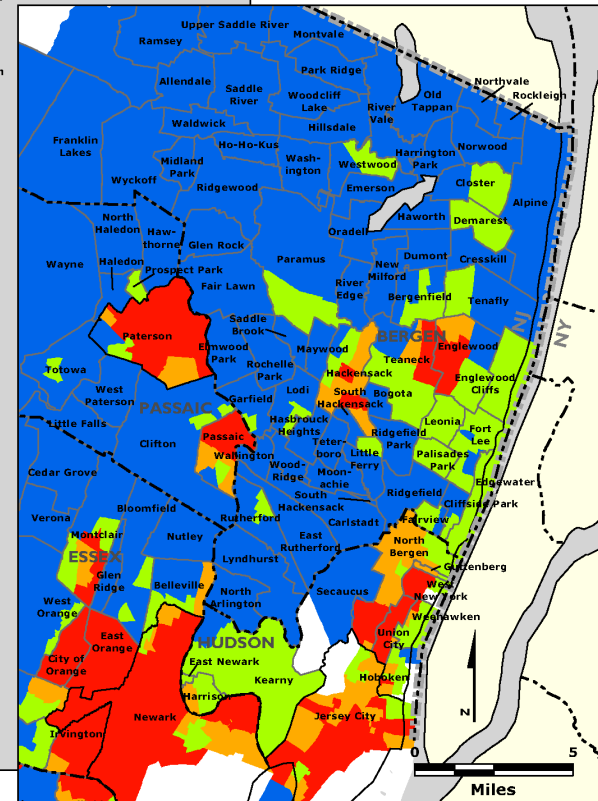


EB East Brunswick
NB New Brunswick
P-TH Parsippany-Troy Hills
Pi Piscataway
Pi Plainfield
SP South Plainfield

Trenton Area



Newark- Jersey City Area



Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 1990 Normalized into 2010 Boundaries, IPUMS NHGIS, University of Minnesota, www.nhgis.org.

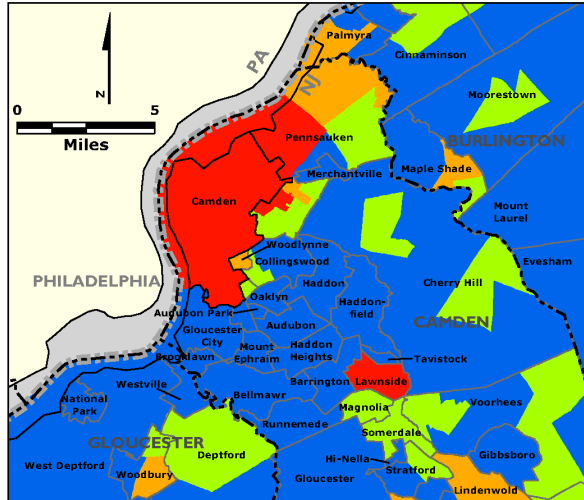
NEW JERSEY Racially Diverse Neighborhoods by Census Tract, 2000

Legend

- Predominantly non-white (459)
- Highly Diverse (192)
- Moderately Diverse (401)
- Predominantly white (844)
- Rural or Undeveloped (105)

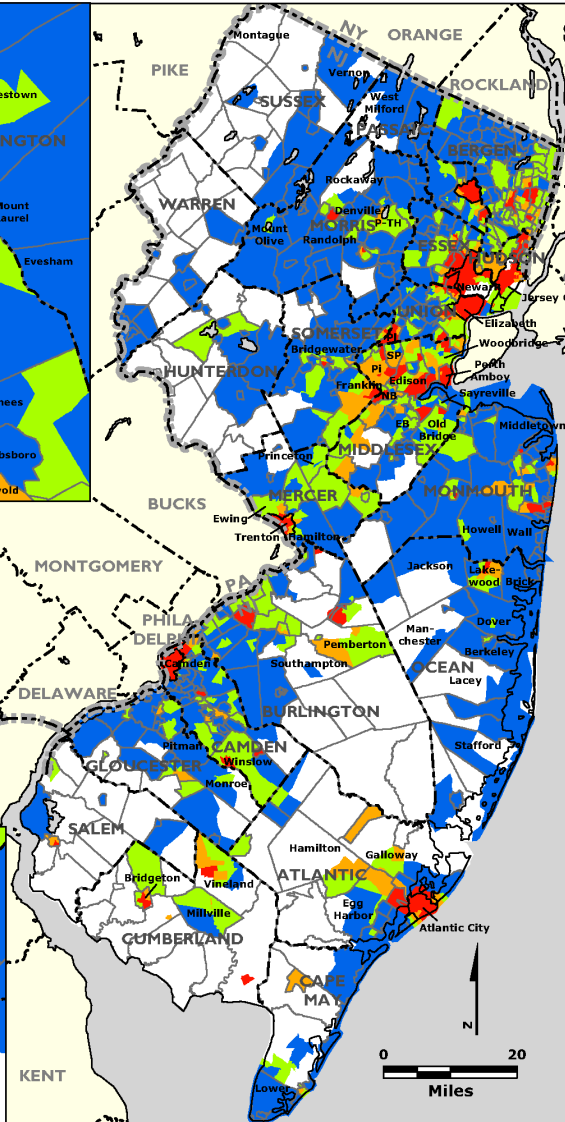
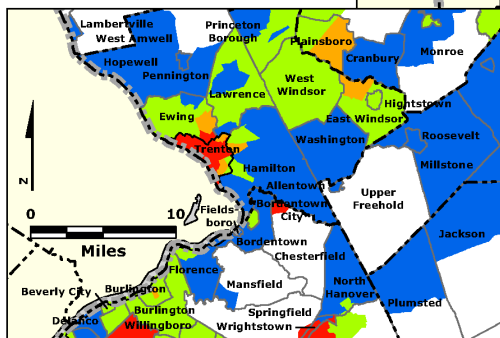
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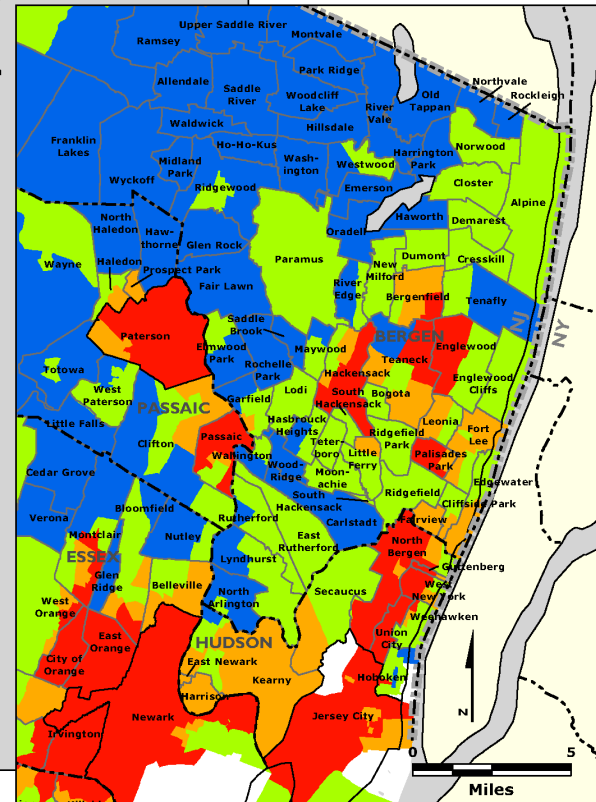


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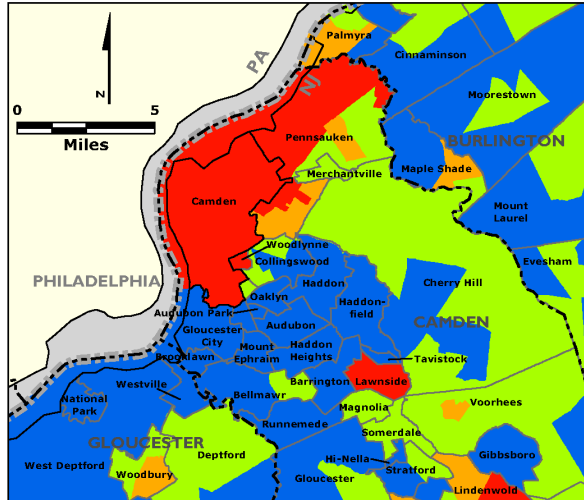
NEW JERSEY Racially Diverse Neighborhoods by Census Tract, 2010

Legend

■	Predominantly non-white	(564)
■	Highly Diverse	(280)
■	Moderately Diverse	(462)
■	Predominantly white	(605)
■	Rural or Undeveloped	(89)

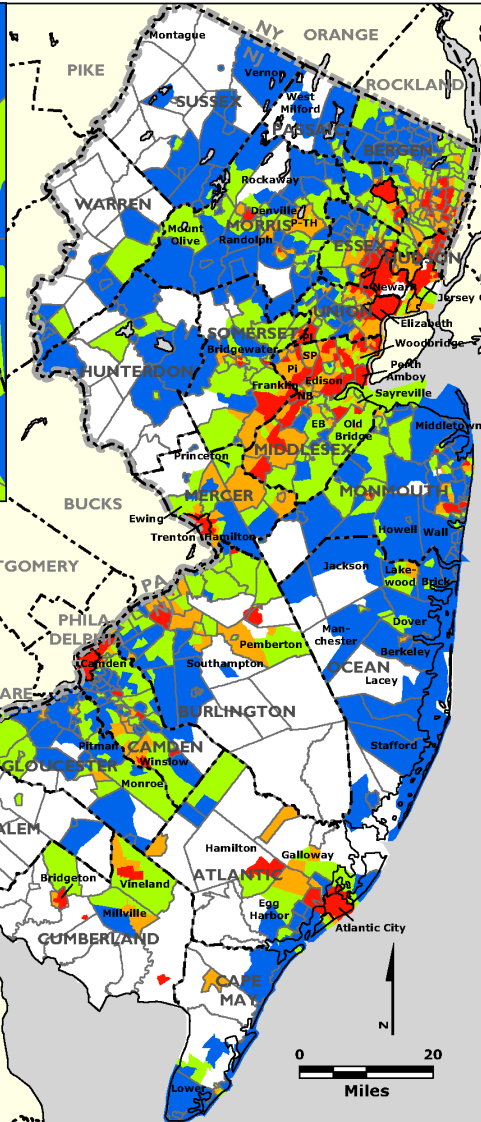
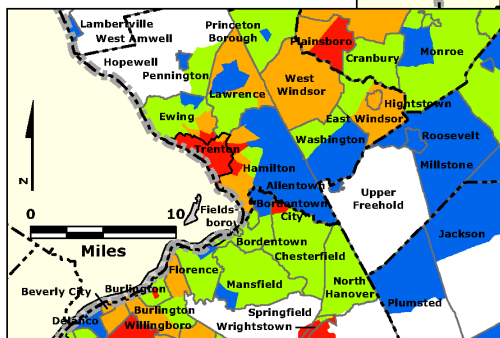
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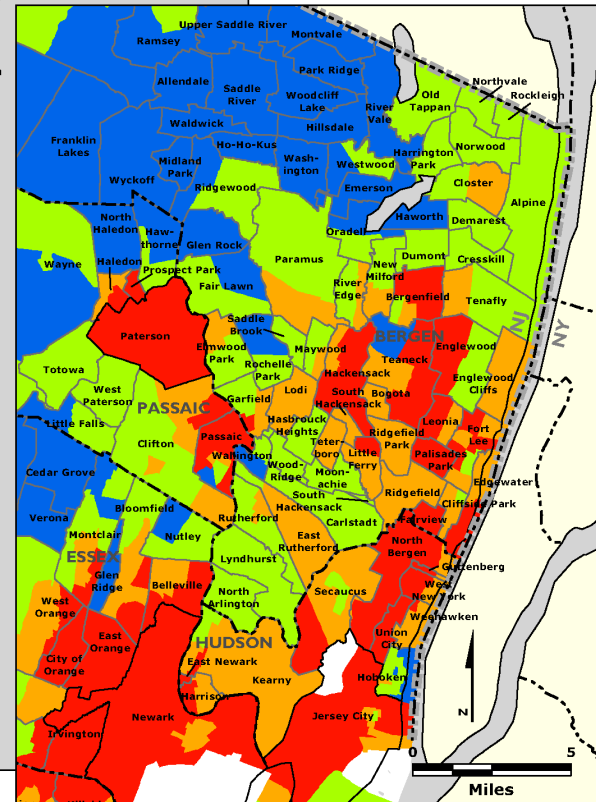


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Trenton Area



Newark- Jersey City Area



Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

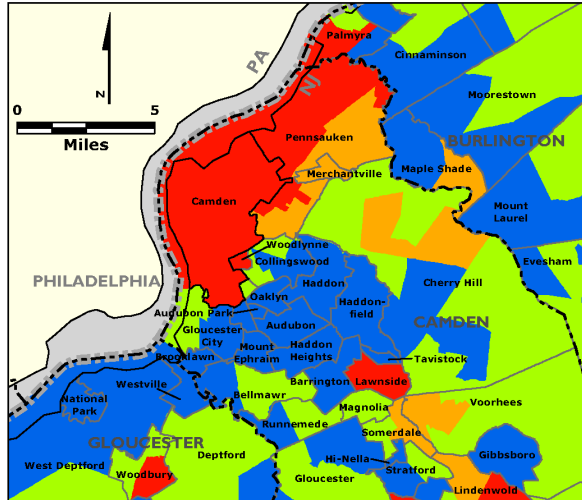
NEW JERSEY Racially Diverse Neighborhoods by Census Tract, 2017

Legend

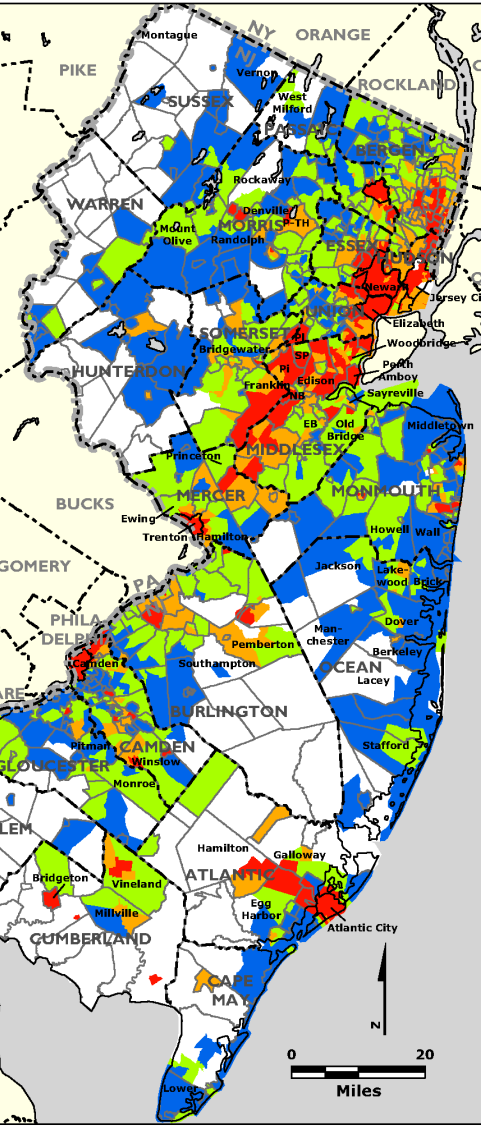
- Predominantly non-white (637)
- Highly Diverse (284)
- Moderately Diverse (493)
- Predominantly white (497)
- Rural or Undeveloped (90)

Predominantly white tracts have resident populations less than 20% non-white.
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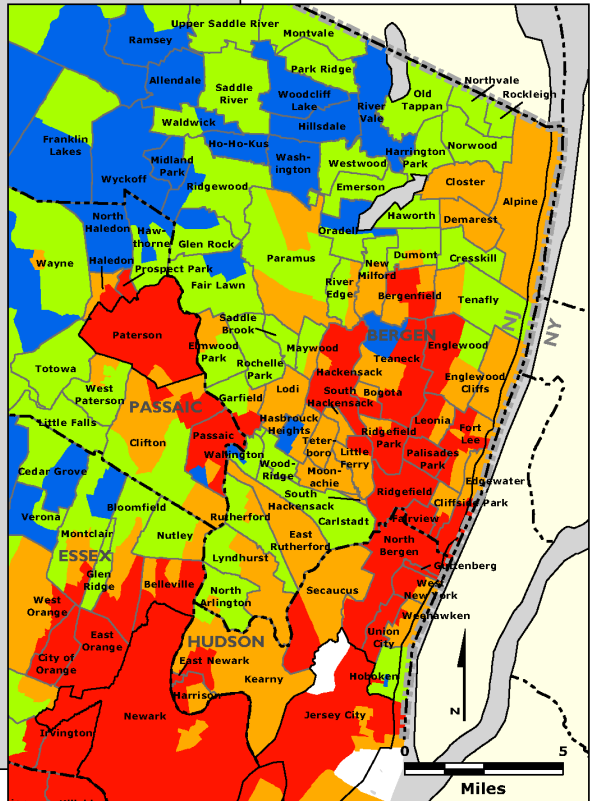
Camden Area



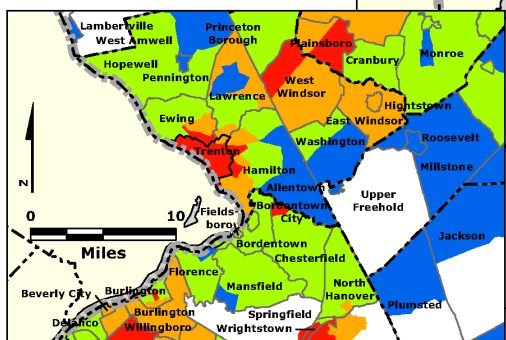
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Newark- Jersey City Area

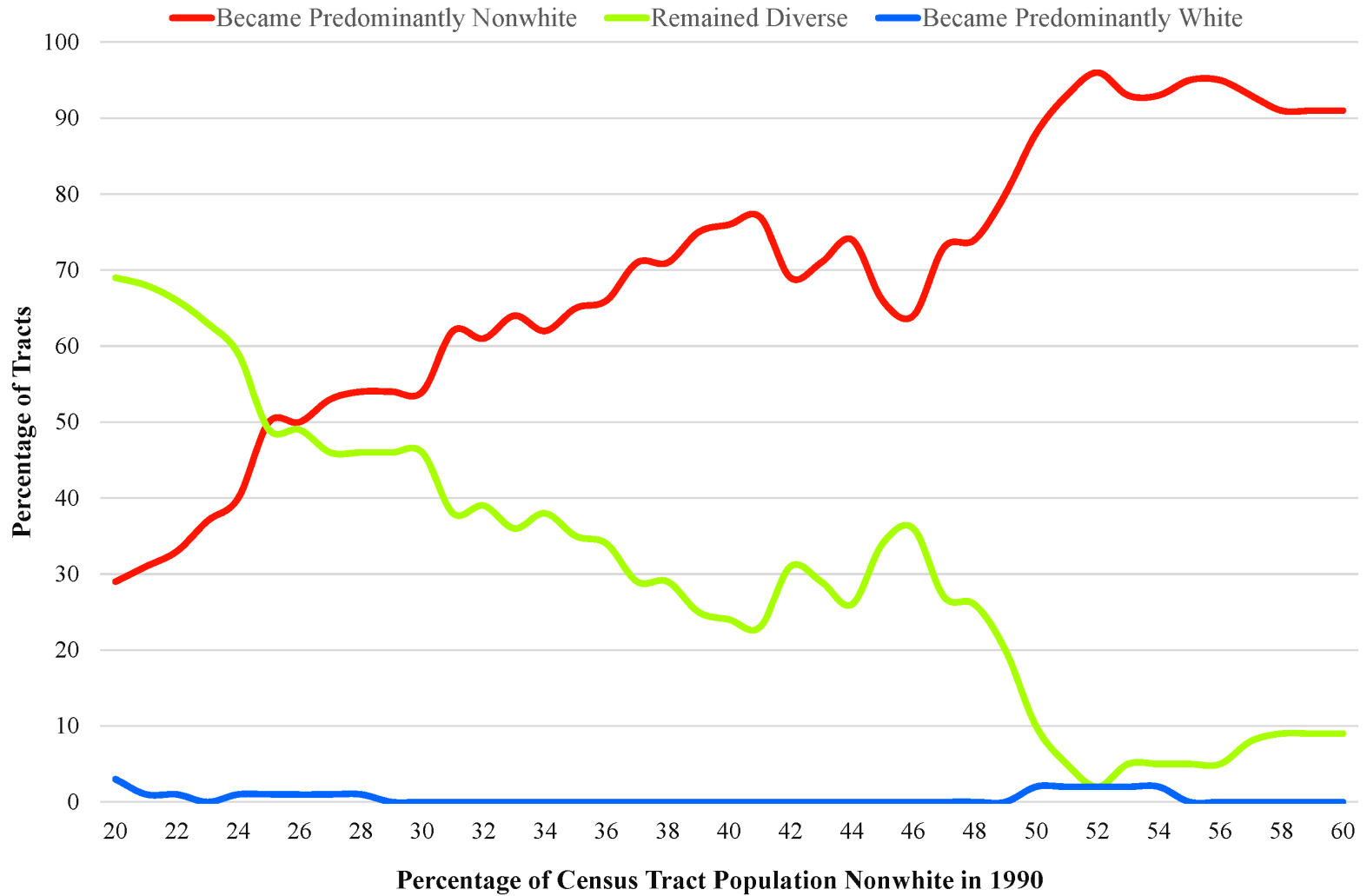


Trenton Area

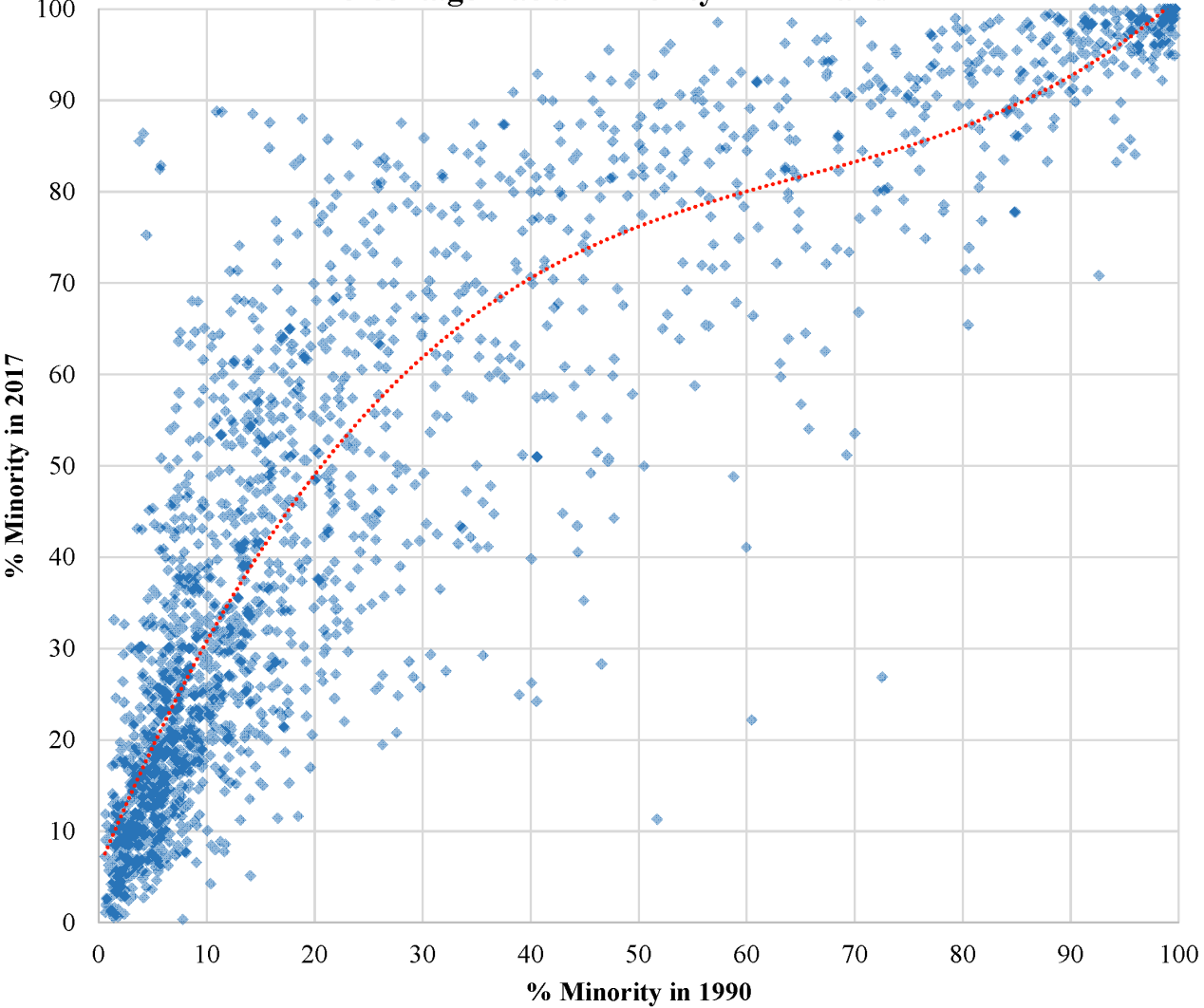


Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 5-Year American Community Survey.

Status in 2013-2017 of Diverse Neighborhoods from 1990's in New Jersey



**New Jersey Urban and Suburban Census Tracts:
Percentage Racial Minority in 1990 and 2017**

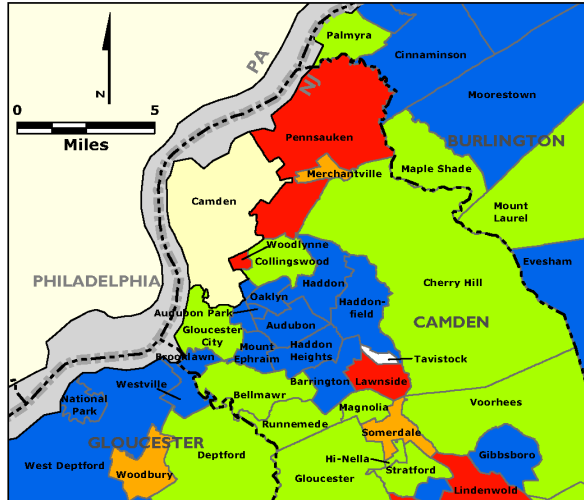




Characteristics of Diverse Suburbs

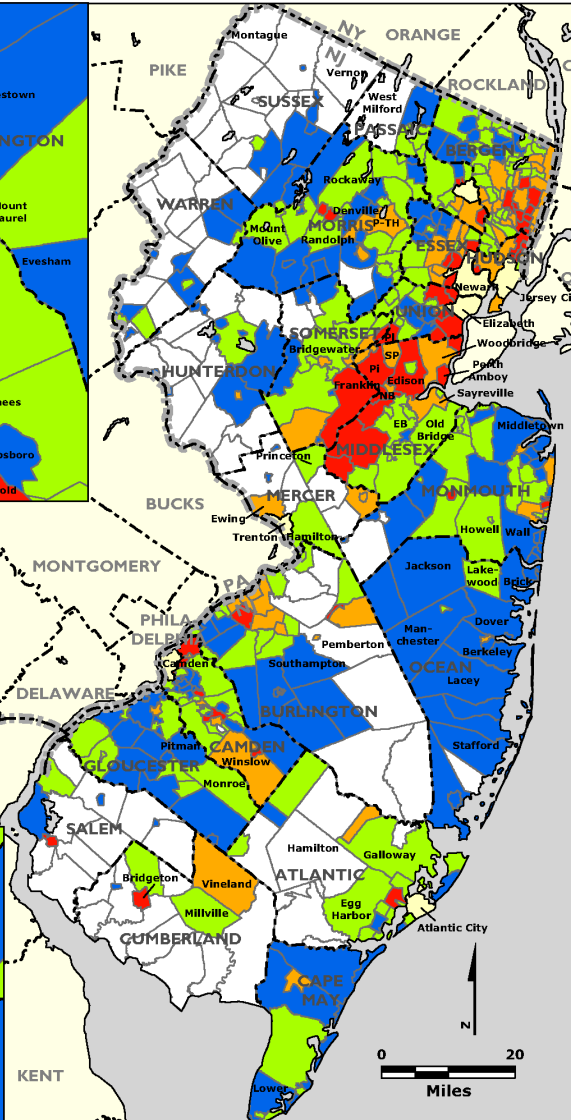
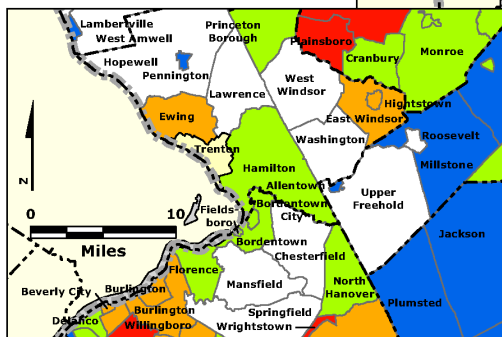
NEW JERSEY Racially Diverse Places by Municipality, 2017

Camden Area



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Pi Piscataway
Pi Plainfield
SP South Plainfield

Trenton Area

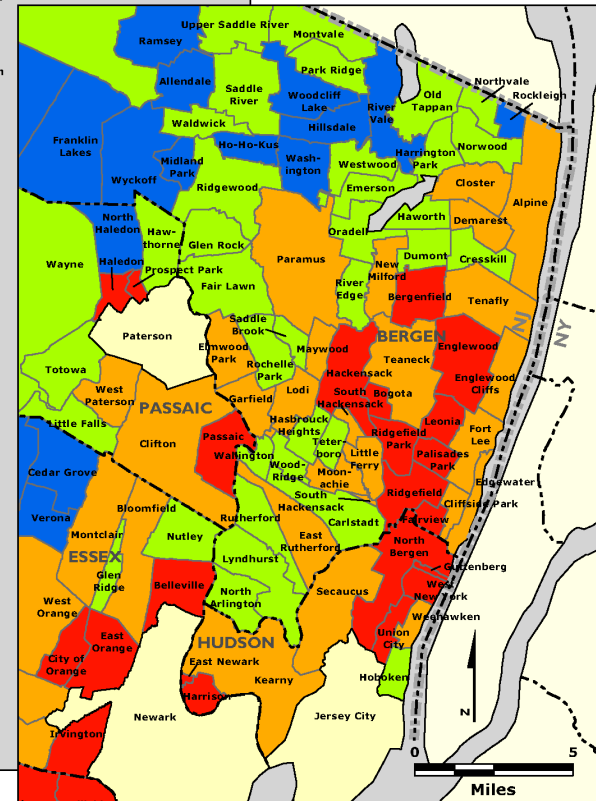


Legend

Central Cities	(7)
Predominantly non-white	(54)
Highly Diverse	(70)
Moderately Diverse	(160)
Predominantly white	(192)
Rural or Undeveloped	(80)

Predominantly white places have resident populations less than 20% non-white.
Moderately Diverse places have populations between 20% and 39% non-white,
Highly Diverse places have populations between 40% and 59% non-white and
Predominantly non-white places have 60% or more non-white populations.
Rural or Undeveloped places have less than 10% of area urbanized.

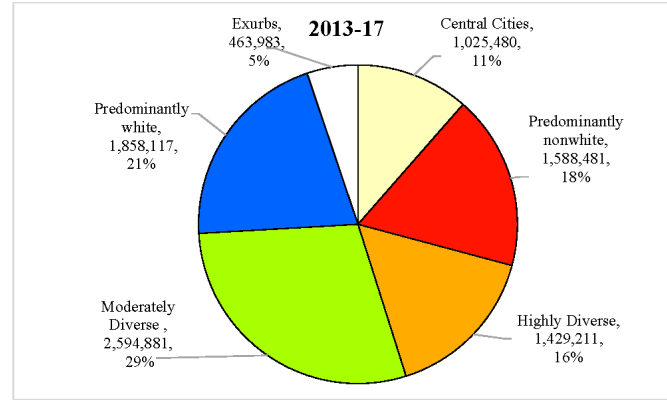
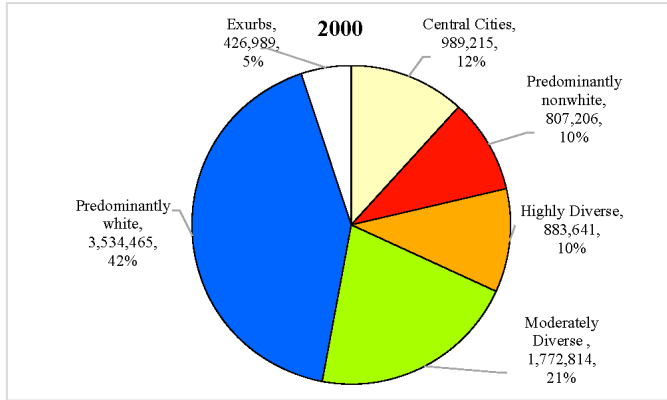
Newark- Jersey City Area



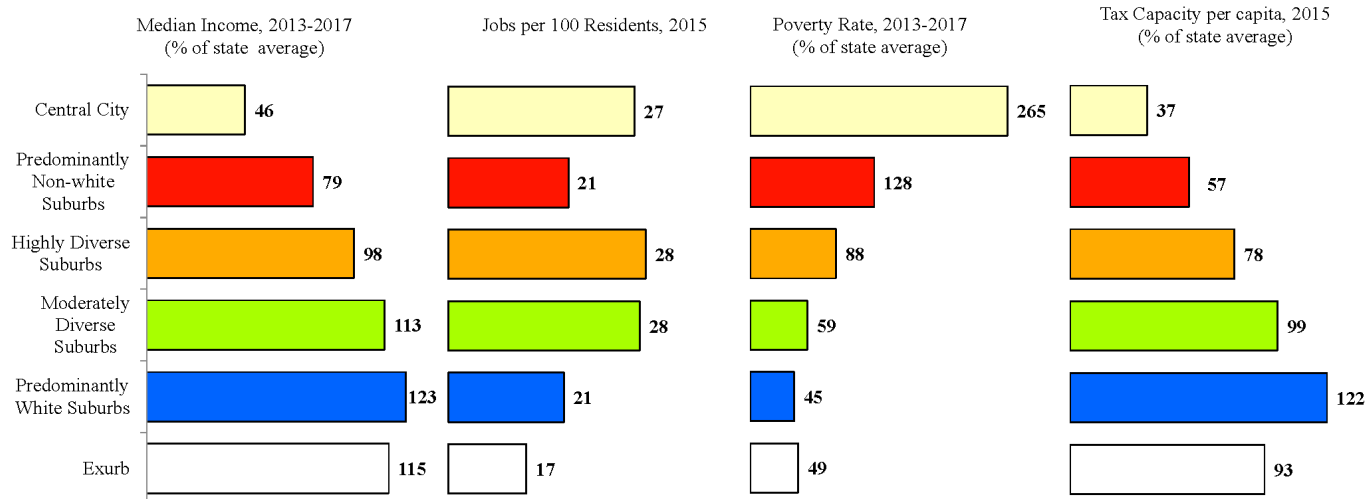
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 5-Year American Community Survey.

New Jersey

Distribution of residents across community types



Characteristics of the community types



Racial transition in suburban municipalities: 2000 to 2013-2017. New Jersey

2000 classification	2013-2017 classification				Total
	Predominantly nonwhite	Highly Diverse	Moderately Diverse	Predominantly white	
Predominantly nonwhite	25	0	0	0	25
	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Highly Diverse	22	15	0	0	37
	59%	41%	0%	0%	100%
Moderately Diverse	7	47	44	2	100
	7%	47%	44%	2%	100%
Predominantly white	0	8	115	190	313
	0%	3%	37%	61%	100%
Total	54	70	159	192	475

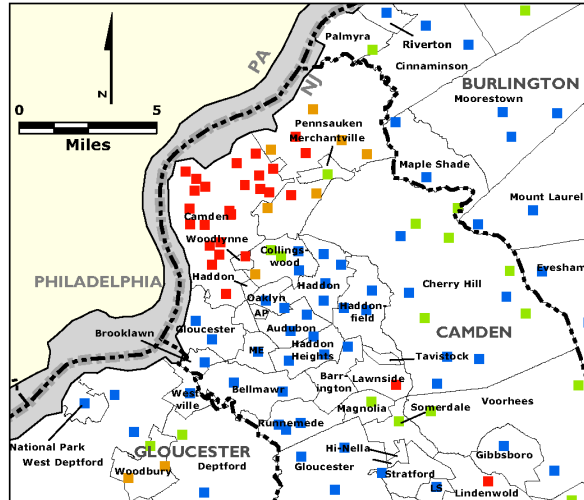
Sources: 2000 U.S. Census of Population; 2017 U.S. Census American Community Survey, 5-year data.



Changing School Diversity

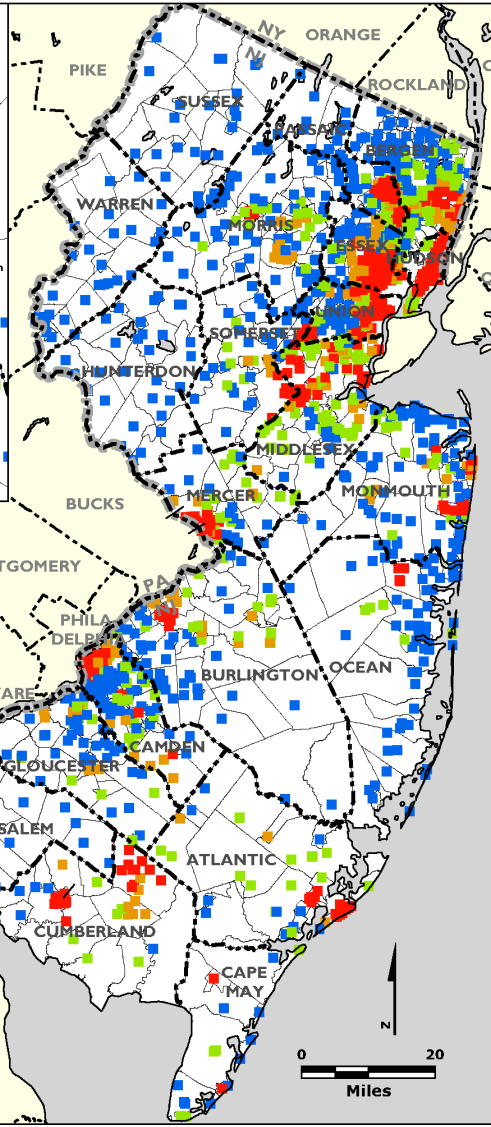
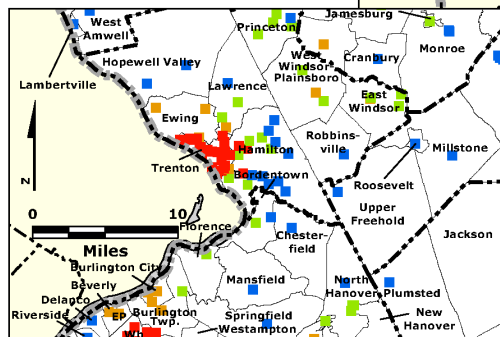
NEW JERSEY: Racially Diverse Public Elementary Schools in 2000

Camden Area



- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|
| Camden Area | Newark- Jersey City Area |
| AP - Audubon Park | CP -Cliffside Park |
| LS - Laurel Springs | Fv -Fairview |
| ME - Mount Ephraim | Gb -Guttenberg |
| | HP -Harrington Park |
| | HH -Hasbrouck Heights |
| | MW -Maywood |
| | NM -New Milford |
| | PP -Palisades Park |
| | Rf -Ridgefield Park |
| | RP -Rochelle Park |
| | SH -South Hackensack |
| Trenton Area | Tb -Teterboro |
| EP - Edgewater Park | Wt -Wallington |
| Wb - Willingboro | WNY -West New York |
| | WR -Wood-Ridge |

Trenton Area

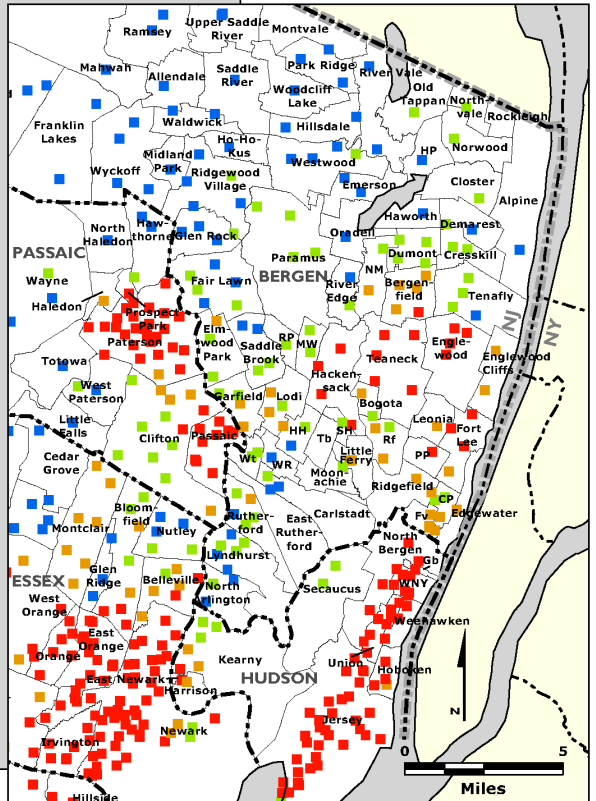


Legend

- Predominantly non-white (402)
- Highly Diverse (158)
- Moderately Diverse (280)
- Predominantly white (628)

Predominantly white schools have student populations less than 20% non-white.
Moderately Diverse schools have populations between 20% and 39% non-white,
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Predominantly non-white schools have 60% or more non-white populations.

Newark- Jersey City Area



Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, U.S. Census Bureau.

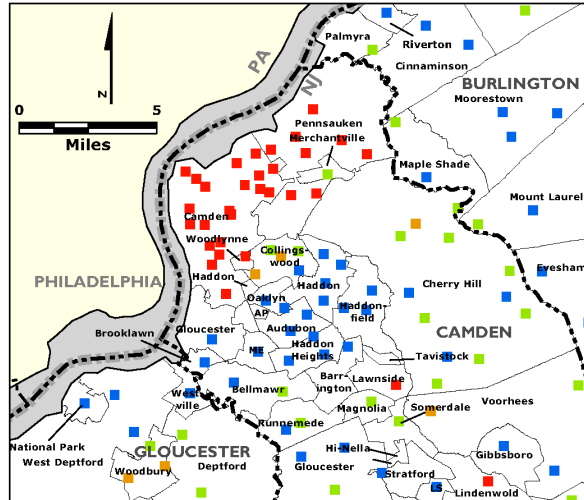
NEW JERSEY: Racially Diverse Public Elementary Schools in 2005

Legend

- Predominantly non-white (479)
- Highly Diverse (187)
- Moderately Diverse (283)
- Predominantly white (561)

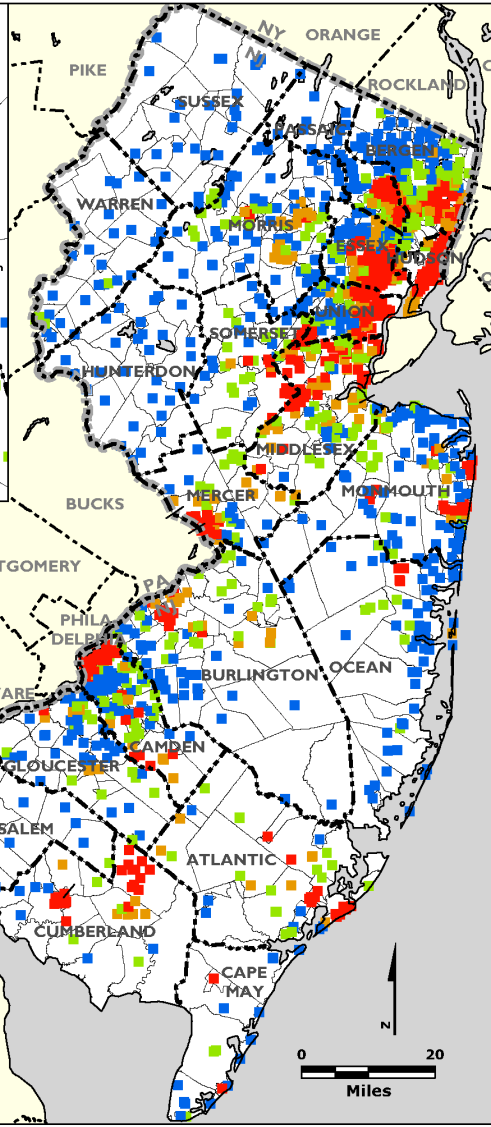
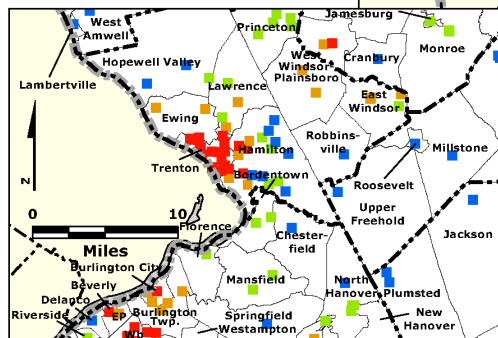
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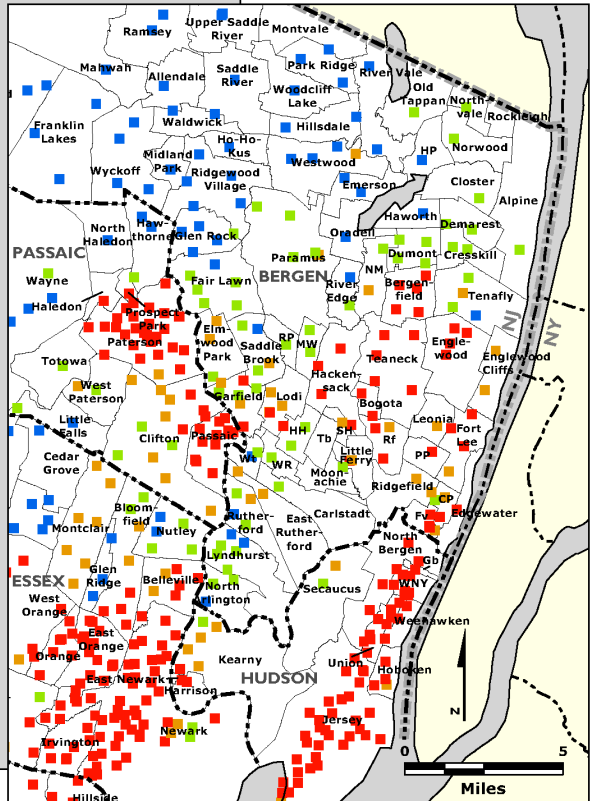


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Trenton Area



Newark- Jersey City Area



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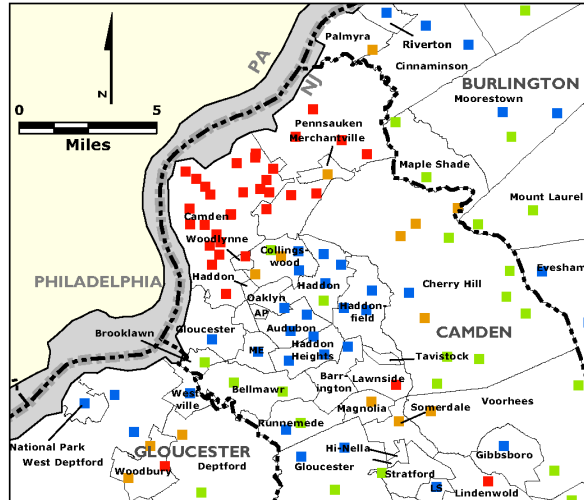
NEW JERSEY: Racially Diverse Public Elementary Schools in 2010

Legend

- Predominantly non-white (540)
- Highly Diverse (206)
- Moderately Diverse (314)
- Predominantly white (442)

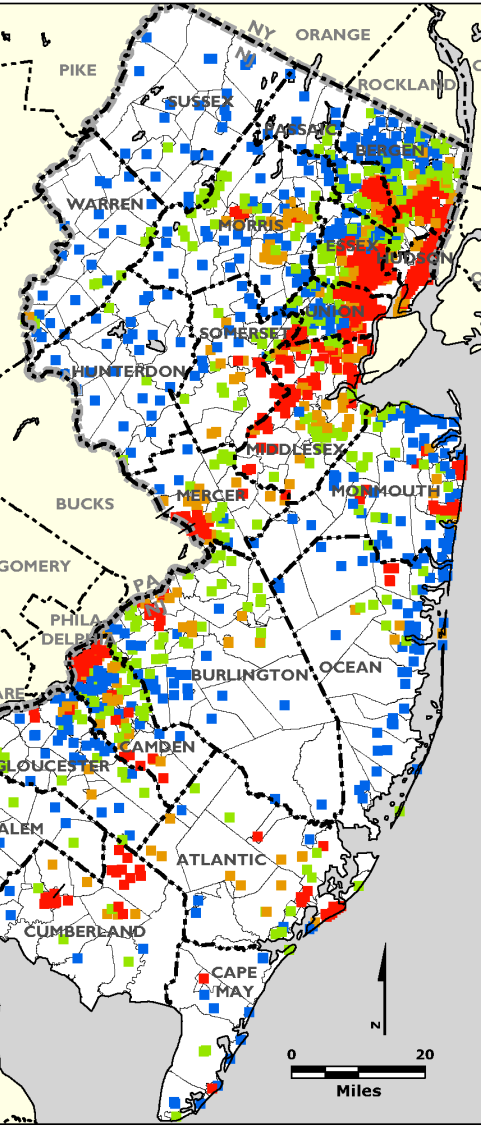
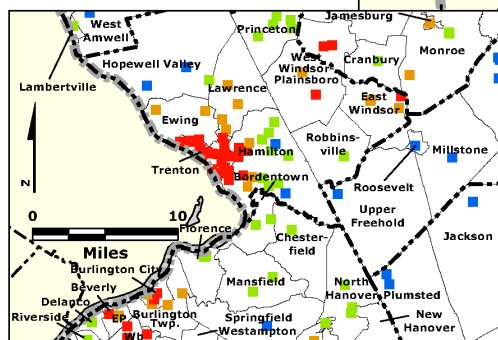
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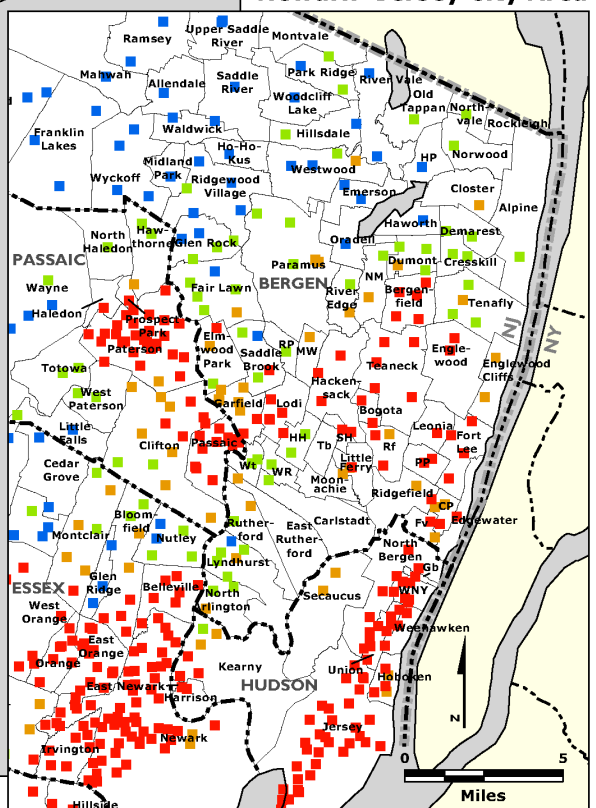


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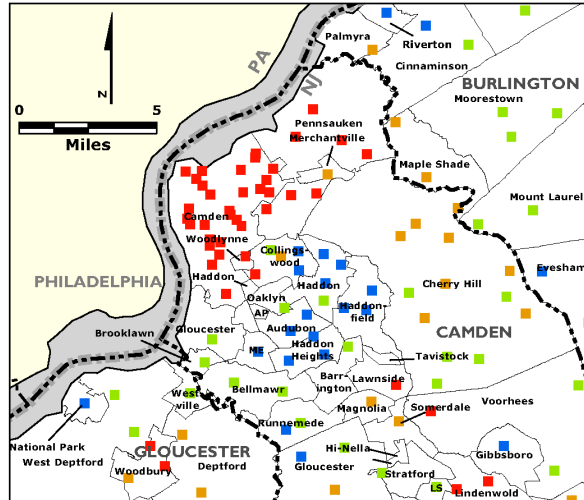
NEW JERSEY: Racially Diverse Public Elementary Schools in 2015

Legend

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- Highly Diverse (252)
- Moderately Diverse (358)
- Predominantly white (314)

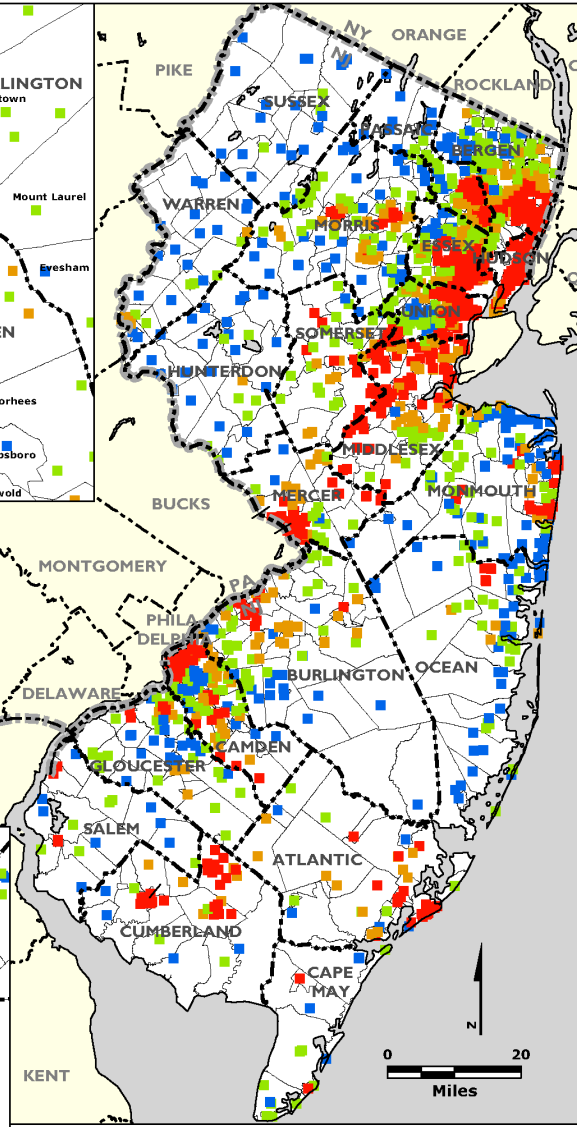
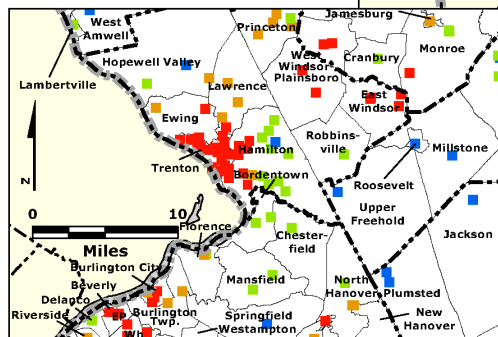
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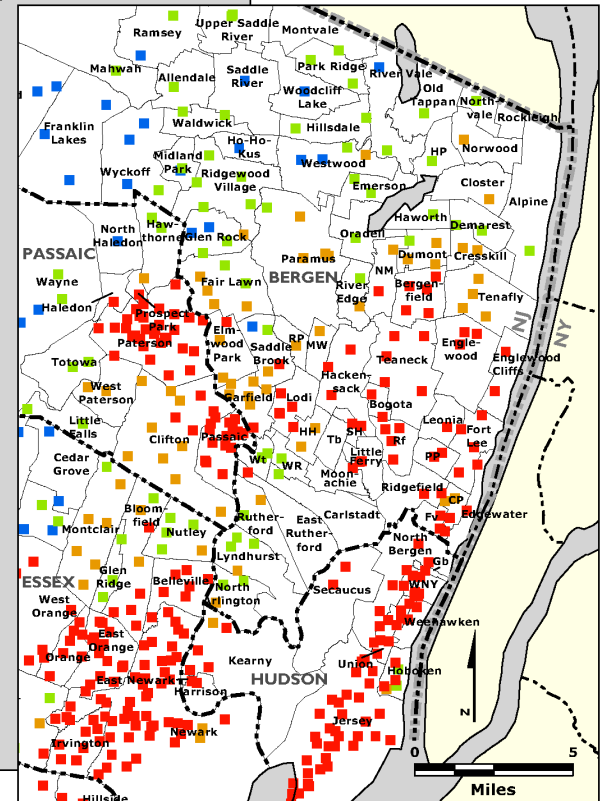


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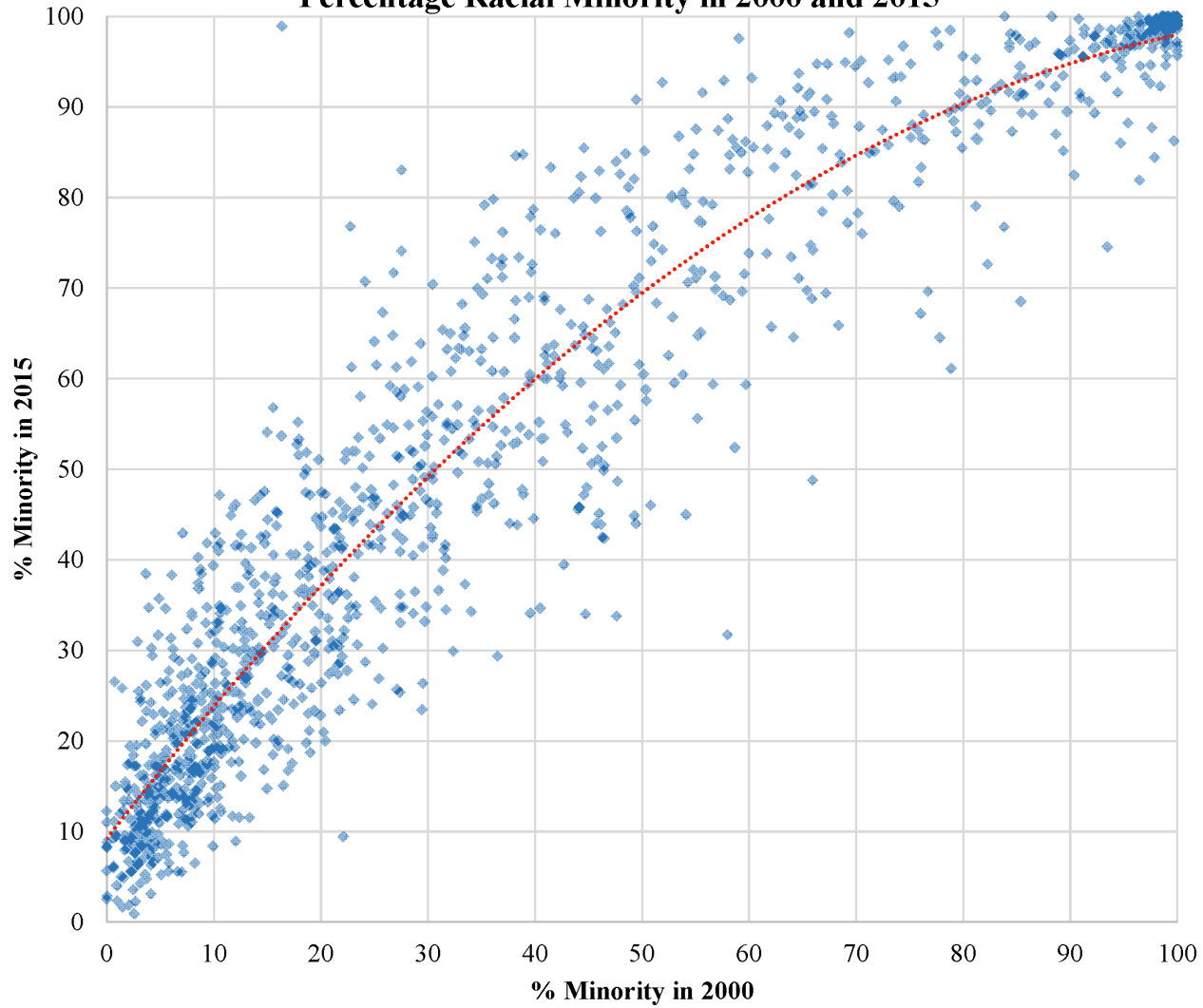


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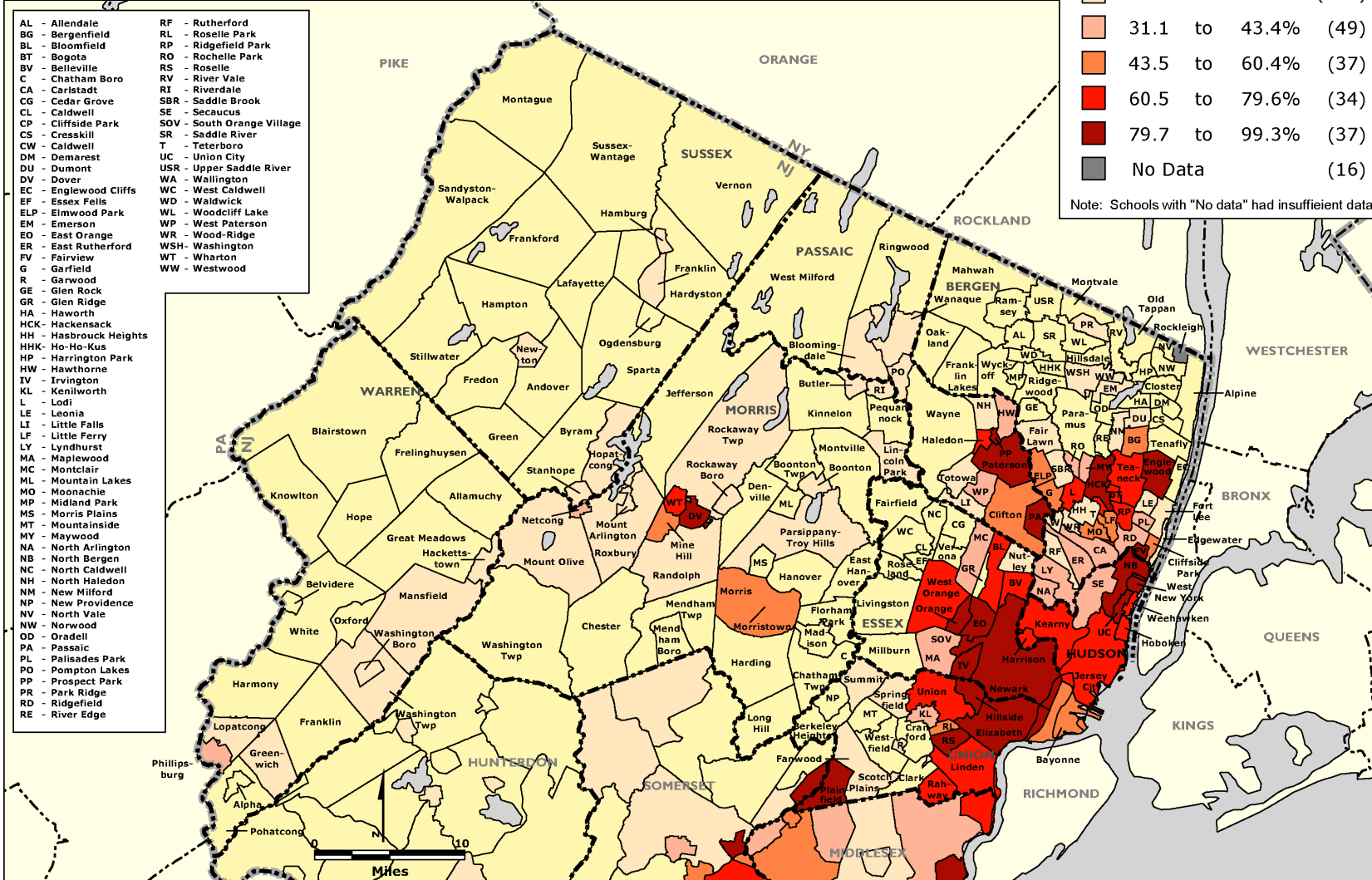
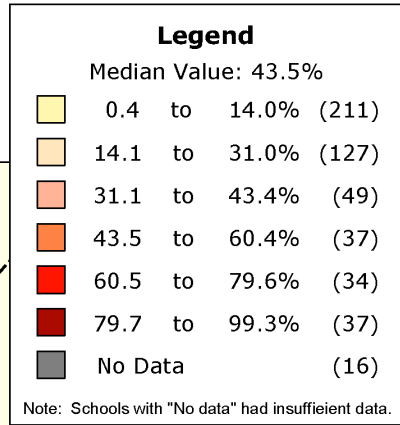
New Jersey Public Elementary Schools: Percentage Racial Minority in 2000 and 2015





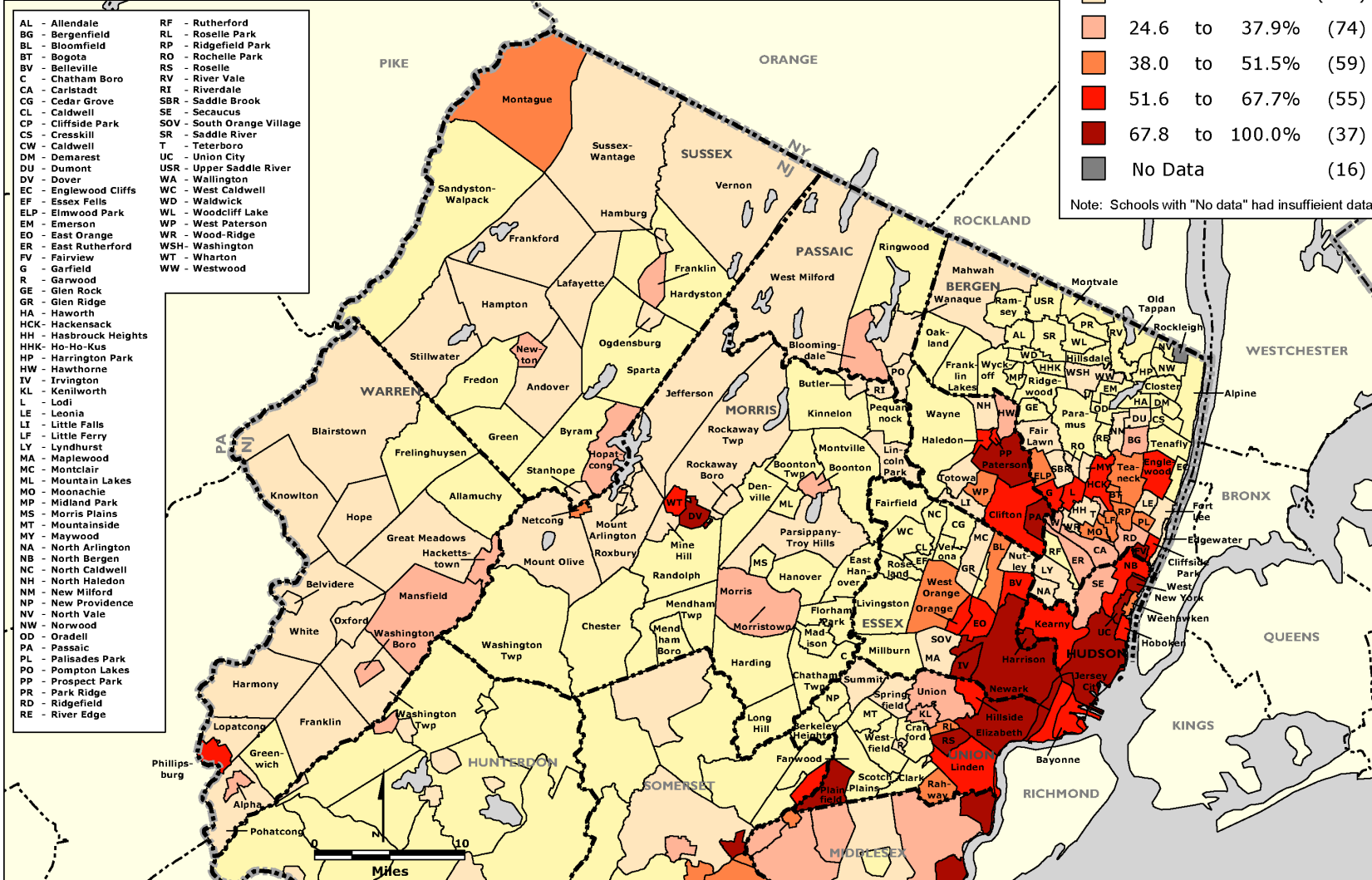
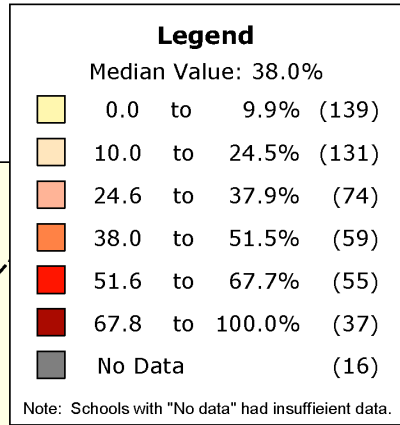
Northern New Jersey Districts

NORTHERN NEW JERSEY: Percentage of Black or Hispanic Students by Unified and Elementary School Districts, 2016-17



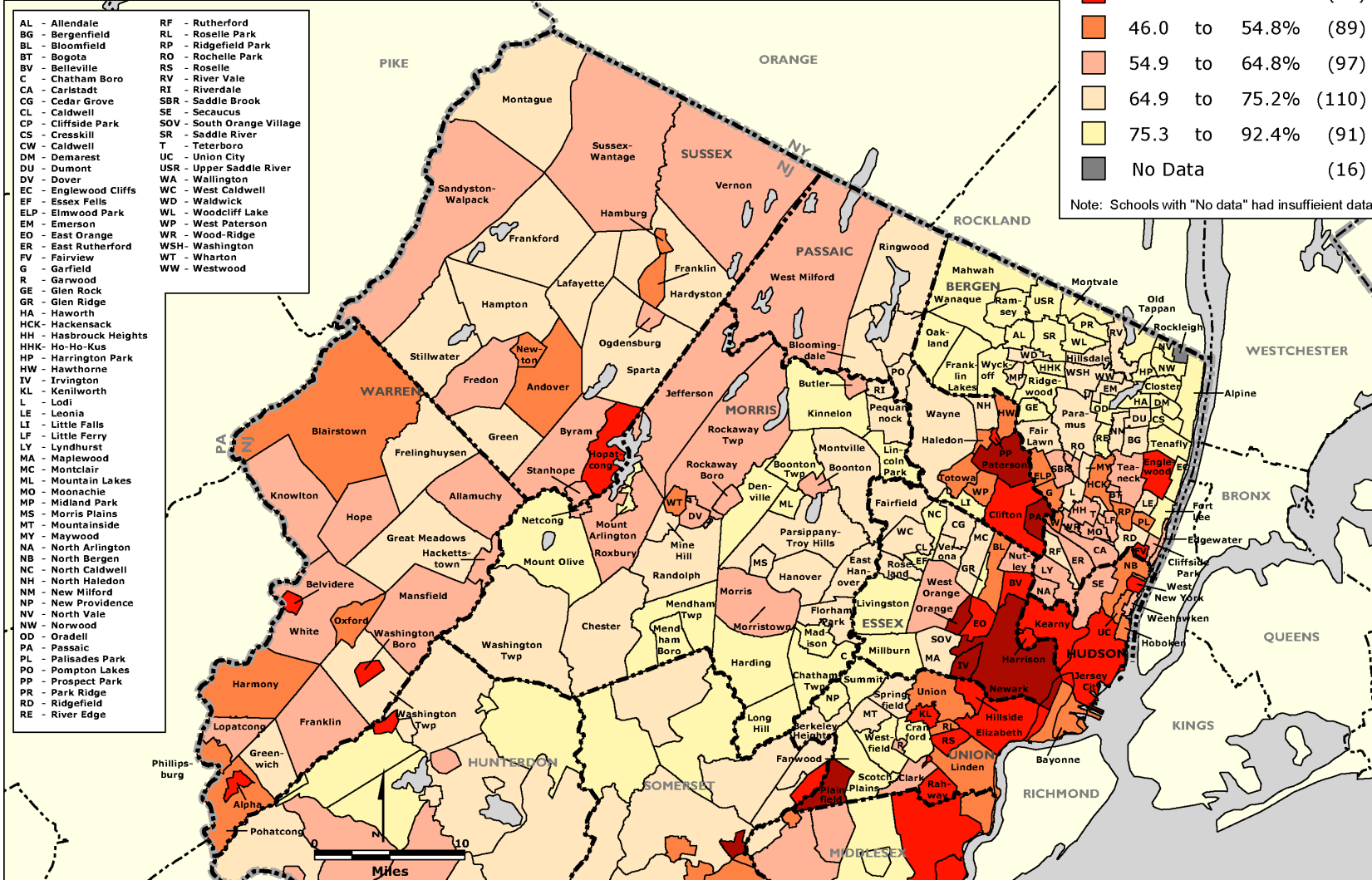
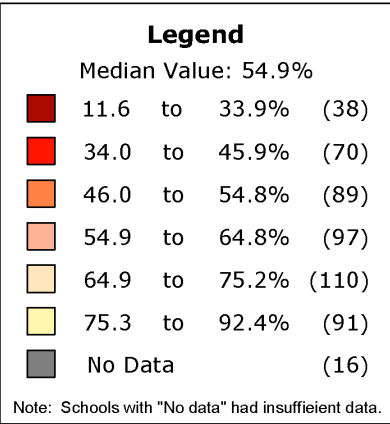
Data Source: State of New Jersey, Department of Education.

NORTHERN NEW JERSEY: Percentage of Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Lunches by Unified and Elementary School Districts, 2016-17



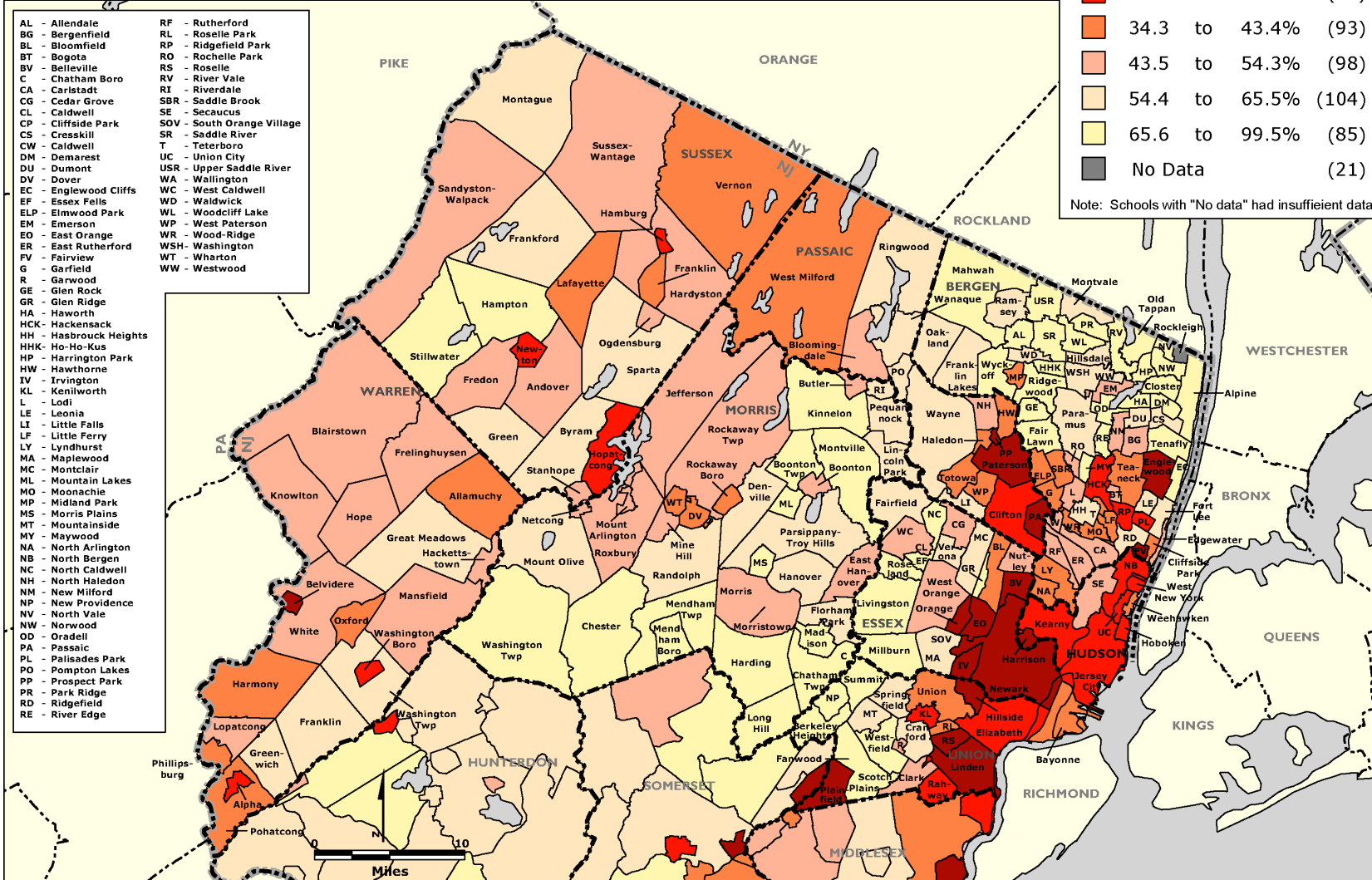
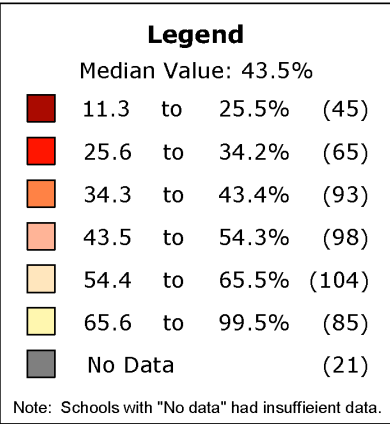
Data Source: State of New Jersey, Department of Education.

NORTHERN NEW JERSEY: Percentage of Students that Meet or Exceed English Language Arts Proficiency Standards by Unified and Elementary School Districts, 2016-17



Data Source: State of New Jersey, Department of Education.

NORTHERN NEW JERSEY: Percentage of Students that Meet or Exceed Mathematics Proficiency Standards by Unified and Elementary School Districts, 2016-17

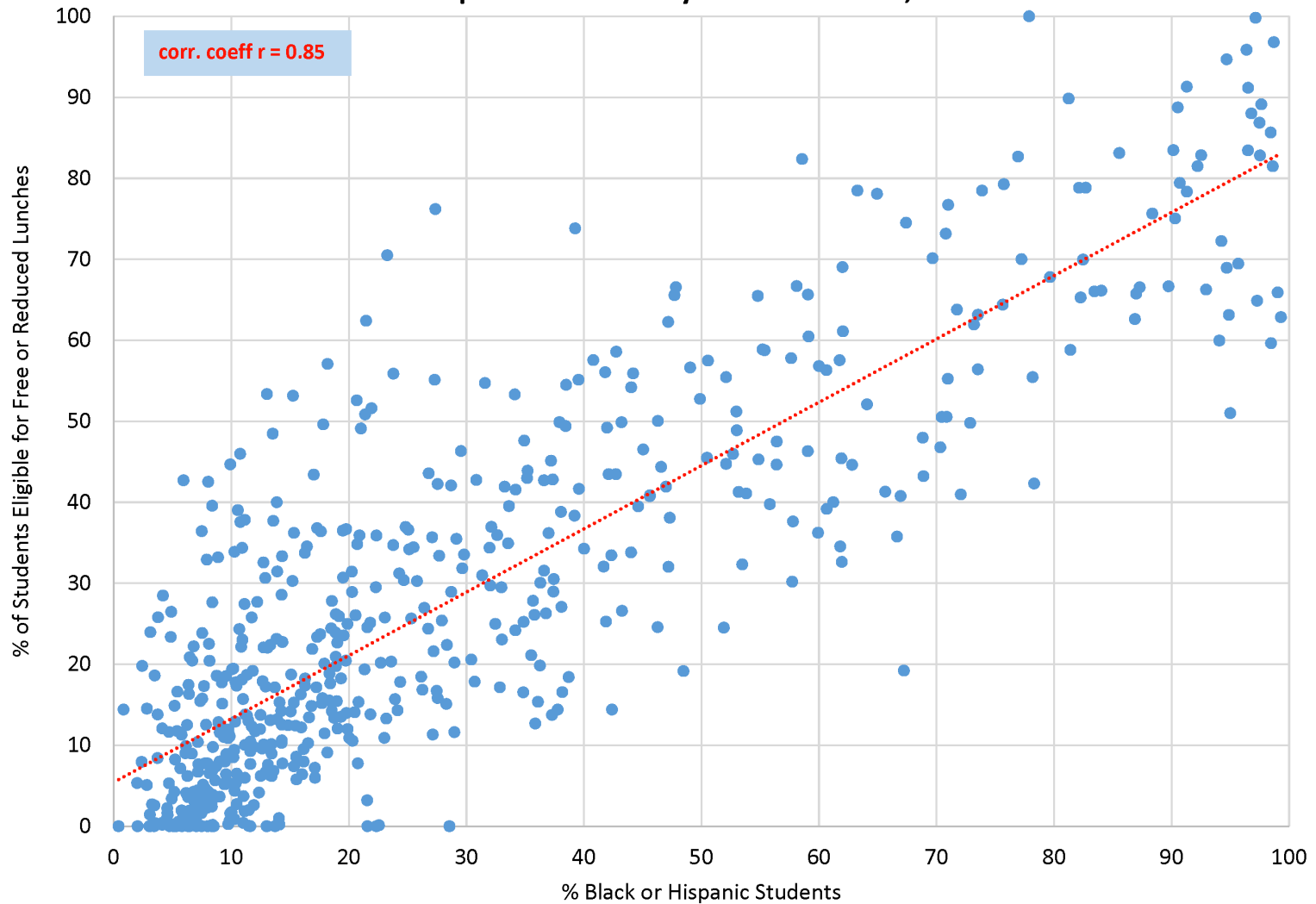


Data Source: State of New Jersey, Department of Education.



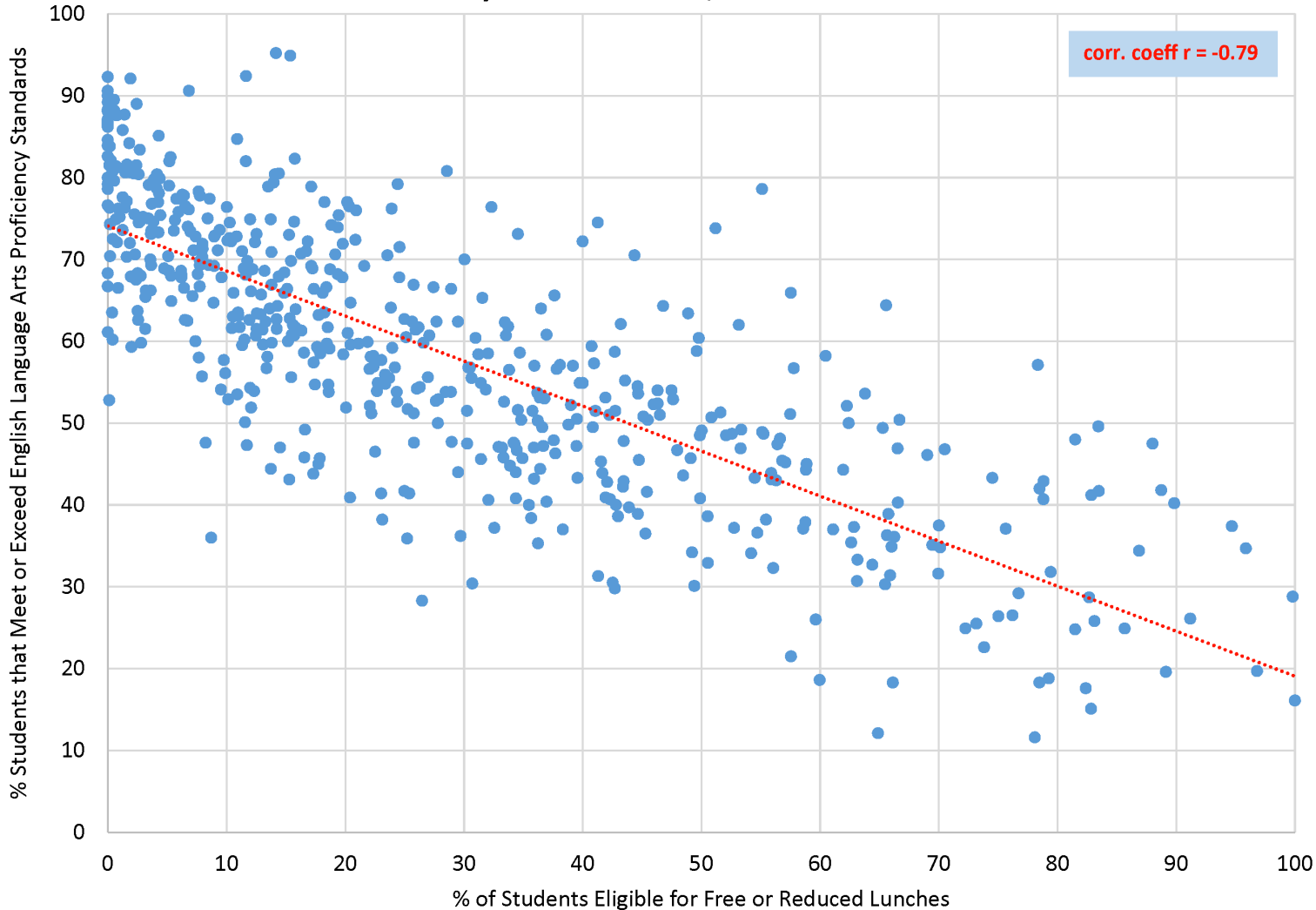
New Jersey School Performance

New Jersey: Correlation Between Low Income and Black or Hispanic Students by School Districts, 2016-17



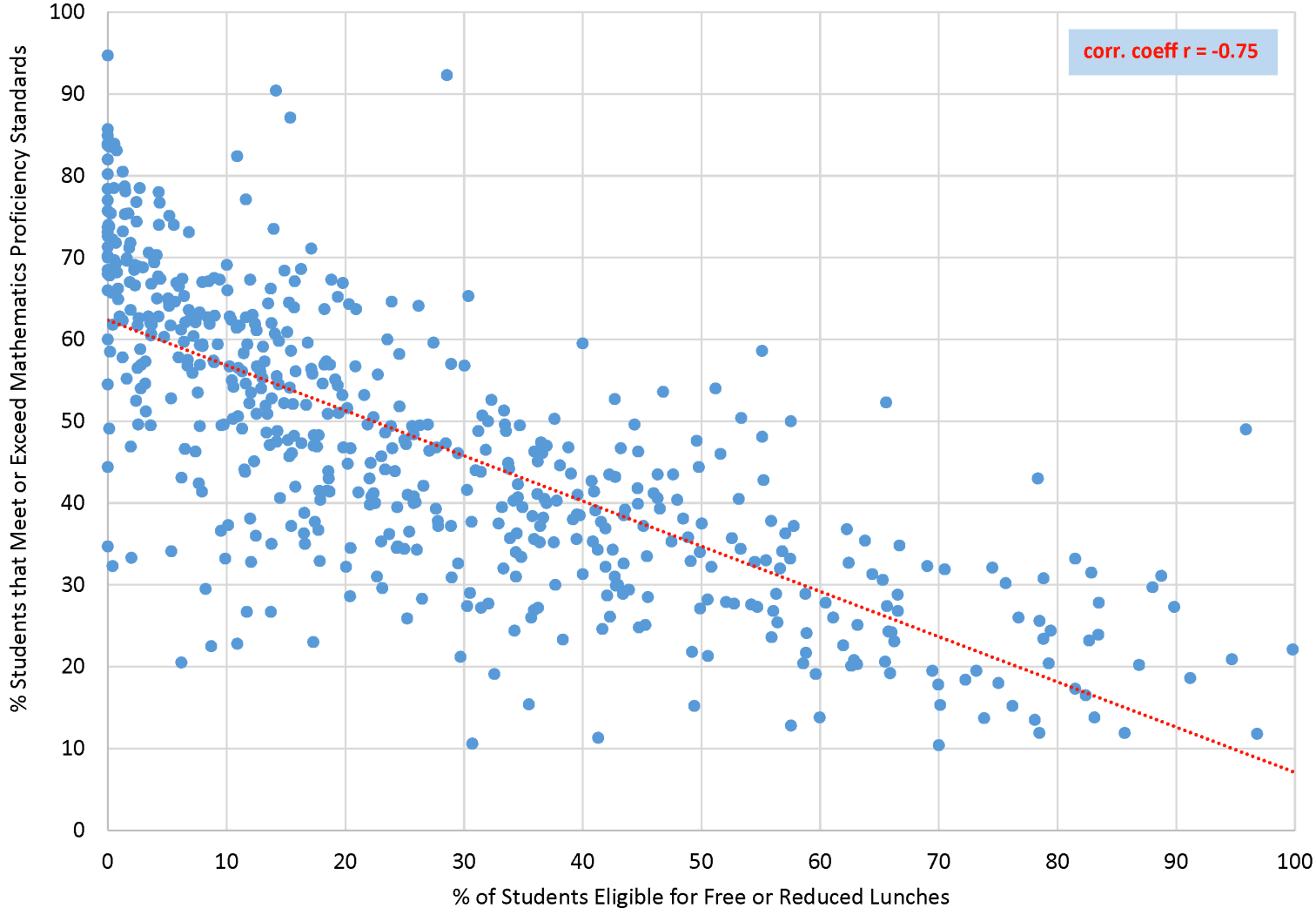


New Jersey: English Proficiency and Low Income Students by School Districts, 2016-17





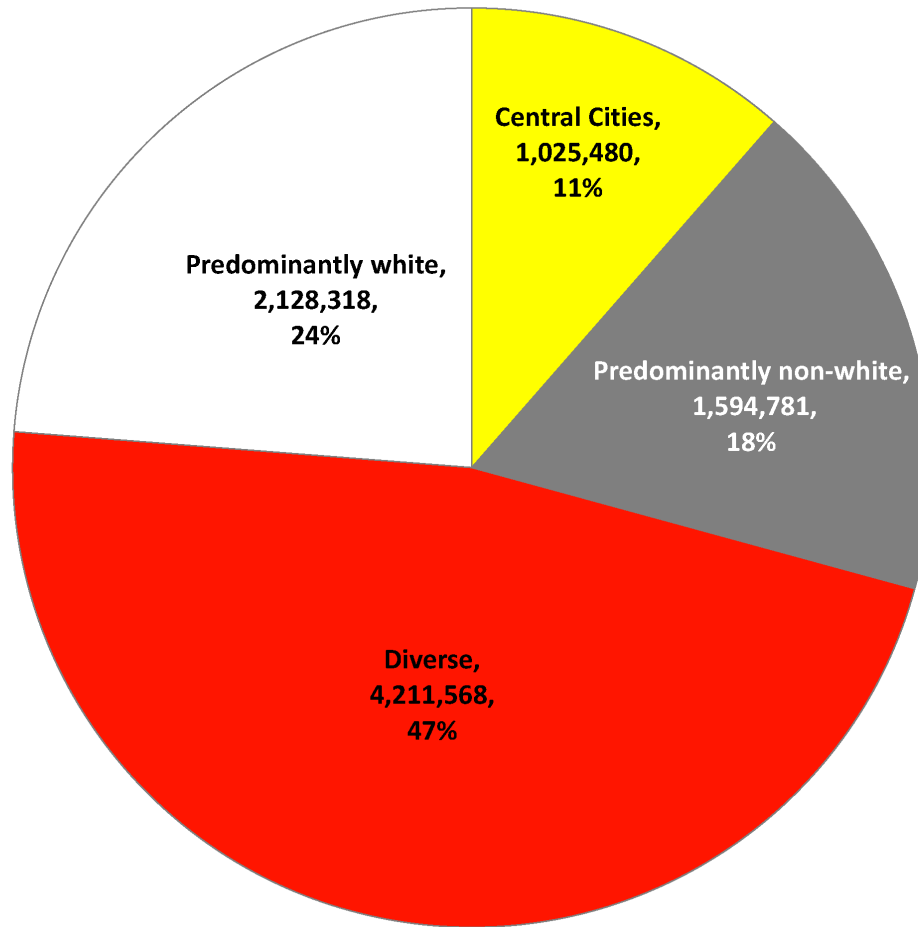
New Jersey: Math Proficiency and Low Income Students by School Districts, 2016-17





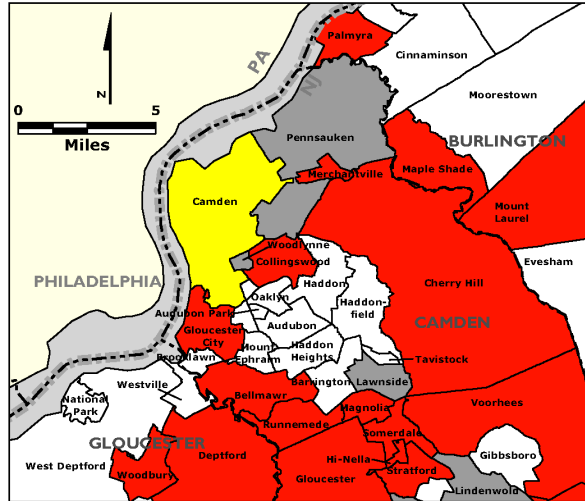
New Jersey Politics

Distribution of Residents Across Community Types in New Jersey, 2017



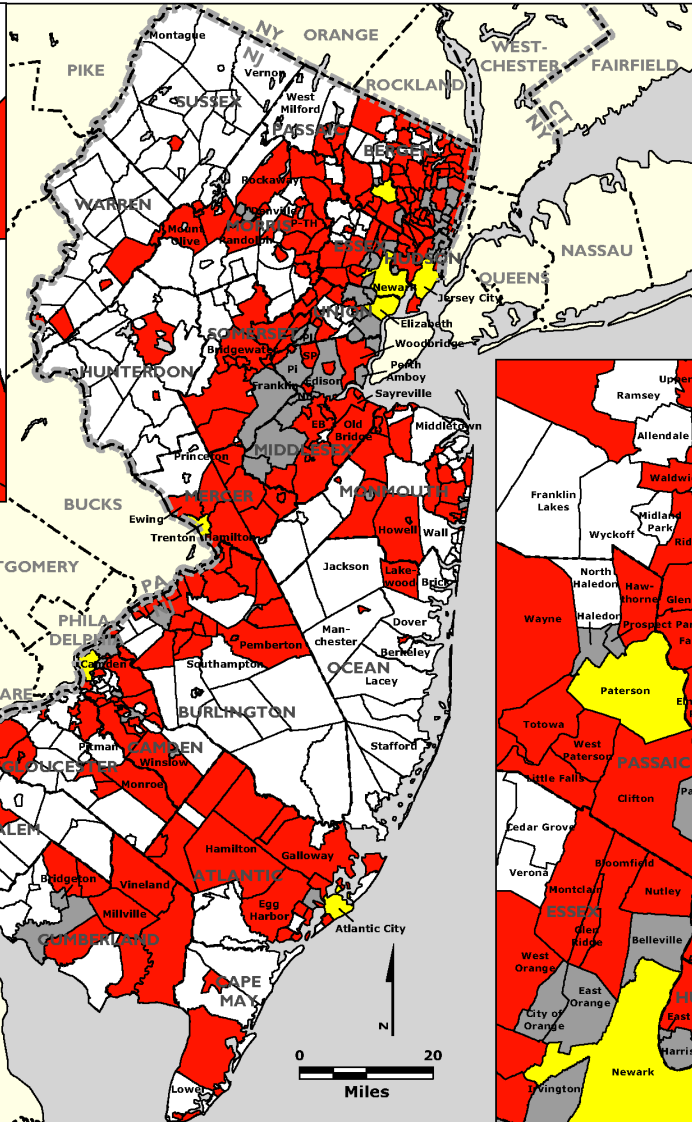
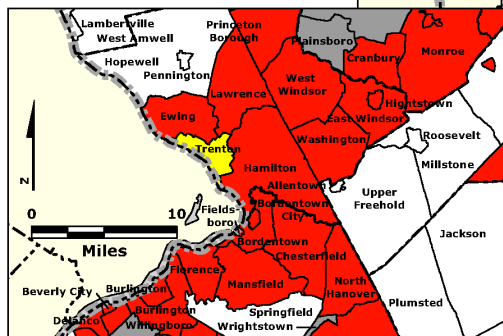
NEW JERSEY Racially Diverse Places by Municipality, 2017

Camden Area



EB East Brunswick
NB New Brunswick
P-TH Parsippany-Troy Hills
Pi Piscataway
PI Plainfield
SP South Plainfield

Trenton Area

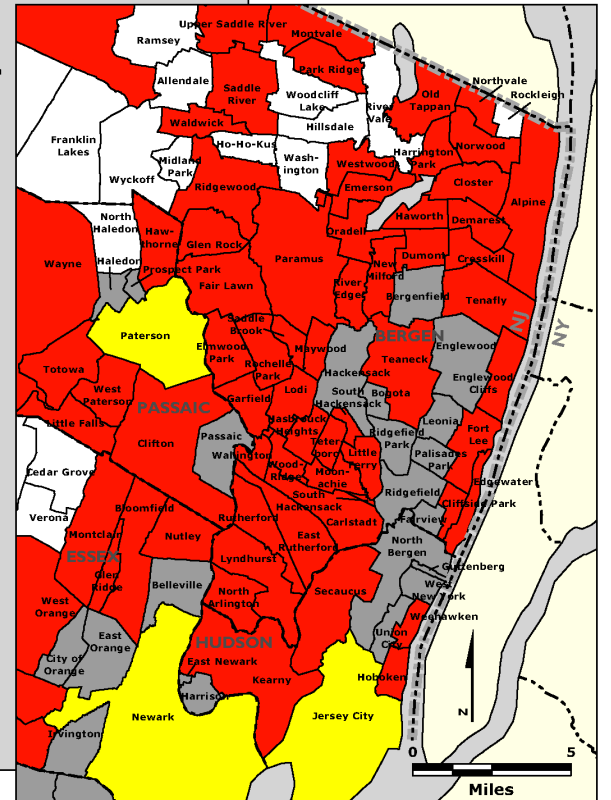


Legend

- Grey square: Predominantly non-white (55)
- Red square: Diverse Places (245)
- White square: Predominantly white (255)
- Yellow square: Central Cities (7)

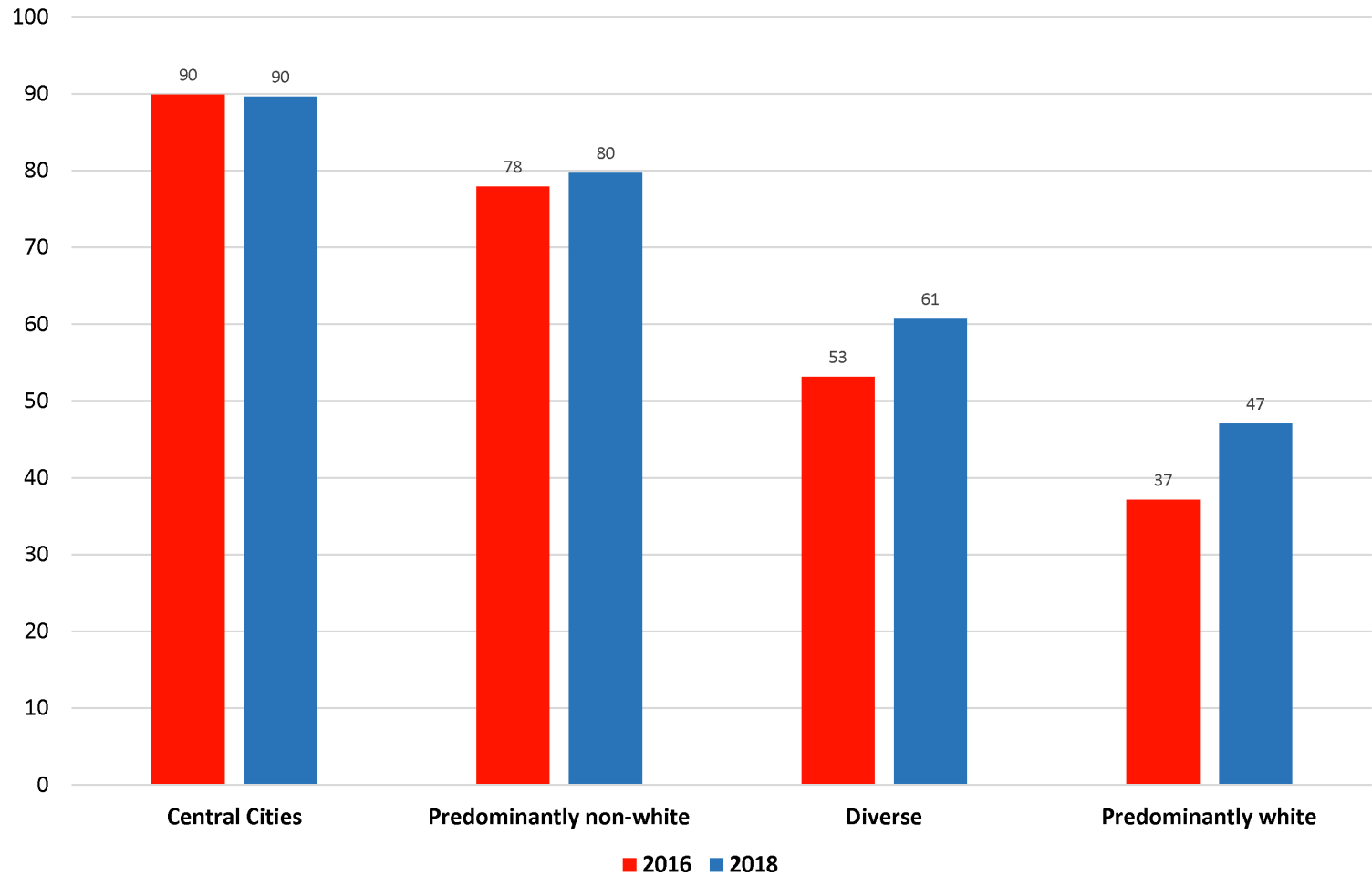
Diverse places include municipalities with resident populations between 20% and 60% non-white, Predominantly non-white places have 60% or more non-white populations and Predominantly white places have less than 20% non-white populations.

Newark- Jersey City Area



Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 5-Year American Community Survey.

Percentage Voting Democratic in U.S. Representative Races by Community Type in New Jersey, 2016 to 2018



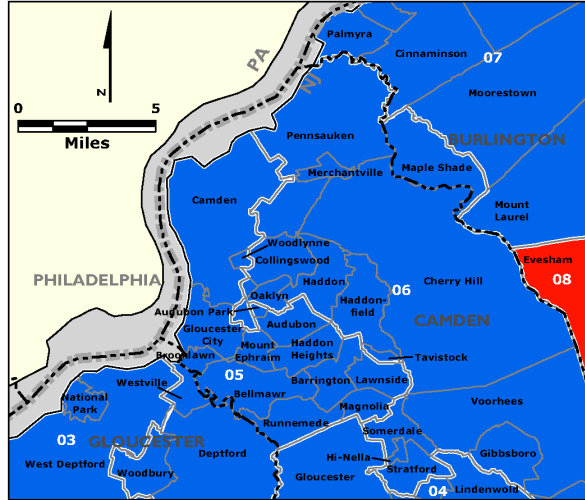
NEW JERSEY Party of Elected State Assembly Member by Legislative Districts in 2017

Legend

- Democratic (2 seats) (24)
- Republican (2 seats) (13)
- Democratic/Vacant (3)

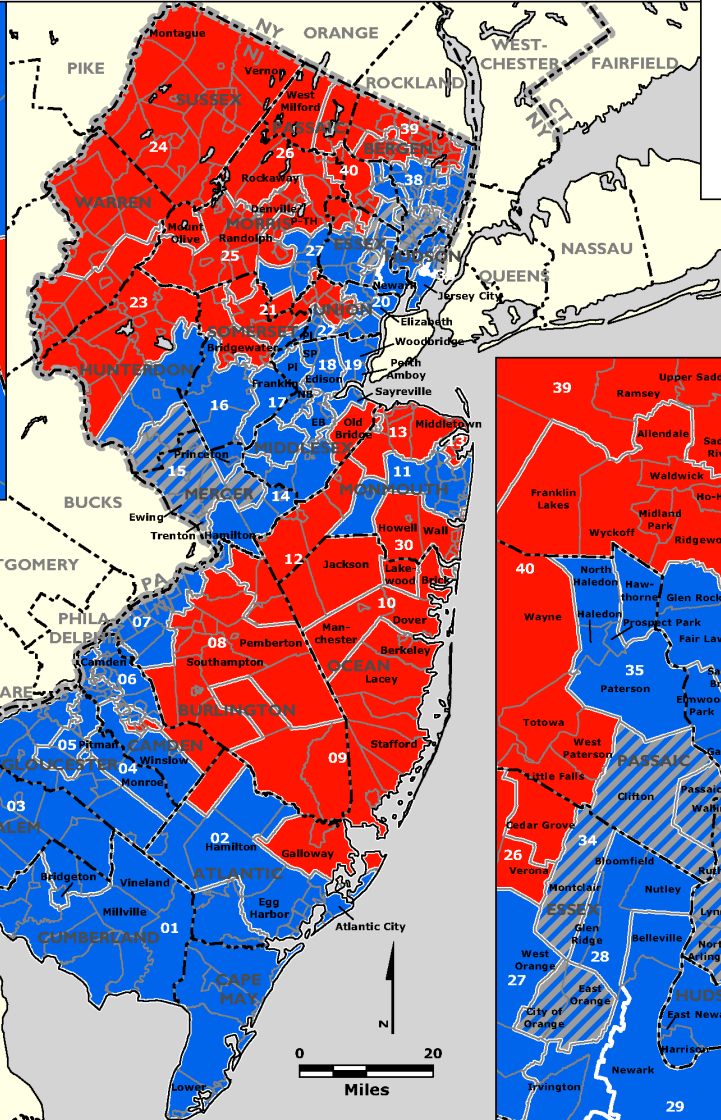
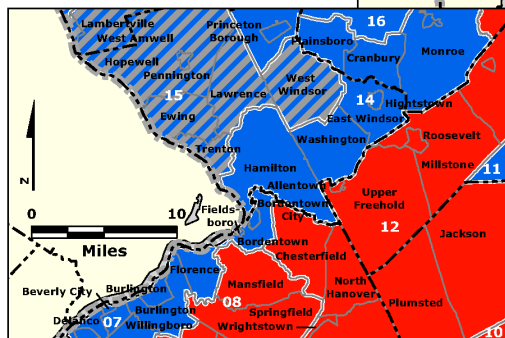
Note: there are no districts with a seat held by a Republican and a vacant seat.

Camden Area

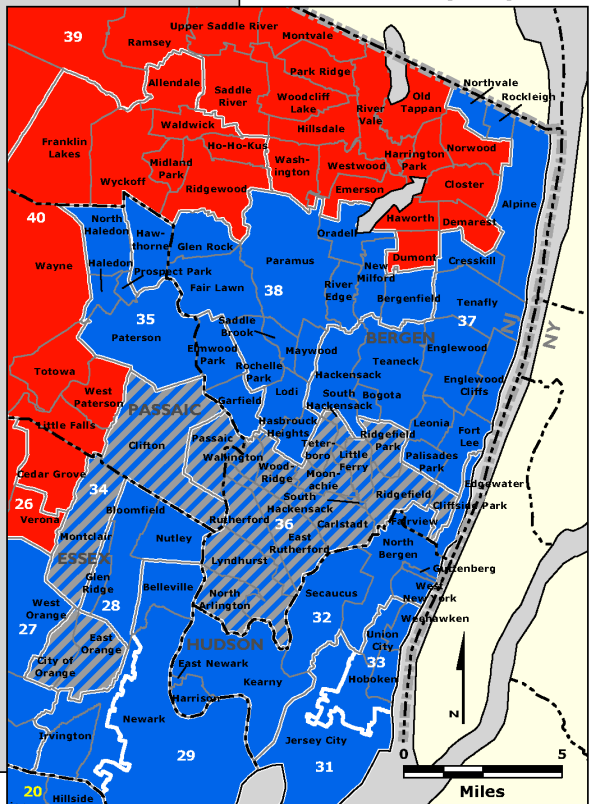


EB East Brunswick
NB New Brunswick
P-TH Parsippany-Troy Hills
Pi Piscataway
PI Plainfield
SP South Plainfield

Trenton Area

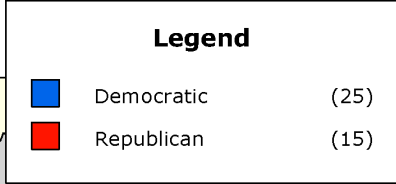


Newark- Jersey City Area

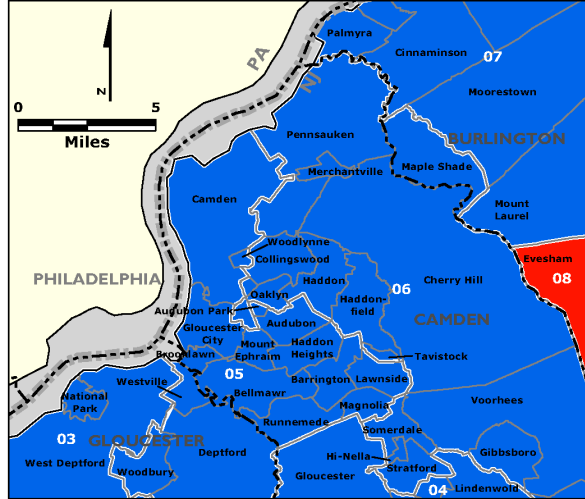


Data Source: New Jersey Department of State.

NEW JERSEY Party of Elected State Senator by Legislative Districts in 2017

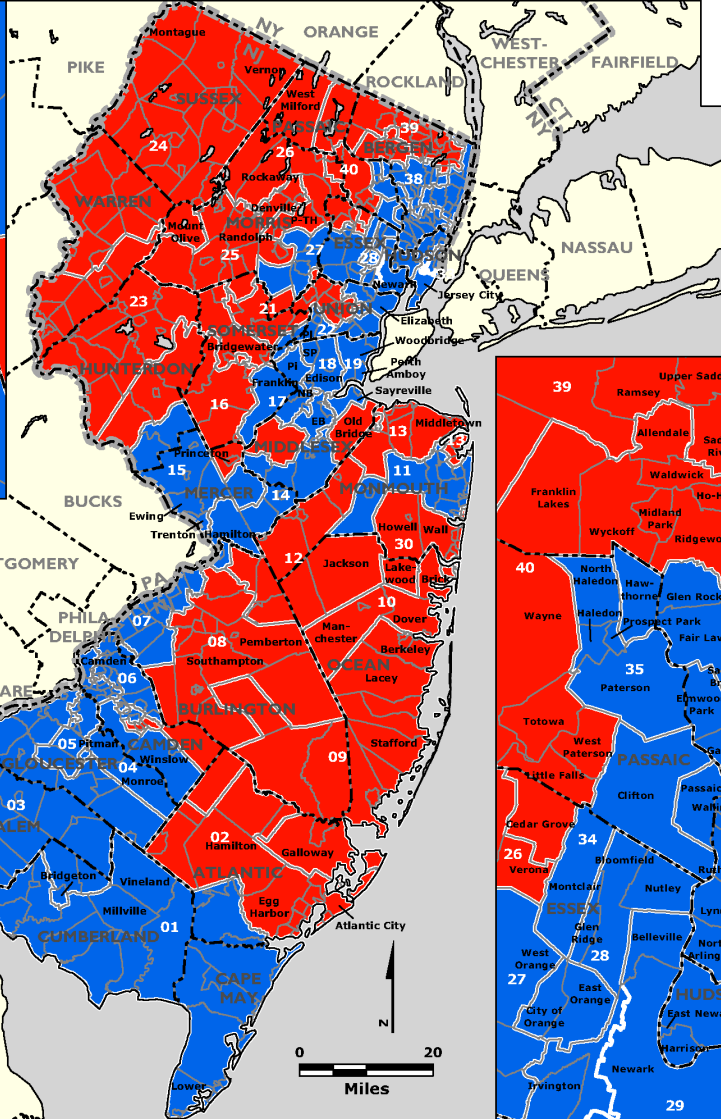
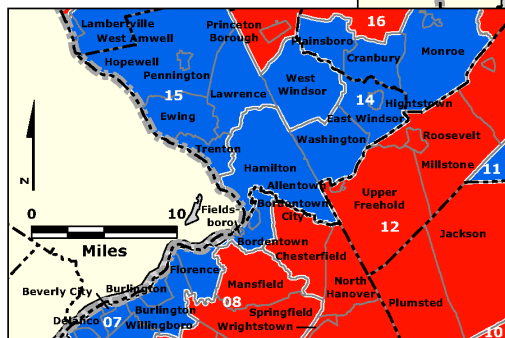


Camden Area

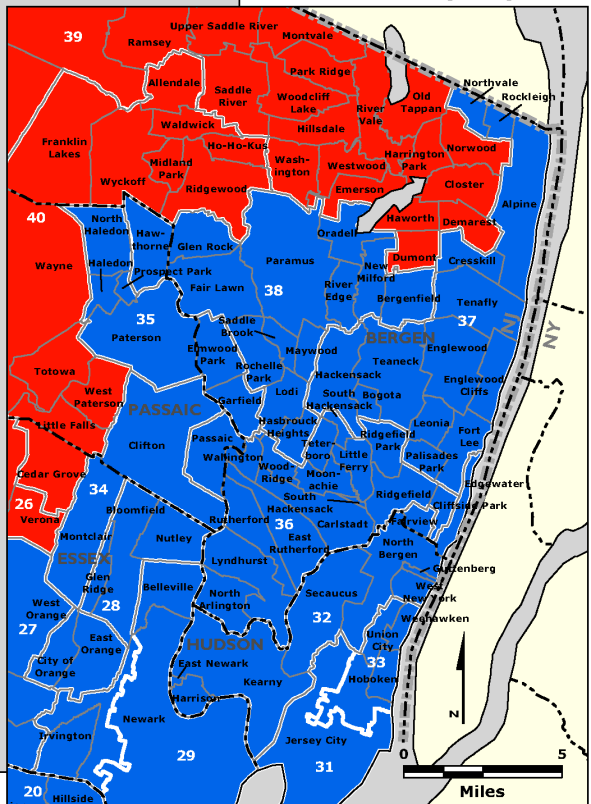


EB East Brunswick
NB New Brunswick
P-TH Parsippany-Troy Hills
Pi Piscataway
PI Plainfield
SP South Plainfield

Trenton Area



Newark- Jersey City Area

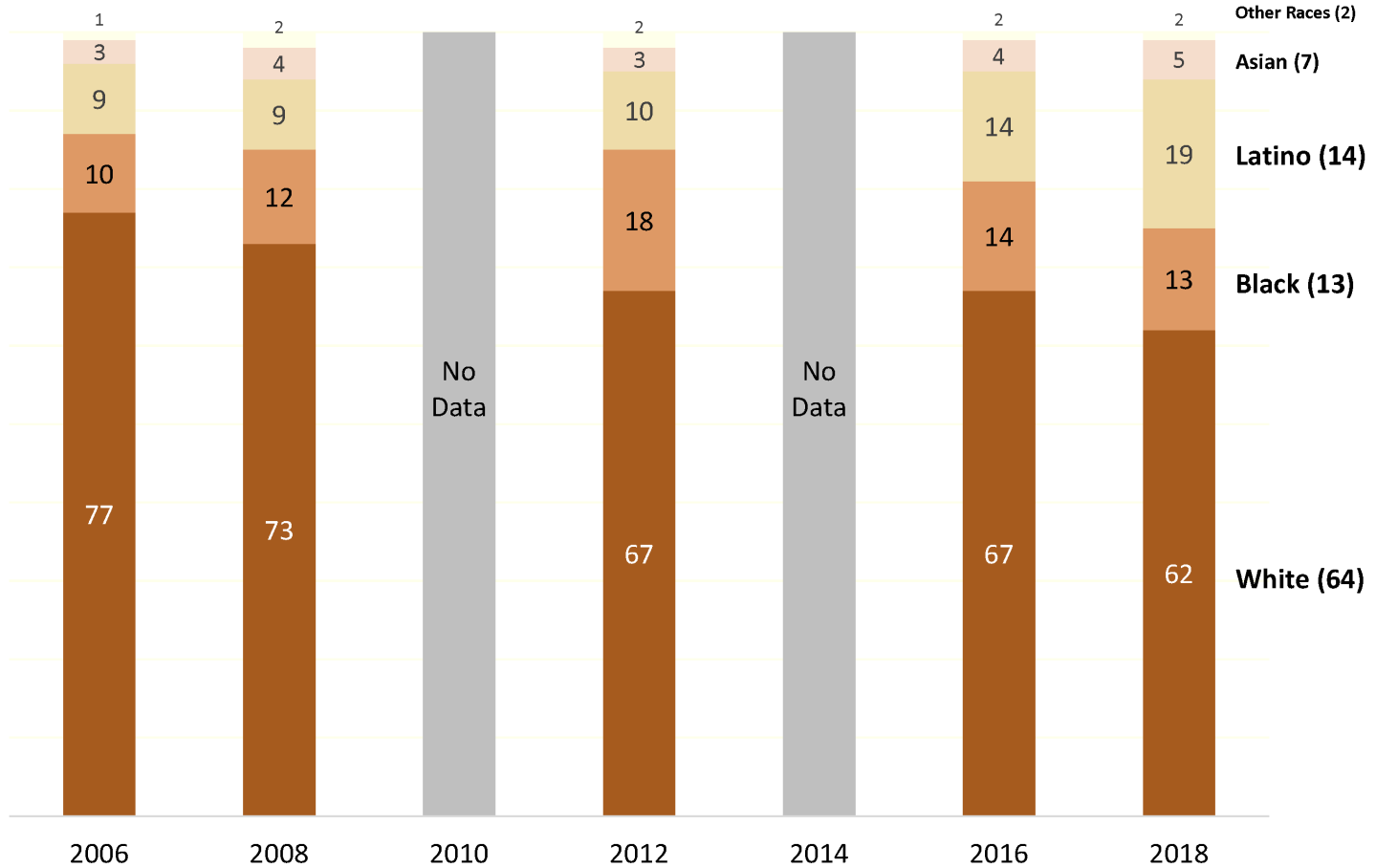


Data Source: New Jersey Department of State.

New Jersey share of voters by race and ethnicity

% among voters

(%) Civilian voting age population 2013-2017:



Source: CNN Exit Polls for reported, most predominant election race.



Contact:

<https://www.law.umn.edu/institute-metropolitan-opportunity>