

**2:71-1.37 Sanitary conditions**

(a) Any compound used for cleaning eggs shall be one that is approved by the United States Department of Agriculture for that purpose and shall be used in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions.

(b) Egg holding rooms, including sales display cases, shall be kept free of the following:

1. An accumulation of dust, litter, broken eggs;

2. Other matter that may create offensive odors or harbor bacteria or molds detrimental to the quality or flavor of eggs.

(c) Equipment used in cleaning, weighing and candling eggs shall be maintained free of dust and broken egg matter and, by use of an acceptable cleaning compound or other method, be cleaned daily to prevent the development of bacteria and molds.

(d) Vehicles used for transporting eggs shall be clean and free of dust, odors or other material detrimental to the quality or flavor of eggs.

#### 2:71-1.38 Labeling of eggs

(a) No package, carton, case, container or advertisement shall be labeled so as to include the words "New Jersey", "Jersey", the name of any county, municipality or geographic area within the State, in whole or in part, or any word or words that imply the same except as it appears in the name or address of the packer or distributor unless the eggs contained therein were produced in New Jersey or the declared geographic area thereof.

(b) The name and address of the packer or distributor shall be in bold-face type not less than  $\frac{1}{8}$  inch nor more than  $\frac{1}{2}$  inch in height, all in the same size, style and color of type.

(c) Each package, carton, case, container, display or advertisement may be considered as a separate violation.

R.1973 d.275, eff. April 1, 1974.

See: 5 N.J.R. 255(b), 5 N.J.R. 328(a).

#### 2:71-1.39 Use of the New Jersey map symbol on egg packages and in advertising

(a) "Map symbol" as used in this regulation shall mean any reasonable reproduction of the geographic outline of the State of New Jersey.

(b) The New Jersey Department of Agriculture has approved the use of the New Jersey map symbol under provisions of N.J.S.A. 4:10-5 as an official emblem for identifying New Jersey produced eggs.

(c) Only those persons, firms, partnerships, corporations or associations licensed to use the map symbol shall be permitted to attach or have it imprinted upon a panel of the container in which the eggs are to be marketed or to employ its use in advertising or in any manner whatsoever. Layout of proposed containers to be used for the marketing of map symbol eggs shall be submitted for approval by the Division of Marketing and Development, New Jersey Department of Agriculture, in advance of their manufacture and use.

(d) Any person, firm, partnership, corporation or association wishing to employ the map symbol to be used in marketing New Jersey produced eggs shall make application to the New Jersey Department of Agriculture for a license to do so. The application shall be made in writing, upon a form provided by the department for this purpose. The application shall reveal such information as is deemed necessary for enforcement of the map symbol program. Information given in the application shall be held confidential.

(e) All applications approved for issuance of license shall have the license granted for the period of one year commencing July 1. Licenses shall be renewed annually upon application filed with the Department 60 days prior to the date of July 1.

(f) All eggs to be packed in cartons or containers bearing the map symbol shall be those produced on New Jersey farms and packed within the State of New Jersey.

(g) All license holders or packers designated by them shall maintain accurate and up-to-date records of the names and addresses of the egg producers from whom they obtain eggs for purposes of packaging in containers bearing the map symbol. Accurate records of all eggs received and those eggs packaged in containers bearing the map symbol shall be maintained and available for examination at all reasonable hours of a normal workday by any representative of the New Jersey Department of Agriculture.

(h) In the event the licensee permits the distribution of map symbol eggs to be performed by persons other than himself, it shall be necessary that he file with the Department of Agriculture the names and addresses of those who perform such distribution.

(i) When a license holder discontinues use of the map symbol or fails to renew his license when required, he shall be prohibited from its use in any manner, to include stationery, forms, advertising on billboards or other signs or on trucks or car panels.

(j) Misuse of the map symbol shall subject the violator to the provisions of N.J.S.A. 4:3-11.23.

R.1973 d.356, effective December 18, 1973.

See: 5 N.J.R. 362(a), 6 N.J.R. 2(a).

Amended by R.1978 d.402, effective November 21, 1978.

See: 10 N.J.R. 416(a), 11 N.J.R. 2(b).

Amended by R.1979 d.229, effective July 1, 1979.

See: 11 N.J.R. 222(b), 11 N.J.R. 315(c).

#### 2:71-1.40 Container defined

"Container" means a package of any description which is capable of being enclosed on all sides and in which eggs are transferred from person to person.

R.1975 d.358, effective January 1, 1976.

See: 7 N.J.R. 398(a), 8 N.J.R. 3(a).

Amended by R.1978 d.402, effective November 21, 1978.

See: 10 N.J.R. 416(a), 11 N.J.R. 2(b).

## SUBCHAPTER 2. FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

### 2:71-2.1 New Jersey grades of fruits and vegetables based on United States Standards

(a) The State Board of Agriculture adopts and promulgates as Official New Jersey Grades the United States Standards for all fruits and vegetables, specifically 7 C.F.R. §§ 51.300 through 51.3749 and 52.1391 through 52.1403; and 21 C.F.R. §§ 131.110 and 135.110, as amended and supplemented, incorporated herein by reference.

1. Exemption: The New Jersey Standards for asparagus for canning or freezing shall remain in effect as stated in N.J.A.C. 2:71-2.8 through 2:71-2.14.

Amended by R.2000 d.380, effective September 18, 2000.

See: 32 N.J.R. 2218(a), 32 N.J.R. 3391(a).

In (a), rewrote introductory paragraph.

**2:71-2.2 Use of "Jersey Fresh" as the logo for the "Jersey Fresh Quality Grading Program" and "Jersey Fresh Quality Premium Program" (referred to as the "logos") on containers of certain fresh fruits, vegetables, shell eggs, cut flowers, cactus, honey, milk (whole, one percent, two percent, skim, chocolate), ice cream and ice milk**

(a) The New Jersey Department of Agriculture approves the use of Jersey Fresh and Premium Jersey Fresh in conjunction with the New Jersey map symbol under provisions of N.J.S.A. 4:10-5 as an official emblem for identifying New Jersey-produced agricultural commodities.

(b) The configuration of the Jersey Fresh Quality Grading Program Logos and the Jersey Fresh Quality Grading Program Premium Logo are as follows:

esh" preceding "in conjunction with".

**2:71-2.3 Fee and reporting requirements for Jersey Fresh Quality Grading Program participation**

(a) A fee of \$30.00 shall accompany the application form and shall be made payable to the New Jersey Farm Products Publicity Fund. If an applicant is deemed ineligible, the fee shall be refunded.

(b) Licensees packing Jersey Fresh Quality Grading program commodities may mark with self-adhesive labels, rubber stamp or use imprinted fiberboard containers to identify those commodities as being packed under the "logo" program. For required markings, see N.J.A.C. 2:71-2.5.

(c) A copy of each shipping invoice or a statement shall be supplied to the Department by the licensed person, firm, partnership, corporation or co-operative that transfers ownership of containers or stamps bearing the "logo" to the licensed registrant.

(d) Each licensed packer shall submit by December 31 of each license year a report, on forms supplied by the Department, indicating the number of containers packed by commodity under the Jersey Fresh Quality Grading Program. Failure to timely supply the above may be cause for denial or delay of licensing for the following licensing year.

(e) Processors shall send to the Division of Marketing and Development, by the tenth of each month, on a form provided by the New Jersey Department of Agriculture, the following information for the month prior: the total hundredweight of raw milk (converted to gallons) received from New Jersey dairy farms and the number of pints, quarts, half gallons and gallons bottled in containers bearing the "Jersey Fresh" logo, also converted to gallons. The information reported shall be considered confidential and used only to determine compliance with this chapter as to the use of New Jersey-produced milk.

(f) Processors shall send to the Division of Marketing and Development, by the tenth of each month, on a form provided by the New Jersey Department of Agriculture, the following information for the month just prior: the total hundredweight of New Jersey-produced milk received from dairy processors, the formulas used in the manufacture of ice cream and ice milk bearing the "Jersey Fresh" logo, and the total amount, in pounds, of the above products produced. The information reported shall be considered confidential and used only to determine compliance with this chapter as to the use of New Jersey-produced milk and ingredients.

New Rule R.1985 d.282, effective June 3, 1985.

See: 17 N.J.R. 765(b), 17 N.J.R. 1407(d).

Amended by R.1986 d.201, effective June 2, 1986.

See: 18 N.J.R. 588(b), 18 N.J.R. 1196(c).

Substantially amended.

Amended by R.1987 d.89, effective February 2, 1987.

See: 18 N.J.R. 2347(a), 19 N.J.R. 287(a), 19 N.J.R. 355(a).

Subsection (c) substantially amended; (f) added.

Amended by R.1988 d.370, effective August 1, 1988.

See: 20 N.J.R. 953(a), 20 N.J.R. 1871(a).

Added new (d); renumbered old (d)-(f) to (e)-(g).

Amended by R.1990 d.354, effective July 16, 1990.

See: 22 N.J.R. 1296(a), 22 N.J.R. 2140(b).

(b)-(g) deleted, new (b)-(d) added regarding fees and reporting requirements, logo labels discontinued from Department.

Amended by R.2000 d.380, effective September 18, 2000.

See: 32 N.J.R. 2218(a), 32 N.J.R. 3391(a).

Added (e) and (f).

**2:71-2.4 Agricultural commodities intended to be marketed under the Jersey Fresh Quality Grading Program and Premium Program**

(a) Only apples, alfalfa sprouts, asparagus, beets (bunched), beets (topped), beet greens, blueberries, bok choy, broccoli greens, broccoli rabe (rapini), bunched Italian sprouting broccoli, cabbage (domestic, savoy and red), cabbage (Chinese), cantaloupes, cauliflower, celery root, collard greens, sweet corn, cubanelle peppers, cubanelle peppers (red), cucumbers, cucumbers (cukes), cucumbers (pickling type), cucumbers (slicing type), dandelion greens, eggplants, endive, escarole, fennel (sweet anise), herbs (fresh), horseradish roots, kale, kohlrabi, leeks, bibb lettuce, big Boston lettuce, iceberg lettuce, lettuce (green leaf, red leaf, lolla rosa and red oak leaf), romaine lettuce, radicchio lettuce, mustard greens, nectarines, okra, common green onions, parsley, parsnips, peaches, fresh peas, cheese peppers, hot peppers (green or red), sweet peppers (green and red, bell type), sweet peppers (yellow, bell type), sweet potatoes, white potatoes, pumpkins, radishes (bunched), raspberries, rhubarb, rutabagas, salad mixes, shallots (topped), snap beans, spinach (bunched), spinach plants, strawberries, summer squash (yellow or green), fall and winter type squash (butternut, acorn and spaghetti), Swiss chard, tomatoes (fresh market), cherry tomatoes, grape tomatoes, plum tomatoes, turnip (topped), turnip greens, watermelons (sugar baby), shell eggs, cut flowers, cactus, honey, milk (whole, one percent, two percent, skim, chocolate), ice cream and ice milk may be identified by the logo.

(b) All commodities may be identified by the premium "logo" if graded and packed in accordance with the requirements in N.J.A.C. 2:71-2.5, with the exception that the applicable tolerances will be two percent less than the total tolerance stated in the United States Standards (identified at N.J.A.C. 2:71-2.1) or this chapter for the commodities in the premium program.

(c) All agricultural commodities marketed under the "logo" program shall be produced and packed in New Jersey.

New Rule R.1985 d.282, effective June 3, 1985.

See: 17 N.J.R. 765(b), 17 N.J.R. 1407(d).

Amended by R.1986 d.201, effective June 2, 1986.

See: 18 N.J.R. 588(b), 18 N.J.R. 1196(c).

Substantially amended.

Amended by R.1987 d.89, effective February 2, 1987.

See: 18 N.J.R. 2347(a), 19 N.J.R. 287(a), 19 N.J.R. 355(a).

Added "peaches" and deleted "Jersey Fresh" from the logo program.

Amended by R.1987 d.442, effective November 2, 1987.

See: 19 N.J.R. 1593(c), 19 N.J.R. 1987(a).

Added raspberries.

Amended by R.1988 d.97, effective March 7, 1988.

See: 19 N.J.R. 2327(a), 20 N.J.R. 525(a).

Added sweet anise (fennel), apples, asparagus, cucumbers (pickling type), endive, escarole, nectarines, okra, parsley and romaine to be identified by logo.

Amended by R.1988 d.421, effective September 6, 1988.

See: 20 N.J.R. 1129(b), 20 N.J.R. 2254(a).

Added "herbs (fresh), leeks, big Boston lettuce".

Amended by R.1989 d.234, effective April 6, 1989.

See: 21 N.J.R. 227(a), 21 N.J.R. 1118(b).

(a): Added a number of fruits and vegetables to be included under the Jersey Fresh Quality Grading Program.

Amended by R.1989 d.235, effective April 6, 1989.

See: 21 N.J.R. 591(a), 21 N.J.R. 1118(a).

Added "Premium Program" to section heading. (a): Added language specifying products to be packed under Quality Grading Program and added new (b) describing products eligible for the Premium Program logo. Old (b) recodified as (c).

Amended by R.1990 d.354, effective July 16, 1990.

See: 22 N.J.R. 1296(a), 22 N.J.R. 2140(b).

Added domestic, savoy and red cabbage; dandelion greens, kohlrabi, hot peppers (green or red), snap beans, spinach plants, yellow or green summer squash and butternut, acorn and spaghetti squash.

Amended by R.1992 d.374, effective October 5, 1992.

See: 24 N.J.R. 2318(b), 24 N.J.R. 3511(b).

Revised (a).

Amended by R.1994 d.485, effective September 19, 1994.

See: 26 N.J.R. 2831(a), 26 N.J.R. 3828(a).

Amended by R.2000 d.380, effective September 18, 2000.

See: 32 N.J.R. 2218(a), 32 N.J.R. 3391(a).

Rewrote (a) and (b).

### 2:71-2.5 Commodity grades, packing requirements, packer identification and containers

(a) Each container bearing the "logo" shall have the name and address of the packer in letters not less than three-eighths inches in height. All imprinted containers must also have "Produce of U.S.A. (NJ)" imprinted no less than three-eighths inch in height. All containers, packages and packaging materials shall be new.

(b) Commodities shall be graded, packed, identified and contained as follows:

1. Apples shall be combination U.S. Extra Fancy and U.S. Fancy grade for tray or cell packs and U.S. Fancy grade for apples packed in bags. Color requirements are those for specified U.S. Grades of Apples by variety. Apples of the Red Delicious, Red Rome, Granny Smith and Paul Red varieties may be packed bearing the "logo." Size requirements are as follows: Bags—apples shall be a minimum of two and one-quarter inches in diameter. Tray or cell packs—maximum count of 125 apples per container. Tray or cell packs shall be packed fairly tight or be packed for a 40-pound minimum net weight for the above-listed varieties. Paper pad is required over top layer of apples in tray or cell packs. Certified controlled atmosphere storage apples are eligible to be packed bearing the "logo" provided the fruit meets the above requirements.

2. Alfalfa Sprouts shall consist of sprouts which are fresh, young and tender, clean and which are free from decay and not materially affected by overmaturity of leaf buds, discoloration, freezing, foreign material, disease, insects, mechanical or other means. All containers shall have a fairly tight pack. In order to allow for variations incident to proper grading and handling, the following tolerances, by weight are provided. Not more than a total of five percent in any lot may fail to meet the required specifications, including not more than one-half on one percent for decay. For application of tolerances, see N.J.A.C. 2:71-2.6.

3. Asparagus shall be U.S. No. 1 grade with not less than two-thirds of the stalk length green color. Stalks shall be of the following diameter classifications. Small—five-sixteenths inch to less than eight-sixteenths inch in diameter. Medium—eight-sixteenths inch to less than eleven-sixteenths in diameter. Large—eleven-sixteenths inch to less than fourteen-sixteenths in diameter. Small to medium—five-sixteenths inch to less than eleven-sixteenths inch in diameter. Medium to large—eight-sixteenths inch to less than fourteen-sixteenths inch in diameter. Stalks shall be well trimmed. When packed loose, all containers shall have a tight pack.

4. Beets (bunched) shall be U.S. No. 1 grade. The diameter of each beet shall be not less than one and one-half inches. The pack shall be for 12 bunches per crate or carton. All containers shall have at least a fairly tight pack.

5. Beets (topped) shall be U.S. No. 1 grade. The diameter of each beet shall be not less than one and one-half inches. All containers shall be at least fairly well filled.

6. Beet greens shall be U.S. No. 1 grade, consisting of either plants (with or without attached roots) or cut leaves. In the case of beet greens with roots attached, the maximum diameter of the root shall not be larger than five-eighths inch. The leaf blades shall not be larger than six and one-half (6½) inches. The pack shall be for 12 or 24 bunches per container. All containers shall have at least a fairly tight pack.

7. Blueberries shall be U.S. No. 1 grade. Size shall meet the requirements of at least Large with a maximum of 129 berries per standard two gill cup. Individual cups shall be well filled.

8. Bok choy shall consist of plants of similar varietal characteristics which are fairly firm and are not withered and which are free from soft rot, and are not materially affected by discoloration, freezing, disease, insects and mechanical or other injury. Stems shall be cut so that they extend no more than one-half inch beyond the point of attachment of the outermost leaves. All containers shall have a tight pack. Tolerance—In order to allow for variations incident to proper grading and handling, not more than a total of 10 percent in any lot may fail to meet the required specifications, including not more than five percent for defects seriously affecting the lot including not more than two percent for soft rot. For application of tolerances, see N.J.A.C. 2:71-2.6.

9. Broccoli greens shall be U.S. No. 1 grade. The pack shall be for 12 to 16 bunches per container. All containers shall have at least a fairly tight pack.