

CHAPTER 90

WORK FIRST NEW JERSEY PROGRAM

Authority

N.J.S.A. 44:10-3; Public Law 104-193, the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 (PRWORA); and the Work First New Jersey Act, Public Law 1997 c.13, c.14, c.37 and c.38.

Source and Effective Date

R.1998 d.42, effective December 10, 1997.
See: 29 N.J.R. 3971(b), 30 N.J.R. 389(a).

Executive Order No. 66(1978) Expiration Date

Chapter 90, Work First New Jersey Program, expires on December 10, 2002.

Chapter Historical Note

Chapter 90, The Handbook for Home Services Program, was filed and became effective prior to September 1, 1969. Chapter 90, The Handbook for Home Services Program, was repealed by R.1980 d.208, effective May 9, 1980. See: 12 N.J.R. 192(a), 12 N.J.R. 323(a).

Chapter 90, Monthly Reporting Policy Manual, was adopted as R.1982 d.399, effective November 15, 1982. See: 14 N.J.R. 958(a), 14 N.J.R. 302(a).

Pursuant to Executive Order No. 66(1978), Chapter 90, Monthly Reporting Policy Manual, was readopted as R.1987 d.454, effective November 16, 1987. See: 19 N.J.R. 1517(a), 19 N.J.R. 2193(a). Pursuant to Executive Order No. 66(1978), Chapter 90, Monthly Reporting Policy Manual, expired on October 14, 1992.

Chapter 90, Work First New Jersey Program, was adopted as R.1997 d.311, effective July 1, 1997 (to expire January 1, 1998). See: 29 N.J.R. 3287(a).

Pursuant to Executive Order No. 66(1978), Chapter 90, Work First New Jersey Program, was readopted as R.1998 d.42, effective December 10, 1997. See: Source and Effective Date. See, also, section annotations.

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SUBCHAPTER 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS

10:90-1.1 Purpose, philosophy and scope of the WFNJ program

(a) The Work First New Jersey (WFNJ) program has been established to transform the design and purpose of the welfare system in New Jersey. For the first time, one comprehensive program has been created by the Legislature and the Governor to uniformly both inspire and require all able-bodied families with dependent children, single adults and couples without dependent children to WORK rather than receive welfare. WFNJ builds and expands upon the foundation of the basic principles set forth in the Federal Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act (PRWORA) of 1996, Public Law 104-193. The Act established the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) block grant program which ended the Aid to Families with Dependent Children program and established the WFNJ Program pursuant to the Work First New Jersey Act, Public Law 1997 c.13, c.14, c.37 and c.38.

(b) WFNJ, building upon the base of our former State and Federally funded Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) program and our State funded General Assistance (GA) program, creates one WFNJ program. However, due to certain necessary differences in the requirements and the responsibilities entailed in being a single adult, a couple without dependent children or a single adult or couple with dependent children, the WFNJ program recognizes two segments which, for ease of reference and clarity throughout this manual are referred to as either the WFNJ/TANF component, which encompasses families with children whether headed by a single adult or a couple, and the WFNJ/GA component, which encompasses single adults and couples without dependent children.

(c) The WFNJ Program is designed specifically to emphasize personal responsibility, instill dignity, promote self-sufficiency and pride through work and strongly reinforce all parents' responsibility for their child(ren) through strict enforcement of child support requirements. WFNJ clearly recognizes that both parents of a child(ren), whether or not they are the custodial caretakers of these children share fully and equally in the responsibility for the financial support of the child(ren), as well as all the positive developmental aspects which occur throughout childhood. All adults have primary responsibility for supporting both themselves and their families.

(d) Assistance benefits provided under WFNJ are time-limited and considered a temporary cash subsidy to bridge the gap while individuals seek and obtain self-sufficiency through bona fide unsubsidized employment. Applicants shall be informed that receipt of WFNJ assistance benefits is limited to a lifetime maximum of 60 cumulative months and that seeking and accepting employment are the primary requirements for receipt of continuing cash assistance.

(e) In WFNJ, for the first time, a major commitment has been solicited from all arms of State and local government to pull together resources and philosophy to clearly demonstrate to all welfare and potential welfare clients that WORK is the answer and self-sufficiency is the key to a better life for all New Jerseyans. The changes brought about by this program are monumental. They require all adults to accept personal responsibility and immediately contribute something back to their community in return for the temporary helping hand WFNJ will provide them in their time of need or crisis. Welfare is not a way of life. Work, however, is a way of life for all able-bodied adults. WFNJ recognizes that working families and individuals need temporary supports such as child care, transportation and health care and has strengthened the State's commitments in these areas. Additionally, the WFNJ program is designed to increase the health and well-being of children and young adults reared within the welfare system as well as to instill in these children the dignity, value, pride and self-satisfaction that are derived from work and positively contributing to our society. While WFNJ maintains our commitment to protect the most vulnerable who are unable to care fully for themselves, the major focus in the New Jersey welfare system has definitely changed from welfare to work with the onset of WFNJ. This new era in the public welfare system should be made very clear by the focus and standards put forth in this manual.

(f) However, in line with protecting its most vulnerable citizens, it should be emphasized that the WFNJ Program has availed itself of the PRWORA option regarding protections for victims of Domestic Violence. PRWORA and WFNJ provide the flexibility to uniquely address the specific problems of victims of domestic violence, as well as victims of rape and incest. The flexibility provided is not intended to allow or force individuals to remain on the welfare rolls; rather, it is intended to extend to domestic violence survivors the flexibility, protections and services necessary to begin or continue on the path away from a life of abuse and forward toward a life that will provide safety; physical, mental and financial recovery and self-sufficiency gained through work experience and/or employment as soon as victims are able to avail themselves and their families of these opportunities.

1. When an individual in the course of either application, redetermination or at any other point of contact with the county or municipal agency is identified as a victim of domestic violence, rape or incest, it must be determined with the victim whether or not this represents an immediate barrier to engaging in work. If the victim attests to an inability to participate as would otherwise be required in WFNJ activities, an affidavit to this effect shall be secured from the individual. This affidavit will temporarily exempt the individual from the five year lifetime limit on benefits receipt and will also temporarily defer the individual from the requirement to engage in work or a work activity until the case is redetermined. At any point, the victim may provide corroborative evidence, if available, and it is clear to the victim that providing such information will in no way pose a threat to the safety of the victim and the victim's family.

i. Even though an affidavit is taken, an initial individual responsibility plan (IRP) will be developed with the individual to set goals so that the individual will move forward toward safety and self-sufficiency. Information and referral to the Department of Human Services' (DHS) Designated Domestic Violence Programs which provide all core services or to Rape Crisis Programs will be suggested to the victim as well as referral to any other appropriate community services which can assist the victim and any dependent children in the family. The goals established in the individual's IRP shall be reviewed with the individual at three month intervals to determine the status and progress the individual has made toward meeting the goals established in the IRP. If appropriate, the IRP will be updated to reflect the individual's progress and establish new goals. If, upon disclosure of the domestic violence victimization, the victim expresses a willingness to begin to engage in a work activity prior to the next regular redetermination, this shall be accommodated. For example, the victim may wish to begin work as soon as permanent housing has been secured, the children have been enrolled and settled in school and major court appointments have been kept.

ii. Once the individual has expressed a willingness to engage in work or a work activity the individual will no longer be exempt from the five year lifetime limit on benefits' receipt or deferred from work requirements, unless or until the victim encounters further debilitating factors due to domestic violence and makes these known to the county or municipal agency via an affidavit.

2. The State has a responsibility to protect victims in these cases but it also has a responsibility to help promote the victim's self-sufficiency. Therefore, at the point of the first regular six-month case redetermination following disclosure of domestic violence victimization, unless the victim is in crisis and clearly indicates via affidavit that the inability to participate in work activities still exists, when reviewing the IRP, the individual will be scheduled to begin a regular work activity or, at a minimum, engage in 20 hours per week of community service. If the victim requests or if the victim selects to do only 20 hours of

community service, the victim will also be referred to the local DHS Designated Domestic Violence Program for core services, related support and/or community service placement in counties where arrangements have been made to assist such individuals through purchase of service agreements with the DHS Designated Domestic Violence Programs. The goals established in the individual's IRP shall be reviewed with the individual after three months to determine the status and progress the individual has made toward meeting the goals established in the IRP.