

## 1999

## State Government Workforce Profile

with selected local data

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY <br> STATE GOVERNMENT WORKFORCE PROFILE

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## STATE OF NEW JERSEY <br> STATE GOVERNMENT WORKFORCE PROFILE

INTRODUCTION

The Office of Planning and Research in the Office of External Affairs has compiled this Workforce Profile from data captured by the Department of Personnel's automated personnel files, and from the Office of Management and Budget's automated payroll files. It includes profiles of the State Government workforce as of January 1, 1999, comparisons of the workforce at the end of Fiscal Year 1998 with its composition at the end of previous Fiscal Years, and summaries of personnel actions during Fiscal Year 1998.

We have included trend data where significant trends exist, and where data have been retained long enough to document such trends. In cases where we have charted a distribution of employees by some variable (for example, by age or by salary), we have compared the most recent distribution with the previous year's where possible. Longer-term trend charts typically plot a single statistic (an average, total, or net change value) by year, to avoid excessive complexity. However, we have reproduced total counts by Department for every year since 1960.

Where possible, we have noted changes in staffing that are due to structural changes rather than due to routine movement into and out of the State Government workforce. These changes include the elimination of the Department of Commerce and Economic Development which was replaced by the autonomous New Jersey Commerce and Economic Growth Commission. The Office of Administrative Law and the Office of the Public Defender have been moved from the Department of State and are now "in but not of" the Department of the Treasury. We have tried to annotate any figures that show significant changes as a result of these actions. As of January of 1999, there are no further structural changes to report.

Most of these reports are based on the Department of Personnel's own records. However, certain information is only available from Centralized Payroll, particularly with regard to union representation of State Government employees. The paycheck counts from Centralized Payroll do not, however, include exactly the same employees as do counts from the Department of Personnel's automated personnel files. In the Department of Personnel files, data are included for Career Service employees in the State Colleges, many of whom were formerly counted in the Department of Higher Education but who are not included in paycheck counts or reports based on payroll files. The same is true for certain employees on leave without pay. We include these employees since they are included in the State Government Merit System.

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY <br> STATE GOVERNMENT WORKFORCE PROFILE

This profile includes breakdown data for agencies that State law places "in but not of" the constitutionally authorized Departments. In all appropriate tables, Departments that include "in but not of" agencies have both the overall information for the Department (shown in capital letters) and breakdown data for the Department proper and the "in but not of" agencies (shown in parentheses).

The profile also includes a separate category for the Displaced Worker Pool. In 1996, the Department of Personnel implemented a program in which a temporary pool of displaced employees serviced the temporary staffing needs of various State departments and agencies, until these displaced workers found permanent employment. The appropriations act enabled the Department of the Treasury to transfer funds to the Department of Personnel from other State departments to fund the creation of the Displaced Workers Pool and the salaries of participants. The Pool was activated again in 1998 for workers laid off when the Department of Commerce was eliminated.

The table on the next page provides a general overview of the number of State Government employees in each Department, along with some important statistics computed for the entire State Government workforce. We have provided the January 1998 employee counts for comparison, and shown the absolute and percentage increase or decrease alongside. Overall, there was a reduction of 1.1 percent in the size of the State Government workforce during 1998.

The Department of Personnel welcomes your comments or questions regarding this report. The Office of Planning and Research is able to assist individual agencies with specific workforce analyses; for more information, contact Jeff Richter at (609) 633-7522.

STATE GOVERNMENT WORKFORCE OVERVIEW
JANUARY 1, 1999

| DEPARTMENT | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1/1/1998 | 1/1/1999 | CHANGE OVER 1 YEAR |
| AGRICULTURE | 242 | 245 | + 3 (+1.2\%) |
| BANKING \& INSURANCE | 573 | 479 | - 94 (-16.4\%) |
| COMMERCE \& ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT | 124 | 0* | - 124 (-100.0\%) |
| COMMUNITY AFFAIRS | 928 | 989 | + 61 (+6.6\%) |
| CORRECTIONS | 9,520 | 9,723 | + 203 (+2.1\%) |
| (Corrections) | $(9,357)$ | (9,555) | (+198) (+2.18) |
| (State Parole Board) | (163) | (168) | (+5) ( +3.18 ) |
| EDUCATION | 848 | 896 | + 48 (+5.7\%) |
| ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION | 3,117 | 3,161 | + 44 (+1.4\%) |
| GOVERNOR'S OFFICE | 144 | 157 | + 13 (+9.0\%) |
| HEALTH \& SENIOR SERVICES | 1,825 | 1,898 | + 73 (+4.0\%) |
| HUMAN SERVICES | 19,642 | 18,489 | - 1153 (-5.9\%) |
| LABOR | 4,303 | 4,174 | - 122 (-3.0\%) |
| LAW \& PUBLIC SAFETY | 7,869 | 8,374 | + 505 (+6.4\%) |
| (Law \& Public Safety) | $(6,513)$ | $(6,901)$ | (+388) ( +6.08 ) |
| (Juvenile Justice) | $(1,356)$ | (1,473) | (+117) ( +8.68 ) |
| MILITARY \& VETERANS AFFAIRS | 1,440 | 1,472 | + 32 (+2.2\%) |
| PERSONNEL | 443 | 423 | - 20 (-4.5\%) |
| STATE | 409 | 337 | - 72 (-17.6\%) |
| (State) | (241) | (172) | (-69) (-28.68) |
| (Commission on Higher Education) | (21) | (21) | (+0) (+0.08) |
| (Public Broadcasting) | (147) | (144) | (-3) (-2.08) |
| TRANSPORTATION | 5,771 | 5,240 | - 531 (-9.2\%) |
| TREASURY | 6,820 | 6,821 | + 1 (+0.0\%) |
| (Treasury) | $(4,990)$ | $(4,971)$ | (-19) (-0.4\%) |
| (Administrative Law) | (119) | (120) | (+1) ( $1+0.88$ ) |
| (Casino Control) | (344) | (342) | (-2) (-0.68) |
| (Public Defender) | (861) | (883) | (+22) (+2.68) |
| (Public Utilities) | (276) | (268) | (-8) (-2.98) |
| (Ratepayer Advocate) | (35) | (35) | (+0) ( $1+0.08$ ) |
| (Student Assistance) | (195) | (202) | (+7) (+3.68) |
| TOTAL EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS | 64,018 | 62,878 | -1140 (-1.8\%) |
| STATE COLLEGES (Career Service Only) | 3,499 | 3,613 | + 114 (+3.3\%) |
| DISPLACED WORKER POOL | 0 | 4 | + $4(+400.0 \%)^{3}$ |
| TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH | 67,517 | 66,495 | -1022 (-1.5\%) |
| JUDICIARY | 8,887 | 9,058 | + 171 (+1.9\%) |
| LEGISLATURE | 473 | 478 | + 5 (+1.1\%) |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT WORKFORCE | 76,877 | 76,031 | - 846 (-1.1\%) |

AGE
Average: 44
Median: 44

LENGTH OF SERVICE
Average: 13 years
Median: 12 years

SALARY'
Average: $\$ 42,949$
Median: \$38,868

GENDER
Female: 40,950 ( $54 \%$ ) Male: 35,081 (46\%)

MINORITY EMPLOYEES
26,753 (35\%)

UNION REPRESENTATION²
59,507 (83\%)
${ }^{1}$ Full-time employees only.
${ }^{2}$ From Centralized Payroll files. Excludes
State Colleges and employees on leave without pay.
3Displaced Worker Pool created October 1996.

[^0] Unless otherwise noted, all data provided by the Department of Personnel from automated personnel files.

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

## STATISTICS BY AGENCY

INTRODUCTION

The following group of tables shows statistics for each of the Executive Departments, the Career Service employees in the State Colleges, all employees in the Judiciary, and the Legislature. Page 5 presents counts of employees by work schedule. In addition to full-time and parttime salaried employees who are paid a percentage of a full-time salary, some agencies employ seasonal or intermittent employees who are paid an hourly wage or employees on a "per diem" (daily) basis. A pie chart summarizes the totals for the entire State Government workforce.

Page 6 shows a similar breakdown for employees' class of service. Again, we have included a pie chart to show the classification breakdown of the State Government workforce at a glance, but there is considerable variation in the proportion of career employees among the various agencies.

Page 7 presents a profile of the "average" State Government employee by agency. In addition to average age, length of service, and salary statistics, we have also computed the median salary for each agency. The "average" or mean salary is the sum of all salaries divided by the number of salaries, while the median salary is the salary of the employee whose name appears at the exact middle of a list of employees sorted by salary, from the lowest to the highest. Most employees earn a salary that is below the average, because most jobs are at the lower levels of organization. As a result, the median salary is usually lower than the mean or "average" salary. Some agencies have a median salary that approaches or exceeds the average; this may indicate a narrower or more uniform distribution of salaries, or a greater proportion of high-level employees at these agencies.

The table on Page 8 shows the distribution of State employees according to the source of funds from which they are paid. State Government organizations are funded from three basic sources: the General Fund, which is raised from general State revenues; Federal funds; and special purpose funds such as the Property Tax Relief Fund and the Casino Revenue Fund. You will notice that, in addition to these three sources, two others are shown in the table: revolving funds and higher education funds. Revolving funds are funds that have been established from the General Fund at some point in time, but sustain themselves from year to year as the organizations that they support charge other State agencies for their services. Examples of organizations supported by revolving funds include the State Government Distribution Center and the Office of Information Technology in the Department of the Treasury. Higher education funds represent a combination of appropriations from the General Fund, Federal funds, special purpose funds, and tuition receipts.

Page 9 lists other public sector employers whose employees are sometimes not considered part of the State Government workforce. These agencies include public colleges and universities, agencies that operate across state borders, and various Commissions and Authorities that do not enter employee information into the Department of Personnel's automated files. We have presented data collected by a telephone survey, and have included information on the source(s) of funds for each agency.

## STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEE WORK SCHEDULES BY DEPARTMENT

JANUARY 1, 1999


STATE OF NEW JERSEY

## STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEE CLASSIFICATION BY DEPARTMENT

JANUARY 1, 1999

| DEPARTMENT | COMPEtitive | NON-COMPETITIVE | TOTAL CAREER | UNCLASSIFIED | TENTATIVE | SR.EXEC. SERVICE | GRAND TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AGRICULTURE | 220 | 12 | 232 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 245 |
| BANKING \& INSURANCE | 367 | 19 | 386 | 93 | 0 | 0 | 479 |
| COMMUNITY AFFAIRS | 916 | 24 | 940 | 49 | 0 | 0 | 989 |
| CORRECTIONS | 9,045 | 136 | 9,181 | 541 | 1 | 0 | 9,723 |
| (Corrections) | $(8,993)$ | (128) | $(9,121)$ | (433) | (1) | (0) | $(9,555)$ |
| (State Parole Board) | (52) | (8) | (60) | (108) | (0) | (0) | (168) |
| EDUCATION | 300 | 378 | 678 | 218 | 0 | 0 | 896 |
| ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION | 2,698 | 319 | 3,017 | 126 | 0 | 18 | 3,161 |
| GOVERNOR'S OFFICE | 31 | 1 | 32 | 125 | 0 | 0 | 157 |
| HEALTH \& SENIOR SERVICES | 1,666 | 123 | 1,789 | 81 | 0 | 28 | 1,898 |
| HUMAN SERVICES | 13,399 | 4,256 | 17,655 | 809 | 0 | 25 | 18,489 |
| LABOR | 3,464 | 511 | 3,975 | 169 | 0 | 30 | 4,174 |
| LAW \& PUBLIC SAFETY | 2,901 | 784 | 3,685 | 4,678 | 0 | 11 | 8,374 |
| (Law \& Public Safety) | $(2,004)$ | (546) | $(2,550)$ | $(4,342)$ | (0) | (9) | $(6,901)$ |
| (Juvenile Justice) | (897) | (238) | $(1,135)$ | (336) | (0) | (2) | (1,473) |
| MILITARY \& VETERANS AFFAIRS | 734 | 435 | 1,169 | 303 | 0 | 0 | 1,472 |
| PERSONNEL | 365 | 25 | 390 | 18 | 1 | 14 | 423 |
| STATE | 164 | 7 | 171 | 163 | 1 | 2 | 337 |
| (State) | (146) | (5) | (151) | (19) | (0) | (2) | (172) |
| (Commission on Higher Education) | (6) | (1) | (7) | (14) | (0) | (0) | (21) |
| (Public Broadcasting) | (12) | (1) | (13) | (130) | (1) | (0) | (144) |
| TRANSPORTATION | 4,820 | 362 | 5,182 | 27 | 0 | 31 | 5,240 |
| TREASURY | 5,058 | 648 | 5,706 | 1,048 | 2 | 65 | 6,821 |
| (Treasury) | $(4,105)$ | (596) | $(4,701)$ | (234) | (0) | (36) | $(4,971)$ |
| (Administrative Law) | (73) | (4) | (77) | (43) | (0) | (0) | (120) |
| (Casino Control) | (48) | (1) | (49) | (293) | (0) | (0) | (342) |
| (Public Defender) | (462) | (38) | (500) | (383) | (0) | (0) | (883) |
| (Public Utilities) | (214) | (5) | (219) | (18) | (2) | (29) | (268) |
| (Ratepayer Advocate) | (11) | (1) | (12) | (23) | (0) | (0) | (35) |
| (Student Assistance) | (145) | (3) | (148) | (54) | (0) | (0) | (202) |
| TOTAL EXECUTIVE DEPARTIVENTS | 46,148 | 8,040 | 54,188 | 8,460 | 5 | 225 | 62,878 |
| STATE COLLEGES (Career Svc) | 2,282 | 1,328 | 3610 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3,613 |
| DISPLACED WORKER POOL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH | 48,430 | 9,368 | 57,798 | 8,467 | 5 | 225 | 66,495 |
| JJDICIARY | 4,405 | 855 | 5,260 | 3,732 | 66 | 0 | 9,058 |
| LEGISLATURE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 478 | 0 | 0 | 478 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT WORKFORCE | 52,835 | 10,223 | 63,058 | 12,677 | 71 | 225 | 76,031 |



Data provided by the Department of Personnei automated personnel files.

Percentages refer to the total State Government

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
AGE, SALARY AND LENGTH OF SERVICE BY STATE AGENCY
JANUARY 1, 1999

| STATE AGENCY | $\begin{gathered} \text { AVERAGE } \\ \text { AGE } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | AVERAGE SALARY * | MEDIAN SALARY* | AVERAGE LENGTH OF SERVICE (IN YEARS) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AGRICULTURE | 46 | \$45,799 | \$42,252 | 15 |
| BANKING \& INSURANCE | 47 | \$50,852 | \$50,000 | 13 |
| COMMUNITY AFFAIRS | 47 | \$46,324 | \$44,358 | 12 |
| CORRECTIONS | 41 | \$47,106 | \$50,296 | 10 |
| (Corrections) | (41) | (\$47,057) | (\$50,296) | (10) |
| (State Parole Board) | (41) | $(\$ 49,908)$ | (\$47, 726) | (12) |
| EDUCATION | 47 | \$51,775 | \$49,271 | 12 |
| ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION | 44 | \$49,219 | \$48,456 | 14 |
| GOVERNOR'S OFFICE | 39 | \$48,910 | \$42,102 | 6 |
| HEALTH \& SENIOR SERVICES | 48 | \$47,564 | \$47,912 | 14 |
| HUMAN SERVICES | 45 | \$37,883 | \$33,421 | 13 |
| LABOR | 48 | \$42,261 | \$38,428 | 14 |
| LAW \& PUBLIC SAFETY | 42 | \$47,444 | \$46,473 | 11 |
| (Law \& Public Safety) | (42) | $(\$ 48,931)$ | (\$50,390) | (12) |
| (Juvenile Justice) | (41) | $(\$ 40,661)$ | $(\$ 37,479)$ | (9) |
| MILITARY \& VETERANS AFFAIRS | 46 | \$34,120 | \$30,499 | 10 |
| PERSONNEL | 48 | \$49,144 | \$46,254 | 20 |
| STATE | 45 | \$45,921 | \$46,254 | 13 |
| (State) | (45) | $(\$ 40,614)$ | $(\$ 36,787)$ | (16) |
| (Commission on Higher Education) | (47) | $(\$ 53,977)$ | $(\$ 53,932)$ | (11) |
| (Public Broadcasting) | (44) | $(\$ 51,449)$ | $(\$ 50,008)$ | (13) |
| TRANSPORTATION | 46 | \$42,650 | \$38,428 | 18 |
| TREASURY | 46 | \$47,552 | \$44,085 | 14 |
| (Treasury) | (46) | $(\$ 47,602)$ | (\$44,147) | (15) |
| (Administrative Law) | (49) | $(\$ 56,987)$ | $(\$ 45,117)$ | (10) |
| (Casino Control) | (45) | $(\$ 45,947)$ | $(\$ 42,000)$ | (14) |
| (Public Defender) | (45) | ( 554,816 ) | $(555,768)$ | (14) |
| (Public Utilities) | (47) | $(\$ 54,498)$ | $(\$ 53,199)$ | (15) |
| (Ratepayer Advocate) | (42) | $(\$ 56,761)$ | $(558,360)$ | (7) |
| (Student Assistance) | (46) | $(\$ 43,148)$ | $(\$ 40,203)$ | (13) |
| TOTAL EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS | 45 | \$43,231 | \$40,229 | (13) |
| STATE COLLEGES (Career Service Only) | 46 | \$31,123 | \$29,338 | 11 |
| DISPLACED WORKER POOL | 49 | \$51,610 | \$51,951 | 0 |
| TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH | 45 | \$43,234 | \$40,229 | 13 |
| JUDICIARY | 44 | \$39,531 | \$32,776 | 11 |
| LEGISLATURE | 41 | \$51,417 | \$47,169 | 11 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT WORKFORCE | 44 | \$42,949 | \$38,868 | 13 |

*Excludes part-time and per diem employees. Data provided by the Department of Personnel from automated personnel files.

DISTRIBUTION OF STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY FUND SOURCE
JANUARY 1, 1999

| STATE AGENCY | $\begin{aligned} & \text { STATE } \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | FEDERAL 200 | REVOLVING 300 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { SPECIAL } \\ \text { PURPOSE } \\ 400 \end{gathered}$ | HIGHER EDUCATION 900 | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AGRICULTURE | 146 | 42 | 0 | 57 | 0 | 245 |
| BANKING \& INSURANCE | 475 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 479 |
| COMMUNITY AFFAIRS | 604 | 245 | 43 | 97 | 0 | 989 |
| CORRECTIONS | 9,240 | 38 | 218 | 227 | 0 | 9,723 |
| (Corrections) | $(9,072)$ | (38) | (218) | (227) | (0) | $(9,555)$ |
| (State Parole Board) | (168) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (168) |
| EDUCATION | 446 | 259 | 29 | 162 | 0 | 896 |
| ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION | 2,948 | 138 | 6 | 69 | 0 | 3,161 |
| GOVERNOR'S OFFICE | 133 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 157 |
| HEALTH \& SENIOR SERVICES | 705 | 810 | 115 | 268 | 0 | 1,898 |
| HUMAN SERVICES | 12,992 | 4,932 | 10 | 555 | 0 | 18,489 |
| LABOR | 688 | 3,479 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 4,174 |
| LAW \& PUBLIC SAFETY | 6,466 | 146 | 5 | 1,757 | 0 | 8,374 |
| (Law \& Public Safety) | $(5,408)$ | (110) | (5) | $(1,378)$ | (0) | $(6,901)$ |
| (Juvenile Justice) | $(1,058)$ | (36) | (0) | (379) | (0) | $(1,473)$ |
| MILITARY \& VETERANS AFFAIRS | 1,320 | 152 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,472 |
| PERSONNEL | 420 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 423 |
| STATE | 248 | 2 | 51 | 36 | 0 | 337 |
| (State) | (114) | (2) | (51) | (5) | (0) | (172) |
| (Commission on Higher Education) | (21) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (21) |
| (Public Broadcasting) | (113) | (0) | (0) | (31) | (0) | (144) |
| TRANSPORTATION | 4,064 | 1,176 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5,240 |
| TREASURY | 4,851 | 179 | 1,364 | 427 | 0 | 6,821 |
| (Treasury) | $(3,545)$ | (0) | $(1,364)$ | (62) | (0) | $(4,971)$ |
| (Administrative Law) | (109) | (0) | (0) | (11) | (0) | (120) |
| (Casino Control) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (342) | (0) | (342) |
| (Public Defender) | (881) | (0) | (0) | (2) | (0) | (883) |
| (Public Utilities) | (251) | (17) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (268) |
| (Ratepayer Advocate) | (35) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (35) |
| (Student Assistance) | (30) | (162) | (0) | (10) | (0) | (202) |
| TOTAL EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS | 45,746 | 11,598 | 1,865 | 3,669 | 0 | 62,878 |
| STATE COLLEGES (Career Service Only) | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,611 | 3,613 |
| DISPLACED WORKER POOL | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH | 45,752 | 11,598 | 1,865 | 3,669 | 3,611 | 66,495 |
| JUDICIARY | 7,671 | 1,206 | 0 | 181 | 0 | 9,058 |
| LEGISLATURE | 478 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 478 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT WORKFORCE | 53,901 | 12,804 | 1,865 | 3,850 | 3,611 | 76,031 |

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
OTHER GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT
JANUARY 1999

| AGENCY | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FULL } \\ & \text { TIME } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { PART } \\ & \text { TIME } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { TOTAL } \\ 1999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { TOTAL } \\ 1998 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DIFFERENCE | SOURCE OF FUNDS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ATLANTIC CITY CONVENTION \& VISITORS AUTHORITY | 50 | 4 | 54 | 53 | 1 | MARKETING FEE REVENUE |
| CASINO REINVESTMENTS AUTHORITY | 37 | 0 | 37 | 37 | 0 | CASINO REVENUE |
| COMMERCE \& ECONOMIC GROWTH COMMISSION | 115 | 6 | 121 | ** | 121** | STATE FUNDS, FEES, AND REVENUES |
| DELAWARE RIVER \& BAY AUTHORITY* | 470 | 300 | 770 | 750 | 20 | TOLLS |
| DELAWARE RIVER BASIN COMMISSION* | 41 | 0 | 41 | 38 | 3 | FOUR STATES (NJ, NY, PA, DE) |
| DELAWARE RIVER JOINT TOLL BRIDGE COMMISSION* | 307 | 49 | 356 | 373 | -17 | TOLLS \& INTEREST ON INVESTMENTS |
| DELAWARE RIVER PORT AUTHORITY* | 600 | 0 | 600 | 646 | -46 | TOLLS \& FARES |
| EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY | 7 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 0 | FEE REVENUES |
| HACKENSACK MEADOWLANDS DEVELOPMENT COMM. | 101 | 13 | 114 | 105 | 9 | SELF FUNDED VIA GENERATED FEES AND REVENUE |
| HIGHER EDUCATION UNCLASSIFIED | 3,704 | 377 | 4,081 | 4,081 | 0 | STATE APPROPRIATION, TUITION, FEDERAL GRANT |
| HOUSING MORTGAGE AND FINANCE AGENCY | 209 | 2 | 211 | 211 | 0 | BOND REVENUES |
| INTERSTATE SANITATION COMMISSION* | 15 | 0 | 15 | 12 | 3 | THREE STATES (NJ, NY, CT) AND FEDERAL FUNDS |
| NEW JERSEY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY | 102 | 0 | 102 | 101 | 1 | SELF FUNDED VIA FEES \& INVESTMENT INCOME |
| NEW JERSEY HIGHWAY AUTHORITY | 1,165 | 141 | 1,306 | 1,313 | -7 | TOLLS |
| NEW JERSEY INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY | 1,033 | 21 | 1,054 | 1,023 | 31 | STATE \& FEDERAL GRANTS/AID AND TUITION |
| NEW JERSEY SPORTS \& EXPOSITION AUTHORITY | 802 | 1,689 | 2,491 | 2,534 | -43 | SELF FUNDED |
| NEW JERSEY TURNPIKE AUTHORITY | 1,660 | 707 | 2,367 | 2,409 | -42 | TOLLS \& BONDS |
| NEW JERSEY WATER SUPPLY AUTHORITY | 111 | 2 | 113 | 113 | 0 | INDEPENDENT/FUNDED THROUGH AUTHORITY |
| NJ HEALTH CARE FACILITIES FINANCING AUTHORITY | 28 | 0 | 28 | 26 | 2 | FEES |
| NORTH JERSEY DISTRICT WATER SUPPLY COMMISSION | 150 | 0 | 150 | 150 | 0 | WATER SUPPLY |
| PALISADES INTERSTATE PARK COMMISSION (NJ SECTION | 100 | 10 | 110 | 119 | -9 | STATE APPROPRIATIONS AND PARK REVENUES |
| PASSAIC VALLEY SEWERAGE COMMISSION | 571 | 0 | 571 | 570 | 1 | SEWAGE FEES |
| PASSAIC VALLEY WATER COMMISSION | 236 | 2 | 238 | 249 | -11 | WATER SALE REVENUES |
| PINELANDS COMMISSION | 49 | 3 | 52 | 53 | -1 | STATE APPROPRIATIONS, FEDERAL GRANTS |
| PORT AUTHORITY OF NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY $\dagger$ | 7,163 | 45 | 7,208 | 7,304 | -96 | FEES, TOLLS, FARES \& RENTALS |
| RAHWAY VALLEY SEWERAGE AUTHORITY | 51 | 1 | 52 | 56 | -4 | SEWAGE FEES |
| RUTGERS | 8,588 | 211 | 8,799 | 8,597 | 202 | STATE APPROPRIATION, TUITION, FEDERAL GRANT |
| SOUTH JERSEY PORT CORPORATION | 129 | 2 | 131 | 120 | 11 | PORT USAGE FEES, LEASING |
| SOUTH JERSEY TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY | 232 | 101 | 333 | 326 | 7 | TOLLS |
| UNIVERSITY OF MEDICINE AND DENISTRY | 8,950 | 1,252 | 10,202 | 11,245 | -1,043 | STATE APPROPRIATION, GRANTS, TUITION, AFFILIATIONS, FACULTY PRACTICE |
| WATERFRONT COMMISSION OF NEW YORK HARBOR* | 83 | 3 | 86 | 85 | 1 | ASSESSMENT ON SHIPPING INDUSTRY |
| TOTAL | 36,859 | 4,941 | 41,800 | 42,706 | -906 |  |

**The Commerce \& Economic Growth Commission was established on September 1, 1998, with a personnel complement consisting of entirely new hires.
Data provided by the Department of Personnel from a telephone survey of independent authorities conducted January 1999.

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY <br> AGE, SERVICE LENGTH, SEPARATION AND HIRING DATA FOR STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES 

INTRODUCTION

The next group of charts shows the distribution of employees by length of service and age, and presents information on separations and hiring of employees in State Government service. The first two charts provide a "snapshot" of the age and length of service for State Government employees as of January 1, 1999 (the lighter-colored columns) compared with a similar "snapshot" from January 1, 1998 (the darker-colored columns). The length of service data indicate that the State Government workforce has increased in average length of service. There are fewer employees with less than 10 years of service and more who have 10 or more years of service. The age data indicate that the number of individuals who are under 50 years of age is much the same as last year, but that there are more individuals aged 50 or older.

On Page 13 we compare yearly transaction counts rather than "snapshots" from January of each year. Separations during the fiscal year are sorted by the length of service of separated employees. Separations include voluntary separations (resigned and retired), involuntary separations (terminated and laid off), and deaths. Lighter-colored columns indicate FY1998 data and darker columns show FY1997 data. Overall, separations increased during FY1998 as compared to FY1997. There are especially significant increases in the number of separations for employees with one year of service and employees with 10 to 14 years of service. Pages 14 and 15 present additional data for separations from State Government service.

We also present similar statistics for hiring activity in State Government. The overall number of hires during the last eight fiscal years is presented on Page 16, and the average salary for full-time employees hired during the same period is graphically represented on Page 17. The lowest number of hires and the highest average salary for new hires occurred in FY1993. The most recent information shows that while hiring was up in FY1998 as compared with FY1997, the average salary of individuals hired in FY1998 remained virtually the same as the average salary of individuals hired since FY1995. The increase in hiring occurred largely in the Judiciary (clerical and probation titles), the Department of Law and Public Safety (telecommunications, clerical, State Police and investigation titles) and in the Department of Treasury (maintenance titles). Some of these increases reflect the resumption of hiring after significant intervals of reduced hiring activity.

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DISTRIBUTION OF STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY YEARS OF SERVICE
JANUARY 1, 1999 (WITH PRIOR YEAR DATA FOR COMPARISON)


Data provided by the Department of Personnel from automated personnel files.
Percentages refer to the total State Government workforce ( as of 1/1/1998, 76,877; as of 1/1/1999, 76,031).

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY <br> DISTRIBUTION OF STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY AGE

JANUARY 1, 1999 (WITH PRIOR YEAR DATA FOR COMPARISON)


SEPARATIONS OF FULL-TIME STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY YEARS OF SERVICE
FISCAL YEAR 1998 (WITH FISCAL YEAR 1997 DATA FOR COMPARISON)


Data provided by the Department of Personnel from automated personnel files.

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
SEPARATIONS FROM STATE SERVICE
FIII I -TIMF FMPI QYFFS FY196n - FY1998

| VOLUNTARY SEPARATIONS |  |  |  |  |  | INVOLUNTARY SEPARATIONS |  |  |  | OTHER |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fiscal } \\ & \text { Year } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Resigned In } \\ \text { Good } \\ \text { Standing } \end{gathered}$ | Resigned Not In Good Standing | Retired | Total Voluntary | Percent Voluntary | Terminated | Laid Off | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Total } \\ \text { Involuntary } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Percent } \\ \text { Involuntary } \end{array}$ | Deaths | SEPARATIONS DURING FY | EMPLOYEES AT FY START | SEPARATION RATE |
| 60 | 3,963 |  | 327 | 4,290 | 84\% | 681 | 24 | 705 | 14\% | 136 | 5,131 | 27,255 | 18.8\% |
| 61 | 3,876 | 256 | 251 | 4,383 | 85\% | 586 | 43 | 629 | 12\% | 147 | 5,159 | 28,363 | 18.2\% |
| 62 | 3,473 | 228 | 243 | 3,944 | 83\% | 599 | 64 | 663 | 14\% | 160 | 4,767 | 29,215 | 16.3\% |
| 63 | 2,790 | 190 | 299 | 3,279 | 81\% | 555 | 9 | 564 | 14\% | 198 | 4,041 | 29,342 | 13.8\% |
| 64 | 2,525 | 258 | 187 | 2,970 | 80\% | 562 | 3 | 565 | 15\% | 171 | 3,706 | 30,319 | 12.2\% |
| 65 | 2,700 | 206 | 704 | 3,610 | 83\% | 590 | 2 | 592 | 14\% | 169 | 4,371 | 31,334 | 13.9\% |
| 66 | 3,918 | 339 | 144 | 4,401 | 85\% | 612 | 1 | 613 | 12\% | 171 | 5,185 | 33,801 | 15.3\% |
| 67 | 5,004 | 396 | 376 | 5,776 | 88\% | 604 | 3 | 607 | 9\% | 187 | 6,570 | 37,528 | 17.5\% |
| 68 | 4,577 | 540 | 453 | 5,570 | 88\% | 588 | 0 | 588 | 9\% | 184 | 6,342 | 36,043 | 17.6\% |
| 69 | 5,464 | 735 | 431 | 6,630 | 89\% | 572 | 11 | 583 | 8\% | 203 | 7,416 | 39,939 | 18.6\% |
| 70 | 6,099 | 741 | 496 | 7,336 | 90\% | 576 | 26 | 602 | 7\% | 221 | 8,159 | 40,853 | 20.0\% |
| 71 | 5,083 | 616 | 642 | 6,341 | 89\% | 592 | 27 | 619 | 9\% | 202 | 7,162 | 43,450 | 16.5\% |
| 72 | 3,937 | 673 | 769 | 5,379 | 86\% | 620 | 6 | 626 | 10\% | 246 | 6,251 | 45,750 | 13.7\% |
| 73 | 5,134 | 746 | 825 | 6,705 | 89\% | 647 | 11 | 658 | 9\% | 194 | 7,557 | 48,920 | 15.4\% |
| 74 | 4,804 | 679 | 1,005 | 6,488 | 88\% | 685 | 22 | 707 | 10\% | 190 | 7,385 | 53,280 | 13.9\% |
| 75 | 4,105 | 542 | 908 | 5,555 | 85\% | 687 | 142 | 829 | 13\% | 181 | 6,565 | 53,453 | 12.3\% |
| 76 | 4,103 | 541 | 917 | 5,561 | 83\% | 798 | 129 | 927 | 14\% | 182 | 6,670 | 55,713 | 12.0\% |
| 77 | 3,637 | 524 | 910 | 5,071 | 80\% | 852 | 199 | 1,051 | 17\% | 180 | 6,302 | 55,740 | 11.3\% |
| 78 | 3,495 | 639 | 1,018 | 5,152 | 83\% | 860 | 1 | 861 | 14\% | 176 | 6,189 | 58,330 | 10.6\% |
| 79 | 3,877 | 906 | 869 | 5,652 | 84\% | 879 | 30 | 909 | 14\% | 156 | 6,717 | 61,032 | 11.0\% |
| 80 | 3,809 | 881 | 809 | 5,499 | 85\% | 844 | 8 | 852 | 13\% | 145 | 6,496 | 63,200 | 10.3\% |
| 81 | 4,706 | 857 | 1,109 | 6,672 | 85\% | 979 | 16 | 995 | 13\% | 183 | 7,850 | 65,680 | 12.0\% |
| 82 | 4,853 | 740 | 1,063 | 6,656 | 83\% | 1,058 | 122 | 1,180 | 15\% | 175 | 8,011 | 65,789 | 12.2\% |
| 83 | 3,371 | 535 | 1,254 | 5,160 | 77\% | 1,022 | 292 | 1,314 | 20\% | 197 | 6,671 | 66,384 | 10.0\% |
| 84 | 3,550 | 482 | 1,220 | 5,252 | 82\% | 909 | 24 | 933 | 15\% | 189 | 6,374 | 66,187 | 9.6\% |
| 85 | 4,129 | 495 | 1,180 | 5,804 | 82\% | 899 | 214 | 1,113 | 16\% | 191 | 7,108 | 68,551 | 10.4\% |
| 86 | 4,694 | 511 | 1,205 | 6,410 | 85\% | 914 | 32 | 946 | 13\% | 190 | 7,546 | 70,849 | 10.7\% |
| 90 | 4,117 | 488 | 1,123 | 5,728 | 68\% | 2,504 | 14 | 2,518 | 30\% | 205 | 8,451 | 72,933 | 11.6\% |
| 91 | 2,748 | 361 | 1,250 | 4,359 | 62\% | 2,213 | 239 | 2,452 | 35\% | 241 | 7,052 | 78,362 | 9.0\% |
| 92 | 1,986 | 258 | 2,971 | 5,215 | 73\% | 1,454 | 231 | 1,685 | 24\% | 207 | 7,107 | 76,444 | 9.3\% |
| 93 | 1,644 | 224 | 1,625 | 3,493 | 60\% | 1,174 | 966 | 2,140 | 37\% | 175 | 5,808 | 75,956 | 7.6\% |
| 94 | 1,646 | 268 | 1,716 | 3,630 | 65\% | 1,729 | 6 | 1,735 | 31\% | 201 | 5,566 | 73,462 | 7.6\% |
| 95 | 2,007 | 376 | 1,259 | 3,642 | 66\% | 1,525 | 132 | 1,657 | 30\% | 240 | 5,539 | 73,034 | 7.6\% |
| 96 | 1,921 | 279 | 1,536 | 3,736 | 57\% | 1,739 | 961 | 2,700 | 41\% | 172 | 6,608 | 79,662 | 8.3\% |
| 97 | 1,311 | 160 | 1,505 | 2,976 | 57\% | 1,755 | 327 | 2,082 | 40\% | 169 | 5,227 | 76,743 | 6.8\% |
| 98 | 1,316 | 137 | 1,735 | 3,188 | 52\% | 2,373 | 393 | 2,766 | 45\% | 184 | 6,138 | 73,315 | 8.4\% |

*Terminations include some layoffs of employees without permanent Civil Service status.
Data provided by the Department of Personnel from separation reports (1960-1987) and automated personnel files (1987-1998).

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

## SEPARATIONS FROM STATE SERVICE

 FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES FY1990-FY1998

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY <br> HIRING BY STATE GOVERNMENT FY1990 - FY1998



## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

## AVERAGE SALARY OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES HIRED BY STATE GOVERNMENT

FY1990 THROUGH FY1998


# STATE OF NEW JERSEY <br> EDUCATION, LOCATION AND OCCUPATIONAL DATA FOR STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES 

INTRODUCTION


#### Abstract

The table on Page 19 counts State Government employees by the highest educational level recorded in the Department of Personnel's automated personnel files. Each column does not necessarily represent the total number of employees with a given educational degree. For example, even though the category "BA/BS" shows a count of 19,081 employees, the true number of employees with a Bachelor's degree (or equivalent) is 26,866 (over $35.3 \%$ of the workforce). This is because people with Master's, Ph.D., Law, or Medical degrees also have a Bachelor's degree or its equivalent, even though it is not the highest educational degree on record. This information is collected from State Government employees at the time of hire, and so may understate education credentials of some employees who continued their education since being hired.

Our analysis of State Government employees by work location (Page 20) shows over a third of these employees located in Mercer County, the location of the State capital (Trenton). Essex County ranks a distant second, with many State offices located in Newark, the State's most populous city. A bar graph alongside the table shows the proportion of State Government employees by county. The individuals listed in the table as "out of state" are either out-of-state Tax Auditors or, in the case of Washington, D.C., Federal Liaison Officers.

Page 21 presents a pie chart showing the breakdown of the entire State Government workforce by occupational groups. The table on Page 22 shows the various occupations in each group and a breakdown of occupations by branch of government. The titles of State Government employees are categorized according to the Occupational Code Directory developed by the Department of Personnel's Division of Human Resource Management. This taxonomy groups employees by the type of work performed and, at the level of analysis developed for this Profile, does not consider the employee's level in the organization. For example, the "Professional/Technical/Managerial" category includes employees whose work is in a professional, technical, or managerial area even if they are at lower levels of the organization.


## STATE OF NEW JERSEY <br> DISTRIBUTION OF STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION RECORDED

JANUARY 1, 1999


## DISTRIBUTION OF STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY WORK LOCATION

JANUARY 1, 1999

| COUNTY | Number of State Employees | Percent of Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ATLANTIC | 2,117 | 2.78\% |
| BERGEN | 1,670 | 2.20\% |
| BURLINGTON | 4,033 | 5.30\% |
| CAMDEN | 3,433 | 4.52\% |
| CAPE MAY | 1,548 | 2.04\% |
| CUMBERLAND | 5,079 | 6.68\% |
| ESSEX | 6,020 | 7.92\% |
| GLOUCESTER | 1,037 | 1.36\% |
| HUDSON | 1,829 | 2.41\% |
| HUNTERDON | 2,889 | 3.80\% |
| MERCER | 27,715 | 36.45\% |
| MIDDLESEX | 4,440 | 5.84\% |
| MONMOUTH | 1,903 | 2.50\% |
| MORRIS | 2,304 | 3.03\% |
| OCEAN | 883 | 1.16\% |
| PASSAIC | 3,059 | 4.02\% |
| SALEM | 197 | 0.26\% |
| SOMERSET | 674 | 0.89\% |
| SUSSEX | 355 | 0.47\% |
| UNION | 1,554 | 2.04\% |
| WARREN | 299 | 0.39\% |
| REGIONAL OR STATEWIDE | 2,964 | 3.90\% |
| OUT OF STATE |  |  |
| CALIFORNIA | 4 | * |
| CONNECTICUT | 3 | * |
| MASSACHUSETTS | 1 | * |
| ILLINOIS | 12 | 0.02\% |
| NEW YORK | 3 | * |
| WASHINGTON, DC | 6 | * |
| TOTAL | 76,031 | 100.00\% |



## STATE OF NEW JERSEY <br> DISTRIBUTION OF STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUP



STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DISTRIBUTION OF STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY OCCUPATION

| CATEGORY |  | OCCUPATION | EXECUTIVE | JUDICIARY | LEGISLATURE | STATE COLLEGES | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PROFESSIONAL / TECHNICAL / MANAGERIAL | 00 | Surveying / Engineering (other than Environmental) | 1,193 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1,195 |
|  | 01 | Environmental Engineering / Architecturı | 296 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 297 |
|  | 02 | Physical Sciences / Statistics | 1,397 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1,402 |
|  | 04 | Life Sciences | 243 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 254 |
|  | 05 | Community Development / Social Science | 506 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 512 |
|  | 06 | Social \& Psychological Service؛ | 4,688 | 1,986 | 0 | 0 | 6,674 |
|  | 07 | Medical and Health Services | 3,239 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 3,259 |
|  | 09 | Education | 2,189 | 11 | 3 | 224 | 2,427 |
|  | 10 | Museum, Library \& Archival Sciences | 146 | 12 | 4 | 193 | 355 |
|  | 11 | Law | 1,588 | 1,072 | 107 | 0 | 2,767 |
|  | 12 | Information Processinç | 1,994 | 192 | 22 | 77 | 2,285 |
|  | 13 | Writing | 162 | 37 | 33 | 2 | 234 |
|  | 14 | Art | 40 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 47 |
|  | 15 | Finance | 2,138 | 70 | 101 | 66 | 2,375 |
|  | 16 | Administration | 7,205 | 501 | 103 | 80 | 7,889 |
|  | 17 | Inspections / Investigatior | 2,561 | 398 | 6 | 1 | 2,966 |
|  | 18 | Recreatior | 111 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 115 |
|  | 19 | Public Broadcastinc | 112 | 1 | 0 | 21 | 134 |
| CLERICAL | 20 | Stenography, Typing \& Filinc | 8,043 | 3,069 | 75 | 1,258 | 12,445 |
|  | 21 | Computing \& Account Recordins | 618 | 148 | 6 | 126 | 898 |
|  | 22 | Stock, Storage, \& Inventor) | 312 | 2 | 0 | 36 | 350 |
|  | 24 | Information \& Message Distributioı | 618 | 23 | 4 | 50 | 695 |
| SERVICE | 30 | Building / Institution / Facility Services | 1,131 | 1 | 0 | 552 | 1,684 |
|  | 31 | Food / Beverage Preparation/Service | 1,100 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 1,123 |
|  | 33 | Barbering / Cosmetolog! | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
|  | 35 | Direct Care / Personal \& Health Service: | 6,125 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 6,135 |
|  | 36 | Protective Services | 10,670 | 19 | 11 | 281 | 10,981 |
| AGRICULTURE / FISHERY / FORESTRY | 40 | Planting / Gardeninc | 137 | 0 | 0 | 118 | 255 |
|  | 41 | Animal Farminc | 71 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 71 |
|  | 43 | Forestry | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| MACHINE TRADES | 60 | Machinery Repaiı | 381 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 416 |
|  | 65 | Printing | 74 | 9 | 0 | 18 | 101 |
| BENCHWORK | 70 | Medical / Scientific Repai | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 10 |
|  | 72 | Electrical Repaiı | 179 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 184 |
| STRUCTURAL WORK | 80 | Skilled Trades | 463 | 0 | 0 | 172 | 635 |
|  | 81 | Infrastructure Repair/Maintenanct | 1,337 | 0 | 2 | 140 | 1,479 |
| MISCELLANEOUS | 90 | Transporting | 562 | 7 | 0 | 17 | 586 |
|  | 91 | Utilities Production/Distributior | 186 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 251 |
|  | 92 | Multiple Groups | 1,031 | 1,432 | 1 | 0 | 2,464 |
|  | 94 | Not Coded Elsewhere | 0 | 57 | 0 | 0 | 57 |
|  |  | TOTAL | 62,878 | 9,058 | 478 | 3,617 | 76,031 |

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY <br> SALARY DATA FOR STATE GOVERNMENT WORKFORCE 

INTRODUCTION

We are continuing our presentation of salary data in this edition of the Workforce Profile. Employees earning below the average for State Government employees $(\$ 42,949)$ account for over 58 percent of the full-time State Government workforce. The median salary is $\$ 38,868$. See Page 4 for a discussion of the computation and significance of average and median salaries. Additional information on salaries is included on Page 7 (by agency), and on Page 44 (for union-represented employees).

A distribution of the entire State Government workforce by salary appears on the next page. We have retained the grouping by $\$ 5,000$ salary bands from last year's chart to maintain consistency and aid interpretation. The employees earning between $\$ 30,000$ and $\$ 34,999$ outnumber those whose earnings fall into any other $\$ 5,000$ salary interval. Employees earning from $\$ 25,000$ to $\$ 39,999$ account for about $43 \%$ of the State Government workforce, and outnumber those whose earnings fall into any other $\$ 15,000$ interval. We have plotted average salaries for the past five years on Page 25. In addition to labeling each point on the curve with average annual salary, we have computed the percentage change over the previous year.

We have also excluded certain Commission and Board members such as those in the Department of Law and Public Safety's Division of Consumer Affairs, the Merit System Board, County Boards of Taxation, and the Labor Department's Board of Mediation, to name a few examples. These employees typically have compensation based on attendance at meetings which are held intermittently, but are nonetheless categorized as "full-time" employees in the Department of Personnel's automated files.

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY <br> DISTRIBUTION OF STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY SALARY

JANUARY 1, 1999


Full-time employees only; excludes Board and Commission members (see text, Page 23).
Percentages refer to the total full-time State Govt. workforce excluding Board and Commission members (as of 1/1/99, 73,599).

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

FIVE-YEAR TREND OF AVERAGE SALARIES FOR STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES
1995 through 1999


# STATE OF NEW JERSEY <br> STATE GOVERNMENT WORKFORCE: HISTORICAL DATA 

INTRODUCTION

The following page presents a chart showing the size of the State Government workforce from 1917 to the present (data are unavailable for 1918, 1920, 1922, 1924, and 1947 through 1949). We have labeled the initial point, every point that represents a new decade, and the most recent point. Various Commissions and Authorities were included as a separate category in reports for all years up to 1993. At present, counts for members of Commissions and Authorities of agencies that the Statutes place "in but not of" the Executive Departments are consolidated with employee counts for the various Departments, or are reported as "Other Government Employment" on Page 9. We present a more detailed look at the workforce during the 1980s and 1990s on Page 28. This chart excludes various Commissions and Authorities that are reported as "Other Government Employment" on Page 9 after FY1993, and all data points are labeled with employee counts. We also indicate where significant changes occurred in the structure of State Government and affected the size of the workforce.

We follow with an analysis of the change in the size of the workforce from year to year. Page 29 is based on the data from Page 27, and shows every year's change in the number of employees from the previous year. The years when the workforce grew the most rapidly have the tallest columns; years when the workforce declined in number have columns extending below the baseline. We provide a closer look on Page 30, which is based on data from Page 28. In this chart, we have labeled all of the columns with the change in number of employees as well as the percentage change from the previous year.

Pages 31 through 34 present data for the different agencies from 1960 to the present in tabular form. Some of our counts of employees at various agencies have been revised since previous editions of the Workforce Profile, although overall totals remain the same. In such cases, or where State Government structure was modified, we have added footnotes to comment on major changes in employee counts. Most of the agencies that the statutes place "in but not of" various Departments are included in the figures for those Departments; the larger "in but not of" agencies are identified on the same line where we report the data for each Department with which they are associated. All figures are from the close of each fiscal year, so that changes in the workforce since July of 1998 are not reflected in the table.

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT HISTORY JUNE 1917 - JANUARY 1999


Data provided by the Department of Personnel from annual reports (1917-1959), separation reports (1960-1987), and automated personnel files (1987-1999). Various Commissions and Authorities included before FY1993.

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY <br> STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT HISTORY JUNE 1980 - JANUARY 1999



Data provided by the Department of Personnel from separation reports (1980-1987) and automated personnel files (1987-1999).
Various Commissions and Authorities included before FY1993.

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
NET CHANGE IN NUMBER OF STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES
FISCAL YEARS 1917-1997
(and first 6 months of FY 1998)


Data provided by the Dept. of Personnel from annual reports (1917-1959), separation reports (1960-1987), and automated personnel files (1987-1998).

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
NET CHANGE IN NUMBER OF STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES
FISCAL YEARS 1980-1998
(and first 6 months of FY 1999)


FISCAL YEAR
Data provided by the Department of Personnel from separation reports (1980-1987) and automated personnel files (1987-1999).
Various Commissions and Authorities included before FY1993.

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
EMPLOYMENT HISTORY
1960 through 1969

| STATE AGENCY | Jun-60 | Jun-61 | Jun-62 | Jun-63 | Jun-64 | Jun-65 | Jun-66 | Jun-67 | Jun-68 | Jun-69 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AGRICULTURE | 225 | 229 | 230 | 200 | 217 | 208 | 230 | 244 | 259 | 269 |
| BANKING \& INSURANCE | 261 | 276 | 280 | 280 | 277 | 287 | 288 | 274 | 283 | 268 |
| COMMUNITY AFFAIRS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 358 | 399 | 367 |
| CONSERVATION/ECONOMIC DEVELOPM | 1,270 | 1,292 | 1,329 | 1,341 | 1,303 | 1,299 | 1,458 | 1,382 | 1,409 | 1,044 |
| ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY |  |  |  |  |  |  | 160 |  |  |  |
| EDUCATION | 1,753 | 2,001 | 2,056 | 2,374 | 2,533 | 2,860 | 3,778 | 9801 | 1,077 | 1,108 |
| EXECUTIVE/GOVERNOR'S OFFICE | 25 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 26 | 27 | 37 | 36 | 36 | 53 |
| HEALTH | 540 | 582 | 560 | 610 | 679 | 754 | 760 | 793 | 882 | 941 |
| HIGHER EDUCATION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,609 ${ }^{1}$ | 2,969 | 3,541 |
| INSTITUTIONS \& AGENCIES | 11,416 | 11,392 | 11,277 | 11,581 | 11,829 | 12,868 | 14,675 | 13,385 | 15,103 | 15,456 |
| LABOR | 2,972 | 3,308 | 3,375 | 3,398 | 3,555 | 3,797 | 4,003 | 3,655 | 4,299 | 4,281 |
| LAW \& PUBLIC SAFETY | 3,382 | 3,384 | 3,417 | 3,435 | 3,648 | 3,946 | 3,773 | 3,903 | 4,176 | 4,463 |
| MILITARY \& VETERANS AFFAIRS/DEFEN | 278 | 284 | 293 | 297 | 299 | 306 | 300 | 303 | 308 | 308 |
| PERSONNEL (CIVIL SERVICE) | 203 | 209 | 210 | 221 | 222 | 242 | 251 | 250 | 285 | 300 |
| PUBLIC UTILITIES (ENERGY) | 121 | 116 | 120 | 120 | 116 | 117 | 117 | 131 | 133 | 141 |
| STATE | 70 | 72 | 74 | 85 | 88 | 98 | 105 | 91 | 96 | 113 |
| HIGHWAY/TRANSPORTATION | 3,830 | 3,953 | 4,010 | 4,200 | 4,324 | 4,556 | 4,922 | 4,937 | 5,146 | 5,141 |
| TREASURY | 1,568 | 1,628 | 1,628 | 1,668 | 1,717 | 1,784 | 2,091 | 2,134 | 2,334 | 2,416 |
| VARIOUS COMMISSIONS AND AUTHORI | 167 | 170 | 154 | 141 | 176 | 292 | 183 | 177 | 145 | 68 |
| SUB-TOTALS BY BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EXECUTIVE | 28,081 | 28,919 | 29,037 | 29,974 | 31,009 | 33,441 | 37,131 | 35,642 | 39,339 | 40,278 |
| JUDICIAL | 234 | 246 | 257 | 262 | 276 | 313 | 346 | 355 | 506 | 530 |
| LEGISLATIVE | 48 | 50 | 48 | 83 | 49 | 47 | 51 | 46 | 94 | 45 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTALS | 28,363 | 29,215 | 29,342 | 30,319 | 31,334 | 33,801 | 37,528 | 36,043 | 39,939 | 40,853 |

$\mathbf{1}$ - Reflects the creation of Department of Higher Education from Department of Education.

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
EMPLOYMENT HISTORY
1970 through 1979

| STATE AGENCY | Jun-70 | Jun-71 | Jun-72 | Jun-73 | Jun-74 | Jun-75 | Jun-76 | Jun-77 | Jun-78 | Jun-79 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AGRICULTURE | 291 | 301 | 343 | 326 | 322 | 322 | 262 | 261 | 268 | 256 |
| BANKING | 275 | 1182 | 119 | 121 | 121 | 136 | 143 | 143 | 163 | 150 |
| COMMUNITY AFFAIRS | 398 | 397 | 443 | 471 | 484 | 507 | 487 | 494 | 527 | 551 |
| CORRECTIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,084 ${ }^{1}$ | 4,024 |
| EDUCATION | 1,241 | 1,250 | 1,346 | 1,415 | 1,437 | 1,552 | 1,504 | 1,535 | 1,650 | 1,598 |
| ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION | 1,027 | 1,219 | 1,383 | 1,427 | 1,477 | 1,546 | 1,646 | 1,779 | 1,926 | 2,033 |
| EXECUTIVE/GOVERNOR'S OFFICE | 55 | 53 | 67 | 156 | 168 | 39 | 35 | 43 | 53 | 67 |
| HEALTH | 1,004 | 794 | 1,094 | 1,118 | 1,147 | 1,249 | 1,200 | 1,266 | 1,354 | 1,483 |
| HIGHER EDUCATION | 4,235 | 4,460 | 5,117 | 6,472 | 6,482 | 6,723 | 6,481 | 6,769 | 6,989 | 6,470 |
| INSTITUTIONS \& AGENCIES/HUMAN SER | 16,449 | 17,377 | 18,263 | 20,227 | 20,195 | 20,393 | 20,769 | 21,532 | 18,805 ${ }^{1}$ | 20,711 |
| INSURANCE |  | 1912 | 186 | 198 | 193 | 209 | 217 | 219 | 221 | 225 |
| LABOR | 4,308 | 4,745 | 5,116 | 5,086 | 5,016 | 5,339 | 5,488 | 5,623 | 5,636 | 5,394 |
| LAW \& PUBLIC SAFETY | 4,750 | 4,955 | 5,396 | 5,715 | 5,755 | 6,060 | 5,908 | 6,299 | 6,720 | 6,854 |
| MILITARY \& VETERANS AFFAIRS | 302 | 305 | 340 | 340 | 349 | 325 | 304 | 272 | 274 | 327 |
| PERSONNEL (CIVIL SERVICE) | 304 | 323 | 325 | 405 | 407 | 433 | 455 | 495 | 506 | 543 |
| PUBLIC ADVOCATE |  |  |  |  |  | 634 | 647 | 687 | 616 | 711 |
| PUBLIC BROADCASTING |  |  |  |  |  | 114 | 109 | 128 | 174 | 178 |
| PUBLIC UTILITIES (ENERGY) | 164 | 244 | 255 | 291 | 297 | 211 | 223 | 263 | 319 | 301 |
| STATE | 107 | 117 | 127 | 97 | 101 | 114 | 113 | 121 | 123 | 218 |
| TRANSPORTATION | 5,283 | 5,344 | 5,207 | 5,304 | 5,343 | 5,424 | 5,346 | 5,549 | 5,618 | 5,724 |
| TREASURY | 2,446 | 2,695 | 2,843 | 3,048 | 3,025 | 3,122 | 3,160 | 3,551 | 3,632 | 3,782 |
| VARIOUS COMMISSIONS AND AUTHORIT | 140 | 241 | 235 | 165 | 190 | 168 | 172 | 163 | 167 | 159 |
| SUB-TOTALS BY BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EXECUTIVE | 42,779 | 45,129 | 48,205 | 52,382 | 52,509 | 54,620 | 54,669 | 57,192 | 59,825 | 61,759 |
| JUDICIAL | 539 | 574 | 622 | 758 | 775 | 827 | 809 | 857 | 928 | 1,148 |
| LEGISLATIVE | 132 | 47 | 93 | 140 | 169 | 266 | 262 | 281 | 279 | 293 |
| TOTALS | 43,450 | 45,750 | 48,920 | 53,280 | 53,453 | 55,713 | 55,740 | 58,330 | 61,032 | 63,200 |

[^1]STATE OF NEW JERSEY EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

1980 through 1989

| STATE AGENCY | Jun-80 | Jun-81 | Jun-82 | Jun-83 | Jun-84 | Jun-85 | Jun-86 | Jun-87 | Jun-88 | Jun-89 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AGRICULTURE | 266 | 271 | 271 | 244 | 244 | 256 | 256 | 263 | 275 | 258 |
| BANKING | 152 | 156 | 153 | 137 | 127 | 128 | 133 | 143 | 144 | 144 |
| COMMERCE/ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT |  |  | 81 | 89 | 97 | 110 | 118 | 195 | 276 | 269 |
| COMMUNITY AFFAIRS | 643 | 608 | 719 | 702 | 710 | 758 | 845 | 940 | 1,018 | 1,010 |
| CORRECTIONS | 4,219 | 4,266 | 4,656 | 5,663 | 6,443 | 6,846 | 7,251 | 7,830 | 8,670 | 9,063 |
| EDUCATION | 1,646 | 1,616 | 1,726 | 1,557 | 1,437 | 1,435 | 1,385 | 1,397 | 1,404 | 1,402 |
| ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION | 2,104 | 2,100 | 2,311 | 2,124 | 2,226 | 2,486 | 2,704 | 3,062 | 3,401 | 3,537 |
| EXECUTIVE/GOVERNOR'S OFFICE | 63 | 60 | 69 | 83 | 113 | 126 | 133 | 151 | 156 | 197 |
| HEALTH | 1,512 | 1,489 | 1,504 | 1,418 | 1,438 | 1,326 | 1,448 | 1,521 | 1,610 | 1,710 |
| HIGHER EDUCATION | 7,034 | 6,913 | 7,003 | 6,739 | 6,760 | 6,895 | 6,851 | 7,070 | 7,377 | 3,619 ${ }^{1}$ |
| HUMAN SERVICES | 21,243 | 21,636 | 21,487 | 21,766 | 22,212 | 22,401 | 23,002 | 24,087 | 24,067 | 23,879 |
| INSURANCE | 242 | 243 | 235 | 231 | 242 | 264 | 302 | 325 | 358 | 413 |
| LABOR | 5,768 | 5,592 | 4,793 | 4,527 | 4,528 | 4,790 | 4,645 | 4,483 | 4,175 | 3,955 |
| LAW \& PUBLIC SAFETY | 7,181 | 7,000 | 7,274 | 7,083 | 7,372 | 7,460 | 7,692 | 8,609 | 9,594 | 9,798 |
| MILITARY \& VETERANS AFFAIRS | 299 | 296 | 302 | 318 | 335 | 338 | 335 | 362 | 366 | 1,412 ${ }^{2}$ |
| PERSONNEL (CIVIL SERVICE) | 567 | 560 | 524 | 504 | 499 | 493 | 496 | $503{ }^{3}$ | 560 | 559 |
| PUBLIC ADVOCATE | 731 | 770 | 778 | 762 | 856 | 904 | 928 | 948 | 992 | 1,019 |
| PUBLIC BROADCASTING | 167 | 170 | 169 | 162 | 169 | 170 | 175 | 193 | 241 | 228 |
| PUBLIC UTILITIES (ENERGY) | 320 | 328 | 328 | 329 | 418 | 457 | 479 | 413 | 376 | 361 |
| STATE | 251 | 272 | 263 | 352 | 486 | 488 | 494 | 515 | 537 | 518 |
| TRANSPORTATION | 5,682 | 5,634 | 5,597 | 5,322 | 5,380 | 5,242 | 5,463 | 5,629 | 5,646 | 5,536 |
| TREASURY | 3,964 | 4,189 | 4,451 | 4,392 | 4,636 | 5,491 | 5,700 | 6,579 | 6,788 | 6,464 |
| VARIOUS COMMISSIONS AND AUTHORIT | 157 | 136 | 101 | 95 | 95 | 98 | 96 | 97 | 102 | 104 |
| SUB-TOTALS BY BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EXECUTIVE | 64,211 | 64,305 | 64,795 | 64,599 | 66,823 | 68,962 | 70,931 | 75,315 | 78,133 | 75,455 |
| JUDICIAL | 1,172 | 1,178 | 1,241 | 1,195 | 1,319 | 1,454 | 1,527 | 1,593 | 1,602 | 1,691 |
| LEGISLATIVE | 297 | 306 | 348 | 393 | 409 | 433 | 475 | 502 | 565 | 530 |
| TOTALS | 65,680 | 65,789 | 66,384 | 66,187 | 68,551 | 70,849 | 72,933 | 77,410 | 80,300 | 77,676 |

1 - College Autonomy - Removal of college unclassified employees from Personnel files.
2 - Reflects addition of Veteran hospitals from Human Services.
3 - Name changed from Department of Civil Service to Department of Personnel in September of 1986.

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

1990 through 1998

| STATE AGENCY | Jun-90 | Jun-91 | Jun-92 | Jun-93 | Jun-94 | Jun-95 | Jun-96 | Jun-97 | Jun-98 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AGRICULTURE | 241 | 211 | 201 | 199 | 202 | 206 | 208 | 211 | 244 |
| BANKING | 148 | 147 | 133 | 127 | 125 | 128 | 119 | 5628 | 591 |
| COMMERCE/ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT | 181 | 158 | 149 | 117 | 109 | 107 | 111 | 111 | 121 |
| COMMUNITY AFFAIRS | 1,048 | 1,034 | 1,017 | 992 | 951 | 970 | 973 | 893 | 921 |
| CORRECTIONS (and State Parole Board) | 10,089 | 10,024 | 10,175 | 9,739 | 8,974 | 9,069 | 8,970 | 9,145 | 9,818 |
| EDUCATION | 1,318 | 1,256 | 1,131 | 1,005 | 942 | 977 | 965 | 862 | 864 |
| ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION | 3,801 | 3,677 | 3,906 ${ }^{\text {? }}$ | 3,773 | 3,764 | 3,557 | 3,394 | 3,152 | 3,134 |
| EXECUTIVE/GOVERNOR'S OFFICE | 202 | 195 | 203 | 204 | 162 | 166 | 163 | 158 | 161 |
| HEALTH \& SENIOR SERVICES | 1,707 | 1,695 | 1,631 | 1,551 | 1,510 | 1,569 | 1,523 | 1,818 | 1,876 |
| HIGHER EDUCATION | 3,859 | 3,697 | 3,645 | 3,582 | 3,692 | 04 |  |  |  |
| HUMAN SERVICES | 23,493 | 22,715 | 22,582 | 21,522 | 22,415 | 21,690 | 20,575 | 19,631 | 18,888 |
| INSURANCE | 438 | 494 | 517 | 537 | 519 | 518 | 492 | 08 |  |
| JUDICIARY | 1,686 | 1,663 | 1,688 | 1,683 | 1,699 | 9,417 | 9,334 |  |  |
| LABOR | 4,274 | 4,407 | 4,706 | 4,662 | 4,523 | 4,499 | 4,464 | 4,368 | 4,327 |
| LAW \& PUBLIC SAFETY | 9,486 | 9,366 | 9,000 | 8,976 | 8,873 | 8,845 | 6,4987 | 7,7319 | 8,036 |
| MILITARY \& VETERANS AFFAIRS | 1,474 | 1,415 | 1,515 | 1,488 | 1,518 | 1,524 | 1,482 | 1,425 | 1,439 |
| PERSONNEL | 523 | 479 | 6421 | 655 | 626 | 599 | 484 | 461 | 431 |
| PUBLIC ADVOCATE | 1,058 | 1,063 | 1,016 | 928 | 929 | 05 |  |  |  |
| PUBLIC BROADCASTING | 212 | 194 | 178 | 174 | 174 | 157 | 156 | 153 | 142 |
| PUBLIC UTILITIES (ENERGY) | 392 | 354 | 229 ? | 2552 | 234 | 289 | 287 | 275 | 271 |
| STATE (and Admin. Law and Comm. on Higher Ed. | 501 | 470 | 442 | 434 | 428 | 1,278 5 | 1,264 | 1,256 | 1,230 |
| TRANSPORTATION | 5,462 | 5,213 | 4,786 | 4,565 | 4,564 | 4,344 | 6,1147 | 5,537 | 5,813 |
| TREASURY ${ }_{\text {and }}$ Casino Cont., Ratepayer Adv., and Student | 6,133 | 5,889 | 5,872 | 5,812 | 5,616 | 5,872 | 5,628 | 5,821 | 5,484 |
| VARIOUS COMMISSIONS AND AUTHORIT | 104 | 104 | 104 | 03 |  |  |  |  |  |
| SUB-TOTAL EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT§ | 76,144 | 74,257 | 73,780 | 71,297 | 70,850 | 66,364 | 63,870 | 63,570 | 63,791 |
| DISPLACED WORKER POOL |  |  |  |  |  |  | 21 | 0 | 0 |
| COLLEGES (Career Service only) |  |  |  |  |  | 3,408 4 | 3,390 | 3,457 | 3,558 |
| SUB-TOTALS BY BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EXECUTIVE | 76,144 | 74,257 | 73,780 | 71,297 | 70,850 | 69,772 | 67,260 | 67,027 | 67,349 |
| JUDICIAL | 1,686 | 1,663 | 1,688 | 1,683 | 1,699 | 9,417 6 | 9,334 | 8,916 | 9,060 |
| LEGISLATIVE | 532 | 524 | 488 | 482 | 485 | 473 | 476 | 481 | 480 |
| TOTALS | 78,362 | 76,444 | 75,956 | 73,462 | 73,034 | 79,662 | 77,070 | 76,424 | 76,889 |

1 - Reflects the consolidation of State training and personnel management functions within the Department of Personnel.
2 - Employee counts for Public Util. and Env. Protection were combined during 1992 and 1993; separate counts for Public Utilities estimated from Cent. Payroll files.
3 - Various Commissions and Authorities now reported in "Other Government Employment" (see text, Page 26).
4 - Reflects elimination of the Department of Higher Education.
5 - Reflects elimination of the Department of Public Advocate and creation of Public Defender within the Department of State.
6 - Reflects the inclusion of 7,669 county-level Judiciary employees in the State Government workforce (effective January 1, 1995).
7 - Reflects transfer of Div. of Motor Vehicles from Law \& Public Safety to Transportation, closure of two agencies, and privatization of 23 agencies (effective July 1, 1995).
8 - Reflects merger of Department of Banking and Department of Insurance in July 1996.
9 - Includes Juvenile Justice Commission.

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY <br> STATE GOVERNMENT WORKFORCE: ETHNIC AND GENDER DATA

INTRODUCTION

We include several charts and tables analyzing the State Government workforce by gender and ethnicity. There are three tables that give employee counts by agency. The first table gives the ethnic distribution by agency and includes a pie chart alongside that gives the overall ethnic distribution for the entire State Government workforce. Next, there is a similar table giving the gender distribution by agency. Below the large pie chart that shows the overall distribution, there are two smaller pie charts that give the ethnic distributions for males and females in the State Government workforce. These pie charts are not meant to be proportional; you should draw no conclusions from the sizes of the pie charts themselves.

Pages 39 and 40 show historic trends for minorities (Asians, Blacks, Hispanics, or American Indians) and women, respectively. These charts are based on counts of full-time employees, while the three preceding tables count all employees. Since the EEO/AA reports providing historical data were limited to full-time employees, we eliminated part-time employees from our counts for the purposes of trend analysis. The solid line on each chart plots the number of employees (as measured by the scale on the left side) at the end of each fiscal year since 1974, and the dotted line shows what percentage of the full-time State Government workforce (as measured by the scale on the right side) represents the number of minority or female employees in the full-time State Government workforce. Although there has been growth in the representation of both minorities and women in the State Government workforce over the last twenty years, the increase in minorities is more dramatic. We chose different scales for each chart so that we would be able to display maximum detail, and it would not have been appropriate to chart the increases in minorities and women on the same chart since it would result in "double counting" of minority women.

ETHNIC DISTRIBUTION OF STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY AGENCY

| JANUARY 1, 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STATE AGENCY | Asian | Black | Hispanic | America n Indian | White | Total |
| AGRICULTURE | 13 | 34 | 4 | 0 | 194 | 245 |
| BANKING \& INSURANCE | 13 | 95 | 15 | 0 | 356 | 479 |
| COMMUNITY AFFAIRS | 20 | 214 | 53 | 2 | 700 | 989 |
| CORRECTIONS | 68 | 3,121 | 577 | 27 | 5,930 | 9,723 |
| (Corrections) | (68) | $(3,090)$ | (563) | (27) | $(5,807)$ | $(9,555)$ |
| (State Parole Board) | (0) | (31) | (14) | (0) | (123) | (168) |
| EDUCATION | 16 | 144 | 19 | 1 | 716 | 896 |
| ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION | 131 | 237 | 50 | 10 | 2,733 | 3,161 |
| GOVERNOR'S OFFICE | 0 | 19 | 7 | 0 | 131 | 157 |
| HEALTH \& SENIOR SERVICES | 89 | 380 | 61 | 3 | 1,365 | 1,898 |
| HUMAN SERVICES | 519 | 8,159 | 1,166 | 24 | 8,621 | 18,489 |
| LABOR | 99 | 1,029 | 353 | 6 | 2,687 | 4,174 |
| LAW \& PUBLIC SAFETY | 97 | 1,470 | 367 | 27 | 6,413 | 8,374 |
| (Law \& Public Safety) | (87) | (897) | (282) | (22) | $(5,613)$ | $(6,901)$ |
| (Juvenile Justice) | (10) | (573) | (85) | (5) | (800) | $(1,473)$ |
| MILITARY \& VETERANS AFFAIRS | 104 | 516 | 163 | 5 | 684 | 1,472 |
| PERSONNEL | 6 | 112 | 14 | 0 | 291 | 423 |
| STATE | 9 | 63 | 10 | 0 | 255 | 337 |
| (State) | (6) | (44) | (6) | (0) | (116) | (172) |
| (Commission on Higher Education) | (2) | (4) | (0) | (0) | (15) | (21) |
| (Public Broadcasting) | (1) | (15) | (4) | (0) | (124) | (144) |
| TRANSPORTATION | 250 | 759 | 134 | 5 | 4,092 | 5,240 |
| TREASURY | 217 | 1,373 | 245 | 12 | 4,974 | 6,821 |
| (Treasury) | (173) | (959) | (101) | (9) | $(3,729)$ | $(4,971)$ |
| (Administrative Law) | (2) | (29) | (5) | (2) | (82) | (120) |
| (Casino Control) | (1) | (74) | (10) | (1) | (256) | (342) |
| (Public Defender) | (5) | (196) | (106) | (0) | (576) | (883) |
| (Public Utilities) | (22) | (70) | (15) | (0) | (161) | (268) |
| (Ratepayer Advocate) | (3) | (9) | (3) | (0) | (20) | (35) |
| (Student Assistance) | (11) | (36) | (5) | (0) | (150) | (202) |
| TOTAL EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS | 1,651 | 17,725 | 3,238 | 122 | 40,142 | 62,878 |
| STATE COLLEGES (Career Svc Only | 107 | 848 | 343 | 8 | 2,307 | 3,613 |
| DISPLACED WORKER POOL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH | 1,758 | 18,573 | 3,581 | 130 | 42,453 | 66,495 |
| JUDICIARY | 131 | 1,838 | 651 | 16 | 6,422 | 9,058 |
| LEGISLATURE | 3 | 56 | 16 | 0 | 403 | 478 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT WORKFORCE | 1,892 | 20,467 | 4,248 | 146 | 49,278 | 76,031 |



STATE OF NEW JERSEY
GENDER DISTRIBUTION OF STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY AGENCY
AND ETHNIC COMPOSITION OF EACH GENDER GROUP


STATE OF NEW JERSEY
ETHNIC/GENDER DISTRIBUTION OF STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY AGENCY
JANUARY 1, 1995

| STATE AGENCY | FEMALE |  |  |  |  |  | MALE |  |  |  |  |  | GRAND TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Asian | Black | Hispanic | American Indian | White | Total | Asian | Black | Hispanic | American Indian | White | Total |  |
| AGRICULTURE | 7 | 23 | 2 | 0 | 104 | 136 | 6 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 90 | 109 | 245 |
| BANKING \& INSURANCE | 5 | 69 | 15 | 0 | 169 | 258 | 8 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 187 | 221 | 479 |
| COMMUNITY AFFAIRS | 5 | 177 | 34 | 2 | 301 | 519 | 15 | 37 | 19 | 0 | 399 | 470 | 989 |
| CORRECTIONS | 19 | 1,052 | 127 | 4 | 1,283 | 2,485 | 49 | 2,069 | 450 | 23 | 4,647 | 7,238 | 9,723 |
| (Corrections) | (19) | \#\#\#\#\#\# | (120) | (4) | \#\#\#\#\#\# | $(2,407)$ | (49) | \#\#\#\#\#\# | (443) | (23) | \#\#\#\#\#\# | \#\#\#\#\#\# | $(9,555)$ |
| (State Parole Board) | (0) | (19) | (7) | (0) | (52) | (78) | (0) | (12) | (7) | (0) | (71) | (90) | (168) |
| EDUCATION | 8 | 115 | 15 | 1 | 486 | 625 | 8 | 29 | 4 | 0 | 230 | 271 | 896 |
| ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION | 33 | 163 | 31 | 6 | 967 | 1,200 | 98 | 74 | 19 | 4 | 1,766 | 1,961 | 3,161 |
| GOVERNOR'S OFFICE | 0 | 15 | 6 | 0 | 97 | 118 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 34 | 39 | 157 |
| HEALTH \& SENIOR SERVICES | 57 | 317 | 48 | 2 | 912 | 1,336 | 32 | 63 | 13 | 1 | 453 | 562 | 1,898 |
| HUMAN SERVICES | 358 | 6,061 | 793 | 14 | 5,848 | 13,074 | 161 | 2,098 | 373 | 10 | 2,773 | 5,415 | 18,489 |
| LABOR | 54 | 805 | 274 | 3 | 1,581 | 2,717 | 45 | 224 | 79 | 3 | 1,106 | 1,457 | 4,174 |
| LAW \& PUBLIC SAFETY | 38 | 713 | 129 | 4 | 2,061 | 2,945 | 59 | 757 | 238 | 23 | 4,352 | 5,429 | 8,374 |
| (Law \& Public Safety) | (31) | (506) | (107) | (2) | \#\#\#\#\#\# | $(2,434)$ | (56) | (391) | (175) | (20) | \#\#\#\#\#\# | \#\#\#\#\#\# | $(6,901)$ |
| (Juvenile Justice) | (7) | (207) | (22) | (2) | (273) | (511) | (3) | (366) | (63) | (3) | (527) | (962) | $(1,473)$ |
| MILITARY \& VETERANS AFFAIRS | 84 | 415 | 90 | 4 | 359 | 952 | 20 | 101 | 73 | 1 | 325 | 520 | 1,472 |
| PERSONNEL | 4 | 90 | 10 | 0 | 185 | 289 | 2 | 22 | 4 | 0 | 106 | 134 | 423 |
| STATE | 4 | 44 | 4 | 0 | 117 | 169 | 5 | 19 | 6 | 0 | 138 | 168 | 337 |
| (State) | (3) | (34) | (3) | (0) | (63) | (103) | (3) | (10) | (3) | (0) | (53) | (69) | (172) |
| (Commission on Higher Education) | (1) | (3) | (0) | (0) | (11) | (15) | (1) | (1) | (0) | (0) | (4) | (6) | (21) |
| (Public Broadcasting) | (0) | (7) | (1) | (0) | (43) | (51) | (1) | (8) | (3) | (0) | (81) | (93) | (144) |
| TRANSPORTATION | 23 | 395 | 61 | 2 | 1,074 | 1,555 | 227 | 364 | 73 | 3 | 3,018 | 3,685 | 5,240 |
| TREASURY | 129 | 1,006 | 158 | 8 | 2,465 | 3,766 | 88 | 367 | 87 | 4 | 2,509 | 3,055 | 6,821 |
| (Treasury) | (110) | (706) | (61) | (6) | \#\#\#\#\#\# | $(2,700)$ | (63) | (253) | (40) | (3) | \#\#\#\#\#\# | \#\#\#\#\#\# | $(4,971)$ |
| (Administrative Law) | (1) | (27) | (3) | (2) | (47) | (80) | (1) | (2) | (2) | (0) | (35) | (40) | (120) |
| (Casino Control) | (0) | (48) | (4) | (0) | (129) | (181) | (1) | (26) | (6) | (1) | (127) | (161) | (342) |
| (Public Defender) | (3) | (144) | (74) | (0) | (296) | (517) | (2) | (52) | (32) | (0) | (280) | (366) | (883) |
| (Public Utilities) | (4) | (48) | (12) | (0) | (57) | (121) | (18) | (22) | (3) | (0) | (104) | (147) | (268) |
| (Ratepayer Advocate) | (1) | (7) | (1) | (0) | (12) | (21) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (0) | (8) | (14) | (35) |
| (Student Assistance) | (10) | (26) | (3) | (0) | (107) | (146) | (1) | (10) | (2) | (0) | (43) | (56) | (202) |
| TOTAL EXECUTIVE DEPARTMEN- | 828 | 11,460 | 1,797 | 50 | 18,009 | 32,144 | 823 | 6,265 | 1,441 | 72 | 22,133 | 30,734 | 62,878 |
| STATE COLLEGES (Career Svc O | 60 | 481 | 175 | 6 | 1,392 | 2,114 | 47 | 367 | 168 | 2 | 915 | 1,499 | 3,613 |
| DISPLACED WORKER POOL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH | 888 | 11,941 | 1,972 | 56 | 19,405 | 34,262 | 870 | 6,632 | 1,609 | 74 | 23,048 | 32,233 | 66,495 |
| JUDICIARY | 88 | 1,499 | 514 | 11 | 4,334 | 6,446 | 43 | 339 | 137 | 5 | 2,088 | 2,612 | 9,058 |
| LEGISLATURE | 1 | 39 | 10 | 0 | 192 | 242 | 2 | 17 | 6 | 0 | 211 | 236 | 478 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT WORKFORd | 977 | 13,479 | 2,496 | 67 | 23,931 | 40,950 | 915 | 6,988 | 1,752 | 79 | 25,347 | 35,081 | 76,031 |

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
MINORITIES IN THE STATE GOVERNMENT WORKFORCE FISCAL YEARS 1974-1998


## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

WOMEN IN THE STATE GOVERNMENT WORKFORCE FISCAL YEARS 1974-1998


## STATE OF NEW JERSEY UNION REPRESENTATION OF STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

INTRODUCTION

Under the provisions of the New Jersey Employer-Employee Relations Act, State Government employees are entitled to union representation. For this purpose, the Public Employee Relations Commission has approved the division of the State Government workforce into 41 employee relations groups, 28 of which are represented by unions. The other thirteen groups include employees in executive, managerial, and confidential titles. In addition, some employees in other titles are designated as confidential because of the nature of the organizations in which they work; for example, all employees of the Department of Personnel are considered confidential regardless of title, because the Department has everyday access to information that is directly related to the conduct of labor negotiations.

In most cases, each bargaining unit in State Government is entirely represented by a particular union. The Communications Workers of America (CWA) represents the professional, technical, and administrative bargaining units. The American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees (AFSCME) represents the direct care workers in State institutions, most of whom are employed by the Department of Human Services and the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs. The International Federation of Professional and Technical Engineers (IFPTE) represents the workers who maintain State highways and the State Government's physical facilities. The Patrolmen's Benevolent Association (PBA) represents the State's Correction Officers and some other law enforcement employees. Specialized organizations represent uniformed State Police officers, court reporters, and probation officers.

Bargaining Units @, 3, 6, and 7 are represented by a "Judiciary Council of Affiliated Unions" which comprises CWA, AFSCME, IFPTE, the Service Employees International Union, the Office and Professional Employees International Union, and the International Brotherhood of Teamsters. The constituent unions of the Council represent specific titles within a given jurisdiction of a particular Court, and the representation of employees in certain titles may vary from one county to the next. Because of the complexities of this arrangement, these bargaining units are identified as a consolidated group in the tables of union representation on Pages 43 and 44.

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY UNION REPRESENTATION OF STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

INTRODUCTION (continued)

The tables show that CWA represents more State Government employees than any other union, with almost 44 percent of the workforce in its bargaining units. The other large organizations are AFSCME, with about 11 percent of the workforce; the PBA, with approximately 10 percent; and IFPTE, with over six percent. CWA is unique in that it represents many of the State Government's medical, scientific, and technical specialists, some of whom are paid at higher rates than many of the unrepresented managers and executives.

It is important to note that not all employees who are represented by unions are union members. Represented employees who do not choose to join a union are obliged to pay a representation fee that may not exceed 85 percent of union dues. This arrangement is known as "agency shop."

Union representation is a fairly recent development in the history of the State Government workforce. The EmployerEmployee Relations Act was adopted in 1968, and the first collective bargaining agreements date from the early 1970s. Later in the 1970s the impact of the negotiation process became more pronounced, supplementing market research as a factor affecting pay levels. Higher-level supervisors were unionized in 1979, and in 1980 collective bargaining led to several different pay schedules instead of just one. In 1981, after a representation election organized by the Public Employee Relations Commission, CWA became the bargaining agent for the professional, technical, and administrative bargaining units.

The table on Page 43 gives counts by agency for State Government employees represented by the different unions, and Page 44 shows the salary distributions for State Government employees in each union. We have limited our reporting of employees by salaries to full-time employees, and we use the same criteria as for our other salary data; we do not include Bar Examiners or members of various Commissions and Boards (see Page 23). Page 45 shows union representation of State Government employees earning salaries of $\$ 50,000$ or greater since January 1994. This trend chart excludes the county-level Judiciary employees who became part of the State workforce midway through the period covered. It is apparent from this chart that the most significant factors increasing the number of union-represented employees earning $\$ 50,000$ or more was a $6 \%$ increase (negotiated in 1992) which took effect in July of 1994 and across the board increases (negotiated in 1994) which took effect in June of 1997 and June of 1998.

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
UNION REPRESENTATION OF STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY AGENCY

| STATE AGENCY | Communications Workers of America | American Federation of State, County \& Municipal Employees | Patrolmans Benevolent Association | International Federation of Professional \& Tech. Engineers | Service Employees International Union | State <br> Troopers Fraternal Association | State Police <br> Non- <br> Commissioned <br> Officers <br> Association | State Police <br> Superior Officers Association | Court Reporters | Judiciary Council of Affiliated Unions | Probation Officers Assoc. | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AGRICULTURE | 149 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 185 |
| BANKING \& INSURANCE | 346 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 360 |
| COMMUNITY AFFAIRS | 732 | 0 | 0 | 126 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 858 |
| CORRECTIONS | 1,919 | 272 | 6,718 | 347 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9,256 |
| (Corrections) | $(1,769)$ | (272) | $(6,718)$ | (346) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | $(9,105)$ |
| (State Parole Board) | (150) | (0) | (0) | (1) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (151) |
| EDUCATION | 670 | 37 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 735 |
| ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION | 2,286 | 0 | 137 | 295 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,718 |
| GOVERNOR'S OFFICE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HEALTH \& SENIOR SERVICES | 1,554 | 17 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,588 |
| HUMAN SERVICES | 8,865 | 6,839 | 78 | 1,498 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17,280 |
| LABOR | 3,511 | 11 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,543 |
| LAW \& PUBLIC SAFETY | 2,288 | 272 | 418 | 505 | 0 | 1,850 | 676 | 152 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6,161 |
| (Law \& Public Safety) | $(1,923)$ | (27) | (20) | (502) | (0) | $(1,850)$ | (676) | (152) | (0) | (0) | (0) | $(5,150)$ |
| (Juvenile Justice) | (365) | (245) | (398) | (3) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | $(1,011)$ |
| MILITARY \& VETERANS AFFAIRS | 502 | 610 | 0 | 171 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1283 |
| PERSONNEL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| STATE | 211 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 251 |
| (State) | (130) | (0) | (0) | (3) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (133) |
| (Commission on Higher Ed) | (3) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (3) |
| (Public Broadcasting) | (78) | (0) | (0) | (37) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (115) |
| TRANSPORTATION | 3,097 | 0 | 3 | 1,348 | 271 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4,719 |
| TREASURY | 4,988 | 0 | 4 | 182 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5,174 |
| (Treasury) | $(3,831)$ | (0) | (4) | (170) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | $(4,005)$ |
| (Administrative Law) | (67) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (67) |
| (Casino Control) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| (Public Defender) | (733) | (0) | (0) | (9) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (742) |
| (Public Utilities) | (190) | (0) | (0) | (1) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (191) |
| (Ratepayer Advocate) | (22) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (22) |
| (Student Assistance) | (145) | (0) | (0) | (2) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (147) |
| TOTAL EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS | 31,118 | 8,058 | 7,358 | 4,628 | 271 | 1,850 | 676 | 152 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 54,111 |
| DISPLACED WORKER POOL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH | 31,118 | 8,058 | 7,358 | 4,628 | 271 | 1,850 | 676 | 152 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 54,111 |
| JUDICIARY | 672 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 85 | 3,916 | 723 | 5,396 |
| LEGISLATURE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | 31,790 | 8,058 | 7,358 | 4,628 | 271 | 1,850 | 676 | 152 | 85 | 3,916 | 723 | 59,507 |
| \% OF UNION REPRESENTED EMPS | 53.4\% | 13.5\% | 12.4\% | 7.8\% | 0.5\% | 3.1\% | 1.1\% | 0.3\% | 0.1\% | 6.6\% | 1.2\% | 100.0\% |
| \% OF STATE GOVT WORKFORCE | 43.9\% | 11.1\% | 10.2\% | 6.4\% | 0.4\% | 2.6\% | 0.9\% | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 5.4\% | 1.0\% | 82.2\% |

Table based on data from Centralized Payroll files. Includes full-time and part-time employees; excludes employees on leave and employees in the State colleges.

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DISTRIBUTION OF STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY SALARY AND UNION REPRESENTATION

JANUARY 1, 1999

| SALARY GROUPS | Communications Workers of America | American Federation of State, County \& Municipal Employees | Patrolmans <br> Benevolent <br> Association | International Federation of Professional \& Tech. Engineers | Service Employees International Union | State <br> Troopers Fraternal Association | State Police NonCommissioned Officers Association | State Police Superior Officers Association | Court Reporters | Judiciary Council of Affiliated Unions | Probation Officers Association of New Jersey | NonUnion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BELOW 15,000 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| 15,000-19,999 | 280 | 526 | 0 | 109 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 468 | 0 | 22 |
| 20,000-24,999 | 929 | 1,250 | 0 | 464 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,174 | 2 | 115 |
| 25,000-29,999 | 3,753 | 2,074 | 0 | 1,674 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,162 | 9 | 724 |
| 30,000-34,999 | 5,396 | 3,454 | 471 | 965 | 87 | 149 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 639 | 28 | 1,499 |
| 35,000-39,999 | 3,568 | 139 | 1,175 | 918 | 11 | 294 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 303 | 134 | 1,198 |
| 40,000-44,999 | 4,089 | 178 | 621 | 121 | 158 | 228 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 90 | 121 | 1,135 |
| 45,000-49,999 | 3,456 | 0 | 524 | 56 | 15 | 115 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 95 | 720 |
| 50,000-54,999 | 3,018 | 0 | 3,346 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 84 | 852 |
| 55,000-59,999 | 2,844 | 0 | 347 | 8 | 0 | 1,060 | 465 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 114 | 899 |
| 60,000-64,999 | 1,379 | 0 | 457 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 125 | 0 | 82 | 0 | 78 | 932 |
| 65,000-69,999 | 1,296 | 0 | 330 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 86 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 1,023 |
| 70,000-74,999 | 461 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 146 | 0 | 1 | 17 | 960 |
| 75,000-79,999 | 90 | 0 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 640 |
| 80,000-84,999 | 87 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 424 |
| 85,000-89,999 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 394 |
| 90,000-94,999 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 146 |
| 95,000-99,999 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 79 |
| 100,000 - ABOVE | 173 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 503 |
| TOTAL | 30,853 | 7,622 | 7,358 | 4,321 | 271 | 1,850 | 676 | 152 | 85 | 3,904 | 721 | 12,271 |

Data provided from Centralized Payroll files. Does not include part-time employees, Bar Examiners, members of various Commissions and Boards,
employees on leave, or employees in the State colleges.


Data provided from Centralized Payroll files.
Excludes part-time employees, employees on leave without pay, employees in the State colleges and county-level Judiciary employees.

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY <br> LOCAL GOVERNMENT MERIT SYSTEM JOBS 

The New Jersey Department of Personnel administers a merit system of employment for both the State Government and the local jurisdictions that have adopted Title 11A of the Revised Statutes by referendum. These jurisdictions comprise 20 of the State's 21 counties and more than 300 other jurisdictions, including both municipalities and special-purpose authorities and districts. Approximately a third of the State's 566 municipalities subscribe to the system, including most of the larger, older, and more urban ones. On the other hand, only a small number of school districts have adopted the merit system legislation.

The most recent New Jersey Department of Labor figures for local government employment in New Jersey (January, 1999) indicate total employment of approximately 372,900 , with about 222,300 of these employed in education. Thus, the employees in merit system jurisdictions who do not work in school districts (the vast majority of the 108,251 identified in our records) represent about $68 \%$ of the local government employees in New Jersey who are employed outside the education sector.

You will note that the following tables and charts (with the exception of Page 49) summarize local government merit system employment in terms of jobs rather than in terms of employees. This reflects the way in which we keep the employment records. While in State Government employees are not authorized to hold more than one job at a time, in local government it is not unusual for one employee to hold several part-time jobs concurrently. Further, it is not unusual for these jobs to be relatively unrelated to one another, and to vary widely in terms of title and even in terms of occupational group. As a result, we find that keeping records in terms of jobs is more meaningful in the local government arena. That is why most of the following tables and charts summarize 111,639 jobs rather than 108,251 employees. It is important to observe, however, that since the State Government counts reflect both employees and jobs, we can use the tables in the profile to draw comparisons between State Government jobs and local government merit system jobs, even if we cannot draw comparisons between the two workforces as such.

You will also note that the tables do not address a number of the issues that are covered in tables dealing with State Government employees, such as age, length of service, ethnic identity, gender, and salary. That is because the data files we use for local government are a consolidation of various local files, which differ from each other in the formats used for these types of data. Because the Department of Personnel's responsibilities with respect to local jurisdictions are largely confined to position classification and examination, we have directed our most strenuous efforts in records maintenance to insuring the accuracy of data concerning class of service and title. We are also offering local jurisdictions the opportunity to access our automated database, not only in order to provide a service but in hopes that this will motivate them to maintain more data fields on a current basis.

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY <br> LOCAL GOVERNMENT MERIT SYSTEM JOBS

INTRODUCTION (continued)

The following tables yield some broad outlines of the characteristics of local merit system jobs in New Jersey. Since a higher proportion of counties compared to local jurisdictions have adopted Title 11A, it is not surprising that more than two of every five local jobs covered by the State Government merit system are county jobs. Nearly ninety percent of these jobs are in the Career Service. The vast majority are full-time, although at the municipal level one job out of every six is part-time. Reflecting both population distribution and the geographic spread of the merit system, most of the jobs are in North Jersey; almost half of them are located in the five Northeast Jersey counties of Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Passaic, and Union. Almost two out of every five jobs are in the service occupations, while slightly more than a quarter of them are categorized as professional, technical or managerial.

The tables also reveal some interesting comparisons between State Government jobs and local government merit system jobs. More than one out of eight local government merit system jobs is part-time, compared with almost one out of sixty State Government jobs. The concentration of State Government jobs in Mercer County contrasts significantly with the more even geographic distribution of local government merit system jobs. Finally, the occupational breakdown of local government merit system jobs is significantly different from that of State Government jobs; while the professional/technical/managerial group is by far the largest in the State Government, in the local jurisdictions the service occupations, which consist largely of protective services like public safety and direct care of patients in hospitals and institutions, are most heavily represented. While clerical jobs are about one-fifth of the total at both the State and local levels, structural work is much more important at the local than at the State level.

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

## LOCAL GOVERNMENT MERIT SYSTEM JOBS

QUANTITATIVE SUMMARY
JANUARY 1, 1999


## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

## LOCAL GOVERNMENT MERIT SYSTEM EMPLOYEES

NUMBER OF JOBS PER EMPLOYEE
JANUARY 1, 1999


## STATE OF NEW JERSEY - LOCAL GOVERNMENT MERIT SYSTEM JOBS DISTRIBUTION BY LOCATION, LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT, AND WORK SCHEDULE

JANUARY 1, 1999

| LOCATION | COUNTY |  |  | MUNICIPAL |  |  | TOTAL |  | GRAND TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | FULLTIME | PARTTIME | SUBTOTAL COUNTY | FULLTIME | PARTTIME | SUBTOTAL MUNICIPAL | FULLTIME | PARTTIME |  |
| ATLANTIC | 1,666 | 76 | 1,742 | 2,558 | 430 | 2,988 | 4,224 | 506 | 4,730 |
| BERGEN | 4,082 | 614 | 4,696 | 3,066 | 989 | 4,055 | 7,148 | 1,603 | 8,751 |
| BURLINGTON | 1,993 | 249 | 2,242 | 1,687 | 608 | 2,295 | 3,680 | 857 | 4,537 |
| CAMDEN | 3,273 | 274 | 3,547 | 2,849 | 740 | 3,589 | 6,122 | 1,014 | 7,136 |
| CAPE MAY | 1,114 | 68 | 1,182 | 1,515 | 425 | 1,940 | 2,629 | 493 | 3,122 |
| CUMBERLAND | 1,091 | 155 | 1,246 | 1,973 | 577 | 2,550 | 3,064 | 732 | 3,796 |
| ESSEX | 4,396 | 166 | 4,562 | 10,901 | 1,671 | 12,572 | 15,297 | 1,837 | 17,134 |
| GLOUCESTER | 1,389 | 134 | 1,523 | 443 | 143 | 586 | 1,832 | 277 | 2,109 |
| HUDSON | 2,722 | 137 | 2,859 | 8,668 | 1,437 | 10,105 | 11,390 | 1,574 | 12,964 |
| HUNTERDON | 557 | 178 | 735 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 557 | 178 | 735 |
| MERCER | 1,867 | 168 | 2,035 | 2,915 | 306 | 3,221 | 4,782 | 474 | 5,256 |
| MIDDLESEX | 2,492 | 157 | 2,649 | 2,866 | 630 | 3,496 | 5,358 | 787 | 6,145 |
| MONMOUTH | 3,106 | 196 | 3,302 | 2,209 | 559 | 2,768 | 5,315 | 755 | 6,070 |
| MORRIS | 2,051 | 233 | 2,284 | 1,392 | 369 | 1,761 | 3,443 | 602 | 4,045 |
| OCEAN | 2,536 | 382 | 2,918 | 2,760 | 809 | 3,569 | 5,296 | 1,191 | 6,487 |
| PASSAIC | 2,763 | 287 | 3,050 | 3,489 | 632 | 4,121 | 6,252 | 919 | 7,171 |
| SALEM | 569 | 89 | 658 | 92 | 34 | 126 | 661 | 123 | 784 |
| SOMERSET | 15 | 0 | 15 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 24 | 0 | 24 |
| SUSSEX | 690 | 136 | 826 | 603 | 325 | 928 | 1,293 | 461 | 1,754 |
| UNION | 2,681 | 178 | 2,859 | 3,868 | 566 | 4,434 | 6,549 | 744 | 7,293 |
| WARREN | 827 | 133 | 960 | 347 | 289 | 636 | 1,174 | 422 | 1,596 |
| TOTAL | 41,880 | 4,010 | 45,890 | 54,210 | 11,539 | 65,749 | 96,090 | 15,549 | 111,639 |

STATE OF NEW JERSEY - LOCAL GOVERNMENT MERIT SYSTEM JOBS DISTRIBUTION BY LOCATION, LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT, AND SERVICE DIVISION

JANUARY 1, 1999

| LOCATION | COUNTY |  |  |  |  |  | MUNICIPAL |  |  |  |  |  | TOTAL |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 20 \\ & 2 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & -1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \frac{2}{0} \\ & \frac{\pi}{3} \\ & \frac{1}{3} \\ & \frac{1}{m} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | -1 0 12 0 0 0 2 3 | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{2}{0} \\ & \frac{3}{3} \\ & \frac{\mathrm{~m}}{1} \\ & \frac{1}{1} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ATLANTIC | 1,231 | 291 | 1,522 | 219 | 1 | 1,742 | 2,101 | 614 | 2,715 | 268 | 5 | 2,988 | 4,237 | 487 | 6 | 4,730 |
| BERGEN | 2,935 | 1,322 | 4,257 | 434 | 5 | 4,696 | 2,727 | 806 | 3,533 | 520 | 2 | 4,055 | 7,790 | 954 | 7 | 8,751 |
| BURLINGTON | 1,540 | 481 | 2,021 | 215 | 6 | 2,242 | 1,403 | 547 | 1,950 | 342 | 3 | 2,295 | 3,971 | 557 | 9 | 4,537 |
| CAMDEN | 2,510 | 626 | 3,136 | 405 | 6 | 3,547 | 2,393 | 569 | 2,962 | 624 | 3 | 3,589 | 6,098 | 1,029 | 9 | 7,136 |
| CAPE MAY | 758 | 306 | 1,064 | 117 | 1 | 1,182 | 1,325 | 386 | 1,711 | 229 | 0 | 1,940 | 2,775 | 346 | 1 | 3,122 |
| CUMBERLAND | 780 | 356 | 1,136 | 110 | 0 | 1,246 | 1,483 | 789 | 2,272 | 271 | 7 | 2,550 | 3,408 | 381 | 7 | 3,796 |
| ESSEX | 3,092 | 868 | 3,960 | 594 | 8 | 4,562 | 8,825 | 3,031 | 11,856 | 657 | 59 | 12,572 | 15,816 | 1,251 | 67 | 17,134 |
| GLOUCESTER | 1,054 | 280 | 1,334 | 185 | 4 | 1,523 | 398 | 77 | 475 | 111 | 0 | 586 | 1,809 | 296 | 4 | 2,109 |
| HUDSON | 1,851 | 588 | 2,439 | 419 | 1 | 2,859 | 6,589 | 3,046 | 9,635 | 463 | 7 | 10,105 | 12,074 | 882 | 8 | 12,964 |
| HUNTERDON | 462 | 138 | 600 | 125 | 10 | 735 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 600 | 125 | 10 | 735 |
| MERCER | 1,435 | 394 | 1,829 | 204 | 2 | 2,035 | 2,540 | 429 | 2,969 | 242 | 10 | 3,221 | 4,798 | 446 | 12 | 5,256 |
| MIDDLESEX | 2,040 | 291 | 2,331 | 314 | 4 | 2,649 | 2,438 | 724 | 3,162 | 330 | 4 | 3,496 | 5,493 | 644 | 8 | 6,145 |
| MONMOUTH | 2,433 | 598 | 3,031 | 264 | 7 | 3,302 | 1,962 | 423 | 2,385 | 370 | 13 | 2,768 | 5,416 | 634 | 20 | 6,070 |
| MORRIS | 1,418 | 585 | 2,003 | 275 | 6 | 2,284 | 1,354 | 210 | 1,564 | 195 | 2 | 1,761 | 3,567 | 470 | 8 | 4,045 |
| OCEAN | 2,224 | 422 | 2,646 | 266 | 6 | 2,918 | 2,158 | 1,007 | 3,165 | 396 | 8 | 3,569 | 5,811 | 662 | 14 | 6,487 |
| PASSAIC | 1,896 | 877 | 2,773 | 262 | 15 | 3,050 | 3,224 | 628 | 3,852 | 259 | 10 | 4,121 | 6,625 | 521 | 25 | 7,171 |
| SALEM | 448 | 142 | 590 | 66 | 2 | 658 | 71 | 21 | 92 | 34 | 0 | 126 | 682 | 100 | 2 | 784 |
| SOMERSET | 15 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 21 | 1 | 2 | 24 |
| SUSSEX | 554 | 161 | 715 | 111 | 0 | 826 | 565 | 129 | 694 | 232 | 2 | 928 | 1,409 | 343 | 2 | 1,754 |
| UNION | 1,866 | 698 | 2,564 | 293 | 2 | 2,859 | 3,409 | 616 | 4,025 | 405 | 4 | 4,434 | 6,589 | 698 | 6 | 7,293 |
| WARREN | 562 | 280 | 842 | 117 | 1 | 960 | 345 | 122 | 467 | 168 | 1 | 636 | 1,309 | 285 | 2 | 1,596 |
| TOTAL | 31,104 | 9,704 | 40,808 | 4,995 | 87 | 45,890 | 45,315 | 14,175 | 59,490 | 6,117 | 142 | 65,749 | 100,298 | 11,112 | 229 | 111,639 |

[^2]
# STATE OF NEW JERSEY <br> DISTRIBUTION OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT MERIT SYSTEM JOBS BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUP 

JANUARY 1, 1999


Data provided by the Department of Personnel from its Consolidated Employee File.
Classification system based on the Division of Human Resource Management's Occupational Code Dictionary
Percentages refer to the total number of local government Merit System jobs as of 1/1/1999: 111,639.

DISTRIBUTION OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT MERIT SYSTEM JOBS BY OCCUPATION
JANUARY 1, 1999

| CATEGORY |  | OCCUPATION | COUNTY | MUNICIPAL | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PROFESSIONAL TECHNICAL/ MANAGERIAL | 00 | Surveying / Engineering (other than Environmenta | 398 | 308 | 706 |
|  | 01 | Environmental Engineering / Architecturi | 26 | 24 | 50 |
|  | 02 | Physical Sciences / Statistics | 191 | 100 | 291 |
|  | 04 | Life Sciences | 69 | 32 | 101 |
|  | 05 | Community Development / Social Science | 439 | 918 | 1,357 |
|  | 06 | Social \& Psychological Service: | 2,428 | 378 | 2,806 |
|  | 07 | Medical and Health Service: | 2,662 | 1,245 | 3,907 |
|  | 09 | Education | 375 | 2,141 | 2,516 |
|  | 10 | Museum, Library \& Archival Sciences | 1,360 | 2,132 | 3,492 |
|  | 11 | Law | 1,147 | 936 | 2,083 |
|  | 12 | Information Processins | 367 | 246 | 613 |
|  | 13 | Writing | 49 | 64 | 113 |
|  | 14 | Art | 37 | 21 | 58 |
|  | 15 | Finance | 441 | 762 | 1,203 |
|  | 16 | Administration | 3,915 | 3,154 | 7,069 |
|  | 17 | Inspections / Investigatior | 890 | 2,259 | 3,149 |
|  | 18 | Recreatior | 313 | 1,170 | 1,483 |
|  | 19 | Public Broadcastins | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| CLERICAL | 20 | Stenography, Typing \& Filins | 7,274 | 8,136 | 15,410 |
|  | 21 | Computing \& Account Recordins | 781 | 1,385 | 2,166 |
|  | 22 | Stock, Storage, \& Inventor) | 187 | 95 | 282 |
|  | 24 | Information \& Message Distributioı | 896 | 1,616 | 2,512 |
| SERVICE | 30 | Building / Institution / Facility Services | 1,743 | 2,772 | 4,515 |
|  | 31 | Food / Beverage Preparation/Service | 858 | 1,148 | 2,006 |
|  | 33 | Barbering / Cosmetolog! | 7 | 0 | 7 |
|  | 35 | Direct Care / Personal \& Health Service: | 2,698 | 56 | 2,754 |
|  | 36 | Protective Services | 9,517 | 21,928 | 31,445 |
| AGRICULTURE / FISHERY | 40 | Planting / Gardeninc | 550 | 707 | 1,257 |
|  | 41 | Animal Farmins | 109 | 127 | 236 |
|  | 42 | Fishery | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| MACHINE TRADES | 60 | Machinery Repaii | 389 | 810 | 1,199 |
|  | 65 | Printing | 56 | 11 | 67 |
| BENCHWORK | 70 | Medical / Scientific Repai | 10 | 49 | 59 |
|  | 72 | Electrical Repaii | 86 | 93 | 179 |
| STRUCTURALWORK | 80 | Skilled Trades | 383 | 478 | 861 |
|  | 81 | Infrastructure Repair/Maintenanct | 2,252 | 7,056 | 9,308 |
| MISCELLANEOUS | 90 | Transporting | 957 | 1,901 | 2,858 |
|  | 91 | Utilities Production/Distributior | 382 | 791 | 1,173 |
|  | 92 | Multiple Groups | 738 | 765 | 1,503 |
|  | 93 | Student Assistants | 124 | 419 | 543 |
|  | 99 | Not Coded | 128 | 171 | 299 |
|  |  | TOTAL | 45,232 | 66,407 | 111,639 |

## LISTING OF LOCAL MERIT SYSTEM JURISDICTIONS

Atlantic County
Bergen County
Burlington County
Camden County
Cape May County
Cumberland County
Essex County
Gloucester County
Hudson County
Hunterdon County
Mercer County
Middlesex County
Monmouth County
Morris County
Ocean County
Passaic County
Salem County
Sussex County
Union County
Warren County
Aberdeen, Twp. of
Allamuchy, Twp. of
Alpha, Boro of
Andover, Twp. of
Asbury Park, City of
Atlantic City
Atlantic City Housing Auth.
Atlantic City Library
Atlantic City MUA
Bayonne, City of
Bayonne Housing Auth.

Beach Haven, Boro of<br>Beachwood, Boro of<br>Belleville, Town of<br>Belleville Library<br>Belmar, Boro of<br>Belmar Housing Auth.<br>Bergenfield, Boro of<br>Bergenfield Bd. of Health<br>Bergenfield Library<br>Berkeley, Twp. of<br>Berkeley Housing Auth.<br>Berkeley School District<br>Beverly, City of<br>Beverly Housing Auth.<br>Bloomfield, Town of<br>Bloomfield Library<br>Boonton, Town of<br>Boonton Library<br>Bordentown, City of<br>Bordentown, Twp. of<br>Bordentown Twp. Fire<br>District $1 \& 2$<br>Brick, Twp. of<br>Brick Housing Auth.<br>Brick Fire District<br>Brick School District<br>Bridgeton, City of<br>Bridgeton Housing Auth.<br>Bridgeton Library<br>Bridgeton Mun. Port Auth.<br>Brooklawn, Boro of

Buena, Boro of
Buena Housing Auth.
Buena Mun. Utilities Auth.
Burlington, City of
Burlington City Bd. of Health
Burlington City Hous. Auth.
Burlington, Twp. of
Burlington Twp. Fire Dist. 1
Butler, Boro of
Butler Library
Byram, Twp. of
Camden, City of
Camden Housing Auth.
Camden City Library
Camden Redev. Agency
Cape May City
Cape May Housing Auth.
Carteret, Boro of
Carteret Board of Health
Carteret Library
Cinnaminson, Twp. of
Cinnaminson Fire Dist. 1
Clark, Twp. of
Clark Library
Clementon, Boro of
Clementon Housing Auth.
Clifton, City of
Clifton Library
Cliffside Park Housing Auth.
Delanco, Twp. of
Delran, Twp. of

## LISTING OF LOCAL MERIT SYSTEM JURISDICTIONS

Delran Fire District 1
Dennis, Twp. of
Deptford, Twp. of
Deptford Twp. Fire Dist. 1
Deptford Library
Deptford Mun. Util. Auth.
Dover, Town of
Dover Housing Authority
Dover Library
East Orange, City of
East Orange Library
East Rutherford, Boro
East Rutherford Bd. of Health
East Rutherford Library
Edgewater, Boro of
Edgewater Bd. of Health
Edgewater Housing Auth.
Edgewater Library
Edgewater Park Twp.
Edgewater Park Fire Dist. 1
Egg Harbor City
Elizabeth, City of
Elizabeth Housing Auth.
Elmwood Park Boro
Ewing, Twp. of
Fair Lawn, Boro of
Fairview, Boro of
Florence, Twp. of
Florence Housing Auth.
Fort Lee, Boro of
Franklin, Twp. of

Franklin Housing Auth.
Freehold, Boro of
Freehold Boro Housing Auth.
Freehold, Twp. of
Garfield, City of
Garfield Housing Auth.
Glassboro Housing Auth.
Gloucester City
Gloucester, Twp. of
Gloucester Twp. Fire Districts
1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
Gloucester Twp. MUA
Green, Twp. of
Guttenberg Housing Auth.
Hackensack, City of
Hackensack Housing Auth.
Hackettstown, Town of
Hackettstown MUA
Haddon Twp. Housing Auth.
Hamilton, Twp. of
Hamilton Fire Dist. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9
Hammonton, Town of
Hampton, Twp. of
Harmony, Twp. of
Harrison, Town of
Harrison Housing Auth.
Hazlet, Twp. of
Hazlet Board of Health
Hazlet Fire District 1
Highland Park Housing Auth.

Highlands, Boro of
Highlands Housing Auth.
Hillside, Twp. of
Hoboken, City of
Hoboken Housing Auth.
Holmdel, Twp. of
Hopatcong, Boro of
Independence, Twp. of
Independence MUA
Irvington, Town of
Irvington Housing Auth.
Jackson, Twp. of
Jackson Fire Dist. 2, 3, 4
Jackson MUA
Jefferson, Twp. of
Jersey City
Jersey City School District
Keansburg, Boro of
Keansburg Housing Auth.
Keansburg MUA
Kearny, Town of
Keyport, Boro of
Kinnelon Civil Defense
Kresson Fire District
Lacey, Twp. of
Lakehurst, Boro of
Lakewood, Twp. of
Lakewood Fire District 1
Lakewood Mun. Util. Auth.
Lavallette, Boro of
Lawnside, Boro of

## LISTING OF LOCAL MERIT SYSTEM JURISDICTIONS

Lawrence, Twp. of
Liberty, Twp. of
Lincoln Park, Boro of
Linden, City of
Linden Housing Auth.
Lindenwold, Boro of
Lindenwold MUA
Little Egg Harbor Twp.
Lodi, Boro of
Lodi Housing Auth.
Lodi School District
Long Beach, Twp. of
Long Branch, City of
Long Branch Housing Auth.
Lopatcong, Twp. of
Lower Twp.
Magnolia, Boro of
Mahwah Civil Defense
Manasquan, Boro of
Manasquan Fire District 1
Maple Shade, Twp. of
Margate City
Marlboro, Twp. of
Marlboro MUA
Marlboro Fire District 1
Maurice River, Twp. of
Maurice River School Dist.
Middle Twp.
Middle School Dist.
Middletown, Twp. of
Middletown Housing Auth.

Lawrence, Twp. of Lincoln Park, Boro of Linden, City of Linden Housing Auth Lind MUA Little Egg Harbor Twp. Lodi, Boro of Lodi Housing Auth. Lodi School District Long Beach, Twp. of Long Branch, City of

Lopatcong, Twp. of
Lower Twp.
Magnolia, Boro of
Mahwah Civil Defense
asquan, Boro of

Maple Shade, Twp. of
Margate City
Marlboro, Twp. of
Marlboro MUA

Maurice River Twp of
Maurice River School Dist.
Middle Twp.
Middle School Dist.

Middletown Housing Auth.

Millburn, Twp. of
Milltown, Boro of
Millville, City of
Millville School District
Monroe, Twp. of
Monroe MUA
Montville, Twp. of
Montville Fire Dist. 1, 2, 3
Moonachie, Boro of
Moorestown, Twp. of
Moorestown Fire Dist. 1, 2
Morristown, Town of
Morristown Housing Auth.
Morris Plains Civil Defense
Mount Holly, Twp. of
Mount Holly Fire Dist. 1
Mount Laurel, Twp. of
Mount Laurel Fire Dist. 1
Mount Laurel MUA
Neptune City Housing Auth.
Neptune Twp. Hous. Auth.
Newark, City of
Newark School District
New Brunswick, City of
Newton, Town of
North Arlington, Boro of
North Bergen, Twp. of
North Brunswick, Twp. of
North Wildwood, City of
Nutley, Town of
Oakland, Boro of

Ocean City
Ocean City Housing Auth.
Ogdensburg, Boro of
Orange, City of
Orange Housing Auth.
Park Ridge, Boro of
Parsippany-Troy Hills Boro
Passaic, City of
Passaic Valley Water Comm.
Paterson, City of
Paterson Housing Auth.
Pemberton, Twp. of
Pennsauken, Twp. of
Pennsauken Housing Auth.
Penns Grove Housing Auth.
Perth Amboy, City of
Phillipsburg, Town of
Phillipsburg Housing Auth.
Plainfield, City of
Plainfield Housing Auth.
Pleasantville Housing Auth.
Pohatcong, Twp. of
Point Pleasant, Boro of
Point Pleasant Beach Boro
Pompton Lakes, Boro of
Rahway, City of
Rahway Housing Auth.
Red Bank Housing Auth.
Ridgewood, Village of
Ringwood, Boro of
Riverside, Twp. of

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY

## LISTING OF LOCAL MERIT SYSTEM JURISDICTIONS

Rockaway, Twp. of
Roselle, Boro of
Rutherford, Boro of Saddle Brook, Twp. of
Salem, City of
Salem City Housing Auth.
Salem City Port Authority
Sayreville, Boro of
Sayreville Housing Auth.
Scotch Plains, Twp. of
Sea Isle City
Seaside Heights, Boro of
Seaside Park, Boro of
Somerdale, Boro
Somers Point, City of
Somerset Co. Bd. of Soc. Ser.
South Amboy, City of
South Amboy Housing Auth.
South Amboy Library
South Belmar, Boro of
South Orange, Village of
South Plainfield, Boro of
South Toms River, Boro of
Sparta, Twp. of
Stanhope, Boro of
Stillwater, Twp. of
Stratford, Boro of
Summit Housing Authority
Teaneck, Twp. of
Trenton, City of
Trenton Library

Trenton/Mercer Co. Building
Commission
Union Beach, Boro of
Union City
Union City Housing Auth.
Union, Twp. of
Upper Twp.
Ventnor City
Vernon, Twp. of
Verona, Boro of
Vineland, City of
Vineland Housing Auth.
Vineland School District
Voorhees, Twp. of
Voorhees Fire District
Waldwick, Boro of
Wallington, Boro of
Wanaque, Boro of
Wantage, Twp. of
Washington, Boro of
Weehawken, Twp. of
Weehawken Housing Auth.
Weehawken School Dist.
West Milford, Twp. of
West New York, Town of
West New York Hous. Auth.
West Orange, Town of
West Paterson, Boro of
White, Twp. of
Wildwood, City of
Wildwood City Hous. Auth.

Wildwood Crest, Boro of
Wildwood Joint Construction Office
Willingboro, Twp. of
Willingboro MUA
Winslow, Twp. of
Winslow Twp. Fire District
Woodbine, Boro of
Woodbridge, Twp. of
Woodbridge Fire Dist. 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 12
Woodbridge Library
Woodlynne, Boro of
Wood Ridge, Boro of


[^0]:    * On August 31, 1998, the Department of Commerce \& Economic Development was replaced by the autonomous Commerce \& Economic Growth Commission (see page 9).

[^1]:    1 - Reflects creation of Department of Corrections and Department of Human Services from Institutions and Agencies.
    2 - Reflects creation of Department of Insurance from Banking \& Insurance.

[^2]:    *Indicates jobs classified in tentative titles. The Department is taking action to resolve these cases and to classify all jobs in approved titles. Data provided by the Department of Personnel from its Consolidated Employee File.

