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INMATES IN NEW JERSEY CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS:
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION DURING FISCAL 1980

Division of Policy and Planning
Bureau of Correctional Information Systems

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INTRODUCTION

This report has been developed to provide information regarding the average daily population in each correctional complex, major institution and satellite housing unit under the jurisdiction of the Department during Fiscal Year 1980. In addition, Average Daily Population (ADP) and end of month counts are reported for the Residential Group Centers and the Community Treatment Centers for juveniles.

The Prison Complex includes the Trenton, Rahway, Leesburg and Clinton facilities. The Adult Diagnostic Treatment Center, although a part of the Prison Complex, is included in this report but will be reported under a separate heading. The Youth Correctional Complex consists of the Youth Reception and Correction Center -Yardville, the Youth Correctional Institution - Bordentown and the Youth Correctional Institution - Annandale. The Juvenile Training Schools include the Jamesburg Training School for Boys and Girls and the Skillman Training School for Boys.

The average daily population for each major institution reported in Table I includes the number of inmates housed at the main institution plus those inmates who are assigned to each of the respective satellite units. Average daily population counts for each of the individual housing units are reported in Tables II through VIII. Major institution units include the following:

MAJOR INSTITUTION

INDIVIDUAL UNITS

| | |
|---|--|
| Trenton State Prison | Trenton Main, Jones Farm, Vroom Readjustment Unit and St. Francis Hospital |
| Rahway State Prison | Rahway Main, Rahway Camp, Rahway Trailer Park and Marlboro Camp |
| Leesburg State Prison | Leesburg Medium, Leesburg Farm and Ancora Unit |
| Youth Reception and Correctional Center-Yardville | Yardville Main, Wharton Tract, YRCC-Jamesburg |
| Youth Correctional Institution-Bordentown | Bordentown Main, New Lisbon Unit and NPI Unit - Skillman |
| Youth Correctional Institution-Annandale | Annandale Main, Stokes Unit and High Point Unit |

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- a/ Some units were not in operation for the entire year. The Average Daily Population (A.D.P.) for these units was computed for a twelve month period, therefore, these A.D.P. figures will appear low.
- b/ Residents include inmates in the institution and on furlough on last day of reporting period. For the Prison Complex and Youth Complex, number on furlough is included only in the Total Complex counts and not in counts for separate units.

NOTES ON FISCAL 1976-1980 TRENDS

During the Fiscal Year of 1980 there was an average daily population of 6,646 inmates in the Department, 53% of whom were housed in State Prison Facilities while 32% were housed in Youth Correctional Facilities; 8% were housed in Training Schools, and 7% were housed at the Adult Diagnostic and Treatment Center and other facilities.

From Fiscal 1979 to Fiscal 1980, the average daily inmate count for the Department as a whole increased 2% from 6,543 to 6,646 inmates. The following are the changes within the various correctional complexes or facilities:

- The County waiting list decreased from 91 to 79.
- The State Prison Complex count remained constant at 3,591.
- The Youth Correctional Complex count increased slightly from 2,092 to 2,100.
- The Adult Diagnostic and Treatment Center was down 3% from 195 to 190.
- The Training School Complex population increased by 19% from 419 to 500.
- The Residential Group Centers increased 24% from 59 to 73.
- The Juvenile County Treatment Centers increased 37% from 67 to 92.

The average daily inmate population in New Jersey State Correctional Institutions during Fiscal 1980, while lower than the peak populations experienced in 1977 and 1978, is 392 inmates or 6% higher than the average daily population experienced during Fiscal 1976.

Also, it should be noted that there was a significant increase in the number of offenders residing in the juvenile correctional facilities including the Training Schools and the Residential Group Centers and the Community Treatment Centers at the end of June 1980 compared with the end of June 1979.

PRISON COMPLEX

TABLE II

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION FOR THE NEW JERSEY PRISON COMPLEX DURING FISCAL 1980

| PRISON COMPLEX | AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| TOTAL 1/ | 3,591 |
| TRENTON PRISON | 1,113 |
| Trenton Main | 918 |
| Jones Farm | 99 |
| Vroom Readj. Unit | 84 |
| St. Francis Hosp. | 12 |
| RAHWAY PRISON | 1,298 |
| Rahway Main | 1,069 |
| Rahway Camp | 80 |
| Marlboro Camp | 106 |
| Rahway Trailer Camp | 43 |
| LEESBURG PRISON | 947 |
| Leesburg Main | 525 |
| Leesburg Farm | 329 |
| Ancora Unit | 93 |
| CLINTON CORRECTIONAL | 233 |
| Men | 193 |
| Women | 40 |

1/ See Note b on page 9.

The Trenton Prison facility (main and satellites) had an average daily population of 1,113 residents during fiscal 1980 which represented approximately 31% of those offenders housed in all prison facilities. Trenton Main had an average daily count of 918, with the Jones Farm minimum security satellite accounting for an additional 99 daily residents. The maximum security Vroom Readjustment Unit maintained an average daily population of 84 during the 1980 Fiscal Year. The St. Francis Hospital Unit had an average daily count of 12 offenders during the year.

Of the 3,591 average daily offenders housed in State Prison facilities during the year, 1,298 or 36% were resident at the Rahway facility. The main institution at Rahway had an average daily population of 1,069 with the minimum security satellite units averaging an additional 229 residents on a daily basis.

The Leesburg Prison facility accounted for approximately 26% of the daily residents housed in prison institutions with an average daily count of 947. Leesburg Main (medium unit) maintained an average daily population of 525 with the minimum security satellite units housing an additional 422 residents on a daily basis.

Clinton Correctional accounted for approximately 7% of the daily residents in the Prison Complex, with an average count of 233. Of the 233 residents, 40 were male prisoners, and 193 were female prisoners.

YOUTH CORRECTIONAL COMPLEX

TABLE III

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION FOR THE YOUTH CORRECTIONAL COMPLEX
DURING FISCAL 1980

| YOUTH CORRECTIONAL COMPLEX | AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| TOTAL 1/ | 2,100 |
| YARDVILLE | 793 |
| Youth Reception | 143 |
| Prison Reception | 49 |
| Youth Correction | 564 |
| Wharton Tract | 35 |
| Yardville Unit-Jamesburg | 2 |
| BORDENTOWN | 711 |
| Bordentown Main | 608 |
| NPI Unit | 45 |
| New Lisbon Unit | 58 |
| ANNANDALE | 596 |
| Annandale Main | 495 |
| Stokes Unit | 51 |
| High Point Unit | 50 |

1/ See note b on page 9.

There was a daily average of 2,100 offenders resident in the Youth Correctional facilities during the 1980 Fiscal Year. Thirty-eight percent or 793 were resident in the Youth Reception and Correction Center at Yardville of which 756 were in the Main Institution and 37 were in minimum custody satellite units.

The Bordentown Youth Correctional Institution maintained an average daily population of 711 which represented 34% of the residents housed in youth facilities. Six hundred and eight residents were housed in the medium facility at the main institution with the remaining 103 average daily residents housed in its minimum security satellite units at New Lisbon and the NPI unit at Skillman.

Annandale Correctional Institution accounted for approximately 28% of the total offenders housed in youth facilities, with an average daily population of 596. Annandale Main averaged a daily resident count of 495 while the institution's satellite units accounted for an additional 101 daily residents.

ADULT DIAGNOSTIC AND TREATMENT CENTER

TABLE IV

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION AT ADULT DIAGNOSTIC AND TREATMENT CENTER
DURING FISCAL 1980

| ADULT DIAGNOSTIC AND TREATMENT CENTER | AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION |
|--|--------------------------|
| Adult Diagnostic and Treatment Center | 190 |

The average daily population for the Adult Diagnostic and Treatment Center at Avenel, during Fiscal 1980, was 190.

NEWARK SERVICE CENTER

TABLE V

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION AT ADULT PRE-RELEASE CENTER DURING FISCAL 1980

| ADULT PRE-RELEASE CENTER | AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Newark House | 21 |

On any given day during Fiscal 1980, there was an average of 21 offenders resident in the Department's only adult pre-release center.

TRAINING SCHOOLS

JUVENILE FACILITIES

TABLE VI

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION AT THE TRAINING SCHOOLS DURING FISCAL 1980

| TRAINING SCHOOLS | AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| TOTAL | 502 |
| Training School-Jamesburg | 365 |
| Boys | 343 |
| Girls | 22 |
| Training School-Skillman | 135 |

There was an average daily population of 502 residents housed in the Department's training schools during the 1980 Fiscal Year. Of that total, 365 or 73% were housed at the Jamesburg facility, while 135 or 27% were maintained at the Training School for Boys at Skillman.

Of the 365 average daily number of residents housed at Jamesburg, 343 were juvenile boys, while 22 were juvenile girls.

RESIDENTIAL GROUP CENTERS

TABLE VII

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION AT THE RESIDENTIAL GROUP CENTERS
DURING FISCAL 1980

| RESIDENTIAL GROUP CENTERS | AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| TOTAL | 73 |
| Highfields | 18 |
| Ocean | 28 |
| Warren | 19 |
| Turrell | 8 |

There was an average of 73 offenders housed per day in the four Residential Group Centers, during the 1980 Fiscal Year. The male Residential Group Centers at Highfields, Ocean, and Warren had an average daily count of 18, 28, and 19 respectively. Turrell, the only Residential Group Center for juvenile females maintained an average daily count of 8 offenders.

COMMUNITY TREATMENT CENTER

TABLE VIII

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION AT THE COMMUNITY TREATMENT CENTER
DURING FISCAL 1980

| COMMUNITY TREATMENT CENTERS | AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| TOTAL | 92 |
| Alpha | 6 |
| Green | 14 |
| Plainfield | 9 |
| Stuyvesant | 15 |
| Camden Comm. Service | 45 |
| Camden Comm. Transition 1/ | 3 |

1/ See note a on page 9.

There was an average of 92 residents housed in the Community Treatment Center during the 1980 Fiscal Year. Alpha, Green, Plainfield and Stuyvesant had counts of 6, 14, 9 and 15 respectively. The average daily population was 45 at Camden Community Service Center and 3 at Camden Community Transition Project.

TABLE IX
INMATES IN NEW JERSEY CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS: END OF MONTH COUNTS DURING FISCAL 1980

| INSTITUTIONAL UNITS | FY80 AVERAGE | CALENDAR 1979 | | | | | | CALENDAR 1980 | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN |
| TOTAL | 6646 | 6778 | 6680 | 6517 | 6487 | 6569 | 6492 | 6509 | 6646 | 6746 | 6805 | 6721 | 6666 |
| COUNTY WAITING LIST | 78 | 110 | 74 | 38 | 30 | 35 | 30 | 40 | 80 | 100 | 130 | 150 | 150 |
| Caldwell- Essex Cty Prison | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| STATE PRISONS | 3591 | 3635 | 3645 | 3544 | 3545 | 3562 | 3588 | 3573 | 3594 | 3617 | 3623 | 3563 | 3527 |
| TRENTON | 1113 | 1090 | 1099 | 1078 | 1089 | 1097 | 1114 | 1119 | 1140 | 1149 | 1132 | 1131 | 1137 |
| Trenton Main | 918 | 898 | 901 | 891 | 900 | 906 | 916 | 924 | 941 | 950 | 935 | 944 | 930 |
| Vroom Readjustment | 84 | 76 | 80 | 79 | 84 | 86 | 88 | 88 | 89 | 88 | 86 | 79 | 85 |
| Jones Farm | 99 | 104 | 106 | 96 | 94 | 93 | 100 | 94 | 98 | 99 | 99 | 97 | 110 |
| St. Francis Hosp. | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 12 |
| RAHWAY | 1298 | 1321 | 1327 | 1295 | 1297 | 1292 | 1305 | 1292 | 1274 | 1308 | 1307 | 1251 | 1229 |
| Rahway Main | 1069 | 1080 | 1083 | 1068 | 1065 | 1074 | 1076 | 1066 | 1060 | 1078 | 1081 | 1046 | 1018 |
| Rahway Camp | 80 | 80 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 80 | 78 | 80 | 80 | 79 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| Marlboro Unit | 106 | 112 | 116 | 105 | 108 | 96 | 103 | 106 | 92 | 110 | 106 | 107 | 109 |
| Rahway Trailers | 43 | 49 | 50 | 43 | 44 | 42 | 48 | 40 | 42 | 41 | 40 | 28 | 22 |
| LEESBURG | 947 | 969 | 974 | 940 | 935 | 943 | 944 | 938 | 953 | 935 | 954 | 933 | 929 |
| Leesburg Medium | 525 | 544 | 540 | 526 | 516 | 542 | 538 | 511 | 523 | 516 | 525 | 502 | 504 |
| Leesburg Farm | 329 | 331 | 339 | 323 | 329 | 309 | 314 | 329 | 334 | 324 | 339 | 342 | 335 |
| Ancora Unit | 93 | 94 | 95 | 91 | 90 | 92 | 92 | 98 | 96 | 95 | 89 | 89 | 90 |
| CLINTON | 233 | 255 | 245 | 231 | 224 | 230 | 225 | 224 | 227 | 225 | 230 | 238 | 232 |
| Women (Incl Furl) | 193 | 214 | 204 | 192 | 182 | 188 | 184 | 186 | 189 | 189 | 189 | 197 | 194 |
| Men | 40 | 41 | 41 | 39 | 42 | 42 | 41 | 39 | 38 | 36 | 41 | 41 | 38 |
| ADULT D/T CENTER | 190 | 194 | 191 | 190 | 185 | 187 | 185 | 191 | 191 | 190 | 196 | 191 | 190 |
| NEWARK SERV CENTER | 21 | 19 | 27 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 20 | 27 | 28 | 26 | 23 | 11 | 5 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| YOUTH CORRECTIONAL COMPLEX | 2100 | 2152 | 2089 | 2075 | 2038 | 2104 | 2058 | 2061 | 2115 | 2121 | 2114 | 2119 | 2118 |
| YARDVILLE | 793 | 819 | 743 | 753 | 739 | 802 | 770 | 797 | 337 | 819 | 796 | 798 | 793 |
| Youth Recept. Yardvl. | 143 | 158 | 96 | 141 | 115 | 174 | 133 | 150 | 178 | 162 | 133 | 124 | 149 |
| Yardvl. Corrcn Unit | 564 | 563 | 567 | 548 | 569 | 559 | 562 | 561 | 565 | 565 | 574 | 559 | 555 |
| Wharton Tract Unit | 35 | 48 | 26 | 18 | 20 | 21 | 27 | 38 | 39 | 47 | 42 | 44 | 37 |
| Pris Recept | 49 | 49 | 51 | 42 | 34 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 55 | 53 | 46 | 70 | 52 |
| Yrdvl Unit Jamesburg | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - |
| BORDENTOWN | 711 | 694 | 719 | 698 | 684 | 709 | 732 | 708 | 727 | 736 | 722 | 714 | 710 |
| Bordentown Main | 608 | 590 | 608 | 606 | 592 | 620 | 632 | 605 | 619 | 624 | 612 | 609 | 600 |
| NPI Unit | 45 | 40 | 49 | 41 | 43 | 44 | 42 | 44 | 45 | 47 | 50 | 47 | 49 |
| New Lisbon Unit | 58 | 64 | 62 | 51 | 49 | 45 | 58 | 59 | 63 | 65 | 60 | 53 | 61 |
| ANNANDALE | 596 | 639 | 625 | 623 | 614 | 593 | 556 | 556 | 551 | 566 | 596 | 607 | 615 |
| Annandale Main | 495 | 528 | 525 | 529 | 518 | 503 | 464 | 452 | 460 | 464 | 485 | 497 | 501 |
| Stokes Unit | 51 | 53 | 44 | 42 | 48 | 46 | 49 | 54 | 51 | 54 | 58 | 58 | 62 |
| High Point Unit | 50 | 58 | 56 | 52 | 48 | 44 | 43 | 50 | 40 | 48 | 53 | 52 | 52 |
| TRAINING SCHOOLS | 500 | 513 | 502 | 506 | 506 | 499 | 454 | 454 | 475 | 510 | 532 | 538 | 521 |
| Jamesburg Boys | 343 | 337 | 346 | 348 | 349 | 349 | 304 | 318 | 328 | 353 | 370 | 374 | 357 |
| Jamesburg Girls | 22 | 21 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 17 | 20 | 20 | 24 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 22 |
| Skillman Boys | 135 | 155 | 129 | 131 | 129 | 133 | 130 | 116 | 123 | 139 | 145 | 147 | 142 |
| TOTAL JUVENILE GRP CNTRS | 165 | 151 | 150 | 141 | 155 | 160 | 154 | 163 | 163 | 182 | 187 | 149 | 155 |
| RESIDENTIAL GROUP CENTERS | 73 | 67 | 64 | 67 | 64 | 64 | 72 | 73 | 70 | 77 | 35 | 78 | 79 |
| Highfields | 18 | 21 | 20 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 19 | 19 | 20 |
| Turrell | 8 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Warren | 19 | 20 | 18 | 20 | 19 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 17 | 20 |
| Ocean | 28 | 17 | 19 | 22 | 23 | 26 | 29 | 32 | 29 | 31 | 38 | 34 | 31 |
| COMMUNITY TREAT. CENTERS | 92 | 84 | 86 | 74 | 91 | 96 | 82 | 90 | 93 | 105 | 102 | 71 | 76 |
| Alpha | 6 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 5 |
| Green | 14 | 16 | 18 | 13 | 18 | 18 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 14 |
| Plainfield | 9 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 15 | 3 | - |
| Stuyvesant | 15 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 20 | 16 | 18 | 17 | 15 | 11 | 13 |
| Camden Comm. Service | 45 | 41 | 40 | 39 | 47 | 49 | 43 | 46 | 50 | 50 | 47 | 38 | 38 |
| Camden Comm. Trans. | 3 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 6 |

NOTES ON AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION FOR FISCAL 1980

- a/ Some units were not in operation for the entire year. The Average Daily Population (A.D.P.) for these units was computed for a twelve month period, however, and therefore, these A.D.P. figures will appear low.
- b/ Residents include inmates in the institution and on furlough on last day of reporting period. For the Prison Complex and Youth Complex, number on furlough is included only in the total complex counts and not in the counts for separate units.

Also, note that, for this report, offender counts are based on physical location and not on correctional jurisdiction (e.g., prison offenders housed in youth correctional facilities are included in Youth Correctional counts).