

CHAPTER 36A

SPECIAL TREATMENT UNITS

Authority

N.J.S.A. 30:1-12, 30:1B-6, 30:1B-10 and 30:4-27.24 et seq., specifically 30:4-27.34d; and *R.M. v. The Northern Regional Unit*, 367 N.J. Super. 229, 842 A. 2d 308 (App. Div. 2004).

Source and Effective Date

R.2007 d.182, effective June 4, 2007.
See: 38 N.J.R. 1984(a), 38 N.J.R. 3095(a),
38 N.J.R. 4622(a), 39 N.J.R. 2249(a).

Chapter Expiration Date

In accordance with N.J.S.A. 52:14B-5.1b, Chapter 36A, Special Treatment Units, expires on June 4, 2014. See: 43 N.J.R. 1203(a).

Chapter Historical Note

Chapter 36A, Special Treatment Units, was adopted as new rules by R.2007 d.182, effective June 4, 2007. See: Source and Effective Date.

Subchapter 10, Resident Welfare Funds, was adopted as new rules by R.2011 d.264, effective November 7, 2011. See: 43 N.J.R. 367(a), 43 N.J.R. 3025(a).

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SUBCHAPTER 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS

10:36A-1.1 Authority

(a) The Commissioners of the Department of Human Services and the Department of Corrections hereby establish regulations regarding the custody, care, control and treatment of sexually violent predators who have been involuntarily civilly committed to a secure facility pursuant to the Sexually Violent Predator Act (SVPA) at N.J.S.A. 30:4-27.24 et seq.

(b) The Division of Mental Health Services (DMHS) in the Department of Human Services shall provide or arrange for sex offender treatment of persons committed pursuant to the SVPA.

(c) The Department of Corrections shall be responsible for the operation of any facility designated for the custody, care, control and treatment of sexually violent predators, and shall provide or arrange for the custodial and medical care of persons committed pursuant to the SVPA.

(d) Appropriate representatives of the Departments of Human Services and Corrections shall participate in an interagency oversight board to facilitate the coordination of the internal management procedures and policies of the facility.

10:36A-1.2 Purpose

(a) The rules in this chapter are jointly promulgated by the Department of Human Services and the Department of Corrections to implement N.J.S.A. 30:4-27.24 et seq., to establish provisions for:

1. The custody, care, control and treatment of involuntarily civilly committed sexually violent predators who are housed in a secure facility operated by the Department of Corrections, with custodial care provided or arranged for by the DOC and sex offender treatment services provided by, or arranged for by the DMHS in the Department of Human Services;

2. A secure environment for involuntarily civilly committed sexually violent predators which encourages participation in sex offender treatment;

3. The establishment of Special Treatment Unit internal management procedures and policies that include the provisions of this chapter;

4. A requirement that a Residents' Guide to the Special Treatment Unit is developed, maintained and provided to all residents;

5. The rights of residents in a secure facility for the custody, care, control and treatment of involuntarily civilly committed sexually violent predators;

6. Personal property;

7. Search of residents and facilities in order to control and deter contraband and to facilitate sex offender treatment;

8. Testing for prohibited substances; and

9. Appropriating expenditures of resident welfare funds.

Amended by R.2011 d.264, effective November 7, 2011.

See: 43 N.J.R. 367(a), 43 N.J.R. 3025(a).

In (a)7, deleted "and" from the end; in (a)8 substituted "; and" for a period at the end; and added (a)9.

10:36A-1.3 Scope

This chapter shall be applicable to the operations of any secure facility designated for the custodial care of persons who have been involuntarily civilly committed as sexually violent predators.

10:36A-1.4 Definitions

The following words and terms, as used in this chapter, shall have the following meanings, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

"Canine search" means a search conducted by a canine team consisting of a handler(s) and a dog(s) specially trained to discover and indicate to the handler(s) the presence of various substances and/or materials.

"Clinical staff" means employees of the Department of Human Services, Division of Mental Health Services, assigned to the Special Treatment Unit, who are members of treatment teams or who work in rehabilitation services or discipline-specific supervisory positions including, but not limited to, psychiatry, psychology and social work.

"Contraband," for the purpose of these rules, means:

1. Any item, article or material found in the possession of, or under the control of, a resident which is not authorized for retention or receipt;

2. Any item, article or material found within the unit or on its grounds which has not been issued by the unit or authorized as permissible for retention or receipt;

3. Any item, article or material found in the possession of, or under the control of, staff or visitors within the unit or on the unit grounds which is not authorized for receipt, retention or importation;

4. Any item, article or material which is authorized for receipt, retention or importation by residents, staff or visitors but which is found in an excessive amount or which has been altered from its original form. An amount shall be considered excessive if it exceeds stated unit limits or exceeds reasonable safety, security, sanitary, or space considerations; or

5. Any article which may be harmful or counter-therapeutic, or which may present a threat to the health or safety of the residents, staff or general public or to the secure and orderly operation of the unit shall be considered contraband. Items of contraband shall include, but shall not be limited to: electronic communication devices, guns and firearms of any type; ammunition; explosives; knives, tools and other implements not provided in accordance with unit regulations; hazardous or poisonous chemicals and gases; unauthorized drugs and medications; medicines dispensed or approved by the unit but not consumed or utilized in the manner prescribed; intoxicants, including, but not limited to, liquor or alcoholic beverages; pornography, inappropriate materials that are counter-therapeutic; and where prohibited, currency and stamps.

"Custody staff" except as otherwise provided, means Custody Supervisors, Senior Correction Officers and Correction Officer Recruits who have been sworn as peace officers.

"Department of Corrections (DOC)" means the New Jersey Department of Corrections.

"Department of Human Services (DHS)" means the New Jersey Department of Human Services.

"Division of Mental Health Services (DMHS)" means the Division in the Department of Human Services responsible for providing or arranging for treatment of persons committed pursuant to the SVPA.

"DOC Administrator" means the administrator employed by the New Jersey Department of Corrections who serves as the chief executive officer of any Special Treatment Unit and who has oversight responsibilities for DOC staff.

"DMHS Clinical Director" means the administrator employed by the Department of Human Services, Division of Mental Health Services, who has oversight responsibilities for DHS/DMHS staff.

"Interagency Oversight Board" means a board of representatives appointed by the Commissioners of the Department of Corrections and the Department of Human Services that participate in oversight of the Special Treatment Unit in order to facilitate the coordination of STU policies and procedures pursuant to N.J.S.A. 30:4-27.34. Such representatives shall include Departmental administrative or executive staff and shall not be limited to or exclusively comprised of STU staff directly responsible for managing the day-to-day operations within an STU.

"Internal management procedures and policies" means procedures and policies issued and maintained by the DMHS Clinical Director or designee for implementation of the facility sex offender treatment program and the procedures and policies that are issued and maintained by the DOC Administrator or designee to provide specific operating procedures for the secure facility.

“Modified Activities Program (MAP),” when used in this chapter, means a behavior modification program used as a sex offender treatment intervention that limits a resident’s activities to his or her room, tier, wing or program.

“Resident” means a person who has been temporarily involuntarily civilly committed or involuntarily civilly committed pursuant to N.J.S.A. 30:4-27.24 et seq. to a secure facility operated by the Department of Corrections with custodial care provided or arranged for by the Department of Corrections, and sex offender treatment services provided by, or arranged for by the DMHS in the Department of Human Services.

“Scanning/testing device” means a mechanical and/or electronic instrument used to identify or to detect certain substances and materials.

“Scanning/testing device operator” means an individual specially trained and authorized by the Department of Corrections to operate a scanning/testing device.

“Scanning/testing device search” means a search of a person or object by exposure to a mechanical and/or electronic instrument used to detect certain substances and materials.

“Sexually violent offense” means:

1. Aggravated sexual assault; sexual assault; aggravated criminal sexual contact; kidnapping pursuant to subparagraph (b) of paragraph (2) of subsection c. of N.J.S.A. 2C:13-1; criminal sexual contact; felony murder pursuant to paragraph (3) of N.J.S.A. 2C:11-3 if the underlying crime is sexual assault; an attempt to commit any of these enumerated offenses;

2. A criminal offense with substantially the same elements as any offense enumerated in paragraph 1 above, entered or imposed under the laws of the United States, this State or another state; or

3. Any offense for which the court makes a specific finding on the record that, based on the circumstances of the case, the person’s offense should be considered a sexually violent offense.

“Sexually violent predator” means a person who:

1. Has been convicted, adjudicated delinquent or found not guilty by reason of insanity for commission of a sexually violent offense, or has been charged with a sexually violent offense but found to be incompetent to stand trial; and

2. Suffers from a mental abnormality or personality disorder that makes the person likely to engage in acts of sexual violence if not confined in a secure facility for custody, care, control and treatment.

“Sexually Violent Predator Act (SVPA)” means N.J.S.A. 30:4-27.24 et seq.

“Special Treatment Unit (STU),” “facility” or “unit” means a secure facility for involuntarily civilly committed residents, operated by the Department of Corrections, with custodial care provided or arranged for by the Department of Corrections, and sex offender treatment services provided by, or arranged for by the DMHS in the Department of Human Services.

“Temporary Close Custody (TCC)” means the removal of a resident from the general population, or other assigned status, with restriction to a room in a designated area for a period not to exceed 72 hours.

Amended by R.2011 d.264, effective November 7, 2011.

See: 43 N.J.R. 367(a), 43 N.J.R. 3025(a).

Added definition “Interagency Oversight Board”.

10:36A-1.5 Special Treatment Unit internal management policies and procedures

The DMHS Clinical Director and the DOC Administrator, or their designees, shall develop and maintain written policies and procedures for the operation of the program and facility, consistent with this chapter.

10:36A-1.6 Residents’ Guide to the Special Treatment Unit

A Special Treatment Unit Residents’ Guide shall be maintained and provided to all residents.

SUBCHAPTER 2. RIGHTS OF RESIDENTS

10:36A-2.1 Rights of residents

(a) Subject to the Sexually Violent Predator Act (SVPA), and any other provisions of law and the Constitution of New Jersey and the United States, a resident shall not be deprived of a civil right solely by reason of receiving treatment under the provisions of the SVPA. Treatment shall not modify or vary legal or civil rights including but not limited to, the right to register for and to vote in elections, or rights relating to the granting, forfeiture, or denial of a license, permit, privilege, or benefit pursuant to any law, except those rights related to providing a safe, secure facility or any appropriate concern.

(b) Every resident shall be entitled to all rights set forth in the SVPA and shall retain all rights not specifically denied in the SVPA.

1. A notice of the rights set forth in this subchapter shall be prominently posted in the STU and shall be given to every resident within five business days of the resident’s admission;

2. The notice shall be in writing and in reasonably simple and understandable language;

3. For illiterate residents, residents not sufficiently conversant with the English language, or residents otherwise

unable to read due to a physical/medical inability, an alternative method of communication, shall be provided explaining the notice of rights; and

4. The resident shall acknowledge receipt of this notice in writing and a staff member shall place a copy of this written receipt in the resident's files maintained by the Departments of Human Services and Corrections. If the resident refuses to acknowledge receipt of the notice, the person delivering the notice shall make a notation of the refusal on the receipt and a copy of the receipt shall be placed in the resident's files maintained by the Departments of Human Services and Corrections.

10:36A-2.2 Resident rights not subject to denial

(a) Each resident shall have the following rights which shall not be denied under any circumstances:

1. The right to be free from unnecessary or excessive medication in accordance with pertinent statutes, standards of medical practice acceptable within the professional community, and applicable internal management procedures and/or policies;

2. The right not to be subjected to experimental research or treatment except as provided by court order, consent decree, or other legal process and with the expressed and informed consent of the resident after consultation with counsel or interested party of the resident's choice. Such consent shall be made in writing, a copy of which shall be placed in the appropriate file of the resident maintained by the Departments of Human Services and Corrections;

3. The right to confidential communications with the resident's attorney or the courts. The right to confidential communications with the resident's physician, except to the extent that communications are relevant to proceedings under the SVPA as determined by the court;

4. The right to be free from corporal punishment; and

5. The right to receive essential medical treatment as recommended by the health care provider.

10:36A-2.3 Resident rights subject to denial

(a) Each resident shall have the following rights, which may be curtailed, suspended or denied in accordance with internal management procedures and policies, and pursuant to N.J.A.C. 10:36A-2.4 (10A:35-2.4) when Department of Human Services clinical staff determines that such restrictions are consistent with the therapeutic goals of the resident, or when Department of Corrections staff determines that such restrictions are necessary to protect the resident, other residents, staff, general public, or property, or to ensure the safe, secure and orderly operation of the facility, or for other good cause:

1. The right to privacy except as established at N.J.A.C. 10:36A-4 (10A:35-4) and the right to dignity;

2. The right to be free from unnecessary physical restraint; except for those situations where a resident has caused substantial property damage, has attempted or shown through threatening gestures or behaviors a substantial or imminent threat to harm self or others, or when other good cause exists indicating that less restrictive means of restraint are not feasible as determined by the Department of Corrections. In such an emergent situation, a resident may be physically restrained or placed in TCC or MAP status as defined in this chapter;

3. The right to the least restrictive conditions within the secure facility necessary to achieve the purposes of sex offender treatment that is recommended by the treatment team and necessary to ensure the safety of the residents, staff and the general public;

4. The right to wear his or her own clothes within the facility, pursuant to internal management procedures and/or policies applicable to all residents and based on safety and security concerns; to keep and use permissible personal property; and to have access to, and be allowed to spend a reasonable sum of his or her money for commissary or other purchases;

5. The right to have individual space for storage use;

6. The right to see visitors during regularly scheduled visit periods;

7. The right to have reasonable access to, and use of, telephones to have unmonitored conversations;

8. The right to have access to the purchase of letter writing materials, including stamps;

9. The right to send and receive correspondence;

10. The right to participate in physical exercise on a regularly scheduled basis;

11. The right to be outdoors at regular and frequent intervals, in the absence of medical considerations; and

12. The right to freedom of religious affiliation and voluntary religious worship; however, reasonable restrictions based upon the safe, secure, orderly operation of the facility may be imposed.

10:36A-2.4 Denial of a resident right

(a) The denial of a right established at N.J.A.C. 10:36A-2.3 (10A:35-2.3) shall be effective upon the approval of the DMHS Clinical Director or designee and/or the DOC Administrator or designee for a period not to exceed 30 calendar days, unless extended pursuant to N.J.A.C. 10:36A-2.5 (10A:35-2.5).

(b) The reason for the denial of the right shall be documented by the DMHS Clinical Director or designee and/or by the DOC Administrator or designee. The reason shall be provided to the resident, and entered in the resident's files maintained by the Departments of Human Services and Cor-