

**CHAPTER 3**

**AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE**

**Authority**

N.J.S.A. 17:1C-6(e) and 17:1-8.1.

**Source and Effective Date**

R.2001 d.44, effective January 4, 2001.  
See: 32 N.J.R. 3891(a), 33 N.J.R. 573(a).

**Executive Order No. 66(1978) Expiration Date**

Chapter 3, Automobile Insurance, expires on January 4, 2006.

**Chapter Historical Note**

Chapter 3, New Jersey Automobile Insurance Plan, was adopted as R.1972 d.20, effective January 31, 1972. See: 3 N.J.R. 223(d), 4 N.J.R. 49(d).

Subchapter 7, Automobile Reparation Reform Act, was adopted as R.1972 d.244, effective December 4, 1972. See: 4 N.J.R. 270(a), 5 N.J.R. 13(c).

Subchapter 10, Auto Physical Damage Claims, was adopted as R.1976 d.46 and R.1976 d.47, effective May 1, 1976. See: 8 N.J.R. 38(b), 8 N.J.R. 136(b).

Pursuant to Executive Order No. 66(1978), Subchapter 8, Nonrenewal of Automobile Insurance Policies, was readopted as R.1983 d.190, effective June 6, 1983. See: 15 N.J.R. 231(a), 15 N.J.R. 927(a).

Subchapter 12, Automobile Rate Filers: Flattening of Premium Taxes and Assessments Made for the Unsatisfied Claim and Judgment Fund, was adopted as R.1983 d.424, effective October 3, 1983. See: 15 N.J.R. 1170(a), 15 N.J.R. 1666(a).

Subchapter 13, Automobile Rate Filers: Deductibles for Private Passenger Automobile Collision and Comprehensive Coverage, was adopted as R.1983 d.467, effective October 17, 1983. See: 15 N.J.R. 1342(a), 15 N.J.R. 1769(b).

Pursuant to Executive Order No. 66(1978), Subchapter 6, Insurance Identification Card, was readopted as R.1983 d.648, effective December 29, 1983. See: 15 N.J.R. 1919(a), 16 N.J.R. 145(c).

Public Notice: Automobile Insurance Written Notice/Buyer's Guide Coverage Selection Form. See: 16 N.J.R. 254(d).

Subchapter 15, Standards for Written Notice: Buyer's Guide and Coverage Selection Form, was adopted as R.1984 d.114, effective April 2, 1984. See: 15 N.J.R. 2142(a), 16 N.J.R. 733(a).

Subchapter 14, Personal Injury Protection Options, was adopted as R.1984 d.116, effective April 2, 1984. See: 15 N.J.R. 2139(a), 16 N.J.R. 730(b).

The Executive Order No. 66(1978) expiration date of Subchapter 7, Automobile Reparation Reform Act, was extended by gubernatorial directive from August 17, 1984 to November 15, 1984, and was further extended by gubernatorial directive from November 15, 1984 to February 13, 1985. See: 17 N.J.R. 43(a).

Pursuant to Executive Order No. 66(1978), Subchapter 7, Automobile Reparation Reform Act, was readopted as R.1985 d., effective February 13, 1985. See: 17 N.J.R. 43(a), 17 N.J.R. 707(b).

Subchapter 17, Rating Organizations, was adopted as R.1985 d.609, effective October 6, 1985. See: 16 N.J.R. 2936(a), 17 N.J.R. 2905(a).

Pursuant to Executive Order No. 66(1978), Chapter 3, Automobile Insurance, was readopted as R.1985 d.654, effective January 6, 1986, operative May 6, 1986. See: 16 N.J.R. 3286(a), 17 N.J.R. 89(b).

Subchapter 20, Reporting Financial Disclosure and Excess Profit Reports, was adopted as R.1986 d.111, effective April 7, 1986. See: 17 N.J.R. 2597(a), 18 N.J.R. 692(a).

Subchapter 17, Rating Organizations, was repealed and Subchapter 17, Rating Organizations, was adopted as new rules by R.1986 d.419, effective October 6, 1986. See: 18 N.J.R. 1171(b), 18 N.J.R. 2045(a).

Subchapter 22, Coverage Option Survey: Personal Injury Protection and Tort Threshold Options, was adopted as R.1986 d.463, effective November 17, 1986. See: 18 N.J.R. 1344(b), 18 N.J.R. 2329(a).

Subchapter 23, Dangerous Drivers or Drivers with Excessive Claims, was adopted as R.1987 d.527, effective December 21, 1987. See: 19 N.J.R. 1880(a), 19 N.J.R. 2403(b).

Public Notice: Rescission of Circular Letter #75. See: 19 N.J.R. 570(e).

Subchapter 26, Accident Claims, Subchapter 27, Unsatisfied Claim and Judgment Fund Board, and Subchapter 28, Unsatisfied Claim and Judgment Fund's Reimbursement of Excess Medical Expense Benefits Paid by Insurers, were adopted as R.1989 d.268, effective May 15, 1989. See: 21 N.J.R. 688(a), 21 N.J.R. 1363(a).

Subchapter 20, Reporting Financial Disclosure and Excess Profit Reports, was repealed and Subchapter 20, Reporting Financial Disclosure and Excess Profit Reports, was adopted as new rules by R.1989 d.277, effective May 15, 1989. See: 21 N.J.R. 667(b), 21 N.J.R. 1335(a), 21 N.J.R. 1517(b).

Subchapter 24, Policy Constants, and Subchapter 25, Residual Market Equalization Charges (RMECs), were adopted as R.1989 d.278, effective May 15, 1989. See: 20 N.J.R. 3104(a), 21 N.J.R. 1358(b).

Subchapter 20A, Standard Limiting Effect of Negative Excess Investment Income in the Computation of Excess Profits, was adopted as R.1989 d.306, effective June 5, 1989. See: 21 N.J.R. 842(a), 21 N.J.R. 1517(c).

Subchapter 17, Rating Organizations, was repealed by R.1989 d.328, effective June 19, 1989. See: 21 N.J.R. 973(a), 21 N.J.R. 1708(a).

Subchapter 30, Motor Vehicle Self-Insurance, was adopted as R.1989 d.584, effective November 20, 1989. See: 21 N.J.R. 2876(a), 21 N.J.R. 3666(b).

Subchapter 31, Examination of the Financial Experience of Private Passenger Automobile Insurers, was adopted as R.1990 d.108, effective February 5, 1990. See: 21 N.J.R. 3726(a), 22 N.J.R. 425(a).

Subchapter 18, Private Passenger Automobile Insurance: Rate Filing Review Procedures, was adopted as R.1990 d.109, effective February 5, 1990. See: 21 N.J.R. 3422(b), 22 N.J.R. 421(a).

Subchapter 16, Rate Filing Requirements: Voluntary Market Private Passenger Automobile Insurance, was adopted as R.1990 d.116, effective February 5, 1990. See: 21 N.J.R. 2182(a), 22 N.J.R. 399(a).

Subchapter 1, Provisions and Operations, was repealed and Subchapter 1, Commercial Automobile Insurance Plan, was adopted as new rules by R.1990 d.118, effective February 5, 1990. See: 21 N.J.R. 3613(a), 22 N.J.R. 392(b).

Subchapter 16A, Flex Rate Percentage Calculations for Private Passenger Automobile Insurance, was adopted as R.1990 d.161, effective March 19, 1990. See: 21 N.J.R. 3719(a), 22 N.J.R. 963(a).

Subchapter 34, Eligible Persons Qualifications and Automobile Insurance Eligibility Points Schedule, was adopted as emergency new rules by R.1990 d.620, effective November 26, 1990, operative April 1, 1991, to expire January 25, 1991. See: 22 N.J.R. 3847(a). The provisions of R.1990 d.620 were readopted as R.1991 d.93, effective January 25,

1991, operative April 1, 1991, with changes effective February 19, 1991. See: 22 N.J.R. 3847(a), 23 N.J.R. 572(a)

Subchapter 36, Automobile Physical Damage Insurance Inspection Procedures, was adopted as emergency new rules by R.1990 d.622, effective November 26, 1990, operative March 1, 1991, to expire January 25, 1991. See: 22 N.J.R. 3861(a). The provisions of R.1990 d.622 were readopted as R.1991 d.95, effective January 25, 1991, operative October 1, 1992, with changes effective February 19, 1991. See: 22 N.J.R. 3861(a), 23 N.J.R. 579(a), 23 N.J.R. 1132(c).

Subchapter 38, Towing and Storage Fee Schedule, was adopted as emergency new rules by R.1990 d.623, effective November 26, 1990, operative January 1, 1991, to expire January 25, 1991. See: 22 N.J.R. 3874(a). The provisions of R.1990 d.623 were readopted as R.1991 d.97, effective January 25, 1991, with changes effective February 19, 1991. See: 22 N.J.R. 3874(a), 23 N.J.R. 592(a).

Subchapter 29, Medical Fee Schedules: Automobile Insurance Personal Injury Protection Coverage, was adopted as emergency new rules by R.1990 d.624, effective November 26, 1990, operative January 1, 1991, to expire January 25, 1991. See: 22 N.J.R. 3809(a). The provisions of R.1990 d.624 were readopted as R.1991 d.96, effective January 25, 1991, with changes effective February 19, 1991. See: 22 N.J.R. 3809(a), 23 N.J.R. 536(a).

Subchapter 37, Order of Benefit Determination Between Automobile Personal Injury Protection and Health Insurance, was adopted as emergency new rules by R.1990 d.625, effective November 26, 1990, to expire January 25, 1991. See: 22 N.J.R. 3777(a). The provisions of R.1990 d.625 were readopted as R.1991 d.90, effective January 25, 1991, with changes effective February 19, 1991. See: 22 N.J.R. 3777(a), 23 N.J.R. 597(a).

Subchapter 35, Private Passenger Automobile Insurance Underwriting Rules, was adopted as emergency new rules by R.1990 d.627, effective November 26, 1990, to expire January 25, 1991. See: 22 N.J.R. 3856(a). The provisions of R.1990 d.627 were readopted as R.1991 d.94, effective January 25, 1991, with changes effective February 19, 1991. See: 22 N.J.R. 3856(a), 23 N.J.R. 577(a).

Subchapter 19, Standard/Non-Standard Rating Plans, was adopted as emergency new rules by R.1990 d.628, effective November 26, 1990, to expire January 25, 1991. See: 22 N.J.R. 3804(a). The provisions of R.1990 d.628 were readopted as R.1991 d.92, effective January 25, 1991, with changes effective February 19, 1991. See: 22 N.J.R. 3804(a), 23 N.J.R. 532(a).

Pursuant to Executive Order No. 66(1978), Chapter 3, Automobile Insurance, was readopted as R.1991 d.45, effective January 4, 1991, and Subchapters 2 through 5, concerning the Automobile Insurance Plan (AIP), were repealed by R.1991 d.45, effective February 4, 1991. See: 22 N.J.R. 1678(a), 23 N.J.R. 306(b).

Subchapter 24, Policy Constants, was repealed by R.1991 d.216, effective April 15, 1991. See: 22 N.J.R. 3441(a), 23 N.J.R. 1132(a).

Subchapter 25, Residual Market Equalization Charges (RMECs), was repealed by R.1991 d.217, effective April 15, 1991. See: 22 N.J.R. 3442(a), 23 N.J.R. 1132(b).

Subchapter 39, Reductions in Premium Charges for Private Passenger Automobiles Equipped with Anti-Theft, Vehicle Recovery and Safety Features, was adopted as R.1991 d.363, effective July 15, 1991, operative September 1, 1991. See: 23 N.J.R. 384(a), 23 N.J.R. 2144(a).

Subchapter 33, Appeals from Denial of Automobile Insurance, was adopted as R.1992 d.192, effective April 30, 1992. See: 24 N.J.R. 546(a), 24 N.J.R. 1510(a).

Subchapter 40, Insurers Required to Provide Automobile Insurance Coverage to Eligible Persons, was adopted as R.1992 d.207, effective May 4, 1992. See: 23 N.J.R. 3736(a), 24 N.J.R. 336(a), 24 N.J.R. 1796(b).

Subchapter 2, New Jersey Personal Automobile Insurance Plan, was adopted as new rules by R.1992 d.370, effective September 21, 1992. See: 24 N.J.R. 331(a), 24 N.J.R. 3400(a).

Subchapter 3, Limited Assignment Distribution Servicing Carriers, was adopted as new rules by R.1992 d.371, effective September 21, 1992. See: 24 N.J.R. 519(a), 24 N.J.R. 3414(a).

Subchapter 42, Producer Assignment Program, was adopted as emergency new rules by R.1992 d.381, effective September 4, 1992, to expire November 3, 1992. See: 24 N.J.R. 3421(a). The provisions of R.1992 d.381 were readopted as R.1992 d.482, effective November 2, 1992, with changes effective December 7, 1992. See: 24 N.J.R. 3421(a), 24 N.J.R. 4397(a).

Subchapter 44, Special Rules for Effecting Coverage for Private Passenger Automobile Insurance, was adopted as emergency new rules by R.1993 d.135, effective March 1, 1993, operative March 8, 1993, to expire April 30, 1993. See: 25 N.J.R. 1290(a). The provisions of R.1993 d.135 were readopted as R.1993 d.238, effective April 30, 1993. See: 25 N.J.R. 1290(a), 25 N.J.R. 2479(a).

Subchapter 2B, Market Transition Facility of New Jersey Suspension of Claims, was adopted as emergency new rules by R.1994 d.164, effective March 1, 1994, to expire April 30, 1994. See: 26 N.J.R. 1393(a). The provisions of R.1994 d.164 were readopted as R.1994 d.261, effective April 29, 1994. See: 26 N.J.R. 1393(a), 26 N.J.R. 2288(a).

Subchapter 32, Certification of Compliance: Mandatory Liability Coverages, was adopted as R.1994 d.477, effective September 19, 1994. See: 26 N.J.R. 1939(a), 26 N.J.R. 3866(a).

Subchapter 31, Examination of the Financial Experience of Private Passenger Automobile Insurers, was repealed by R.1995 d.171, effective March 20, 1995. See: 27 N.J.R. 41(a), 27 N.J.R. 1190(b).

Subchapter 45, Insurers Required to Provide Survey Information, was adopted as R.1995 d.235, effective May 1, 1995. See: 27 N.J.R. 289(a), 27 N.J.R. 1803(a).

Pursuant to Executive Order No. 66(1978), Chapter 3, Automobile Insurance, was readopted as R.1996 d.58, effective January 4, 1996, and Subchapter 2A, New Jersey Automobile Full Insurance Underwriting Association Claims Payment Deferral, Subchapter 3, Limited Assignment Distribution Servicing Carriers, and Subchapter 23, Dangerous Drivers or Drivers with Excessive Claims, were repealed by R.1996 d.58, effective February 5, 1996. See: 27 N.J.R. 3682(a), 28 N.J.R. 855(a).

Subchapter 20A, Standard Limited Effect of Negative Excess Investment Income in the Computation of Excess Profits, was repealed by R.1996 d.312, effective July 15, 1996. See: 28 N.J.R. 1616(a), 28 N.J.R. 3627(b).

Subchapter 25, Private Passenger Automobile Insurance: Notification by Treating Health Care Providers, was adopted as new rules by R.1997 d.14, effective January 6, 1997. See: 28 N.J.R. 3876(a), 29 N.J.R. 132(a).

Subchapter 24, Defensive Driving Rate Reductions, was adopted as new rules by R.1997 d.522, effective December 15, 1997. See: 28 N.J.R. 4854(a), 29 N.J.R. 5305(a).

Subchapter 28A, Unsatisfied Claim and Judgment Fund Assessments, was adopted as R.1997 d.535, effective December 15, 1997. See: 29 N.J.R. 4246(a), 29 N.J.R. 5309(a).

Subchapter 19A, Tier Rating Plans and Underwriting Rules, was adopted as R.1998 d.129, effective March 2, 1998. See: 29 N.J.R. 5253(a), 30 N.J.R. 839(a).

Subchapter 46, Automobile Insurance Urban Enterprise Zone Program, was adopted as R.1998 d.290, effective June 1, 1998. See: 30 N.J.R. 773(a), 30 N.J.R. 2010(a).

Subchapter 3, Basic Automobile Insurance Policy, was adopted as new rules by R.1998 d.592, effective December 21, 1998, operative March 22, 1999. See: 30 N.J.R. 3209(a), 30 N.J.R. 4398(a).

Subchapter 5, Personal Injury Protection Dispute Resolution, was adopted as new rules by R.1998 d.593, effective December 21, 1998. See: 30 N.J.R. 3359(a), 30 N.J.R. 4437(a).