

New Jersey. Financial Assistance Commission.

Final Release.

1939

Copy 2

974.90  
455  
1939

74.90  
55  
939 f  
copy 2

FINAL RELEASE

STATE TOTALS

FINDINGS RESULTING FROM A STUDY

OF THE

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE NEW JERSEY RELIEF POPULATION

AS TO

COMPOSITION AND RACE

AS REPORTED IN THE

NEW JERSEY RELIEF CENSUS

ON NOVEMBER 30, 1937

WITHDRAWN FROM  
EMORY UNIVERSITY LIBRARY

Prepared by: Federal Works Agency  
Work Projects Administration  
Robert W. Allan, State Administrator  
Project #665-22-3-161

Sponsor: N.J. State of New Jersey  
Financial Assistance Commission  
Arthur Mudd, Director  
Sallie C. Foster, Supervisor

December 1939

FINAL RELEASE

NEW JERSEY RELIEF CENSUS, NOVEMBER 30, 1937

This report is released to provide data pertaining to the New Jersey relief population, as of November 30, 1937, classified by composition and race, so that the characteristics of the individual groups may be known and such variations as exist between groups may be made visible.

The report is based upon information contained in the New Jersey Relief Census which was prepared from records in the municipal relief offices and submitted to the State Financial Assistance Commission.

The Census was requested so that the Commission could obtain more detailed data, with which to measure the relief population, than that submitted to the State in the monthly routine reports made by local relief administrators.

Special Census releases were made - starting in April 1938 - as listed at the end of this report. 1/

Each municipality - with a population of 30,000 or over - was provided, in April 1938, with a complete report of the findings resulting from an analysis of the Census submitted by the City.

87.3% of the population (1930 census) of the State is contained in the municipalities which reported the Census.

409 of the 566 municipalities in the State submitted a complete Census, covering 47817 cases, or 91.9% of the 51991 cases on direct relief, as of November 30, 1937. 2/

In the 157 municipalities not reporting the census, there were 4174 cases under care in November 1937. 3/

Of the 4174 cases not reported, 3682 were carried by 57 municipalities participating in State funds, and

492 cases were carried by 100 municipalities not participating in State funds.

---

1/ Additional copies may be obtained by writing to the State Financial Assistance Commission, Trenton, N. J.

2/ These figures supersede all totals given in previous releases.

3/ As reported in the "Monthly Relief Report" rendered by Municipalities to the Financial Assistance Commission.

THE FINDINGS RESULTING FROM A STUDY OF DIRECT RELIEF CASES  
REPORTED IN THE NEW JERSEY RELIEF CENSUS

NOVEMBER 1937

EMPLOYABILITY OF CASE

(See Table No. 1S)

47817 or 100% Total Cases  
35438 or 74.1% were Employable  
12379 or 25.9% were Unemployable

1/

TYPE OF CASE

(See Table No. 1S)

47817 or 100% Total Cases  
34811 or 72.8% were Family Cases  
13006 or 27.2% were Non-Family Cases

2/  
3/

RACE OF CASE HEAD

(See Table No. 1S)

47817 or 100% Total Cases  
36151 or 75.6% were White  
11437 or 24.0% were Negro or Other  
229 or 0.4% were Unknown

NATIVITY OF CASE HEAD

(See Table No. 3S)

47222 Known Total 100% - 595 or 1.2% Nativity Unknown  
31863 or 67.5% were Native Born  
15359 or 32.5% were Foreign Born

4/

CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN BORN CASE HEADS

(See Table No. 4S)

15177 Known or 100% - 182 or 1.2% Unknown  
7346 or 48.4% were Citizens  
7831 or 51.6% were Non-Citizens

MARITAL STATUS OF CASE HEADS

(See Table No. 6S)

47400 Known Total 100% - 417 or 0.9% Unknown  
23875 or 50.4% were Married  
5656 or 11.9% were Single  
461 or 1.0% were Divorced  
4086 or 8.6% were Separated  
2631 or 5.5% were Deserted  
10691 or 22.6% were Widowed

- 
- 1/ Employable Case is one containing one or more persons, 16 or over and under 65 years of age, mentally and physically able to work and not needed at home.
- 2/ Family Case is one in which husband and wife are living together at home, with or without children or a family with one parent who is divorced, widowed, separated, or deserted, and has children living at home.
- 3/ Non-Family Cases cover a man or woman living alone (or with persons not related to him) and receiving relief as an individual; or a group of persons living together (and sharing relief as a group).
- 4/ All Territories included - Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, etc.

DEPENDENCY OF CASE - TOTAL OR PARTIAL

(See Table No. 8S)

47817 or 100% Total Cases

30803 or 64.4% were totally dependent on relief  
17014 or 35.6% were partially dependent-receiving  
relief to supplement income.

1/

UNEMPLOYABLE CASES AS TO REASON CLASSIFIED AS UNEMPLOYABLE

(See Table No. 9S)

12379 or 100% Total Cases

279 or 2.3% were unemployable due to Mental Disability  
4205 or 34.0% were unemployable due to Physical Disability  
399 or 3.2% were unemployable due to Infirmities of age (under 65 yrs.)  
4246 or 34.3% were unemployable due to Infirmities of age(65 yrs & over)  
3195 or 25.8% were needed at home to care for Minors 2/  
55 or 0.4% were needed at home to care for Invalids

CASE HEADS, LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN STATE

(See Table No. 10S)

46296 Known Total 100% - 1521 or 3.2% Unknown

33752 or 72.9% came to the State prior to 1922  
10742 or 23.2% came to the State from 1922 thru 1931  
1314 or 2.8% came to the State from 1932 thru 1934  
402 or 0.9% came to the State from 1935 thru 1936  
86 or 0.2% came to the State during 1937 3/

CASE HEADS, LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN MUNICIPALITY

(See Table No. 11S)

46186 Known Total 100% - 1631 or 3.4% Unknown

28656 or 62.0% came to the municipality prior to 1922  
13188 or 28.6% came to the municipality from 1922 thru 1931  
2651 or 5.7% came to the municipality from 1932 thru 1934  
1335 or 2.9% came to the municipality from 1935 thru 1936  
356 or 0.8% came to the municipality during 1937 3/

DATE CASE WAS FIRST KNOWN TO RELIEF AGENCY

(See Table No. 12S)

45598 Known Total 100% - 2219 or 4.6% Unknown

367 or 0.8% were first known to relief agency prior to 1929  
5102 or 11.2% were first known to relief agency from 1929 thru 1931  
12125 or 26.6% were first known to relief agency from 1932 thru 1933  
19620 or 43.0% were first known to relief agency from 1934 thru 1936  
8384 or 18.4% were first known to relief agency during 1937 3/

1/ Income from relatives, friends, rents, private employment, categorical or private agencies - NYA, CCC, WPA.

2/ Persons receiving benefits from State Board of Children's Guardians were included in the census when other persons in the case were receiving direct relief.

3/ January through November.

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN CASE

(See Table No. 14S)

47817 or 100% Total Cases

The 47817 Cases contained 152465 Persons

12906 or 27.0% were 1 Person Cases  
10508 or 22.0% were 2 Person cases  
7314 or 15.3% were 3 Person cases  
5788 or 12.1% were 4 Person cases  
4083 or 8.5% were 5 Person Cases  
7218 or 15.1% were 6 or more Person cases

1/

PERSONS IN THE CASES CLASSIFIED AS TO EMPLOYABILITY

(See Table No. 1S)

Of the 152465 persons reported in the census,

24907 or 16.3% were in unemployable cases  
127558 or 83.7% were in employable cases

AGE GROUPS OF PERSONS IN THE CASES REPORTED

(See Table No. 2S)

152084 Known Total 100% - 381 or 0.3% were Unknown  
60991 or 40.1% were under 16 years of age  
55625 or 36.6% were from 16 thru 44 years of age  
27283 or 17.9% were from 45 thru 64 years of age  
8185 or 5.4% were 65 years of age and over

CITIZENSHIP STATUS OF PERSONS 21 YEARS OF AGE & OVER

(See Table No. 5S)

76691 persons 21 years of age and over citizenship  
status known total 100%

64422 or 84.0% were citizens  
12269 or 16.0% were Non-citizens

SOCIO-ECONOMIC TYPE OF USUAL OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYABLE PERSONS 2/ (See Table No. 13S)  
(52761 or 41.4% of the persons in employable cases were employable)

50918 occupations known Total 100% - 1843 or 3.5% unknown  
4559 or 9.0% were Professional or White collar persons  
15496 or 30.4% were Skilled and Semi-Skilled persons  
30863 or 60.6% were Unskilled persons

EMPLOYED PERSONS BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT

(See Table No. 15S)

11491 employed persons 100% or 21.8% of total employable persons

361 or 3.1% were employed on the N. Y. A.  
837 or 7.3% were employed on the W. P. A.  
1956 or 17.0% were employed in Private Employment-Full Time  
8337 or 72.6% were employed in Private Employment-Part Time

---

1/ One (1) person cases, are single person cases living alone and receiving relief as an individual, these cases were included in the Non-Family Cases.

2/ Dr. A. M. Edwards Socio-Economic classification described in Journal of American Statistical Association (Dec. 1933).

FINAL RELEASE

NEW JERSEY RELIEF CENSUS NOV. 30, 1937

| <u>TABLES</u>                                                                                                         | <u>TABLE NO.</u> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Family and Non-Family Cases and Persons as to Race<br>and Employability. . . . .                                      | S & 1-S          |
| Family & Non-Family Persons by Age Groups and Race . . . . .                                                          | 2-S              |
| Family & Non-Family Case Heads as to Nativity and Race . . . . .                                                      | 3-S              |
| Family & Non-Family Foreign Born Case Heads as to<br>Citizenship. . . . .                                             | 4-S              |
| Persons 21 Years and over as to Citizenship Status . . . . .                                                          | 5-S              |
| Family & Non-Family Case Heads as to Marital Status. . . . .                                                          | 6-S              |
| Family & Non-Family Persons - 65 years and over - As to<br>Eligibility for and Receipt of Old Age Assistance. . . . . | 7-S              |
| Family & Non-Family Cases as to Total or Partial Dependency. . . . .                                                  | 8-S              |
| Family & Non-Family Unemployable Cases as to Reason for<br>Unemployability. . . . .                                   | 9-S              |
| Family & Non-Family Case Heads as to Length of Residence in<br>State . . . . .                                        | 10-S             |
| Family & Non-Family Case Heads as to Length of Municipal<br>Residence. . . . .                                        | 11-S             |
| Family & Non-Family Cases as to Date Case was first known<br>to Relief Agency . . . . .                               | 12-S             |
| Family & Non-Family Employable Persons as to Socio-Economic<br>Type of Usual Occupation . . . . .                     | 13-S             |
| Family & Non-Family Cases as to Number of Persons in Case. . . . .                                                    | 14-S             |
| Family & Non-Family Employed Persons Classified by Type<br>of Employment Sex and Age Groups . . . . .                 | 15-S             |

Classification Of Family And Non-Family Cases And Persons - On Direct Relief - As to Employability, by Race of Case *HEAD*

|                                 | Total Cases |       | Employable Cases |       | Unemployable Cases |       | Total Persons |       | Persons in Employable Cases |       | Persons in Unemployable Cases |       |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------|------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|---------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|
|                                 | No.         | %     | No.              | %     | No.                | %     | No.           | %     | No.                         | %     | No.                           | %     |
| STATE TOTALS                    | 47,817      | 100.0 | 35,438           | 100.0 | 12,379             | 100.0 | 152,465       | 100.0 | 127,558                     | 100.0 | 24,907                        | 100.0 |
| Total Family Cases              | 34,811      | 72.8  | 28,778           | 81.2  | 6,033              | 48.7  | 139,340       | 91.4  | 120,832                     | 94.7  | 18,508                        | 74.3  |
| Total Non-Family Cases          | 13,006      | 27.2  | 6,660            | 18.8  | 6,346              | 51.3  | 13,125        | 8.6   | 6,726                       | 5.3   | 6,399                         | 25.7  |
| STATE TOTALS                    | 47,817      | 100.0 | 35,438           | 100.0 | 12,379             | 100.0 | 152,465       | 100.0 | 127,558                     | 100.0 | 24,907                        | 100.0 |
| Total Cases-- White             | 36,151      | 75.6  | 26,856           | 75.8  | 9,295              | 75.1  | 117,780       | 77.3  | 99,444                      | 78.0  | 18,336                        | 73.6  |
| Total Cases - Negro             | 11,437      | 24.0  | 8,393            | 23.7  | 3,044              | 24.6  | 33,858        | 22.2  | 27,374                      | 21.4  | 6,484                         | 26.0  |
| Total Cases - Race Unknown      | 229         | 0.4   | 189              | 0.5   | 40                 | 0.3   | 827           | 0.5   | 740                         | 0.6   | 87                            | 0.4   |
| STATE TOTALS                    | 48,817      | 100.0 | 35,438           | 100.0 | 12,379             | 100.0 | 152,465       | 100.0 | 127,558                     | 100.0 | 24,907                        | 100.0 |
| Family Cases - White            | 26,446      | 55.3  | 21,940           | 61.9  | 4,506              | 36.4  | 108,002       | 70.8  | 94,480                      | 74.0  | 13,522                        | 54.3  |
| Family Cases - Negro            | 8,155       | 17.0  | 6,662            | 18.8  | 1,493              | 12.0  | 30,530        | 20.0  | 25,625                      | 20.0  | 4,905                         | 19.7  |
| Family Cases - Race Unknown     | 210         | 0.4   | 176              | 0.5   | 34                 | 0.3   | 808           | 0.5   | 727                         | 0.6   | 81                            | 0.3   |
| Non-Family Cases - White        | 9,705       | 20.3  | 4,916            | 13.8  | 4,789              | 38.7  | 9,778         | 6.4   | 4,964                       | 3.9   | 4,814                         | 19.3  |
| Non-Family Cases - Negro        | 3,282       | 6.9   | 1,731            | 4.9   | 1,551              | 12.5  | 3,328         | 2.2   | 1,749                       | 1.4   | 1,579                         | 6.3   |
| Non-Family Cases - Race Unknown | 19          | 0.1   | 13               | 0.1   | 6                  | 0.1   | 19            | 0.1   | 13                          | 0.1   | 6                             | 0.1   |

1/ The figures on this table are repeated on Table No. 1-S to show a different percentage breakdown.

2/ Employable Case is one containing one or more persons, over 16 and under 65 years of age, mentally and physically able to work and not needed at home.

Classification of Family and Non-Family Cases and Persons - On Direct Relief - As to Employability, by Race of Case HEAD

|                                 | Total<br>Cases<br>(100%) | Employable <sup>1/</sup><br>Cases<br>% of<br>No. Col.1 | Unemployable<br>Cases<br>% of<br>No. Col.1 | Total<br>Persons<br>Av. No.<br>(100%) Per Case | Persons in Employable<br>Cases<br>% of<br>No. Col.1 | Persons in Unemployable<br>Cases<br>% of<br>No. Col.1 |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| STATE TOTALS                    | 47817                    | 35438 74.1                                             | 12379 25.9                                 | 152465 3.2                                     | 127558 83.7                                         | 24907 16.3                                            |
| Total Family Cases              | 34811                    | 28778 82.7                                             | 6033 17.3                                  | 139340 4.0                                     | 120832 86.7                                         | 18508 13.3                                            |
| Total Non-Family Cases          | 13006                    | 6660 51.2                                              | 6346 48.8                                  | 13125 1.0                                      | 6726 51.2                                           | 6399 48.8                                             |
| Total Cases - White             | 36151                    | 26856 74.3                                             | 9295 25.7                                  | 117780 3.3                                     | 99444 84.4                                          | 18336 15.6                                            |
| Total Cases - Negro             | 11437                    | 8393 73.4                                              | 3044 26.6                                  | 33858 3.0                                      | 27374 80.8                                          | 6484 19.2                                             |
| Total Cases - Race Unknown      | 229                      | 189 82.5                                               | 40 17.5                                    | 827 3.6                                        | 740 89.5                                            | 87 10.5                                               |
| Family Cases - White            | 26446                    | 21940 83.0                                             | 4506 17.0                                  | 108002 4.1                                     | 94480 87.5                                          | 13522 12.5                                            |
| Family Cases - Negro            | 8155                     | 6662 81.7                                              | 1493 18.3                                  | 30530 3.7                                      | 25625 83.9                                          | 4905 16.1                                             |
| Family Cases - Race Unknown     | 210                      | 176 83.8                                               | 34 16.2                                    | 808 3.8                                        | 727 90.0                                            | 81 10.0                                               |
| Non-Family Cases - White        | 9705                     | 4916 50.7                                              | 4789 49.3                                  | 9778 1.0                                       | 4964 50.8                                           | 4814 49.2                                             |
| Non-Family Cases - Negro        | 3282                     | 1731 52.7                                              | 1551 47.3                                  | 3328 1.0                                       | 1749 52.6                                           | 1579 47.4                                             |
| Non-Family Cases - Race Unknown | 19                       | 13 68.4                                                | 6 31.6                                     | 19 1.0                                         | 13 68.4                                             | 6 31.6                                                |

<sup>1/</sup> Employable Case is one containing one or more persons, over 16 and under 65 years of age, mentally and physically able to work and not needed at home.

## Classification of Family And Non-Family Persons - On Direct Relief - by Age Groups

|                                 | TOTAL PERSONS              |                       |                   |                        |                             |      |                                  |      |                                  |      |                                   |      | PERSONS IN EMPLOYABLE CASES |                                  |                                  |                            | PERSONS IN UNEMPLOYABLE CASES |                                  |                                  |                            |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------|----------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                                 | Total<br>Persons<br>(100%) | Age<br>Unknown<br>No. | Age<br>Known<br>% | Age<br>Known<br>(100%) | Under<br>16<br>Years<br>No. |      | 16<br>Thru<br>44<br>Years<br>No. |      | 45<br>Thru<br>64<br>Years<br>No. |      | 65<br>Years<br>And<br>Over<br>No. |      | Under<br>16<br>Years<br>No. | 16<br>Thru<br>44<br>Years<br>No. | 45<br>Thru<br>64<br>Years<br>No. | 65<br>Years<br>Over<br>No. | Under<br>16<br>Years<br>No.   | 16<br>Thru<br>44<br>Years<br>No. | 45<br>Thru<br>64<br>Years<br>No. | 65<br>Years<br>Over<br>No. |
| STATE TOTALS                    | 152465                     | 381                   | 0.2               | 152084                 | 60991                       | 40.1 | 55625                            | 36.6 | 27283                            | 17.9 | 8185                              | 5.4  | 51851                       | 50866                            | 22145                            | 2394                       | 9140                          | 4759                             | 5138                             | 5791                       |
| Total Family Cases              | 139340                     | 251                   | 0.2               | 139089                 | 60987                       | 43.8 | 52516                            | 37.8 | 20308                            | 14.6 | 5278                              | 3.8  | 51847                       | 48548                            | 17824                            | 2367                       | 9140                          | 3968                             | 2484                             | 2911                       |
| Total Non-Family Cases          | 13125                      | 130                   | 1.0               | 12995                  | 4                           | 0.1  | 3109                             | 23.9 | 6975                             | 53.7 | 2907                              | 22.3 | 4                           | 2318                             | 4321                             | 27                         | -                             | 791                              | 2654                             | 2880                       |
| Total Cases - White             | 117780                     | 273                   | 0.2               | 117507                 | 46242                       | 39.4 | 42086                            | 35.8 | 22231                            | 18.9 | 6948                              | 5.9  | 40088                       | 38918                            | 18233                            | 1988                       | 6154                          | 3168                             | 3998                             | 4960                       |
| Total Cases - Negro             | 33858                      | 98                    | 0.3               | 33760                  | 14412                       | 42.7 | 13222                            | 39.1 | 4918                             | 14.6 | 1208                              | 3.6  | 11450                       | 11650                            | 3797                             | 399                        | 2962                          | 1572                             | 1121                             | 809                        |
| Total Cases - Race Unknown      | 827                        | 10                    | 1.2               | 817                    | 337                         | 41.2 | 317                              | 38.8 | 134                              | 16.4 | 29                                | 3.6  | 313                         | 298                              | 115                              | 7                          | 24                            | 19                               | 19                               | 22                         |
| Family Cases - White            | 108002                     | 176                   | 0.2               | 107826                 | 46239                       | 42.9 | 40259                            | 37.3 | 16802                            | 15.6 | 4526                              | 4.2  | 40085                       | 37485                            | 14769                            | 1965                       | 6154                          | 2774                             | 2033                             | 2561                       |
| Family Cases - Negro            | 30530                      | 65                    | 0.2               | 30465                  | 14411                       | 47.3 | 11944                            | 39.2 | 3386                             | 11.1 | 724                               | 2.4  | 11449                       | 10767                            | 2951                             | 395                        | 2962                          | 1177                             | 435                              | 329                        |
| Family Cases - Race Unknown     | 808                        | 10                    | 1.2               | 798                    | 337                         | 42.2 | 313                              | 39.2 | 120                              | 15.1 | 28                                | 3.5  | 313                         | 296                              | 104                              | 7                          | 24                            | 17                               | 16                               | 21                         |
| Non-Family Cases - White        | 9773                       | 97                    | 1.0               | 9681                   | 3                           | 0.1  | 1827                             | 18.8 | 5429                             | 56.1 | 2422                              | 25.0 | 3                           | 1435                             | 3464                             | 23                         | -                             | 394                              | 1965                             | 2399                       |
| Non-Family Cases - Negro        | 3328                       | 33                    | 1.0               | 3295                   | 1                           | 0.1  | 1273                             | 38.8 | 1532                             | 46.5 | 484                               | 14.6 | 1                           | 883                              | 846                              | 4                          | -                             | 395                              | 686                              | 480                        |
| Non-Family Cases - Race Unknown | 19                         | -                     | -                 | 19                     | -                           | -    | 4                                | 21.0 | 14                               | 73.7 | 1                                 | 5.3  | -                           | 2                                | 11                               | -                          | -                             | 2                                | 3                                | 1                          |

NEW JERSEY RELIEF CENSUS - NOVEMBER 30, 1937

Classification of Family and Non-Family Case Heads - On Direct Relief - As to Nativity

|                                 | Total<br>Case<br>Heads<br>(100%) | Nativity |      | Nativity<br>Known<br>(100%) | Known |       | Known |      | EMPLOYABLE CASES |               |                 |                 |       | UNEMPLOYABLE CASES |      |               |                 |                 |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|--------------------|------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                                 |                                  | Unknown  |      |                             | Total |       | Total |      | Native Born      |               |                 | Foreign<br>Born | Total | Native Born        |      |               | Foreign<br>Born |                 |
|                                 |                                  | No.      | %    |                             | No.   | %     | No.   | %    | Total            | New<br>Jersey | Other<br>of USA |                 |       | Pts.<br>1/         | No.  | New<br>Jersey |                 | Other<br>of USA |
| STATE TOTALS                    | 47817                            | 595      | 1.2  | 47222                       | 31863 | 67.5  | 15359 | 32.5 | 35012            | 10686         | 13413           | 10913           | 12210 | 3208               | 4556 | 4446          |                 |                 |
| Total Family Cases              | 34811                            | 427      | 1.2  | 34384                       | 23364 | 68.0  | 11020 | 32.0 | 28440            | 8666          | 10728           | 9046            | 5944  | 1748               | 2222 | 1974          |                 |                 |
| Total Non-Family Cases          | 13006                            | 168      | 1.3  | 12838                       | 8499  | 66.2  | 4339  | 33.8 | 6572             | 2020          | 2685            | 1867            | 6266  | 1460               | 2334 | 2472          |                 |                 |
| Total Cases - White             | 36151                            | 489      | 1.4  | 35662                       | 20558 | 57.6  | 15104 | 42.4 | 26510            | 9464          | 6316            | 10730           | 9152  | 2761               | 2017 | 4374          |                 |                 |
| Total Cases - Negro             | 11437                            | 73       | 0.6  | 11364                       | 11170 | 98.3  | 194   | 1.7  | 8337             | 1150          | 7046            | 141             | 3027  | 439                | 2535 | 53            |                 |                 |
| Total Cases - Race Unknown      | 229                              | 33       | 14.4 | 196                         | 135   | 68.9  | 61    | 31.1 | 165              | 72            | 51              | 42              | 31    | 8                  | 4    | 19            |                 |                 |
| Family Cases - White            | 26446                            | 368      | 1.4  | 26078                       | 15257 | 58.5  | 10821 | 41.5 | 21649            | 7685          | 5075            | 8389            | 4429  | 1495               | 1002 | 1932          |                 |                 |
| Family Cases - Negro            | 8155                             | 33       | 0.4  | 8122                        | 7984  | 98.3  | 138   | 1.7  | 6635             | 914           | 5606            | 115             | 1487  | 247                | 1217 | 23            |                 |                 |
| Family Cases - Race Unknown     | 210                              | 26       | 12.4 | 184                         | 123   | 66.8  | 61    | 33.2 | 156              | 67            | 47              | 42              | 28    | 6                  | 3    | 19            |                 |                 |
| Non-Family Cases - White        | 9705                             | 121      | 1.2  | 9584                        | 5301  | 55.3  | 4283  | 44.7 | 4861             | 1779          | 1241            | 1841            | 4723  | 1266               | 1015 | 2442          |                 |                 |
| Non-Family Cases - Negro        | 3282                             | 40       | 1.2  | 3242                        | 3186  | 98.3  | 56    | 1.7  | 1702             | 236           | 1440            | 26              | 1540  | 192                | 1318 | 30            |                 |                 |
| Non-Family Cases - Race Unknown | 19                               | 7        | 36.8 | 12                          | 12    | 100.0 | -     | -    | 9                | 5             | 4               | -               | 3     | 2                  | 1    | -             |                 |                 |

1/ All Territories included - Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, etc.

Classification of Family and Non-Family Foreign Born Case Heads - On Direct Relief - As to Citizenship

|                                 | Total<br>Foreign<br>Born<br>Heads<br>(100%) | Citizen-<br>ship<br>Unknown |     | Citizen-<br>ship<br>Known<br>(100%) | Total<br>Known<br>Citizen<br>Heads |      | Total<br>Known<br>Non-Citizen<br>Heads |      | EMPLOYABLE CASES      |                         |                             | UNEMPLOYABLE CASES    |                         |                             |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------|----------------------------------------|------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                                 |                                             | No.                         | %   |                                     | No.                                | %    | No.                                    | %    | Total<br>Cases<br>No. | Citizen<br>Heads<br>No. | Non-Citizen<br>Heads<br>No. | Total<br>Cases<br>No. | Citizen<br>Heads<br>No. | Non-Citizen<br>Heads<br>No. |
| STATE TOTALS                    | 15359                                       | 182                         | 1.2 | 15177                               | 7346                               | 48.4 | 7831                                   | 51.6 | 10784                 | 5516                    | 5268                        | 4393                  | 1830                    | 2563                        |
| Total Family Cases              | 11020                                       | 149                         | 1.4 | 10871                               | 5557                               | 51.1 | 5314                                   | 48.9 | 8928                  | 4643                    | 4285                        | 1943                  | 914                     | 1029                        |
| Total Non-Family Cases          | 4339                                        | 33                          | 0.8 | 4306                                | 1789                               | 41.5 | 2517                                   | 58.5 | 1856                  | 873                     | 983                         | 2450                  | 916                     | 1534                        |
|                                 |                                             |                             |     |                                     |                                    |      |                                        |      |                       |                         |                             |                       |                         |                             |
| Total Cases - White             | 15104                                       | 179                         | 1.2 | 14925                               | 7220                               | 48.4 | 7705                                   | 51.6 | 10605                 | 5427                    | 5178                        | 4320                  | 1793                    | 2527                        |
| Total Case - Negro              | 194                                         | 1                           | 0.5 | 193                                 | 97                                 | 50.3 | 96                                     | 49.7 | 140                   | 70                      | 70                          | 53                    | 27                      | 26                          |
| Total Cases - Race Unknown      | 61                                          | 2                           | 3.3 | 59                                  | 29                                 | 49.2 | 30                                     | 50.8 | 39                    | 19                      | 20                          | 20                    | 10                      | 10                          |
|                                 |                                             |                             |     |                                     |                                    |      |                                        |      |                       |                         |                             |                       |                         |                             |
| Family Cases - White            | 10821                                       | 147                         | 1.4 | 10674                               | 5451                               | 51.1 | 5223                                   | 48.9 | 8774                  | 4561                    | 4213                        | 1900                  | 890                     | 1010                        |
| Family Cases - Negro            | 138                                         | -                           | -   | 138                                 | 77                                 | 55.8 | 61                                     | 44.2 | 115                   | 63                      | 52                          | 23                    | 14                      | 9                           |
| Family Cases - Race Unknown     | 61                                          | 2                           | 3.3 | 59                                  | 29                                 | 49.2 | 30                                     | 50.8 | 39                    | 19                      | 20                          | 20                    | 10                      | 10                          |
|                                 |                                             |                             |     |                                     |                                    |      |                                        |      |                       |                         |                             |                       |                         |                             |
| Non-Family Cases - White        | 4283                                        | 32                          | 0.7 | 4251                                | 1769                               | 41.6 | 2482                                   | 58.4 | 1331                  | 866                     | 965                         | 2420                  | 903                     | 1517                        |
| Non-Family Cases - Negro        | 56                                          | 1                           | 1.8 | 55                                  | 20                                 | 36.4 | 35                                     | 63.6 | 25                    | 7                       | 18                          | 30                    | 13                      | 17                          |
| Non-Family Cases - Race Unknown | -                                           | -                           | -   | -                                   | -                                  | -    | -                                      | -    | -                     | -                       | -                           | -                     | -                       | -                           |

## NEW JERSEY RELIEF CENSUS - NOVEMBER 30, 1937

## Classification of Persons 21 Years and Over - On Direct Relief - As to Citizenship Status

|                                  | PERSONS 21 YEARS AND OVER - CITIZENSHIP STATUS KNOWN |       |       |       |      |                  |                  |                    |                  |                 | PERSONS 21 YEARS AND OVER - NATURALIZATION STATUS KNOWN |      |          |      |                  |                    |                    |                    |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------|----------|------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                                  | Total Persons                                        |       |       |       |      | Persons In       |                  | Persons In         |                  |                 | Total Persons                                           |      |          |      | Persons In       |                    | Persons In         |                    |
|                                  | Citizens                                             |       | Non-  |       |      | Employable Cases |                  | Unemployable Cases |                  |                 | First                                                   |      | No First |      | Employable Cases |                    | Unemployable Cases |                    |
|                                  | Total<br>Persons<br>(100%)                           | No.   | %     | No.   | %    | Citizens         | Non-<br>Citizens | Citizens           | Non-<br>Citizens | Total<br>(100%) | No.                                                     | %    | No.      | %    | First<br>Papers  | No First<br>Papers | First<br>Papers    | No First<br>Papers |
| STATE TOTALS                     | 76691                                                | 64422 | 84.0  | 12269 | 16.0 | 52487            | 8873             | 11935              | 3396             | 11576           | 895                                                     | 7.7  | 10681    | 92.3 | 690              | 7653               | 205                | 3028               |
| Total Family Cases               | 63864                                                | 54126 | 84.8  | 9738  | 15.2 | 46931            | 7881             | 7195               | 1857             | 9104            | 715                                                     | 7.9  | 8389     | 92.1 | 590              | 6787               | 125                | 1602               |
| Total Non-Family<br>Cases        | 12827                                                | 10296 | 80.3  | 2531  | 19.7 | 5556             | 992              | 4740               | 1539             | 2472            | 180                                                     | 7.3  | 2292     | 92.7 | 100              | 866                | 80                 | 1426               |
| Total Cases - White              | 59623                                                | 47534 | 79.7  | 12089 | 20.3 | 38999            | 8741             | 8535               | 3348             | 11407           | 871                                                     | 7.6  | 10536    | 92.4 | 677              | 7540               | 194                | 2996               |
| Total Cases - Negro              | 16678                                                | 16550 | 99.2  | 123   | 0.8  | 13189            | 97               | 3361               | 31               | 117             | 16                                                      | 13.7 | 101      | 86.3 | 13               | 78                 | 3                  | 23                 |
| Total Cases - Race<br>Unknown    | 390                                                  | 338   | 86.7  | 52    | 13.3 | 299              | 35               | 39                 | 17               | 52              | 8                                                       | 15.4 | 44       | 84.6 | -                | 35                 | 8                  | 9                  |
| Family Cases - White             | 50060                                                | 40462 | 80.8  | 9598  | 19.2 | 35132            | 7771             | 5330               | 1827             | 8964            | 692                                                     | 7.7  | 8272     | 92.3 | 578              | 6689               | 114                | 1583               |
| Family Cases - Negro             | 13433                                                | 13345 | 99.3  | 88    | 0.7  | 11515            | 75               | 1830               | 13               | 88              | 15                                                      | 17.0 | 73       | 83.0 | 12               | 63                 | 3                  | 10                 |
| Family Cases - Race<br>Unknown   | 371                                                  | 319   | 86.0  | 52    | 14.0 | 284              | 35               | 35                 | 17               | 52              | 8                                                       | 15.4 | 44       | 84.6 | -                | 35                 | 8                  | 9                  |
| Non-Family Cases-White           | 9563                                                 | 7072  | 74.0  | 2491  | 26.0 | 3867             | 970              | 3205               | 1521             | 2443            | 179                                                     | 7.3  | 2264     | 92.7 | 99               | 851                | 80                 | 1413               |
| Non-Family Cases-Negro           | 3245                                                 | 3205  | 98.8  | 40    | 1.2  | 1674             | 22               | 1531               | 18               | 29              | 1                                                       | 3.4  | 28       | 96.6 | 1                | 15                 | -                  | 13                 |
| Non-Family Cases-Race<br>Unknown | 19                                                   | 19    | 100.0 | -     | -    | 15               | -                | 4                  | -                | -               | -                                                       | -    | -        | -    | -                | -                  | -                  | -                  |

## NEW JERSEY RELIEF CENSUS - NOVEMBER 30, 1937

## Classification of Family and Non-Family Case Heads - On Direct Relief - As to Marital Status

|                                 | TOTAL CASES     |         |        |      |          |     |           |      |          |      |         |       |      |       | EMPLOYABLE CASES |      |      |      |      |       | UNEMPLOYABLE CASES |      |      |      |      |  |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------|--------|------|----------|-----|-----------|------|----------|------|---------|-------|------|-------|------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--------------------|------|------|------|------|--|
|                                 | Known           | Married | Single |      | Divorced |     | Separated |      | Deserted |      | Widowed |       | Mar. | Sing. | Div.             | Sep. | Des. | Wid. | Mar. | Sing. | Div.               | Sep. | Des. | Wid. |      |  |
|                                 | Total<br>(100%) | No.     | %      | No.  | %        | No. | %         | No.  | %        | No.  | %       | No.   | %    | No.   | No.              | No.  | No.  | No.  | No.  | No.   | No.                | No.  | No.  | No.  | No.  |  |
| STATE TOTALS                    | 47400           | 23875   | 50.4   | 5656 | 11.9     | 461 | 1.0       | 4086 | 8.6      | 2631 | 5.5     | 10691 | 22.6 | 20862 | 3655             | 301  | 2670 | 1521 | 6134 | 3013  | 2001               | 160  | 1416 | 1110 | 4557 |  |
| Total Family Cases              | 34428           | 23450   | 68.1   | 882  | 2.6      | 224 | 0.7       | 2283 | 6.6      | 2171 | 6.3     | 5418  | 15.7 | 20630 | 664              | 159  | 1535 | 1317 | 4210 | 2820  | 218                | 65   | 748  | 854  | 1208 |  |
| Total Non-Family Cases          | 12972           | 425     | 3.3    | 4774 | 36.8     | 237 | 1.8       | 1803 | 13.9     | 460  | 3.5     | 5273  | 40.7 | 232   | 2991             | 142  | 1135 | 204  | 1924 | 193   | 1783               | 95   | 668  | 256  | 3349 |  |
| Total Cases - White             | 35782           | 19172   | 53.6   | 4635 | 13.1     | 408 | 1.1       | 2722 | 7.6      | 1257 | 3.5     | 7540  | 21.1 | 16591 | 3057             | 262  | 1733 | 702  | 4252 | 2581  | 1626               | 146  | 984  | 555  | 3288 |  |
| Total Cases - Negro             | 11399           | 4576    | 40.1   | 961  | 8.4      | 51  | 0.5       | 1343 | 11.8     | 1366 | 12.0    | 3102  | 27.2 | 4162  | 590              | 37   | 911  | 814  | 1845 | 414   | 371                | 14   | 432  | 552  | 1257 |  |
| Total Cases - Race Unknown      | 219             | 127     | 58.0   | 12   | 5.5      | 2   | 0.9       | 21   | 9.6      | 8    | 3.6     | 49    | 22.4 | 109   | 8                | 2    | 21   | 5    | 37   | 18    | 4                  | -    | -    | 3    | 12   |  |
| Family Cases - White            | 26077           | 18824   | 72.2   | 646  | 2.5      | 191 | 0.7       | 1527 | 5.9      | 1080 | 4.1     | 3809  | 14.6 | 16403 | 512              | 133  | 998  | 633  | 3007 | 2421  | 134                | 58   | 529  | 447  | 802  |  |
| Family Cases - Negro            | 8151            | 4509    | 55.2   | 232  | 2.9      | 32  | 0.4       | 736  | 9.0      | 1084 | 13.3    | 1567  | 19.2 | 4118  | 150              | 25   | 517  | 679  | 1171 | 382   | 82                 | 7    | 219  | 405  | 396  |  |
| Family Cases - Race Unknown     | 200             | 126     | 63.0   | 4    | 2.0      | 1   | 0.5       | 20   | 10.0     | 7    | 3.5     | 42    | 21.0 | 109   | 2                | 1    | 20   | 5    | 32   | 17    | 2                  | -    | -    | 2    | 10   |  |
| Non-Family Cases-White          | 9705            | 348     | 3.6    | 4037 | 41.6     | 217 | 2.2       | 1195 | 12.3     | 177  | 1.8     | 3731  | 38.5 | 188   | 2545             | 129  | 740  | 69   | 1245 | 160   | 1492               | 88   | 455  | 108  | 2486 |  |
| Non-Family Cases-Negro          | 3248            | 76      | 2.3    | 729  | 22.4     | 19  | 0.6       | 607  | 18.7     | 282  | 8.7     | 1535  | 47.3 | 44    | 440              | 12   | 394  | 135  | 674  | 32    | 289                | 7    | 213  | 147  | 361  |  |
| Non-Family Cases - Race Unknown | 19              | 1       | 5.3    | 8    | 42.0     | 1   | 5.3       | 1    | 5.3      | 1    | 5.3     | 7     | 36.8 | -     | 6                | 1    | 1    | -    | 5    | 1     | 2                  | -    | -    | 1    | 2    |  |

Classification of Family & Non-Family Persons - 65 Years and Over - On Direct Relief - As to Eligibility For and Receipt Of Old Age Assistance

|                                 | Col. 1<br>Total Persons<br>65 Years<br>And Over<br>(100%) | Col. 2<br>Eligibility 1/<br>Not Known<br>% of<br>Col. 1<br>No. | Col. 3<br>Eligibility 1/<br>Known<br>Total<br>(100%) | Col. 4<br>Persons<br>Not Eligible<br>% of<br>Col. 3<br>No. | Col. 5<br>Persons<br>Eligible<br>% of<br>Col. 3<br>No. | Col. 6<br>Persons<br>Receiving OAA<br>% of<br>Col. 5<br>No. | Col. 7<br>Persons Not<br>Receiving OAA<br>% of<br>Col. 5<br>No. |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| STATE TOTALS                    | 8185                                                      | 174 2.1                                                        | 8011                                                 | 2752 34.4                                                  | 5259 65.6                                              | 957 18.2                                                    | 4302 81.8                                                       |
| Total Family Cases              | 5278                                                      | 150 2.8                                                        | 5128                                                 | 1669 32.5                                                  | 3459 67.5                                              | 366 25.0                                                    | 2593 75.0                                                       |
| Total Non-Family Cases          | 2907                                                      | 24 0.8                                                         | 2883                                                 | 1083 37.6                                                  | 1800 62.4                                              | 91 5.1                                                      | 1709 94.9                                                       |
| Total Cases - White             | 6943                                                      | 147 2.1                                                        | 6801                                                 | 2722 40.0                                                  | 4079 60.0                                              | 790 19.4                                                    | 3289 80.6                                                       |
| Total Cases - Negro             | 1208                                                      | 27 2.2                                                         | 1181                                                 | 21 1.8                                                     | 1160 98.2                                              | 159 13.7                                                    | 1001 86.3                                                       |
| Total Cases - Race Unknown      | 29                                                        | - -                                                            | 29                                                   | 9 31.0                                                     | 20 69.0                                                | 8 40.0                                                      | 12 60.0                                                         |
| Family Cases - White            | 4526                                                      | 132 2.9                                                        | 4394                                                 | 1651 37.6                                                  | 2743 62.4                                              | 709 25.8                                                    | 2034 74.2                                                       |
| Family Cases - Negro            | 724                                                       | 13 2.5                                                         | 706                                                  | 9 1.3                                                      | 697 98.7                                               | 150 21.5                                                    | 547 78.5                                                        |
| Family Cases - Race Unknown     | 23                                                        | - -                                                            | 23                                                   | 9 32.1                                                     | 19 67.9                                                | 7 36.8                                                      | 12 63.2                                                         |
| Non-Family Cases - White        | 2422                                                      | 15 0.6                                                         | 2407                                                 | 1071 44.5                                                  | 1336 55.5                                              | 81 6.1                                                      | 1255 93.9                                                       |
| Non-Family Cases - Negro        | 484                                                       | 9 1.9                                                          | 475                                                  | 12 2.5                                                     | 463 97.5                                               | 9 1.9                                                       | 454 98.1                                                        |
| Non-Family Cases - Race Unknown | 1                                                         | - -                                                            | 1                                                    | - -                                                        | 1 100.0                                                | 1 100.0                                                     | - -                                                             |

1/ "Eligibility" is based solely upon information contained in the Census Cards.

## NEW JERSEY RELIEF CENSUS - NOVEMBER 30, 1937

Classification of Family and Non-Family Cases - On Direct Relief - As to Total or Partial Dependency

|                                 | ALL CASES       |                            |                                     |                                     |                                     | EMPLOYABLE CASES |                            |                                     |                                     |                                     | UNEMPLOYABLE CASES |                            |                                     |                                     |                                     |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                 | Total<br>(100%) | Relief<br>Only 1/<br>No. % | Relief And<br>Other Income<br>No. % | Relief And<br>Other Income<br>No. % | Relief And<br>Other Income<br>No. % | Total<br>(100%)  | Relief<br>Only 1/<br>No. % | Relief And<br>Other Income<br>No. % | Relief And<br>Other Income<br>No. % | Relief And<br>Other Income<br>No. % | Total<br>(100%)    | Relief<br>Only 1/<br>No. % | Relief And<br>Other Income<br>No. % | Relief And<br>Other Income<br>No. % | Relief And<br>Other Income<br>No. % |
| STATE TOTALS                    | 47817           | 30803                      | 64.4                                | 17014                               | 35.6                                | 35438            | 21965                      | 62.0                                | 13473                               | 38.0                                | 12379              | 8838                       | 71.4                                | 3541                                | 28.6                                |
| Total Family Cases              | 34811           | 19965                      | 57.4                                | 14846                               | 42.6                                | 28778            | 16449                      | 57.2                                | 12329                               | 42.8                                | 6033               | 3516                       | 58.3                                | 2517                                | 41.7                                |
| Total Non-Family Cases          | 13006           | 10838                      | 83.3                                | 2168                                | 16.7                                | 6660             | 5516                       | 82.8                                | 1144                                | 17.2                                | 6346               | 5322                       | 83.9                                | 1024                                | 16.1                                |
| Total Cases - White             | 36151           | 23698                      | 65.6                                | 12453                               | 34.4                                | 26856            | 17039                      | 63.4                                | 9817                                | 36.6                                | 9295               | 6659                       | 71.6                                | 2636                                | 28.4                                |
| Total Cases - Negro             | 11437           | 6965                       | 60.9                                | 4472                                | 39.1                                | 8393             | 4815                       | 57.4                                | 3578                                | 42.6                                | 3044               | 2150                       | 70.6                                | 894                                 | 29.4                                |
| Total Cases - Race Unknown      | 229             | 140                        | 61.1                                | 89                                  | 38.9                                | 189              | 111                        | 58.7                                | 78                                  | 41.3                                | 40                 | 29                         | 72.5                                | 11                                  | 27.5                                |
| Family Cases - White            | 26446           | 15401                      | 58.2                                | 11045                               | 41.8                                | 21940            | 12799                      | 58.3                                | 9141                                | 41.7                                | 4506               | 2602                       | 57.7                                | 1904                                | 42.3                                |
| Family Cases - Negro            | 8155            | 4442                       | 54.5                                | 3713                                | 45.5                                | 6662             | 3551                       | 53.3                                | 3111                                | 46.7                                | 1493               | 891                        | 59.7                                | 602                                 | 40.3                                |
| Family Cases - Race Unknown     | 210             | 122                        | 58.1                                | 88                                  | 41.9                                | 176              | 99                         | 56.3                                | 77                                  | 43.7                                | 34                 | 23                         | 67.6                                | 11                                  | 32.4                                |
| Non-Family Cases - White        | 9705            | 8297                       | 85.5                                | 1408                                | 14.5                                | 4916             | 4240                       | 86.2                                | 676                                 | 13.8                                | 4789               | 4057                       | 84.7                                | 732                                 | 15.3                                |
| Non-Family Cases - Negro        | 3282            | 2523                       | 76.9                                | 759                                 | 23.1                                | 1731             | 1264                       | 73.0                                | 467                                 | 27.0                                | 1551               | 1259                       | 81.2                                | 292                                 | 18.8                                |
| Non-Family Cases - Race Unknown | 19              | 18                         | 94.7                                | 1                                   | 5.3                                 | 13               | 12                         | 92.3                                | 1                                   | 7.7                                 | 6                  | 6                          | 100.0                               | -                                   | -                                   |

1/ Municipal Relief Only - No Income - No Aid from other Agencies or Source.

2/ Municipal Relief and Income and/or Aid from other Agencies or Source.

Table No. 9-S

NEW JERSEY RELIEF CENSUS - NOVEMBER 30, 1937

Classification of Family and Non-Family Unemployable Cases - On Direct Relief - As to Reasons for Unemployability

|                                 | Total<br>Unemployable<br>Cases<br>(100%) | REASONS FOR CLASSIFYING CASES AS UNEMPLOYABLE |      |                        |      |                                      |     |                                         |      |      |      | Needed at Home to Care For: |     |          |   |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------|------------------------|------|--------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------|------|------|------|-----------------------------|-----|----------|---|
|                                 |                                          | Mental<br>Disability                          |      | Physical<br>Disability |      | Infirmities of Age<br>Under 65 Years |     | Infirmities of Age<br>65 Years And Over |      |      |      | Minors                      |     | Invalids |   |
|                                 |                                          | No.                                           | %    | No.                    | %    | No.                                  | %   | No.                                     | %    | No.  | %    | No.                         | %   | No.      | % |
| STATE TOTALS                    | 12379                                    | 279                                           | 2.3  | 4205                   | 34.0 | 399                                  | 3.2 | 4246                                    | 34.3 | 3195 | 25.8 | 55                          | 0.4 |          |   |
| Total Family Cases              | 6033                                     | 123                                           | 2.0  | 1228                   | 20.4 | 77                                   | 1.3 | 1366                                    | 22.6 | 3194 | 52.9 | 45                          | 0.8 |          |   |
| Total Non-Family Cases          | 6346                                     | 156                                           | 2.4  | 2977                   | 46.9 | 322                                  | 5.1 | 2880                                    | 45.4 | 1    | -    | 10                          | 0.2 |          |   |
| Total Cases - White             | 9295                                     | 222                                           | 2.4  | 2795                   | 30.1 | 314                                  | 3.4 | 3578                                    | 38.5 | 2338 | 25.1 | 48                          | 0.5 |          |   |
| Total Cases - Negro             | 3044                                     | 56                                            | 1.9  | 1394                   | 45.8 | 83                                   | 2.7 | 654                                     | 21.5 | 850  | 27.9 | 7                           | 0.2 |          |   |
| Total Cases - Race Unknown      | 40                                       | 1                                             | 2.5  | 13                     | 40.0 | 2                                    | 5.0 | 14                                      | 35.0 | 7    | 17.5 | -                           | -   |          |   |
| Family Cases - White            | 4506                                     | 100                                           | 2.2  | 802                    | 17.8 | 55                                   | 1.2 | 1174                                    | 26.1 | 2337 | 51.9 | 38                          | 0.8 |          |   |
| Family Cases - Negro            | 1493                                     | 23                                            | 1.6  | 414                    | 27.7 | 20                                   | 1.3 | 179                                     | 12.0 | 850  | 56.9 | 7                           | 0.5 |          |   |
| Family Cases - Race Unknown     | 34                                       | -                                             | -    | 12                     | 35.3 | 2                                    | 5.9 | 13                                      | 38.2 | 7    | 20.6 | -                           | -   |          |   |
| Non-Family Cases - White        | 4789                                     | 122                                           | 2.5  | 1993                   | 41.6 | 259                                  | 5.4 | 2404                                    | 50.2 | 1    | 0.1  | 10                          | 0.2 |          |   |
| Non-Family Cases - Negro        | 1551                                     | 33                                            | 2.1  | 980                    | 63.2 | 63                                   | 4.1 | 475                                     | 30.6 | -    | -    | -                           | -   |          |   |
| Non-Family Cases - Race Unknown | 6                                        | 1                                             | 16.7 | 4                      | 66.6 | -                                    | -   | 1                                       | 16.7 | -    | -    | -                           | -   |          |   |

Table No. 10-S

## NEW JERSEY RELIEF CENSUS - NOVEMBER 30, 1937

Classification of Family and Non-Family Case Heads - On Direct Relief - As To Length of Residence in State

|                          | TOTAL CASES - RACE KNOWN               |               |      |                |      |                |     |                |     |      |     |  | EMPLOYABLE CASES       |                |      |                |     | UNEMPLOYABLE CASES     |      |      |     |   |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------|------|----------------|------|----------------|-----|----------------|-----|------|-----|--|------------------------|----------------|------|----------------|-----|------------------------|------|------|-----|---|
|                          | Having State Residence                 |               |      |                |      |                |     |                |     |      |     |  | Having State Residence |                |      |                |     | Having State Residence |      |      |     |   |
|                          | Known <sup>1/</sup><br>Total<br>(100%) | Prior to 1922 |      | 1922 Thru 1931 |      | 1932 Thru 1934 |     | 1935 Thru 1936 |     | 1937 |     |  | Prior to 1922          | 1922 Thru 1931 |      | 1932 Thru 1934 |     | 1935 Thru 1936         |      | 1937 |     |   |
|                          |                                        | No.           | %    | No.            | %    | No.            | %   | No.            | %   | No.  | %   |  |                        | No.            | No.  | No.            | No. | No.                    | No.  | No.  | No. |   |
| STATE TOTALS             | 46296                                  | 33752         | 72.9 | 10742          | 23.2 | 1314           | 2.8 | 402            | 0.9 | 86   | 0.2 |  | 24617                  | 8255           | 1025 | 322            | 78  | 9135                   | 2487 | 289  | 80  | 8 |
| Total Family Cases       | 33657                                  | 24193         | 71.9 | 8111           | 24.1 | 963            | 2.9 | 320            | 0.9 | 70   | 0.2 |  | 19917                  | 6760           | 802  | 276            | 66  | 4276                   | 1351 | 161  | 44  | 4 |
| Total Non-Family Cases   | 12639                                  | 9559          | 75.6 | 2631           | 20.8 | 351            | 2.8 | 82             | 0.7 | 16   | 0.1 |  | 4700                   | 1495           | 223  | 46             | 12  | 4859                   | 1136 | 128  | 36  | 4 |
| Total Cases - White      | 35111                                  | 28197         | 80.3 | 5781           | 16.5 | 819            | 2.3 | 252            | 0.7 | 62   | 0.2 |  | 20705                  | 4486           | 644  | 204            | 59  | 7492                   | 1295 | 175  | 48  | 3 |
| Total Cases - Negro      | 11185                                  | 5555          | 49.7 | 4961           | 44.4 | 495            | 4.4 | 150            | 1.3 | 24   | 0.2 |  | 3912                   | 3769           | 381  | 118            | 19  | 1643                   | 1192 | 114  | 32  | 5 |
| Family Cases - White     | 25687                                  | 20424         | 79.5 | 4414           | 17.2 | 593            | 2.3 | 200            | 0.8 | 56   | 0.2 |  | 16864                  | 3720           | 500  | 174            | 53  | 3560                   | 694  | 93   | 26  | 3 |
| Family Cases - Negro     | 7970                                   | 3769          | 47.3 | 3697           | 46.4 | 370            | 4.6 | 120            | 1.5 | 14   | 0.2 |  | 3053                   | 3040           | 302  | 102            | 13  | 716                    | 657  | 68   | 18  | 1 |
| Non-Family Cases - White | 9424                                   | 7773          | 82.5 | 1367           | 14.5 | 226            | 2.4 | 52             | 0.5 | 6    | 0.1 |  | 3341                   | 766            | 144  | 30             | 6   | 3932                   | 601  | 82   | 22  | - |
| Non-Family Cases - Negro | 3215                                   | 1786          | 55.6 | 1264           | 39.3 | 125            | 3.9 | 30             | 0.9 | 10   | 0.3 |  | 859                    | 729            | 79   | 16             | 6   | 927                    | 535  | 46   | 14  | 4 |

<sup>1/</sup> There were 1292 case heads whose length of residence could not be determined from the Census Cards.

Table No. 11-S

NEW JERSEY RELIEF CENSUS - NOVEMBER 30, 1937

Classification of Family and Non-Family Case Heads - On Direct Relief - As to Length of Municipal Residence

|                          | Known 1/<br>Total<br>(100%) | TOTAL CASES - RACE KNOWN   |      |       |      |      |     |      |     |      |     | EMPLOYABLE CASES           |      |      |      |      | UNEMPLOYABLE CASES         |       |     |      |     |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------|-------|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|----------------------------|-------|-----|------|-----|
|                          |                             | Having Municipal Residence |      |       |      |      |     |      |     |      |     | Having Municipal Residence |      |      |      |      | Having Municipal Residence |       |     |      |     |
|                          |                             | Prior                      |      | 1922  |      | 1932 |     | 1935 |     | 1937 |     | Prior                      |      | 1922 |      | 1935 |                            | Prior |     | 1935 |     |
|                          |                             | to                         | %    | Thru  | %    | Thru | %   | Thru | %   | 1937 | %   | to                         | %    | Thru | %    | Thru | %                          | to    | %   | Thru | %   |
|                          |                             | 1922                       |      | 1931  |      | 1934 |     | 1936 |     | 1937 |     | 1922                       |      | 1931 |      | 1936 |                            | 1922  |     | 1936 |     |
|                          |                             | No.                        | %    | No.   | %    | No.  | %   | No.  | %   | No.  | %   | No.                        | No.  | No.  | No.  | No.  | No.                        | No.   | No. | No.  | No. |
| STATE TOTALS             | 46186                       | 28656                      | 62.0 | 13188 | 28.6 | 2651 | 5.7 | 1335 | 2.9 | 356  | 0.8 | 20810                      | 9993 | 2050 | 1058 | 306  | 7846                       | 3195  | 601 | 277  | 50  |
| Total Family Cases       | 33533                       | 20372                      | 60.8 | 9862  | 29.4 | 1953 | 5.8 | 1039 | 3.1 | 307  | 0.9 | 16746                      | 8164 | 1653 | 903  | 276  | 3626                       | 1698  | 300 | 136  | 31  |
| Total Non-Family Cases   | 12653                       | 8284                       | 65.5 | 3326  | 26.3 | 698  | 5.5 | 296  | 2.3 | 49   | 0.4 | 4064                       | 1829 | 397  | 155  | 30   | 4220                       | 1497  | 301 | 141  | 19  |
| Total Cases-- White      | 35025                       | 23769                      | 67.9 | 7950  | 22.7 | 1951 | 5.6 | 1060 | 3.0 | 295  | 0.8 | 17391                      | 6020 | 1512 | 840  | 256  | 6378                       | 1930  | 439 | 220  | 39  |
| Total Cases - Negro      | 11161                       | 4887                       | 43.8 | 5238  | 46.9 | 700  | 6.3 | 275  | 2.5 | 61   | 0.5 | 3419                       | 3973 | 538  | 218  | 50   | 1468                       | 1265  | 162 | 57   | 11  |
| Family Cases - White     | 25572                       | 17052                      | 66.7 | 5978  | 23.4 | 1452 | 5.7 | 830  | 3.2 | 260  | 1.0 | 14073                      | 4960 | 1235 | 722  | 234  | 2979                       | 1018  | 217 | 108  | 26  |
| Family Cases - Negro     | 7961                        | 3320                       | 41.7 | 3884  | 48.8 | 501  | 6.3 | 209  | 2.6 | 47   | 0.6 | 2673                       | 3204 | 418  | 181  | 42   | 647                        | 680   | 83  | 28   | 5   |
| Non-Family Cases - White | 9453                        | 6717                       | 71.0 | 1972  | 20.9 | 499  | 5.3 | 230  | 2.4 | 35   | 0.4 | 3318                       | 1060 | 277  | 118  | 22   | 3399                       | 912   | 222 | 112  | 13  |
| Non-Family Cases - Negro | 3200                        | 1567                       | 49.0 | 1354  | 42.3 | 199  | 6.2 | 66   | 2.1 | 14   | 0.4 | 746                        | 769  | 120  | 37   | 8    | 821                        | 585   | 79  | 29   | 6   |

1/ There were 1402 case heads whose Length of Municipal Residence could not be determined by the Census Cards.

Table No. 12-S

## NEW JERSEY RELIEF CENSUS - NOVEMBER 30, 1937

Classification of Family & Non-Family Cases - On Direct Relief - As to Date Case Was First Known to Relief Agency

|                                 | Known <sup>1/</sup><br>Total<br>(100%) | TOTAL CASES                  |     |                      |      |                      |      |                      |      |      |      | EMPLOYABLE CASES             |                      |                      |                      |      | UNEMPLOYABLE CASES           |                      |                      |                      |      |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----|----------------------|------|----------------------|------|----------------------|------|------|------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------|
|                                 |                                        | First Known to Relief Agency |     |                      |      |                      |      |                      |      |      |      | First Known to Relief Agency |                      |                      |                      |      | First Known to Relief Agency |                      |                      |                      |      |
|                                 |                                        | Prior<br>to<br>1929          |     | 1929<br>Thru<br>1931 |      | 1932<br>Thru<br>1933 |      | 1934<br>Thru<br>1936 |      | 1937 |      | Prior<br>to<br>1929          | 1929<br>Thru<br>1931 | 1932<br>Thru<br>1933 | 1934<br>Thru<br>1936 | 1937 | Prior<br>to<br>1929          | 1929<br>Thru<br>1931 | 1932<br>Thru<br>1933 | 1934<br>Thru<br>1936 | 1937 |
|                                 |                                        | No.                          | %   | No.                  | %    | No.                  | %    | No.                  | %    | No.  | %    | No.                          | No.                  | No.                  | No.                  | No.  | No.                          | No.                  | No.                  | No.                  | No.  |
| STATE TOTALS                    | 45598                                  | 367                          | 0.8 | 5102                 | 11.2 | 12125                | 26.6 | 19620                | 43.0 | 8384 | 18.4 | 274                          | 3879                 | 8830                 | 14045                | 6772 | 93                           | 1223                 | 3295                 | 5575                 | 1612 |
| Total Family Cases              | 33328                                  | 310                          | 0.9 | 4343                 | 13.0 | 9390                 | 28.2 | 13052                | 39.2 | 6233 | 18.7 | 255                          | 3530                 | 7607                 | 10690                | 5500 | 55                           | 813                  | 1783                 | 2362                 | 755  |
| Total Non-Family Cases          | 12270                                  | 57                           | 0.5 | 759                  | 6.2  | 2735                 | 22.3 | 6568                 | 53.5 | 2151 | 17.5 | 19                           | 349                  | 1223                 | 3355                 | 1272 | 38                           | 410                  | 1512                 | 3213                 | 857  |
| Total Cases - White             | 34271                                  | 268                          | 0.8 | 3634                 | 10.6 | 8769                 | 25.6 | 14991                | 43.8 | 6589 | 19.2 | 212                          | 2788                 | 6459                 | 10714                | 5301 | 76                           | 846                  | 2310                 | 4277                 | 1288 |
| Total Cases - Negro             | 11113                                  | 76                           | 0.7 | 1433                 | 12.9 | 3290                 | 29.6 | 4559                 | 41.0 | 1755 | 15.8 | 60                           | 1062                 | 2314                 | 3274                 | 1438 | 16                           | 371                  | 976                  | 1285                 | 317  |
| Total Cases - Race Unknown      | 214                                    | 3                            | 1.4 | 35                   | 16.4 | 66                   | 30.8 | 70                   | 32.7 | 40   | 18.7 | 2                            | 29                   | 57                   | 57                   | 33   | 1                            | 6                    | 9                    | 13                   | 7    |
| Family Cases - White            | 25166                                  | 248                          | 1.0 | 3089                 | 12.3 | 6855                 | 27.2 | 10021                | 39.8 | 4953 | 19.7 | 201                          | 2532                 | 5606                 | 8210                 | 4357 | 47                           | 557                  | 1249                 | 1811                 | 536  |
| Family Cases - Negro            | 7964                                   | 60                           | 0.7 | 1219                 | 15.3 | 2474                 | 31.1 | 2970                 | 37.3 | 1241 | 15.6 | 52                           | 969                  | 1943                 | 2430                 | 1110 | 8                            | 250                  | 526                  | 540                  | 131  |
| Family Cases - Race Unknown     | 198                                    | 2                            | 1.0 | 35                   | 17.7 | 61                   | 30.8 | 61                   | 30.8 | 39   | 19.7 | 2                            | 29                   | 53                   | 50                   | 33   | -                            | 6                    | 8                    | 11                   | 6    |
| Non-Family Cases - White        | 9105                                   | 40                           | 0.4 | 545                  | 6.0  | 1914                 | 21.0 | 4970                 | 54.6 | 1636 | 18.0 | 11                           | 256                  | 853                  | 2504                 | 944  | 29                           | 289                  | 1061                 | 2466                 | 682  |
| Non-Family Cases - Negro        | 3149                                   | 16                           | 0.5 | 214                  | 6.8  | 816                  | 25.9 | 1589                 | 50.5 | 514  | 16.3 | 8                            | 93                   | 366                  | 344                  | 328  | 8                            | 121                  | 450                  | 745                  | 186  |
| Non-Family Cases - Race Unknown | 16                                     | 1                            | 6.3 | -                    | -    | 5                    | 31.2 | 9                    | 56.2 | 1    | 6.3  | -                            | -                    | 4                    | 7                    | -    | 1                            | -                    | 1                    | 2                    | 1    |

1/ There were 2219 case heads whose Date Case was First Known to Relief Agency could not be determined from the census cards.

Classification of Family and Non-Family Employable Persons - On Direct Relief - As to Socio-Economic Type of Usual Occupation 1/

|                                  | 2/<br>Total<br>Employ-<br>able<br>Persons | PROFESSIONAL AND WHITE COLLAR PERSONS       |      |        |                     |                     |                     | SKILLED AND SEMI-SKILLED PERSONS            |       |        |                     |                     |                     | UNSKILLED PERSONS                           |       |        |                     |                     |                     |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------|--------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------|--------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------|--------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                  |                                           | % of<br>Total<br>Employ-<br>able<br>Persons | Male | Female | Age Groups          |                     |                     | % of<br>Total<br>Employ-<br>able<br>Persons | Male  | Female | Age Groups          |                     |                     | % of<br>Total<br>Employ-<br>able<br>Persons | Male  | Female | Age Groups          |                     |                     |
|                                  |                                           |                                             |      |        | 16                  | 25                  | 45                  |                                             |       |        | 16                  | 25                  | 45                  |                                             |       |        | 16                  | 25                  | 45                  |
|                                  |                                           |                                             |      |        | Thru<br>24<br>Years | Thru<br>44<br>Years | Thru<br>64<br>Years |                                             |       |        | Thru<br>24<br>Years | Thru<br>44<br>Years | Thru<br>64<br>Years |                                             |       |        | Thru<br>24<br>Years | Thru<br>44<br>Years | Thru<br>64<br>Years |
| STATE TOTALS                     | 50918                                     | 9.0                                         | 3157 | 1402   | 1426                | 1906                | 1227                | 30.4                                        | 11853 | 3643   | 2821                | 7658                | 5017                | 60.6                                        | 17602 | 13261  | 11554               | 10296               | 9013                |
| Total Family Cases               | 44291                                     | 9.1                                         | 2795 | 1228   | 1409                | 1719                | 895                 | 30.5                                        | 10288 | 3226   | 2775                | 7054                | 3685                | 60.4                                        | 15136 | 11618  | 11393               | 9007                | 6354                |
| Total Non-Family Cases           | 6627                                      | 8.1                                         | 362  | 174    | 17                  | 187                 | 332                 | 29.9                                        | 1565  | 417    | 46                  | 604                 | 1332                | 62.0                                        | 2466  | 1643   | 161                 | 1289                | 2659                |
| Total Cases - White              | 39150                                     | 10.8                                        | 2928 | 1309   | 1314                | 1771                | 1152                | 35.1                                        | 10549 | 3200   | 2558                | 6648                | 4545                | 54.1                                        | 12931 | 8235   | 8804                | 5719                | 6641                |
| Total Cases - Negro              | 11480                                     | 2.5                                         | 209  | 81     | 98                  | 120                 | 72                  | 14.4                                        | 1237  | 420    | 239                 | 969                 | 449                 | 83.1                                        | 4594  | 4939   | 2678                | 4528                | 2327                |
| Total Cases - Race<br>Unknown    | 288                                       | 11.1                                        | 20   | 12     | 14                  | 15                  | 3                   | 31.3                                        | 67    | 23     | 24                  | 41                  | 25                  | 57.6                                        | 77    | 89     | 72                  | 49                  | 45                  |
| Family Cases - White             | 34194                                     | 11.0                                        | 2594 | 1147   | 1299                | 1601                | 841                 | 35.1                                        | 9140  | 2871   | 2521                | 6163                | 3327                | 53.9                                        | 11067 | 7375   | 8698                | 5073                | 4671                |
| Family Cases - Negro             | 9821                                      | 2.6                                         | 181  | 69     | 96                  | 103                 | 51                  | 14.4                                        | 1084  | 332    | 230                 | 851                 | 335                 | 83.0                                        | 3999  | 4156   | 2623                | 3886                | 1646                |
| Family Cases - Race<br>Unknown   | 276                                       | 11.6                                        | 20   | 12     | 14                  | 15                  | 3                   | 31.5                                        | 64    | 23     | 24                  | 40                  | 23                  | 56.9                                        | 70    | 87     | 72                  | 48                  | 37                  |
| Non-Family Cases-White           | 4956                                      | 10.0                                        | 334  | 162    | 15                  | 170                 | 311                 | 35.1                                        | 1409  | 329    | 37                  | 485                 | 1216                | 54.9                                        | 1864  | 858    | 106                 | 646                 | 1970                |
| Non-Family Cases-Negro           | 1659                                      | 2.4                                         | 28   | 12     | 2                   | 17                  | 21                  | 14.5                                        | 153   | 88     | 9                   | 118                 | 114                 | 83.1                                        | 595   | 783    | 55                  | 642                 | 681                 |
| Non-Family Cases-Race<br>Unknown | 12                                        | -                                           | -    | -      | -                   | -                   | -                   | 25.0                                        | 3     | -      | -                   | 1                   | 2                   | 75.0                                        | 7     | 2      | -                   | 1                   | 8                   |

1/ Dr. A. M. Edwards' Socio-Economic Classification described in Journal of American Statistical Association (Dec. 1933)  
2/ Occupations known.

Classification of Family and Non-Family Cases - On Direct Relief - As to Number of Persons in Case

|                         | TOTAL CASES               |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               | EMPLOYABLE CASES          |      |      |      |      |               | UNEMPLOYABLE CASES        |      |      |      |     |               |     |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------------|---------------------------|------|------|------|-----|---------------|-----|
|                         | Number of Persons in Case |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               | Number of Persons in Case |      |      |      |      |               | Number of Persons in Case |      |      |      |     |               |     |
|                         | Total Cases<br>(100%)     | 1     |       | 2     |      | 3    |      | 4    |      | 5    |      | 6<br>And Over | 1                         | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6<br>And Over | 1                         | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5   | 6<br>And Over |     |
|                         | No.                       | %     | No.   | %     | No.  | %    | No.  | %    | No.  | %    | No.  | %             | No.                       | No.  | No.  | No.  | No.  | No.           | No.                       | No.  | No.  | No.  | No. | No.           |     |
| STATE TOTALS            | 47817                     | 12906 | 27.0  | 10508 | 22.0 | 7314 | 15.3 | 5788 | 12.1 | 4083 | 8.5  | 7218          | 15.1                      | 6600 | 7308 | 6173 | 4990 | 3621          | 6743                      | 6306 | 3200 | 1138 | 798 | 462           | 475 |
| Total Family Cases      | 34811                     | -     | -     | 10448 | 30.0 | 7296 | 21.0 | 5775 | 16.6 | 4076 | 11.7 | 7216          | 20.7                      | -    | 7275 | 6162 | 4982 | 3618          | 6741                      | -    | 3173 | 1134 | 793 | 458           | 475 |
| Total Non-Family Cases  | 13006                     | 12906 | 99.2  | 60    | 0.5  | 18   | 0.1  | 13   | 0.1  | 7    | 0.1  | 2             | -                         | 6600 | 33   | 14   | 8    | 3             | 2                         | 6306 | 27   | 4    | 5   | 4             | -   |
| <u>Total Cases</u>      |                           |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |                           |      |      |      |      |               |                           |      |      |      |     |               |     |
| White                   | 36151                     | 9624  | 26.6  | 7463  | 20.6 | 5451 | 15.1 | 4574 | 12.7 | 3276 | 9.1  | 5763          | 15.9                      | 4869 | 4915 | 4657 | 4020 | 2975          | 5420                      | 4755 | 2548 | 794  | 554 | 301           | 343 |
| Negro                   | 11437                     | 3263  | 28.5  | 2975  | 26.0 | 1812 | 15.9 | 1189 | 10.4 | 781  | 6.8  | 1417          | 12.4                      | 1718 | 2349 | 1473 | 946  | 622           | 1285                      | 1545 | 626  | 339  | 243 | 159           | 132 |
| Race Unknown            | 229                       | 19    | 8.3   | 70    | 30.6 | 51   | 22.3 | 25   | 10.9 | 26   | 11.3 | 38            | 16.6                      | 13   | 44   | 46   | 24   | 24            | 38                        | 6    | 26   | 5    | 1   | 2             | -   |
| <u>Family Cases</u>     |                           |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |                           |      |      |      |      |               |                           |      |      |      |     |               |     |
| White                   | 26446                     | -     | -     | 7414  | 28.0 | 5437 | 20.5 | 4564 | 17.3 | 3270 | 12.4 | 5761          | 21.8                      | -    | 4891 | 4646 | 4013 | 2972          | 5418                      | -    | 2523 | 791  | 551 | 298           | 343 |
| Negro                   | 8155                      | -     | -     | 2964  | 36.3 | 1808 | 22.2 | 1186 | 14.5 | 780  | 9.6  | 1417          | 17.4                      | -    | 2340 | 1470 | 945  | 622           | 1285                      | -    | 624  | 338  | 241 | 158           | 132 |
| Race Unknown            | 210                       | -     | -     | 70    | 33.3 | 51   | 24.3 | 25   | 11.9 | 26   | 12.4 | 38            | 18.1                      | -    | 44   | 46   | 24   | 24            | 38                        | -    | 26   | 5    | 1   | 2             | -   |
| <u>Non-Family Cases</u> |                           |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |                           |      |      |      |      |               |                           |      |      |      |     |               |     |
| White                   | 9705                      | 9624  | 99.2  | 49    | 0.5  | 14   | 0.1  | 10   | 0.1  | 6    | 0.1  | 2             | -                         | 4869 | 24   | 11   | 7    | 3             | 2                         | 4755 | 25   | 3    | 3   | 3             | -   |
| Negro                   | 3282                      | 3263  | 99.4  | 11    | 0.3  | 4    | 0.1  | 3    | 0.1  | 1    | 0.1  | -             | -                         | 1718 | 9    | 3    | 1    | -             | -                         | 1545 | 2    | 1    | 2   | 1             | -   |
| Race Unknown            | 19                        | 19    | 100.0 | -     | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -             | -                         | 13   | -    | -    | -    | -             | -                         | 6    | -    | -    | -   | -             | -   |

Table No. 15-S

NEW JERSEY RELIEF CENSUS - NOVEMBER 30, 1937

Distribution of Family and Non-Family Employed Persons - On Direct Relief - Classified by Types of Employment, Sex and Age Groups

| PERSONS - ON DIRECT RELIEF - AT WORK |               |             |               |               |             |               |                       |             |               |               |             |               |                 | AGE GROUPS OF PERSONS AT WORK |                 |               |                 |               |      |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|------|
| Total<br>Employed<br>Persons<br>No.  | With N Y A    |             |               | With W P A    |             |               | At Private Employment |             |               |               |             |               | 16 Thru         |                               | 25 Thru         |               | 45 Thru         |               |      |
|                                      | % of<br>Col.1 | Male<br>No. | Female<br>No. | % of<br>Col.1 | Male<br>No. | Female<br>No. | (Full Time) 1/        |             |               | (Part-Time)   |             |               | 24 Years<br>No. | % of<br>Col.1                 | 44 Years<br>No. | % of<br>Col.1 | 64 Years<br>No. | % of<br>Col.1 |      |
|                                      |               |             |               |               |             |               | % of<br>Col.1         | Male<br>No. | Female<br>No. | % of<br>Col.1 | Male<br>No. | Female<br>No. |                 |                               |                 |               |                 |               |      |
| STATE TOTALS                         | 11491         | 3.1         | 220           | 141           | 7.3         | 739           | 98                    | 17.0        | 1120          | 836           | 72.6        | 4900          | 3437            | 3482                          | 30.3            | 5297          | 46.1            | 2712          | 23.6 |
| Total Family Cases                   | 10740         | 3.3         | 219           | 139           | 7.5         | 724           | 84                    | 17.7        | 1086          | 816           | 71.5        | 4579          | 3093            | 3462                          | 32.2            | 5003          | 46.6            | 2275          | 21.2 |
| Total Non-Family Cases               | 751           | 0.4         | 1             | 2             | 3.9         | 15            | 14                    | 7.2         | 34            | 20            | 88.5        | 321           | 344             | 20                            | 2.7             | 294           | 39.1            | 437           | 58.2 |
|                                      |               |             |               |               |             |               |                       |             |               |               |             |               |                 |                               |                 |               |                 |               |      |
| Total Cases - White                  | 8399          | 3.2         | 170           | 99            | 7.7         | 582           | 64                    | 20.0        | 968           | 710           | 69.1        | 3737          | 2069            | 2919                          | 34.8            | 3504          | 41.7            | 1976          | 23.5 |
| Total Cases - Negro                  | 3008          | 3.0         | 48            | 41            | 6.1         | 153           | 32                    | 8.9         | 146           | 121           | 82.0        | 1131          | 1336            | 545                           | 18.1            | 1747          | 58.1            | 716           | 23.8 |
| Total Cases - Race Unknown           | 84            | 3.6         | 2             | 1             | 7.1         | 4             | 2                     | 13.1        | 6             | 5             | 76.2        | 32            | 32              | 18                            | 21.4            | 46            | 54.8            | 20            | 23.8 |
|                                      |               |             |               |               |             |               |                       |             |               |               |             |               |                 |                               |                 |               |                 |               |      |
| Family Cases - White                 | 7970          | 3.3         | 169           | 98            | 7.9         | 572           | 58                    | 20.6        | 942           | 699           | 68.2        | 3515          | 1917            | 2907                          | 36.5            | 3379          | 42.4            | 1684          | 21.1 |
| Family Cases - Negro                 | 2688          | 3.3         | 48            | 40            | 6.4         | 148           | 24                    | 9.3         | 138           | 112           | 81.0        | 1034          | 1144            | 537                           | 20.0            | 1580          | 58.8            | 571           | 21.2 |
| Family Cases - Race Unknown          | 82            | 3.7         | 2             | 1             | 7.3         | 4             | 2                     | 13.4        | 6             | 5             | 75.6        | 30            | 32              | 18                            | 22.0            | 44            | 53.6            | 20            | 24.4 |
|                                      |               |             |               |               |             |               |                       |             |               |               |             |               |                 |                               |                 |               |                 |               |      |
| Non-Family Cases - White             | 429           | 0.5         | 1             | 1             | 3.7         | 10            | 6                     | 8.6         | 26            | 11            | 87.2        | 222           | 152             | 12                            | 2.8             | 125           | 29.1            | 292           | 68.1 |
| Non-Family Cases - Negro             | 320           | 0.3         | -             | 1             | 4.1         | 5             | 8                     | 5.3         | 8             | 9             | 90.3        | 97            | 192             | 8                             | 2.5             | 167           | 52.2            | 145           | 45.3 |
| Non-Family Cases - Race Unknown      | 2             | -           | -             | -             | -           | -             | -                     | -           | -             | -             | 100.0       | 2             | -               | -                             | -               | 2             | 100.0           | -             | -    |

1/ Full Time Employment is defined as the amount of working time which would be required under normal working conditions for the given industry and occupation.

NEW JERSEY RELIEF CENSUS NOVEMBER 30, 1937

PREVIOUS RELEASES OF THE CENSUS STUDY ARE AS FOLLOWS:

|                |                                                                                                                                                                |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| APRIL 1938     | EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF PERSONS ON DIRECT RELIEF.<br>(State and County Totals)                                                                                    |
| MAY 1938       | EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF PERSONS ON DIRECT RELIEF.<br>(Municipalities with population of 40,000 & over)                                                            |
| JULY 1938      | COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE RELIEF<br>POPULATION.<br>(Municipalities with population of 30,000 & over)                                              |
| SEPTEMBER 1938 | COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE RELIEF<br>POPULATION.<br>(State and County Totals)                                                                      |
| OCTOBER 1938   | ELIGIBILITY OF EMPLOYABLE PERSONS FOR PLACEMENT<br>ON WORKS PROGRESS ADMINISTRATION PROGRAM.<br>(State and County Totals)                                      |
| JANUARY 1939   | FINDINGS RESULTING FROM SPECIAL STUDIES OF NEW<br>JERSEY RELIEF CENSUS OF NOVEMBER 30, 1937.<br>(State Totals)                                                 |
| MAY 1939       | COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE NON-<br>FAMILY RELIEF POPULATION.<br>(State and County Totals and Municipalities<br>with a population of 30,000 & over) |
| JUNE 1939      | PERSONS REPORTED WITH CHRONIC PHYSICAL DISABILITIES<br>(State and County Totals)                                                                               |
| JULY 1939      | NATIVITY AND RACE OF CASE HEAD AND PLACE OF BIRTH<br>OF FOREIGN BORN WHITE CASE HEADS.<br>(State and County Totals)                                            |