Morgan J. Larson

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

MANUAL

OF THE

Legislature of New Jersey

One Hundred and Fifty-third Session

1929

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TRENTON, N J
1929

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Herewith is presented the 1929 Edition of the New Jersey Legislative Manual

The Manual is made up as of conditions prevailing at the opening of the 1929 Session of the Legislature, except that there is added the organization of the Senate and Assembly of 1929, including list of members, officers, so far as elected, committees appointed and rules adopted for the Session The rules, this year, are the same as last year except for the changes in Rules 63 and 69 of the Assembly Also, there is included Governor Moore's Third Annual Message and Governor Larson's Inaugural Address

Revision of matter carried over from the 1928 Manual has received careful attention and the new matter has been compiled with equal care In the Descriptive Sketches of State Institutions and Properties there has been added an article on the new State Normal School at Jersey City

In the election returns, compiled from official figures in the office of the Secretary of State, and promulgated by the State Board of Canvassers, Paul J Moore, Democrat is shown to have been re elected a member of Congress from the Eighth Congressional District Subsequent to the promulgation of these figures a recount was had at the instance of Fred A Hartley, Jr, Mr Moore's Republican opponent, and at this writing, with a few remaining ballots to be passed upon, Mr Hartley leads Mr Moore by 322 votes This reverses Mr Moore's original plurality of 549 votes and the matter is now in the position that application is to be made to the Chief Justice for the issuing of a new certificate which will declare Mr Hartley rather than Mr Moore as having been elected as the Eighth Congressional District's representative in the Seventy First Congress This new certificate will probably be issued within the next few days

There are two vacancies in the 1929 Senate due first to the death on November 7th of Joseph H Forsyth, the Senator from Camden County, whose term at the time of his death had a year to run The second vacancy is due to the elevation to the Governorship of Morgan F Larson, who at the time of his election as Chief Magistrate of the

State, was Senator from Middlesex County There is also a vacancy in the Assembly due to the death on January 25, 1929, of Charles W Letzgus, one of the members from Camden County

On January 28, 1929, Governor Larson sent to the Senate the nomination of Senator Clarence E Case of Somerset County, to be Supreme Court Justice to succeed Justice James F Minturn, whose term expires on February 4th Senator Case was immediately confirmed by his colleagues, and upon assuming the duties of the Justice of the Supreme Court, there will be an additional vacancy in the State Senate

In addition to the nomination of Senator Case to the Supreme Court, Governor Larson sent to the Senate on January 28th these nominations, which at this writing are still pending

Justice of the Supieme Court to succeed himself, Charles C Black, Prosecutor of the Pleas of Hudson County to fill an ad interim vacancy, John Drewen, for Prosecutor of the Pleas of Camden County to fill an ad interim vacancy Clifford A Baldwin, for member of State Board of Taxes and Assessment to succeed James Baker, George Compton, for District Court Judge of the Second District of Bergen County, Walter Kipp to succeed Harvey W Ely, for District Court Judge of Third District, Bergen County to succeed himself, Frederick W Mattocks, for District Court Judge, Second District, Essex County to succeed Joseph M Degnan, serving ad interim, Anthony F Minisi, for member of Bergen County Board of Taxation to fill vacancy caused by death of William E Ogden, Lewis Ruckner, for member of New Jersey Water Supply Commission, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Kahrs, who had been serving ad interim, Frank H Sommer

While every effort toward accuracy has been made, the compiler invites information as to any possible errors and also suggestions foi otherwise improving future issues of the Manual The compiler also desires to take this occasion to extend thanks to State and county officers and to newspaper friends for their valuable assistance freely given

J P D

January 30, 1929

CALENDAR, 1929

1929	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
Jan.			1	2	3	4	5
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	27	28	29	30	31		
Feb.						1	2
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	24	25	26	27	28		
Mar.						1	2
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	31						
Apr.		1	2	3	4	5	6
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	28	29	30				
May				1	2	3	4
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	26	27	28	29	30	31	
June							1
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	30						

1929	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
July		1	2	3	4	5	6
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	28	29	30	31			
Aug.					1	2	3
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Sep.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	29	30					
Oct.			1	2	3	4	5
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	27	28	29	30	31		
Nov.						1	2
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Dec.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	29	30	31				

FRANKLIN CO CHI

PERPETUAL CALENDAR

FOR ASCERTAINING THE DAY OF THE WEEK FOR ANY YEAR BETWEEN 1700 AND 2499

TABLE OF DOMINICAL LETTERS

YEAR OF THE CENTURY				CENTUR'S				
N B—A star on the left denotes leap year				1700	2100	1800	2200	1900	2300	2000	2400
0	*28	*56	*84	C	E	G	A
1	29	57	85	B	D	F	G
2	30	58	86	A	C	E	F
3	31	59	87	G	B	D	E
*4	*32	*60	*88	E	G	B	C
5	33	61	89	D	F	A	B
6	34	62	90	C	E	G	A
7	35	63	91	B	D	F	G
*8	*36	*64	*92	G	B	D	E
9	37	65	93	F	A	C	D
10	38	66	94	E	G	B	C
11	39	67	95	D	F	A	B
*12	*40	*68	*96	B	D	F	G
13	41	69	97	A	C	E	F
14	42	70	98	G	B	D	E
15	43	71	99	F	A	C	D
*16	*44	*72		D	F	A	B
17	45	73		C	E	G	A
18	46	74		B	D	F	G
19	47	75		A	C	E	F
*20	*48	*76		F	A	C	D
21	49	77		E	G	B	C
22	50	78		D	F	A	B
23	51	79		C	E	G	A
*24	*52	*80		A	C	E	F
25	53	81		G	B	D	E
26	54	82		F	A	C	D
27	55	83		E	G	B	C

MONTH	DOMINICAL LETTER						
Jan Oct	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Feb Mar Nov	D	E	F	G	A	B	C
Jan Apr July	G	A	B	C	D	E	F
May	B	C	D	E	F	G	A
June	E	F	G	A	B	C	D
Feb Aug	C	D	E	A	F	G	B
Sept Dec	F	G	A	B	C	D	E

1	8	15	22	29	S	S	F	TH	W	TU	M
2	9	16	23	30	M	S	S	F	TH	W	TU
3	10	17	24	31	TU	M	S	S	F	TH	W
4	11	18	25		W	TU	M	S	S	F	TH
5	12	19	26		TH	W	TU	M	S	S	F
6	13	20	27		F	TH	W	TU	M	S	S
7	14	21	28		S	F	TH	W	TU	M	S

EXPLANATION

Under the *Century*, and in the line with the *Year of the Century*, is the Dominical Letter of the Year Then in the line with the month find the column containing this letter, in this column, and in line with the day of the Month, is the day of the Week In Leap Years, the letters for January and February are in the lines where these months are printed in *Italics*

EXAMPLES

For December 31st, 1875 for 1875, the letter is C, under C, in a line with 31 is Friday, and for *January* 1st, 1876, the letter is A, under A, and in a line with 1, is Saturday

LEGAL HOLIDAYS

(See Compiled Statutes, Vol 3, page 3091, P L 1914, page 188, and P L 1921, page 508)

New Year's Day—January 1
Lincoln's Birthday—February 12
Washington's Birthday—February 22
Good Friday—March 29
Memorial Day—May 30
Independence Day—July 4
Labor Day—September 2
Columbus Day—October 12
General Election Day—November 5
Armistice Day—November 11
Thanksgiving Day—November 28
Christmas Day—December 25

OTHER IMPORTANT DAYS

Jackson Day—January 8
St Valentine's Day—February 14
Ash Wednesday—Feburary 13
St Patrick's Day—March 17
Passover—April 25
Easter Sunday—March 31
Arbor Day—April 12
Commission Government Elections—May 14
Mothers' Day—May 12
Flag Day—June 14
Primary Election Day—June 18
ewish New Year—October 5
Constitution Day—September 17
Day of Atonement (Yom Kippur)—October 14
Roosevelt Day—October 27

land On the 12th of March, 1664, Charles II, with royal disregard for previous patents, grants and charters, deeded to his brother James, Duke of York, a vast tract embracing much of New England, New York and all of what is now New Jersey This was accompanied by active preparations to drive the Dutch from America, as they, in alien claims to New Jersey, practically separated the New England colonies from Virginia, Maryland and the Carolinas In the summer of 1664 armed vessels appeared in New York harbor After negotiations, the Dutch surrendered and the power of Holland in North America became simply a matter of history In the meantime James, Duke of York, transferred to two favorites of the House of Stuart—John, Lord Berkeley, and Sir George Carteret—practically what is now the State of New Jersey In honor of Carteret's defense of the Island of Jersey (Cae sarea) during the Parliamentary wars, the territory was called New Jersey (Nova Caesarea)

Carteret and Berkeley, in granting a liberal frame of government and extolling the advantages of their colony so well located for agriculture, commerce, fishing and mining, attracted settlers not only from England, but from Scotland and New England, particularly Long Island and Connecticut These planters were largely Calvinists, from Presbyterian and Congregational communities, and mainly occupied land in Newark, Elizabeth and upon the north shore of Monmouth county The valley of the Delaware remained unsettled The Calvinists brought into East Jersey distinctive views upon religious and civil matters Early legislatures punished many crimes by death, the penalties being similar to those of the Jewish dispensation, while the "townmeeting" strengthened the individual action of the small communities There was an intense individualism in every phase of political and religious development, the life of the people centering around the church and the school house, the head of both, as in New England, being the minister

In 1676 a division of the interests of Carteret and Berkeley occurred In the meantime Berkeley had disposed of his rights to a company of English Quakers, a conflict had ensued, and to establish the claims of all parties concerned, the two colonies of East and West Jersey came into existence A line was drawn from a point in Little Egg Harbor to the Delaware Water Gap Berkeley and his assigns retaining West Jersey as their moiety, Carteret obtaining East Jersey

By Berkeley's transfer the dominant influence in West Jersey was that of the Society of Friends Salem was settled in 1675 Burlington, Gloucester and the site of Trenton about five years later while within ten years there-

after the "shore" communities of Cape May and Tuckerton came into existence The Society of Friends established in West Jersey a series of communities in which the life of the people was different from that of East Jersey As East Jersey resembled New England in civil government, so West Jersey resembled Virginia The political and social centres of the large plantations were the shire towns, slave owning was common, a landed aristocracy was established, prominent families intermarried, and under the advice of William Penn and his friends good faith was kept with the Indians Capital punishment was practically unknown and disputes were settled frequently by arbitration

Two elements of discord marked the genesis of East Jersey and of West Jersey One, external, was the attitude of the Duke of York after he became James II In 1673 New Jersey was recaptured by the Dutch, who held the colony until the early spring of 1674 A question arose as to the Duke of York's title after 1674, reconveyances were made, but in spite of past assurances, James II claimed the proprietary right of government To that end Sir Edmund Andros was commissioned Governor of New Jersey, and a climax was reached in 1680 when the proprietary governor of East Jersey was carried prisoner to New York In 1681 the Crown recognized the justice of the proprietors' contention and local government was re established, but not before the seeds of discontent were sown that bore fruit in the Revolutionary War

An internal disturbance was a contest between the Boards of Proprietors and the small land owners Both in East and West Jersey, Carteret and Berkeley and their assigns had transferred to wealthy combinations of capitalists—most of whom were non-residents—much of the broad acreage of the colonies With the land went the right of selection of Governors and of members of Executive Councils, which right Berkeley and Carteret had derived from the Crown This, with "quit rent" agitations in East Jersey, led to much bitterness Finally, disgusted with turmoil, and viewing a sentiment of revolt on the part of the people the Boards of Proprietors surrendered to the Crown, in 1702, their rights of government, retaining only their interest in the soil, East and West Jersey were united, and the two provinces became the royal colony of New Jersey

From 1702 until the outbreak of the Revolution the political history of the colony was quite uneventful Through out the period of seventy-five years there was almost constant friction between the Legislature and the Governor and his Council The governors, in the main, were Crown favorites sent over the sea without a personal knowledge

of the colony and with but an ill-concealed ambition to wrest from the people as much money as could be secured for the support of themselves and the executive office. The Councils, composed of wealthy land owners of the Society of Friends and rich merchants from East Jersey, were quiescent, and even the members of the popular branch of the Legislature were chosen by those possessing property qualifications The small non voting farmers raised the cry of "aristocracy," and the equivalent of "taxation without representation," and while loyal to the Crown were open in their expressions of dissatisfaction to the personal attitude of their governors In 1738 New Jersey, in recognition of this sentiment, was given a governor separate from the one appointed jointly for the colonies of New York and New Jersey

During this period the farm was the centre of the activities of the life of the people, particularly was this true in the western part of the colony, where favoring climate and soil, slave labor and the proximity of Philadelphia led to abundant crops and a good market In East Jersey a commercial spirit was more active Perth Amboy threatened to rival New York, and Jersey ships from Newark, Elizabeth and the Monmouth villages were to be found from Boston to Charleston The repressive economic policy of the Crown precluded the development of manufactures In the southern part of the State, sand and unlimited forests of oak and pine led to the development of glass making, while "bog iron," with abundance of lime from oyster shells, gave an impetus to the erection of forges and bloomaries These, as well as the copper mines of the trap rock region, were throttled by adverse Parliamentary legislation Ship building was a recognized industry, and cedar was extensively "mined" from the sunken forests of the tide water district Whaling and other fisheries were unhampered, and were profitable, as was also the trade in skins and in hay from the salt meadows of the coast

Throughout the years from 1702 to 1776 gold and silver and copper money was scarce In obedience to the demand of the English merchants that competition should be crushed, legislation was enacted to draw "hard" money away from the colony An inflated paper currency, first issued in 1707 to provide ways and means to aid the Canadian expedition against the French, poured from the printing presses Trade was reduced to barter, and gold, silver and copper were practically at a premium for nearly three generations

Of the more prominent incidents during the period were the organized attempts to suppress piracy in New York and Delaware bays, the growth of a well defined system

of transportation by land and water between New York and Philadelphia, the establishment of ferries and post roads, the reclamation of waste land, the injection of Hugenot Scotch-Irish and Palatinate German elements into the settled population, the chartering of Princeton University and Rutgers College, the religious revival led by Whitefield, the propagation of abolition doctrines by Woolman, the erection of a series of barracks owing to the French and Indian war, and what is probably of supreme importance, the growth of a sentiment of independence fostered by the stupid policy of the Crown, and carried from hamlet to hamlet, as much by itinerant hawkers and by "Redemptioners," who had served their time, as by any other cause

The opening of the Revolution found New Jersey's sentiment unevenly crystalized Few, if any, were favoring absolute independence There were three elements One, the Tory party, was led by Governor William Franklin, the illegitimate son of Benjamin Franklin This conservative class embraced nearly all the Episcopalians, a vast proportion of the non combatant members of the Society of Friends and some East Jersey Calvinists Another element was composed of men of various shades of belief, some in favor of continual protest, others desirous of compromise This included at the outbreak of the struggle most of the Calvanists, some few Quakers of the younger generation, and the Scotch-Irish The third party drew its support from a few bold, aggressive spirits of influence whose following included men who believed that war for independence would benefit their fortunes

The part played in the Revolution by New Jersey has been frequently told Events passed rapidly after the affairs of Trenton and Princeton, Monmouth and Red Bank will never be forgotten, while the raids at Salem, Springfield, Elizabeth, in the valley of the Hackensack, and the winter at Morristown are a part of national history Occupying a position between New York and Philadelphia its soil was a theatre where the drama of war was always presented At no time was the Tory element suppressed, finding its expression in open hostility, or in the barbaric cruelties of the "Pine Robbers" of Monmouth, Burlington, Gloucester and Salem counties Though under suspicion, the Society of Friends were neutral, for conscience sake, remaining close to the teachings of their creed

The close of the struggle found the people of New Jersey jubilant and not disposed to relinquish their sovereignty The Articles of Confederation were weak and had become a by word and a jest There was much State pride and much artistocratic feeling among the old families who continued to dominate State politics The Constitution of 1776,

adopted by New Jersey as a makeshift war measure, provided that all State officers of prominence should be elected by a Legislature, which was chosen by voters possessing property qualifications As in the colony, the Governor was Chancellor, and class distinctions were closely drawn In spite of agitation, all proposed changes were rejected, and a strong federal union with the other States was viewed with dislike and suspicion The State, in a quarrel with New York, at one time refused to obey the requests of Congress and in the exercise of her sovereignty, established a Court of Admiralty and coined money

While the spirit of "State rights" was dominant, it was recognized by leaders of public thought that New Jersey was too weak to stand alone She entered the Annapolis convention called to revise the Articles of Confederation, and whose lasting monument was the present Federal Constitution adopted in Philadelphia in 1787 Upon the 15th of June of that year the 'New Jersey Plan" was presented, which, while lost as a measure led to the famous compromise upon representation, whereby in the Senate of the United States the States were given equal vote, with a representation based on population in the House

The adoption of the Constitution of the United States led to the rapid growth of political parties in New Jersey as elsewhere In spite of the intense conservatism of the State, led by the Quakers of West Jersey, who were Federalists almost to a man, the anti Federalist sentiment developed rapidly, spurred by a virulent party press, the death of men who had been trained in colonial methods of thought and the democratic tendency of the Methodist Episcopal Church, which grew in strength in West Jersey In the eastern part of the State there was among the individualistic Calvinists a strong anti Federal spirit This in 1800, led to the election of Thomas Jefferson as President of the United States and in 1801 the election of his political ally, Joseph Bloomfield as Governor of the State of New Jersey The death of Hamilton at the hands of Burr, and the death of Livingston the "war" Governor, tore down the strongest pillars of Federalism in New Jersey, and led to the absolute domination of the State by the anti-Federalists, who held power until the outbreak of the second war with England

The period from 1790 to 1812 in New Jersey was marked by a demand for internal improvements and better transportation The agitation concerning the Delaware and Raritan Canal, Stevens' experiments in 1802 with steam, along the lines laid down in 1785 by Fitch, the project of the Society for Establishing Useful Manufactures at Paterson as early as 1791, and highways conducted through the northwest portion of the State, indicate the trend of public sentiment

The second war with England was not altogether a popular measure in New Jersey The Federalists, the "Peace Party," secured control of the Legislature and elected their Governor Nevertheless the State furnished her quota of troops The one permanent effect of the struggle upon the State was indirect Owing to the movement of supplies and the necessity of quick transportation between Philadelphia and the exposed port of New York, the wagon roads between Bordentown and Perth Amboy, and between Trenton, New Brunswick, Metuchen, Rahway, Elizabeth and Newark, were improved and their advantages as "short routes" demonstrated Upon these lines two later railroads, now a part of the Pennsylvania Railroad system, were constructed

The era following the close of the war of 1812 until the opening of the Civil War was one of stupendous activity Interrupted only by the financial depressions of 1817 and 1837, and slightly retarded by the Mexican War, the progress of the State was beyond the wildest dreams of the enthusiast, Alexander Hamilton In the eastern part of the State, aided by a constantly increasing foreign population, Jersey City rose from the marshes, Newark grew toward her present greatness, Paterson became a centre of industry, while in the west, Camden was recognized as an available site for manufactures The public school system was established and extended, reforms in the caring for the criminal, defective, delinquent and dependent classes were instituted, railroads were reaching every town of size in the vicinity of New York and Philadelphia, ferries were erected, banks established, post offices opened and newspapers printed In 1844, when social unrest was most marked, the present State Constitution was adopted by a large popular majority and needed reforms tending to elevate the legal position of married women, imprisoned debtors and bankrupts were adopted. The 1844 constitution has been twice amended, in 1875 and 1897

The year 1860 brought a termination to the then impending conflict While every other State north of Mason and Dixon's line by 1850 had set the black man free there were still 236 negroes in bondage in New Jersey The abolition movement made slow progress and an anti war party had a decided following But when the die was cast New Jersey responded to the call for men and money She furnished 88,305 men, or within 10,501 of her entire militia For organizing, subsisting, supplying, supporting and transporting her troops she paid $2,894,385, and upon the field sustained the reputaton foi bravery she had won during the days of Trenton and Monmouth.

New Jersey has made great advances since the Civil War Among the important legislation was the passage of the General Railroad law in 1873 This ended the domination

of the Camden and Amboy monopoly and opened the way for other enterprises in the same field

Although the State passed a gradual Emancipation act in 1804, the Constitution was not amended as to legalize negro suffrage until 1875 The Legislature of 1871 ratified the fifteenth amendment to the U S Constitution which gives absolute authority to the negro to cast his vote at all national, State county and municipal elections

Women exercised the right of suffrage in New Jersey under laws passed in 1790 and 1797 That right was taken from them by an act passed in 1807 In 1912 the Supreme Court held that the 1776 Constitution did not confer any right on women to vote The Constitution of 1844 limited the right to vote to males In 1887 women were given the right to vote at school meetings This was declared unconstitutional in 1894 as to voting for school trustees and officers, they could vote, however, on other school matters

A proposed amendment to the State Constitution in 1897 giving women the right to vote for school officers was defeated The vote was 65,021 for, to 75,170 against In 1915 another proposed amendment conferring full suffrage on women was defeated The vote was 133 282 for and 184,390 against In 1920 the nineteenth amendment to the Federal Constitution became operative and thus ended for all time the necessity for agitation in favor of woman suffrage In 1883 laws were enacted regulating the labor of women and children in factories, and these have been followed by other and more advanced laws

In 1838, the last whipping post disappeared from New Jersey It stood on a vacant lot in Trenton, where many offenders had suffered the degrading punishment Franklin S Mills, a veteran reporter of that time, called several kindred spirits around him and they decided that the whipping post must go There was unanimous agreement that the best time for its vanishment would be a dark night and meanwhile the plot was kept a profound secret The plan was carried out and the post was never set up again The next step to lessen the horror of capital punishment was in 1907, when the penalty was changed from hanging to electrocution In the same year tuberculosis was pronounced infectious and a sanitorium for the treatment of such patients was established

Gambling at race tracks and all other places was prohibited by law in 1894 and in 1897 a constitutional amendment was adopted to the same effect

In 1907 the first primary law went into operation In 1911, the direct primary was extended to the offices of governor and representatives in Congress In 1915 it was extended to the office of United States Senator In 1911, a blanket form of ballot was adopted In 1907 the Board

of Railroad Commissioners for the State of New Jersey was created, and in 1910, the name was changed to the Board of Public Utility Commissioners In 1911, the Employers' Liability act was passed

The admirable system of public education in New Jersey deserves more than passing notice The first steps were taken during the colonial period, and soon after the Revolution a number of private schools and academies were established In 1816, the Legislature ordered that the sum of $15,000 should be invested in a Permanent Educational Fund During the following two years, this sum was increased to $113,236 78 In 1824, a tenth of the State tax was added to the school fund Improvement was continually made in the educational facilities, the annual appropriation being increased in 1838 to $30,000 The new Constitution adopted in 1844, prohibited the diversion of any part of the school fund under any pretext Two years later every township was required to raise the same amount contributed by the State and in 1851 the State appropriation was increased to $40,000

Since no one is considered qualified to follow a profession without special training, it followed that that of the teacher should receive the same preparation In 1855, the first State Normal School was opened in Trenton and proved highly successful It has been followed by others with the most beneficial results to the cause of education throughout the State

In 1867, the whole school system was remodeled and placed on a sound basis Provision was made for the continual maintenance of the Normal School and the Model, or training school, attached to it, for the examination and licensing of teachers, for increasing the State Educational Fund, defining the duties of district and township trustees, the city boards of education, the county superintendents, the State Commissioner and the State Board of Education For a more detailed summary of the school laws of this State see in another part of this Manual under School Laws

In 1881, an act was passed by the Legislature to encourage the establishment of schools for industrial education In 1888, manual training was provided for and several such institutions have been established The Compulsory Education law went into effect in 1884 Parents and guardians are compelled to send children between the ages of seven and fourteen years to school each day the schools are in session, or provide for their instruction at home or elsewhere The State College for Agriculture and the Mechanic Arts is connected with Rutgers College at New Brunswick. Candidates for this course are examined annually at the county seat of each county The number of pupils is limited

to sixty and tuition is free Other State institutions are referred to elsewhere

One of the most beneficent enterprises with which New Jersey is specially identified is the life saving service The United States has more than ten thousand miles of sea and lake coast Thousands of lives and untold millions of dollars of property have been swept down to death and destruction by the fearful storms which at times rage over these waters Of all the vast extent of coast there is none more dangerous than that of New Jersey The causes of this is the peculiar formation of the Long Island and New Jersey shores, and the fact that a bar runs parallel with the beach at a distance therefrom of from two hundred yards to a mile The water on this bar is shallow, and many a ship when driven toward shore, goes to pieces long before it can be reached by the anxious watchers on the beach

One of the residents of Monmouth county who was deeply impressed by the frightful loss of life was Dr William A Newell a member of Congress from 1848 to 1851, and governor of New Jersey from 1857 to 1860 It is worth mentioning in this place that Dr Newell was in Congress when John Quincy Adams was stricken with apoplexy and caught him in his arms as he was falling Dr Newell during the first part of his term secured an appropriation of $10 000 for the protection of life and property from shipwreck on the coast between Sandy Hook and Little Egg Harbor On January 12 1850 the ship Ayrshire was driven on Squan Beach The number of persons rescued was 201 All of the 201 persons saved were brought ashore in life cars

At the close of the fiscal year of 1914 the life saving establishments in the United States included 285 stations 203 being on the Atlantic and Gulf coasts, 62 on the lakes 19 on the Pacific coast 1 at Nome, Alaska and 1 at the falls of the Ohio Louisville, Ky

Since the establishment of the life-saving service down to June 30th 1914 the number of disasters was 28 121 value of property involved $355 401 084 value of property saved $288 871 237 value of property lost, $66 529 847 persons involved 178 741 persons lost 1 455 shipwrecked persons succored at stations, 28 711 , days' succor afforded, 59 659

By Act of Congress approved January 28 1915 the Life-saving service and the Revenue Cutter Service were combined into the United States Coast Guard

At the close of the fiscal year June 30, 1923, the floating equipment of the Coast Guard consisted of 89 vessels of all classes There were at that time 277 Coast Guard Stations (formerly life saving stations) upon the sea and lake coasts of the United States The service is being continually ex-

panded and the saving of life and property reaches into surprisingly large figures

It is a singular coincidence that the three presidential cabinet members from New Jersey down to 1877, were each Secretary of the Navy They were, Samuel L. Southard, 1823–29, Mahlon Dickerson, 1834–38, and George M. Robeson, 1869–77 The cabinet officers from this State, since the last-named date, were F T Frelinghuysen, Secretary of State, 1881–85, John W Griggs, Attorney General, 1898–1901, and Lindley M Garrison, Secretary of War, 1913–1916 Having done so well with the cabinet, New Jersey gave the nation her governor (Woodrow Wilson), in 1913, and again in 1917, as President of the United States

NEW JERSEY'S COURTS.

As in every State and in the National government, the government consists of the legislative, executive and judiciary The last named embraces the courts

Justice's Court—This is the lowest court with common law and criminal jurisdiction Suits involving no more than $200 may be tried in it, and appeal can be had to the Court of Quarter Sessions Justices of the Peace also sit as magistrates for the hearing and determination of summary actions under statutes, for the recovery of penalties and the imposition of fines, as for instance, under the Motor Vehicle Act, the Fish and Game Act and similar statutes

Police Court—This is composed of a police justice, or a justice of the peace appointed by him His criminal jurisdiction in the city for which he is appointed is the same as that of a justice of the peace He tries cases of violation of city ordinances and appeal is to the Court of Common Pleas, or Quarter Sessions, or to the Supreme or Circuit Court In some municipalities police justices are officially known as recorders

District Court—The jurisdiction of this court is limited to the county in which the court is held It has authority in all suits of a civil nature in which the sum involved does not exceed $500, exclusive of costs, including disputes between landlords and tenants and replevin and attachment cases Appeal is to the Supreme Court

District Court (*Criminal Jurisdiction*)—Under chapter 204, laws 1926, the Legislature may create criminal judicial districts in any county Said courts have exclusive criminal jurisdiction in matters committed to it, and further are courts of concurrent jurisdiction with recorder's courts, police courts and justices of the peace for violation of local ordinances Thus far the only courts created under this law are the First and Second Criminal Judicial District Courts of Bergen County.

Court of Quarter Sessions—This court has jurisdiction over all offences of an indictable nature within the county, except treason and murder As a court of common law jurisdiction, it can hear only appeals from the justices courts and the police courts

Court of Common Pleas—The jurisdiction of this court is extensive It holds three stated terms each year and special terms when so ordered by the Supreme Court Its original jurisdiction includes all personal actions not involving the freehold, the changing of the name of any town or village in the county or of any person on his request, cases relating to insolvency, roads and wrecks, the property of absconding debtors, applications for exemption from military duty, and it decides suits against constables who neglect to execute warrants It grants licenses and tries cases referred to it by the Circuit Court The presiding officer is a judge appointed to that office The justice of the Supreme Court, holding the Circuit Court within the county, is *ex officio* judge of the Court of Common Pleas It can try cases referred to it by the Circuit Court and certify the same to the Supreme Court

Circuit Court—This court has concurrent jurisdiction with the Supreme Court except in criminal cases and has authority to try Supreme Court issues It holds three stated terms annually and a special term when so ordered by a justice of the Supreme Court. Appeals are taken to the Court of Errors and Appeals

Supreme Court of Judicature—The chief justice and eight associate justices compose this court, which may be held by any one of the nine justices It meets in Trenton on the third Tuesday in February and the first Tuesdays respectively of June and November Special terms may be ordered by the chief justice or any two associate justices Its jurisdiction covers all real, personal or mixed actions at common law, and it has power to decide when the laws and joint resolutions have not been duly passed and approved It has authority to review the proceedings of other courts and the only appeal is to the Court of Errors and Appeals The business of this court has grown to such an extent that it has been divided into parts I, II and III

Court of Errors and Appeals—This court is composed of the chancellor, the justices of the Supreme Court and six specially appointed justices It is the highest tribunal in the State from whose decisions there is no appeal

Court of Chancery—The members of this court are the chancellor and ten vice chancellors Its function is to give such relief as is not given by the common law courts, and appeal must be made to the Court of Errors and Appeals.

Surrogate Court—Each county has a surrogate whose duties mainly relate to will cases, Appeals have to be made to the Orphans' Court of the county

Orphans' Court—This court is held by the judge of the Court of Common Pleas, the justices of the Supreme Court being judges *ex officio* It decides all disputes relating to wills, the accounts of executors, the recovery of legacies, the mental condition of persons in the military, naval or marine service, the division of estates, &c

Prerogative Court—The chancellor is the judge of the Prerogative Court, which has authority to grant the probate of wills, letters of administration and the settlement of disputes relating to the same Its decisions are appealable to the Court of Errors and Appeals

Court for the Trial of Impeachments—This court consists of the senate which tries the governor or any officer of the State for misdemeanor while holding such office The impeachment must be by the assembly A two thirds vote is necessary to convict and from such conviction there is no appeal

Court of Pardons—This court consists of the governor, chancellor and the six judges of the Court of Errors and Appeals A majority of the court of whom the governor must be one, may remit fines and forfeitures, grant pardons after conviction except in cases of impeachment, and commute sentences of death to imprisonment at hard labor for life or a stated number of years There is no appeal from the judgment of this court

Court of Oyer and Terminer—This court is composed of any Supreme Court justice and the judge of the Court of Common Pleas It meets in the respective counties and has jurisdiction over all offences of an indictable nature, from which appeal may be made to the Supreme Court

In addition to the courts specified, there is one for the trial of juvenile offenders, which is for the beneficent purpose of reforming rather than punishing youthful criminals, and the Coroner's Court, whose duty is to inquire into the causes of all deaths in prison and of those elsewhere which have a suspicious appearance No appeal can be taken from the verdict of a coroner's jury

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CHRONOLOGICAL LIST OF GOVERNORS

Cornelius Jacobsen Mey (Director New Netherlands)	1624
William Verhulst (Director New Netherlands),	1625
Peter Minuit (Governor of New Netherlands)	1626 to 1631
Bastiaen Janssen Crol (Director Gen New Netherlands)	1631 to 1633

Wouter Van Twiller (Governor of New Netherlands)	1633 to 1637
William Kieft (Governor of New Netherlands),	1633 to 1637
Col John Printz (Governor of New Sweden)	1642 to 1653
Peter Stuyvesant (Governor of New Netherlands)	1646 to 1664
Philip Carteret (first English Governor)	1664 to 1676

GOVERNORS OF EAST JERSEY

Philip Carteret	1677 to 1682
Robert Barclay (Proprietary Governor in England)	1682 to 1690
Thomas Rudyard (Deputy Governor)	1682 to 1683
Gawen Lawrie (Deputy Governor)	1683 to 1686
Lord Neil Campbell (Deputy Governor)	1686 to 1687
Andrew Hamilton (Deputy Governor)	1687 to 1690
Major Edmund Andross (Royal Governor of New York)	1688 to 1689
John Tatham (Proprietary Governor—rejected by Province)	1690
Col Joseph Dudley (Proprietary Governor—rejected by the Province)	1692 to 1697
Colonel Andrew Hamilton	1692 to 1697
Jeremiah Basse	1698 to 1699
Andrew Bowne (Deputy Governor)	1699
Andrew Hamilton	1699 to 1702

GOVERNORS OF WEST JERSEY

Board of Commissioners	1676 to 1681
Edward Byllinge (Governor)	1680 to 1687
Samuel Jennings (Deputy Governor)	1681 to 1684
Thomas Ollive (Deputy Governor)	1684 to 1685
John Skene (Deputy Governor)	1685 to 1687
Daniel Coxe	1687 to 1692
Major Edmund Andros (Governor of New York)	1688 to 1689
Edward Hunloke (Deputy Governor)	1690
West Jersey Society of Proprietors	1691
Colonel Andrew Hamilton	1692 to 1697
Jeremiah Basse (of both Provinces)	1697 to 1699
Colonel Andrew Hamilton	1699 to 1702

EAST AND WEST JERSEY UNITED

Edward, Lord Cornbury, Governor	1703 to 1708
John, Lord Lovelace (died in office)	1708
Richard Ingoldsby, Lieutenant-Governor	1709 to 1710
General Robert Hunter	1710 to 1719
Lewis Morris (President of Council)	1719 to 1720
William Burnet	1720 to 1727

John Montgomerie	1728 to 1731
Lewis Morris (President of Council)	1731 to 1732
William Cosby	1732 to 1736
John Anderson (President of Council)	1736
John Hamilton (President of Council)	1736 to 1738

(The foregoing were also Governors of New York at the same time.)

SEPARATE FROM NEW YORK

Lewis Morris	1738 to 1746
John Hamilton (President of Council)	1746 to 1747
John Reading (President of Council)	1747
Jonathan Belcher	1747 to 1757
Thomas Pownall, Lieutenant-Governor	1757
John Reading (President of Council)	1757 to 1758
Francis Bernard	1758 to 1760
Thomas Boone	1760 to 1761
Josiah Hardy	1761 to 1762
William Franklin	1763 to 1776

FROM THE ADOPTION OF THE STATE CONSTITUTION

William Livingston (Federalist)	1776 to 1790
William Paterson (Federalist)	1790 to 1792
Richard Howell (Federalist)	1792 to 1801
Joseph Bloomfield (Democrat)	1801 to 1802
John Lambert, President of Council and Acting Governor (Democrat)	1802 to 1803
Joseph Bloomfield (Democrat)	1803 to 1812
Aaron Ogden (Federalist)	1813 to 1813
William S Pennington (Democrat)	1813 to 1815
Mahlon Dickerson (Democrat)	1815 to 1817
Isaac H Williamson (Federalist)	1817 to 1829
Garret D Wall (Democrat)	1829 decl'd
Peter D Vroom (Democrat)	1829 to 1832
Samuel L Southard (Whig)	1832 to 1833
Elias P Seeley (Whig)	1833 to 1833
Peter D Vroom (Democrat)	1833 to 1836
Philemon Dickerson (Democrat)	1836 to 1837
William Pennington (Whig)	1837 to 1843
Daniel Haines (Democrat)	1843 to 1844
Charles C Stratton (Whig)	1845 to 1848
Daniel Haines (Democrat)	1848 to 1851
George F Fort (Democrat)	1851 to 1854
Rodman M Price (Democrat)	1854 to 1857
William A Newell (Republican)	1857 to 1860
Charles S Olden (Republican)	1860 to 1863
Joel Parker (Democrat)	1863 to 1866
Marcus L Ward (Republican)	1866 to 1869
Theodore F Randolph (Democrat)	1869 to 1872

Joel Parker (Democrat) 1872 to 1875
Joseph D Bedle (Democrat) 1875 to 1878
George B McClellan (Democrat) 1878 to 1881
George C Ludlow (Democrat) 1881 to 1884
Leon Abbett (Democrat) 1884 to 1887
Robert S Green (Democrat) 1887 to 1890
Leon Abbett (Democrat) 1890 to 1893
George T Werts (Democrat) 1893 to 1896
John W Griggs (Republican) 1896 to 1898
Foster M Voorhees (Rep), Acting Governor, Feb 1, '98, to Oct 18, '98
David O Watkins (Rep), Acting Governor Oct 18, '98, to Jan 16, '99
Foster M Voorhees (Republican) 1899 to 1902
Franklin Murphy (Republican) 1902 to 1905
Edward C Stokes (Republican) 1905 to 1908
John Franklin Fort (Republican) 1908 to 1911
Woodrow Wilson (Democrat) 1911 to 1913
James F Fielder (Democrat), Acting Governor March 1, '13, to Oct 28, '13
Leon R Taylor (Democrat), Acting Governor, Oct 28, '13, to Jan 20, '14
James F Fielder (Democrat) 1914 to 1917
Walter E Edge (Republican) 1917 to May 16, 1919
William N Runyon (Republican), Acting Governor May 16, '19, to Jan 13, '20
Clarence E Case (Republican), Acting Governor Jan 13, 1920, to Jan 20, '20
Edward I Edwards (Democrat) Jan , 1920, to Jan , 1923
George S Silzer (Democrat) Jan , 1923, to Jan , 1926
A Harry Moore (Democrat) Jan , 1926, to Jan , 1929
Morgan F Larson (Republican) Jan , 1929, to

OTHER ACTING GOVERNORS OF NEW JERSEY

The following is a list of Presidents of the Senate who served as Acting Governors, for brief periods, during tem porary absence of regular Governors

William M Johnson (Rep), Bergen 1900
Edmund W Wakelee (Rep), Bergen 1904
Joseph S Frelinghuysen (Rep), Somerset 1909
Ernest R Ackerman (Rep), Union 1911
John Dyneley Prince (Rep), Passaic 1912
John W Slocum (Dem), Monmouth 1914
Walter E Edge (Rep), Atlantic 1915
George W F Gaunt (Rep), Gloucester 1916–1917
Thomas F McCran (Rep), Passaic 1918
William B Mackay (Rep), Bergen 1922
Firman M Reeves, Cumberland 1924
Morgan F Larson, Middlesex 1926
Francis B Davis 1927–1928

DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE OF THE UNITED STATES

When, in the course of human events, it becomes neces sary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume, among the powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation

We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights, that among these are life, lib- erty and the pursuit of happiness That, to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed, that whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or abolish it, and to institute a new government, laying its founda tions on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes, and, accordingly, all experience hath shown that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed But, when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing in variably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security Such has been the patient suffer ance of these colonies, and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former systems of govern ment The history of the present king of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having, in direct object, the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these States To prove this, let facts be submitted to a candid world

He has refused his assent to laws the most wholesome and necessary for the public good

He has forbidden his Governors to pass laws of imme diate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operations till his assent should be obtained, and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them

He has refused to pass other laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of representation in the Legislature—a right inestimable to them, and formidable to tyrants only

He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable and distant from the repository of their public records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into compliance with his measures

He has dissolved representative houses repeatedly, for opposing, with manly firmness, his invasions on the rights of the people

He has refused, for a long time after such dissolutions, to cause others to be elected, whereby the legislative powers, incapable of annihilation, have returned to the people at large for their exercise, the State remaining, in the meantime, exposed to all the dangers of invasions from without, and convulsions within

He has endeavored to prevent the population of these States; for that purpose, obstructing the laws for the naturalization of foreigners, refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new appropriations of lands

He has obstructed the administration of justice, by refusing his assent to laws for establishing judiciary powers

He has made judges dependent on his will alone, for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries

He has erected a multitude of new offices, and sent hither swarms of officers to harass our people, and eat out their substance

He has kept among us in times of peace, standing armies, without the consent of our Legislatures

He has affected to render the military independent of, and superior to, the civil power

He has combined, with others, to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitutions, and unacknowledged by our laws, giving his assent to their acts of pretended legislation

For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us,

For protecting them, by a mock trial, from punishment, for any murders which they should commit on the inhabitants of these States,

For cutting off our trade with all parts of the world,

For imposing taxes on us without our consent,

For depriving us, in many cases, of the benefit of trial by jury,

For transporting us beyond seas to be tried for pretended offenses,

For abolishing the free system of English laws in a neighboring province, establishing therein an arbitrary gov-

ernment, and enlarging its boundaries, so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these colonies,

For taking away our charters, abolishing our most valu able laws, and altering, fundamentally, the forms of our governments,

For suspending our own Legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever

He has abdicated government here, by declaring us out of his protection, and waging war against us

He has plundered our seas, ravaged our coasts, burned our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people

He is, at this time, transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries to complete the works of death, desolation and tyranny, already begun, with circumstances of cruelty and perfidy scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the head of a civilized nation

He has constrained our fellow citizens, taken captive on the high seas, to bear arms against their country, to become the executioners of their friends and brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands

He has excited domestic insurrection among us, and has endeavored to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers, the merciless Indian savages, whose known rule of warfare is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes and conditions

In every stage of these oppressions, we have petitioned for redress, in the most humble terms, our repeated petitions have been answered only by repeated injury A prince whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people

Nor have we been wanting in our attentions to our British brethren We have warned them, from time to time, of attempts by their Legislature to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them, by the ties of our common kindred, to disavow these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connections and correspondence They, too, have been deaf to the voice of justice and of consanguinity We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity, which denounces our separation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind, enemies in war, in peace, friends

We, therefore, the representatives of the United States of America, in General Congress assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the World for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the name and by the authority of the good people of these colonies, solemnly publish and de

clare, that these United Colonies are, and of right ought to be, Free and Independent States, that they are also absolved from all allegiance to the British crown, and that all political connection between them and the State of Great Britain, is, and ought to be, totally dissolved, and that, as Free and Independent States, they have full power to levy war, conclude peace, contract alliances, establish commerce, and do all other acts and things which Independent States may of right do And, for the support of this declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other, our lives, our fortunes and our sacred honor

JOHN HANCOCK

Georgia—
Button Gwinnett
Lyman Hall
Geo Walton

South Carolina—
Edward Rutledge
Thos Hayward, Jr
Thomas Lynch, Jr
Arthur Middleton

Virginia—
George Wythe
Richard Henry Lee
Thos Jefferson
Benjan Harrison
Thos Nelson, Jr
Francis Lightfoot Lee.
Carter Braxton

Delaware—
Caesar Rodney
Geo Read

New Jersey—
Richd Stockton
Jno Witherspoon
Fras Hopkinson
John Hart
Abra Clark

Massachusetts Bay—
Saml Adams
John Adams
Robt Treat Paine
Elbridge Gerry

Maryland—
Samuel Chase
Wm Paca
Thos Stone
Charles Carroll,
of Carrollton

Pennsylvania—
Robt Morris
Benjamin Rush
Benja Franklin
John Morton
Thomas McKean
Geo Clymer
Jas Smith
Geo Taylor
James Wilson
Geo Ross

New York—
Wm Floyd
Phil Livingston
Fran's Lewis
Lewis Morris

New Hampshire—
Josiah Bartlett
Wm Whipple
Matthew Thornton

Rhode Island and Providence, &c —
Step Hopkins
William Ellery

North Carolina—
Wm Hooper
Joseph Hewes
John Penn

Connecticut—
Roger Sherman
Saml Huntington
Wm Williams
Oliver Wolcott

Ordered IN CONGRESS, January 18, 1777

That an authenticated copy of the Declaration of Independency, with the names of the Members of Congress subscribing the same, be sent to each of the United States, and that they be desired to have the same put on record

By order of Congress JOHN HANCOCK,
Attest, Chas. Thomson, A true copy President
Secy John Hancock,
Presidt

UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION*.

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*This constitution went into operation on the first Wednesday in March, 1789

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PREAMBLE

We, the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquillity, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to our selves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution for the United States of America

ARTICLE I.

LEGISLATIVE POWERS

Section I

All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Section II

1 The house of representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several States, and the electors in each State shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the State legislature

MEMBERS' QUALIFICATIONS

2 No person shall be a representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years, and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that State in which he shall be chosen

RULE OF APPORTIONING REPRESENTATIVES AND DIRECT TAXES

3 Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several States which may be included within this Union, according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand but each State shall have at least one representative, and until such enumeration shall be

made, the State of New Hampshire shall be entitled to choose three, Massachusetts, eight, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, one, Connecticut, five, New York, six, New Jersey, four, Pennsylvania, eight, Delaware, one, Maryland, six, Virginia, ten, North Carolina, five, South Carolina, five, and Georgia, three

FILLING OF VACANCIES

4 When vacancies happen in the representation of any State, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies

OFFICERS—IMPEACHMENT

5 The house of representatives shall choose their speaker and other officers, and shall have the sole power of impeachment

SENATE—HOW COMPOSED

Section III

1 The senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each State, chosen by the legislature thereof, for six years, and each senator shall have one vote

ROTATION OF SENATORS

2 Immediately after they shall be assembled, in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes The seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year, of the second class, at the expiration of the fourth year and of the third class, at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one third may be chosen every second year And if vacancies happen by resignation, or otherwise, during the recess of the legislature of any State, the executive thereof may make temporary appointments until the next meeting of the legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies

THEIR QUALIFICATIONS

3 No person shall be a senator who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that State for which he shall be chosen

PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE.

4 The Vice-President of the United States shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote unless they be equally divided

SENATE OFFICERS

5 The senate shall choose their other officers, and also a president pro tempore, in the absence of the Vice-President, or when he shall exercise the office of President of the United States.

THE SENATE'S POWERS

6 The senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments When sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation When the President of the United States is tried, the chief justice shall preside And no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present

7 Judgment, in cases of impeachment, shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States, but the party convicted shall, nevertheless, be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS—HOW ELECTED.

Section IV

1 The times, places and manner of holding elections for senators and representatives shall be prescribed in each State, by the legislature thereof, but the congress may, at any time, by law, make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing senators

WHEN CONGRESS SHALL MEET

2 Congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day

POWERS AND DUTIES OF EACH HOUSE

Section V

1 Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner and under such penalties as each house may provide

RULES, &c

2 Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member

JOURNALS

3 Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such parts as may, in their judgment, require secrecy, and the yeas and nays of the members of each house, on any question, shall, at the desire of one fifth of those present, be entered on the journal

ADJOURNMENT

4 Neither house, during the session of congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting

COMPENSATION, PRIVILEGES AND INCAPACITIES

Section VI

1 The senators and representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the treasury of the United States They shall, in all cases, except treason, felony, and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same, and for any speech or debate in either house, they shall not be questioned in any other place

APPOINTMENT TO OFFICE

2 No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been increased during such time, and no person holding any office under the United States, shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office

REVENUE BILLS

Section VII

1 All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives, but the senate may propose or concur with amendments, as on other bills

PASSING BILLS, &c

2 Every bill which shall have passed the house of representatives and the senate, shall, before it become a law, be presented to the President of the United States, if he approve, he shall sign it, but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their jour

nal, and proceed to reconsider it If, after such reconsid eration, two thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two thirds of that house, it shall be come a law But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be en tered on the journal of each house respectively If any bill shall not be returned by the President within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the congress, by their adjournment, pre-vent its return, in which case it shall not be a law

ORDERS AND RESOLUTIONS

3 Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concur rence of the senate and house of representatives may be necessary (except on the question of adjournment), shall be presented to the President of the United States, and before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or, being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two thirds of the senate and house of representatives, ac cording to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill

POWERS OF CONGRESS

Section VIII

The congress shall have power

1 To lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense, and general welfare of the United States, but all duties, im posts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States

2 To borrow money on the credit of United States,

3 To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian tribes,

4 To establish an uniform rule of naturalization, and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies, throughout the United States,

5 To coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of for eign coins, and fix the standard of weights and measures,

6 To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States,

7 To establish post offices and post roads,

8 To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing, for limited times, to authors and inventors, the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries,

9 To constitute tribunals inferior to the supreme court,

10 To define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offenses against the law of nations,

11 To declare war, grant letters of maique and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water,

12 To raise and support armies, but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years,

13 To provide and maintain a navy,

14 To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces,

15 To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the Union, suppress insurrections and repel invasions,

16 To provide for organizing, arming and disciplining the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States, reserving to the States, respectively, the appointment of the officers, and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by congress,

17 To exercise exclusive legislation, in all cases whatsoever, over such district (not exceeding ten miles square), as may, by cession of particular States, and the acceptance of congress, become the seat of government of the United States, and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the legislature of the State in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dock-yards and other needful buildings, and—

18 To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper, for carrying into execution the foregoing powers and all other powers vested by this constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof

LIMITATIONS OF THE POWERS OF CONGRESS

Section IX

1 The migration or importation of such persons as any of the States now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the congress, prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person

2 The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless, when in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require it

3 No bill of attainder, or ex post facto law shall be passed

4 No capitation or other direct tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration hereinbefore directed to be taken

5 No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any State No preference shall be given, by any regulation of commerce or revenue, to the ports of one State over those of another, nor shall vessels bound to or from one State, be obliged to enter, clear or pay duties in another

6 No money shall be drawn from the treasury, but in consequence of appropriations made by law, and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time

7 No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States, and no person holding any office of profit or trust under them, shall, without the consent of the congress, accept of any present, emolument, office or title of any kind whatever, from any king, prince or foreign State

LIMITATIONS OF THE POWERS OF INDIVIDUAL STATES

Section X

1 No State shall enter into any treaty, alliance or confederation, grant letters of marque and reprisal, coin money emit bills of credit, make anything but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts, pass any bill of attainder, ex post facto law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts or grant any title of nobility

2 No State shall, without the consent of the congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws and the net produce of all duties and imposts laid by any State on imports or exports, shall be for the use of the treasury of the United States, and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the congress

3 No State shall, without the consent of congress, lay any duty of tonnage, keep troops or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another State, or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent danger as will not admit delay

ARTICLE II

THE EXECUTIVE POWER

Section I

1 The executive power shall be vested in a President of the United States of America He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and, together with the Vice President, chosen for the same term, be elected as follows

HOW ELECTED

2 Each State shall appoint, in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors equal to the whole number of senators and representatives to which the State may be entitled in congress, but no senator or representative, or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States, shall be appointed an elector

ELECTORAL COLLEGES

3 The electors shall meet in their respective States, and vote by ballot, for two persons, of whom one, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same State with themselves And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and of the number of votes for each, which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit, sealed, to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate The president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted The person having the greatest number of votes shall be the President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if there be more than one who have such majority, and have an equal number of votes, then the house of representatives shall immediately choose by ballot, one of them for President, and if no person have a majority, then from the five highest on the list, the said house shall in like manner choose the President But in choosing the President, the votes shall be taken by States, the representation from each State having one vote, a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the States, and a majority of the States shall be necessary to a choice In every case, after the choice of the President, the person having the greatest number of votes of the electors, shall be the Vice President But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the senate shall choose from them, by ballot, the Vice-President [See XIIth amendment]

4 The congress may determine the time of choosing the electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes, which day shall be the same throughout the United States

WHO MAY BE ELECTED PRESIDENT

5 No person except a natural born citizen, or a citizen of the United States at the time of the adoption of this constitution, shall be eligible to the office of President, neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years, and been fourteen years a resident within the United States [See XIIth amendment]

ON THE DEATH, REMOVAL, &C, OF THE PRESIDENT, THE POWERS AND DUTIES DEVOLVE UPON THE VICE-PRESIDENT

6 In case of the removal of the President from office, or of his death, resignation or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve on the Vice-President, and the congress may, by law, provide for the case of removal, death, resignation or inability, both of the President and Vice-President, declaring what officer shall then act as President, and such officer shall act accordingly, until the disability be removed, or a President shall be elected

COMPENSATION OF THE PRESIDENT

7 The President shall, at stated times, receive for his services a compensation which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected, and he shall not receive, within that period, any other emolument from the United States or any of them

8 Before he enters on the execution of his office, he shall take the following oath or affirmation

THE OATH

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of President of the United States, and will, to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the constitution of the United States"

POWERS, &C, OF THE PRESIDENT

Section II

1 The President shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several States, when called into actual service of the United States, he may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices, and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for offenses against the United States, except in cases of impeachment

TREATIES, AMBASSADORS, &C

2 He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to make treaties, provided two thirds of the senators present concur, and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate shall appoint, ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls,

judges of the supreme court, and all other officers of the United States whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by law But the congress may, by law, vest the appointment of such inferior officers as they think proper in the President alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments

APPOINTING POWER

3 The President shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the senate, by granting commissions, which shall expire at the end of their next session

DUTIES OF THE PRESIDENT

Section III

He shall, from time to time, give to the congress information of the state of the Union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient, he may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both houses, or either of them, and in case of disagreement between them with respect to the time of adjournment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper, he shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers he shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, and shall commission all the officers of the United States

IMPEACHMENT, &C

Section IV

The President, Vice-President and all civil officers of the United States shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, treason, bribery or other high crimes and misdemeanors

ARTICLE III

THE JUDICIAL POWER

Section I

The judicial power of the United States shall be vested in one supreme court, and in such inferior courts as the congress may from time to time ordain and establish The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior, and shall, at stated times, receive for their service a compensation, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office

EXTENT OF THE JUDICIAL POWER

(See Amendments, Art XI)

Section II

1 The judicial power shall extend to all cases in law and equity arising under this constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made, or which shall be made, under their authority, to all cases affecting ambassadors, or other public ministers and consuls, to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction, to controversies to which the United States shall be a party, to controversies between two or more States, between a State and citizens of another State, between citizenes of different States, between citizens of the same State, claiming lands under grants of different States, and between a State, or the citizens thereof, and foreign States, citizens or subjects

ORIGINAL AND APPELLATE JURISDICTION OF THE SUPREME COURT

2 In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, and those in which a State shall be party, the supreme court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned, the supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions and under such regulations as the congress shall make

TRIALS FOR CRIMES

3 The trials of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury, and such trial shall be held in the State where the said crime shall have been committed, but when not committed within any State, the trial shall be at such place or places as the congress may by law have directed

TREASON—WHAT AND HOW PUNISHED

Section III

1 Treason against the United States shall consist only in levying war against them, or in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court

2 The congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason, but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forefiture, except during the life of the person attained

ARTICLE IV

ACTS, RECORDS, &C, OF EACH STATE

Section I

Full faith and credit shall be given, in each State to the public acts records and judicial proceedings of every other State And the congress may, by general laws, prescribe the manner in which such acts records and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof

PRIVILEGES OF CITIZENS

Section II

1 The citizens of each State shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several States

FUGITIVES FROM JUSTICE

2 A person charged in any State with treason felony or other crime who shall flee from justice and be found in another State shall, on demand of the executive authority of the State from which he fled, be delivered up to be removed to the State having jurisdiction of the crime

SERVANTS &C TO BE SURRENDERED ON CLAIM

3 No person held to service or labor in one State under the laws thereof, escaping into another shall, in consequence of any law or regulation therein be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up, on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due

HOW NEW STATES ARE ADMITTED

Section III

1 New States may be admitted by the congress into this Union but no new State shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other State, nor any State be formed by the junction of two or more States or parts of States without the consent of the legislatures of the States concerned, as well as of the congress

THE DISPOSITION OF TERRITORIES

2 The congress shall have power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States and nothing in this constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States or of any particular State

GUARANTY AND PROTECTION OF THE STATES BY THE UNION

Section IV

The United States shall guarantee to every State in this Union a republican form of government, and shall protect each of them against invasion, and, on application of the legislature or of the executive (when the legislature can not be convened), against domestic violence

ARTICLE V.

AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION— HOW MADE

The congress, whenever two thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this constitution, or, on the application of the legislatures of two-thirds of the several States, shall call a convention for proposing amendments, which in either case shall be valid, to all intents and purposes, as part of this constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three fourths of the several States, or by conventions in three fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the congress, provided, that no amendment which may be made prior to the year eighteen hundred and eight shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first article, and that no State, without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the senate

ARTICLE VI

FORMER DEBTS VALID

All debts contracted, and engagements entered into, before the adoption of this constitution, shall be as valid against the United States under this constitution as under the confederation

THE SUPREME LAW OF THE LAND

This constitution and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof, and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land, and

the judges in every State shall be bound thereby, anything in the constitution or laws of any State to the contrary notwithstanding

THE CONSTITUTIONAL OATH NO RELIGIOUS TEST

The senators and representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several State legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several States, shall be bound by oath or affirmation to support this constitution, but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office of public trust under the United States

ARTICLE VII

WHEN THE CONSTITUTION TO TAKE EFFECT

The ratification of the conventions of nine States shall be sufficient for the establishment of this constitution between the States so ratifying the same

Done in the convention, by the unanimous consent of the States present, the seventeenth day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, and of the independence of the United States of America the twelfth

In witness whereof, we have hereunto subscribed our names

GEORGE WASHINGTON, President,
And Deputy from Virginia

New Hampshire—
John Langdon,
Nicholas Gilman

Massachusetts—
Nathaniel Gorham,
Rufus King

Connecticut—
William Samuel Johnson,
Roger Sherman

New York—
Alexander Hamilton

Delaware—
George Reed,
Gunning Bedford, Jun,
John Dickinson,
Richard Bassett,
Jacob Broom.

Maryland—
Dan'l of St Thos Jenifer,
James McHenry,
Daniel Carroll

Virginia—
John Blair,
James Madison, Jun.

New Jersey—
William Livingston,
David Brearley,
William Paterson,
Jonathan Dayton

Pennsylvania—
Benjamin Franklin,
Thomas Mifflin,
Robert Morris,
George Clymer,
Thomas Fitzsimons,
Jared Ingersoll,
James Wilson,
Gouv Morris

North Carolina—
William Blount,
Rich'd Dobbs Spaight,
Hugh Williamson

South Carolina—
John Rutledge,
Chas Coatesworth Pinckney,
Charles Pinckney,
Pierce Butler

Georgia—
William Few,
Abraham Baldwin

Attest
William Jackson
Secretary

AMENDMENTS

TO THE CONSTITUTION of the United States, Ratified According to the Provisions of the Fifth Article of the Foregoing Constitution

The following articles proposed by congress, in addition to and amendments of the constitution of the United States having been ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the States, are become a part of the constitution

ARTICLE I

RIGHT OF CONSCIENCE, FREEDOM OF THE PRESS, &C

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof, or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press, or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances

ARTICLE II.

OF THE MILITIA

A well regulated militia being necessary to the security of a free State, the right of the people to keep and bear arms shall not be infringed

ARTICLE III.

OF QUARTERING SOLDIERS

No soldier shall in time of peace be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law

ARTICLE IV.

OF UNREASONABLE SEARCHES AND SEIZURES

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrant shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized

ARTICLE V.

OF CRIMES AND INDICTMENTS

No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service in time of war or public danger, nor shall any person be subject, for the same offense, to be twice put in jeopardy of life and limb, nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be witness against himself, nor to be deprived of life, liberty or property, without due process of law, nor shall private property be taken for public use without just compensation

ARTICLE VI.

OF CRIMINAL PROSECUTIONS

In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of

the State and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation, to be confronted with the witnesses against him, to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense

ARTICLE VII

OF TRIAL BY JURY IN CIVIL CASES

In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by a jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law

ARTICLE VIII

OF BAILS, FINES AND PUNISHMENTS

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted

ARTICLE IX

RESERVED RIGHTS

The enumeration in the constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others, retained by the people

ARTICLE X

POWERS NOT DELEGATED RESERVED

The powers not delegated to the United States by the constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people

ARTICLE XI

THE JUDICIAL POWER—SEE ART 3, SEC 2

The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit, in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States, by citizens of another State, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign State

ARTICLE XII

HOW THE PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT ARE ELECTED

The electors shall meet in their respective States,* and vote by ballot for President and Vice President, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same State with themselves, they shall name, in their ballots, the person voted for as President, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as Vice-President, and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as President, and of all persons voted for as Vice President, and of the number of votes for each, which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed, to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate, the president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives open all the certificates ‡ and the votes shall then be counted the person having the greatest number of votes for President shall be the President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed And if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers not exceeding three, on the list of those voted for as President the house of representatives shall choose immediately by ballot the President but in choosing the President the votes shall be taken by States, the representation from each State having one vote a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two thirds of the States and a majority of all the States shall be necessary to a choice and if the house of representatives shall not choose a President whenever the right of a choice shall devolve upon them before the fourth day of March next following then the Vice-President shall act as President as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the President The person having the greatest number of votes as Vice-President shall be the Vice President if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed and if no person have a majority then from the two highest numbers on the list, the senate shall choose the Vice-President a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of senators and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of President shall be eligible to that of Vice-President of the United States

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*On the first Wednesday in January next following their appointment

‡On the 2d Wednesday in February

ARTICLE XIII

SLAVERY ABOLISHED

Section I

Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude except as a punishment for crime whereof the party shall have been duly convicted shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction

Section II

Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation

ARTICLE XIV

CITIZENS AND THEIR RIGHTS

Section I

All persons born or naturalized in the United States and subject to the jurisdiction thereof are citizens of the United States and of the State wherein they reside No State shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States Nor shall any State deprive any person of life, liberty or property without due process of law nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws

APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATIVES

Section II

Representatives shall be apportioned among the several States according to their respective number, counting the whole number of persons in each State excluding Indians not taxed but whenever the right to vote at any election for electors of President and Vice President, or for United States representatives in congress, executive and judicial officers or the members of the legislature thereof is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such State being twenty one years of age and citizens of the United States or in any way abridged except for participation in rebellion or other crime the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such State

DISABILITY OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE REBELLION

Section III

No person shall be a senator or representative in congress, elector of President and Vice-President, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any State, who, having previously taken an oath as a member of congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any State legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any State to support the constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof, but congress may, by a vote of two-thirds of each house, remove such disability

VALIDITY OF PUBLIC DEBT NOT TO BE QUESTIONED

Section IV

The validity of the public debt of the United States authorized by law, including debts incurred for the payment of pensions and bounties for service in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned, but neither the United States nor any State shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave, but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void

Section V

The congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article

ARTICLE XV.

RIGHT OF SUFFRAGE NOT TO BE IMPAIRED

Section I

The right of citizents of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State, on account of race, color or previous condition of servitude

Section II

The congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation

ARTICLE XVI.

POWER TO LAY AND COLLECT TAXES ON INCOMES

The congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes on incomes, from whatever source derived, with out apportionment among the States, and without regard to any census or enumeration

ARTICLE XVII.

UNITED STATES SENATORS TO BE ELECTED BY THE PEOPLE

The senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each State, elected by the people thereof, for six years, and each senator shall have one vote The electors in each State shall have the qualifications requisite for election of the most numerous branch of the State legislatures

Whenever vacancies happen in the representation of any State in the senate, the executive authority of such State shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies, provided that the legislature of any State may empower the executive thereof to make temporary appointments until the people fill the vacancies by election as the legislature may direct

This amendment shall not be so construed as to affect the election or term of any senator chosen before it becomes valid as part of the constitution

ARTICLE XVIII

PROHIBITION OF THE LIQUOR TRAFFIC

Section 1 After one year from the ratification of this article the manufacture, sale or transportation of intoxicating liquors within, the importation thereof into, or the exportation thereof from the United States and all territories subject to the jurisdiction thereof for beverage purposes are hereby prohibited

Section 2 The Congress and the several States shall have concurrent power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation

Section 3 This article shall be inoperative unless it shall have been ratified as an amendment to the Constitution by the Legislatures of the several States, as provided in the Constitution, within seven years from the date of the submission hereof to the States by the Congress

ARTICLE XIX

WOMAN SUFFRAGE

The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of sex

Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation

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DATE OF RATIFICATION OF AMENDMENTS.

Article I to X Proposed September 25, 1789, at first session of First Congress Ratified by requisite number of States, 1790

Article XI Proposed March 5, 1794 Declared ratified January 8, 1798

Article XII Proposed December 12, 1803 Declared ratified September 25, 1804

Article XIII Proposed February 1, 1865 Declared ratified December 18, 1865

Article XIV Proposed June 16, 1866 Declared ratified July 28, 1868

Article XV Proposed February 27, 1869 Declared ratified March 30, 1870

Article XVI Proposed July 12, 1909 Declared ratified February 25, 1913

Article XVII Proposed May 16, 1912 Declared ratified May 31, 1913

Article XVIII Proposed December 17, 1917 Declared ratified January 16, 1919 Effective January 16, 1920

Article XIX Proposed June 4, 1919 Declared ratified August 26, 1920

PENDING AMENDMENT

A proposed amendment to the Constitution of the United States, passed by the U S House of Representatives April 26, 1924, and by the United States Senate June 2, 1924, and now before the Legislatures of the several States for adoption or rejection reads as follows

"ARTICLE

"Section 1 The Congress shall have power to limit, regulate and prohibit the labor of persons under eighteen years of age

"Section 2 The power of the several States is unimpaired by this article except that the operation of State laws shall be suspended to the extent necessary to give effect to legislation enacted by the Congress"

Up to October 12, 1928, only five States had ratified this proposed amendment—Arizona, Arkansas, California, Montana and Wisconsin

STATE CONSTITUTION.

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A CONSTITUTION agreed upon by the delegates of the people of New Jersey in Convention, begun at Trenton on the fourteenth day of May, and continued to the twenty ninth day of June in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty four, ratified by the people at an election held on the thirteenth day of August, A D 1844, and amended at special elections held on the seventh day of September, A D 1875, the twenty eighth day of September, A D 1897, and the twentieth day of September, A D 1927

We, the people of the State of New Jersey, grateful to Almighty God for the civil and religious liberty which He hath so long permitted us to enjoy, and looking to Him for a blessing upon our endeavours to secure and transmit the same unimpaired to succeeding generations, do ordain and establish this CONSTITUTION

ARTICLE I

RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES

1 All men are by nature free and independent, and have certain natural and unalienable rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, acquiring, possessing, and protecting property, and of pursuing and obtaining safety and happiness

2 All political power is inherent in the people Government is instituted for the protection, security, and benefit

of the people, and they have the right at all times to alter or reform the same, whenever the public good may require it

3 No person shall be deprived of the inestimable privilege of worshipping Almighty God in a manner agreeable to the dictates of his own conscience, nor under any pretence whatever to be compelled to attend any place of worship contrary to his faith and judgment, nor shall any person be obliged to pay tithes, taxes, or other rates for building or repairing any church or churches, place or places of worship, or for the maintenance of any minister or ministry, contrary to what he believes to be right, or has deliberately and voluntarily engaged to perform

4 There shall be no establishment of one religious sect in preference to another, no religious test shall be required as a qualification for any office or public trust, and no person shall be denied the enjoyment of any civil right merely on account of his religious principles

5 Every person may freely speak, write, and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that right No law shall be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech or of the press In all prosecutions or indictments for libel, the truth may be given in evidence to the jury, and if it shall appear to the jury that the matter charged as libelous is true and was published with good motives and for justifiable ends, the party shall be acquitted, and the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the fact

6 The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrant shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched and the papers and things to be seized

7 The right of trial by jury shall remain inviolate, but the Legislature may authorize the trial of civil suits, when a matter in dispute does not exceed fifty dollars, by a jury of six men

8 In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall have the right to a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury, to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation, to be confronted with the witnesses against him, to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favour, and to have the assistance of counsel in his defence

9 No person shall be held to answer for a criminal offence, unless on the presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases of impeachment, or in cases cognizable by Justices of the peace, or arising in the army or navy, or in the militia, when in actual service in time of war or public danger

10 No person shall after acquittal, be tried for the same offence All persons shall, before conviction, be bailable by

sufficient sureties, except for capital offences, when the proof is evident or presumption great

11 The privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended, unless in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it

12 The military shall be in strict subordination to the civil power

13 No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war except in a manner prescribed by law

14 Treason against the State shall consist only in levying war against it, or in adhering to its enemies, giving them aid and comfort No person shall be convicted of treason, unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court

15 Excessive bail shall not be required, excessive fines shall not be imposed, and cruel and unusual punishments shall not be inflicted

16 Private property shall not be taken for public use without just compensation, but land may be taken for public highways as heretofore until the Legislature shall direct compensation to be made

17 No person shall be imprisoned for debt in any action, or on any judgment founded upon contract, unless in cases of fraud, nor shall any person be imprisoned for a militia fine in time of peace

18 The people have the right freely to assemble together, to consult for the common good, to make known their opinions to their representatives, and to petition for redress of grievances

19 No county, city, borough, town, township or village shall hereafter give any money or property, or loan its money or credit, to or in aid of any individual, association or corporation, or become security for, or be directly or indirectly the owner of, any stock or bonds of any association or corporation

20 No donation of land or appropriation of money shall be made by the State or any municipal corporation to or for the use of any society, association or corporation whatever

21 This enumeration of rights and privileges shall not be construed to impair or deny others retained by the people

ARTICLE II

RIGHT OF SUFFRAGE

1 Every male citizen of the United States, of the age of twenty one years, who shall have been a resident of this State one year, and of the county in which he claims his vote five months, next before the election, shall be entitled

to vote for all officers that now are, or hereafter may be elective by the people, *provided,* that no person in the military, naval, or marine service of the United States shall be considered a resident in this State, by being stationed in any garrison, barrack, or military or naval place or station within this State, and no pauper, idiot, insane person, or person convicted of a crime which now excludes him from being a witness unless pardoned or restored by law to the right of suffrage, shall enjoy the right of an elector, *and provided further,* that in time of war no elector in the actual military service of the state, or of the United States, in the army or navy thereof, shall be deprived of his vote by reason of his absence from such election district, and the Legislature shall have power to provide the manner in which and the time and place at which such absent elector may vote, and for the return and canvass of their votes in the election district in which they respectively reside

2 The Legislature may pass laws to deprive persons of the right of suffrage who shall be convicted of bribery

ARTICLE III

DISTRIBUTION OF THE POWERS OF GOVERNMENT

1 The powers of the government shall be divided into three distinct departments—the Legislative, Executive, and Judicial, and no person or persons belonging to, or constituting one of these departments, shall exercise any of the powers properly belonging to either of the others, except as herein expressly provided

ARTICLE IV

LEGISLATIVE

Section I

1 The legislative power shall be vested in a Senate and General Assembly

2 No person shall be a member of the Senate who shall not have attained the age of thirty years, and have been a citizen and inhabitant of the state for four years, and of the county for which he shall be chosen one year, next before his election, and no person shall be a member of the General Assembly who shall not have attained the age of twenty one years, and have been a citizen and inhabitant of the state for two years, and of the county for which he shall be chosen one year next before his election, *provided,* that no person shall be eligible as a member of either house of the Legislature, who shall not be entitled to the right of suffrage

3 Members of the Senate and General Assembly shall be elected yearly and every year, on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November and the two houses shall meet separately on the second Tuesday in January next after the said day of election, at which time of meeting the legislative year shall commence, but the time of holding such election may be altered by the legislature

Section II

1 The Senate shall be composed of one Senator from each county in the State, elected by the legal voters of the counties, respectively, for three years

2 As soon as the Senate shall meet after the first election to be held in pursuance of this constitution, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes The seats of the Senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the first year, of the second class at the expiration of the second year, and of the third class at the expiration of the third year, so that one class may be elected every year, and if vacancies happen, by resignation or otherwise, the persons elected to supply such vacancies shall be elected for the unexpired terms only

Section III

1 The General Assembly shall be composed of members annually elected by the legal voters of the counties, respectively, who shall be apportioned among the said counties as nearly as may be according to the number of their inhabitants The present apportionment shall continue until the next census of the United States shall have been taken, and an apportionment of members of the General Assembly shall be made by the Legislature at its first session after the next and every subsequent enumeration or census, and when made shall remain unaltered until another enumeration shall have been taken, *provided,* that each county shall at all times be entitled to one member, and the whole number of members shall never exceed sixty

Section IV

1 Each house shall direct writs of election for supplying vacancies occasioned by death, resignation, or otherwise, but if vacancies occur during the recess of the Legislature, the writs may be issued by the Governor under such regulations as may be prescribed by law

2 Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business but a smaller

number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner, and under such penalties, as each house may provide

3 Each house shall choose its own officers, determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behaviour, and, with the concurrence of two thirds, may expel a member

4 Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one fifth of those present, be entered on the journal

5 Neither house, during the session of the legislature, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting

6 All bills and joint resolutions shall be read three times in each house, before the final passage thereof, and no bill or joint resolution shall pass unless there be a majority of all the members of each body personally present and agreeing thereto, and the yeas and nays of the members voting on such final passage shall be entered on the journal

7 Members of the Senate and General Assembly shall receive annually the sum of five hundred dollars during the time for which they shall have been elected, and while they shall hold their office, and no other allowance or emolument, directly or indirectly, for any purpose whatever

The president of the Senate and the speaker of the house of Assembly shall, in virtue of their offices, receive an additional compensation, equal to one-third of their allowance as members

8 Members of the Senate and General Assembly shall, in all cases except treason, felony, and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the sitting of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same, and for any speech or debate, in either house, they shall not be questioned in any other place

Section V

1 No member of the Senate or General Assembly shall, during the time for which he was elected, be nominated or appointed by the Governor or by the legislature in joint meeting, to any civil office under the authority of this state, which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been increased, during such time

2 If any member of the Senate or General Assembly shall be elected to represent this State in the Senate or House of Representatives of the United States, and shall accept thereof, or shall accept of any office or appointment

under the Government of the United States, his seat in the legislature of this State shall thereby be vacated

3 No Justice of the Supreme Court, nor Judge of any other court, Sheriff, Justice of the peace, nor any person or persons possessed of any office of profit under the government of this State shall be entitled to a seat either in the Senate or in the General Assembly, but on being elected and taking his seat, his office shall be considered vacant, and no person holding any office of profit under the Government of the United States shall be entitled to a seat in either house

Section VI

1 All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Assembly, but the Senate may propose or concur with amendments, as on other bills

2 No money shall be drawn from the treasury but for appropriations made by law

3 The credit of the State shall not be directly or indirectly loaned in any case

4 The Legislature shall not, in any manner, create any debt or debts, liability or liabilities, of the State, which shall singly or in the aggregate with any previous debts or liabilities at any time exceed one hundred thousand dollars, except for purposes of war, or to repel invasion, or to suppress insurrection, unless the same shall be authorized by a law for some single object or work, to be distinctly specified therein, which law shall provide the ways and means, exclusive of loans, to pay the interest of such debt or liability as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal of such debt or liability within thirty five years from the time of the contracting thereof, and shall be irrepealable until such debt or liability, and the interest thereon, are fully paid and discharged, and no such law shall take effect until it shall, at a general election, have been submitted to the people, and have received the sanction of a majority of all the votes cast for and against it at such election, and all money to be raised by the authority of such law shall be applied only to the specific object stated therein, and to the payment of the debt thereby created This section shall not be construed to refer to any money that has been, or may be, deposited with this State by the Government of the United States

5 The Legislature may enact general laws under which municipalities, other than counties, may adopt zoning ordinances limiting and restricting to specified districts and regulating therein, buildings and structures, according to their construction, and the nature and extent of their use, and the exercise of such authority shall be deemed to be within the police power of the State Such laws shall be subject to repeal or alteration by the Legislature

Section VII

1 No divorce shall be granted by the Legislature

2 No lottery shall be authorized by the legislature or otherwise in this state and no ticket in any lottery shall be bought or sold within this state nor shall pool selling, book making or gambling of any kind be authorized or allowed within this state nor shall any gambling device, practice or game of chance now prohibited by law be legalized or the remedy penalty or punishment now provided therefor be in any way diminished

3 The legislature shall not pass any bill of attainder, *ex post facto law*, or law impairing the obligation of contracts, or depriving a party of any remedy for enforcing a contract which existed when the contract was made

4 To avoid improper influences which may result from intermixing in one and the same act such things as have no proper relation to each other every law shall embrace but one object and that shall be expressed in the title No law shall be revived or amended by reference to its title only, but the act revived or the section or sections amended, shall be inserted at length No general law shall embrace any provision of a private special or local character No act shall be passed which shall provide that any existing law, or any part thereof shall be made or deemed a part of the act, or which shall enact that any existing law or any part thereof, shall be applicable, except by inserting it in such act

5 The laws of this State shall begin in the following style, "Be it enacted by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey"

6 The fund for the support of free schools, and all money, stock and other property, which may hereafter be appropriated for that purpose, or received into the treasury under the provision of any law heretofore passed to augment the said fund, shall be securely invested, and remain a perpetual fund, and the income thereof, except so much as it may be judged expedient to apply to an increase of the capital, shall be annually appropriated to the support of the public free schools, for the equal benefit of all the people of the State, and it shall not be competent for the legislature to borrow, appropriate, or use the said fund or any part thereof, for any other purpose, under any pretense whatever The Legislature shall provide for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of free public schools for the instruction of all the children in this State between the ages of five and eighteen years

7 No private or special law shall be passed authorizing the sale of any lands belonging in whole or in part to a minor or minors or other persons who may at the time be under any legal disability to act for themselves

8 Individuals or private corporations shall not be authorized to take private property for public use, without just compensation first made to the owners

9 No private, special or local bill shall be passed unless public notice of the intention to apply therefor, and of the general object thereof, shall have been previously given The Legislature, at the next session after the adoption thereof, and from time to time thereafter, shall prescribe the time and mode of giving such notice, the evidence there of, and how such evidence shall be preserved

10 The Legislature may vest in the Circuit Courts, or Courts of Common Pleas within the several counties of this State Chancery powers, so far as relates to the foreclosure of mortgages, and sale of mortgaged premises

11 The Legislature shall not pass private, local or special laws in any of the following enumerated cases, that is to say

Laying out, opening, altering and working roads or highways,

Vacating any road, town plot, street, alley or public grounds,

Regulating the internal affairs of towns and counties, appointing local offices or commissions to regulate municipal affairs,

Selecting, drawing, summoning or empaneling grand or petit jurors,

Creating, increasing or decreasing the percentage or allowance of public officers during the term for which said officers were elected or appointed,

Changing the law of descent,

Granting to any corporation, association or individual any exclusive privilege, immunity or franchise whatever,

Granting to any corporation, association or individual the right to lay down railroad tracks,

Providing for changes of venue in civil or criminal cases,

Providing for the management and support of free public schools

The Legislature shall pass general laws providing for the cases enumerated in this paragraph, and for all other cases which, in its judgment, may be provided for by general laws The Legislature shall pass no special act conferring corporate powers, but they shall pass general laws under which corporations may be organized and corporate powers of every nature obtained, subject, nevertheless, to repeal or alteration at the will of the Legislature

12 Property shall be assessed for taxes under general laws and by uniform rules, according to its true value

Section VIII

1 Members of the legislature, shall, before they enter on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation

"I do solemnly swear, (or affirm, as the case may be), that I will support the constitution of the United States and the constitution of the State of New Jersey, and that I will faithfully discharge the duties of Senator (or member of the General Assembly, as the case may be) according to the best of my ability"

And members elect of the Senate or General Assembly are hereby empowered to administer to each other the said oath or affirmation

2 Every officer of the Legislature shall, before he enters upon his duties, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation "I do solemnly promise and swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully, impartially and justly perform all the duties of the office of to the best of my ability and understanding, that I will carefully preserve all records, papers, writings or property intrusted to me for safe keeping by virtue of my office, and make such disposition of the same as may be required by law"

ARTICLE V

EXECUTIVE

1 The Executive power shall be vested in a Governor

2 The Governor shall be elected by the legal voters of this state The person having the highest number of votes shall be the Governor, but if two or more shall be equal and highest in votes, one of them shall be chosen Governor by the vote of a majority of the members of both houses in joint meeting Contested elections for the office of Governor shall be determined in such manner as the legislature shall direct by law When a Governor is to be elected by the people, such election shall be held at the time when and at the places where the people shall respectively vote for members of the legislature

3 The Governor shall hold his office for three years, to commence on the third Tuesday of January next ensuing the election for Governor by the people, and to end on the Monday preceding the third Tuesday of January, three years thereafter, and he shall be incapable of holding that office for three years next after his term of service shall have expired, and no appointment or nomination to office shall be made by the Governor during the last week of his said term

4 The Governor shall be not less than thirty years of age, and shall have been for twenty years, at least, a citizen

of the United States, and a resident of this State seven years next before his election, unless he shall have been absent during that time on the public business of the United States or of this State

5 The Governor shall, at stated times, receive for his services a compensation which shall be neither increased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected

6 He shall be the Commander in Chief of all the military and naval forces of the State, he shall have power to convene the Legislature, or the Senate alone, whenever in his opinion public necessity requires it, he shall communicate by message to the legislature at the opening of each session, and at such other times as he may deem necessary, the condition of the State, and recommend such measures as he may deem expedient, he shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, and grant, under the great seal of the State, commissions to all such officers as shall be required to be commissioned

7 Every bill which shall have passed both houses shall be presented to the Governor, if he approve he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it, with his objections, to the house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconsider it, if, after such reconsideration, a majority of the whole number of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved of by a majority of the whole number of that house, it shall become a law, but, in neither house shall the vote be taken on the same day on which the bill shall be returned to it, and in all such cases, the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor, within five days (Sunday excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the legislature by their adjournment, prevent its return in which case it shall not be a law If any bill presented to the Governor contain several items of appropriations of money, he may object to one or more of such items while approving of the other portions of the bill In such case he shall append to the bill, at the time of signing it, a statement of the items to which he objects, and the appropriation so objected to shall not take effect If the Legislature be in session he shall transmit to the House in which the bill originated a copy of such statement, and the items objected to shall be separately reconsidered If on reconsideration, one or more of such items be approved by a majority of the members elected to each House, the same shall be a part of the law, notwithstanding the objections

of the Governor All the provisions of this section in relation to bills not approved by the Governor shall apply to cases in which he shall withhold his approval from any item or items contained in a bill appropriating money

8 No member of Congress, or person holding an office under the United States or this State, shall exercise the office of Governor, and in case the Governor, or person administering the Government shall accept any office under the United States or this State his office of Governor shall thereupon be vacant Nor shall he be elected by the Legislature to any office under the government of this State or of the United States, during the term for which he shall have been elected Governor

9 The Governor or person administering the government, shall have power to suspend the collection of fines and forfeitures, and to grant reprieves, to extend until the expiration of a time not exceeding ninety days after conviction, but this power shall not extend to cases of impeachment

10 The Governor, or person administering the government, the Chancellor, and the six Judges of the Court of Errors and Appeals, or a major part of them of whom the Governor, or person administering the Government, shall be one, may remit fines and forfeitures and grant pardons, after conviction, in all cases except impeachment

11 The Governor and all other civil officers under this State shall be liable to impeachment for misdemeanor in office during their continuance in office and for two years thereafter

12 In case of the death, resignation, or removal from office of the Governor, the powers duties, and emoluments of the office, shall devolve upon the President of the Senate, and in case of his death, resignation or removal, then upon the Speaker of the House of Assembly, for the time being until another Governor shall be elected and qualified, but in such case another Governor shall be chosen at the next election for members of the Legislature, unless such death, resignation or removal, shall occur within thirty days immediately preceding such next election, in which case a Governor shall be chosen at the second succeeding election for members of the legislature When a vacancy happens, during the recess of the legislature in any office which is to be filled by the Governor and Senate, or by the Legislature in joint meeting, the Governor shall fill such vacancy and the commission shall expire at the end of the next session of the Legislature, unless a successor shall be sooner appointed, when a vacancy happens in the office of Clerk or Surrogate of any county, the Governor shall fill such vacancy, and the commission shall expire when a successor is elected and qualified No person who shall have been nominated to the senate by the governor for any office of trust or profit under the government of this state, and shall not have been confirmed before the recess of the legislature,

shall be eligible for appointment to such office during the continuance of such recess

13 In case of the impeachment of the Governor, his absence from the State or inability to discharge the duties of his office, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the President of the Senate, and in case of his death, resignation or removal, then upon the Speaker of the house of Assembly for the time being, until the Governor, absent or impeached shall return or be acquitted, or until the disqualification or inability shall cease, or until a new Governor be elected and qualified

14 In case of a vacancy in the office of Governor from any other cause) than those herein enumerated, or in case of the death of the Governor elect before he is qualified into office, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the President of the Senate, or Speaker of the House of Assembly, as above provided for, until a new Governor be elected and qualified

ARTICLE VI

JUDICIARY

Section I

1 The judicial power shall be vested in a Court of Errors and Appeals in the last resort in all causes as heretofore, a Court for the trial of impeachments, a Court of Chancery, a Prerogative Court, a Supreme Court, Circuit Courts, and such inferior Courts as now exist, and as may be hereafter ordained and established by law, which inferior Courts the Legislature may alter or abolish, as the public good shall require

Section II

1 The Court of Errors and Appeals shall consist of the Chancellor, the Justices of the Supreme Court, and six judges, or a major part of them, which judges are to be appointed for six years

2 Immediately after the court shall first assemble, the six judges shall arrange themselves in such manner that the seat of one of them shall be vacated every year, in order that thereafter one Judge may be annually appointed

3 Such of the six judges as shall attend the court shall receive, respectively, a *per diem* compensation, to be provided by law

4 The Secretary of State shall be the clerk of this court

5 When an appeal from an order or decree shall be heard the Chancellor shall inform the court, in writing, of the reasons for his order or decree, but he shall not sit as a member, or have a voice in the hearing or final sentence

6 When a writ of error shall be brought, no justice who has given a judicial opinion in the cause in favor of or against any error complained of, shall sit as a member, or have a voice on the hearing, or for its affirmance or reversal, but the reasons for such opinion shall be assigned to the Court in writing

Section III

1 The House of Assembly shall have the sole power of impeaching by a vote of a majority of all the members, and all impeachments shall be tried by the Senate The members, when sitting for that purpose, to be on oath or affirmation "truly and impartially to try and determine the charge in question according to evidence", and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two thirds of all the members of the Senate

2 Any judicial officer impeached shall be suspended from exercising his office until his acquittal

3 Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend farther than to removal from office, and to disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, profit or trust under this State, but the party convicted shall nevertheless be liable to indictment, trial and punishment according to law

4 The Secretary of State shall be the Clerk of this court

Section IV

1 The Court of Chancery shall consist of a Chancellor

2 The Chancellor shall be the Ordinary or Surrogate General, and judge of the Prerogative Court

3 All persons aggrieved by any order, sentence, or decree of the Orphans Court, may appeal from the same, or from any part thereof to the Prerogative Court, but such order, sentence, or decree shall not be removed into the Supreme Court, or circuit court if the subject matter thereof be within the jurisdiction of the Orphans Court

4 The Secretary of State shall be the register of the Prerogative Court, and shall perform the duties required of him by law in that respect

Section V

1 The Supreme Court shall consist of a chief justice and four associate justices The number of associate justices may be increased or decreased by law, but shall never be less than two

2 The Circuit Courts shall be held in every county of this State, by one or more of the justices of the Supreme court, or a judge appointed for that purpose, and shall in all cases within the county, except in those of a criminal

nature, have common law jurisdiction, concurrent with the Supreme Court, and any final judgment of a circuit court may be docketed in the Supreme court and shall operate as a judgment obtained in the Supreme Court from the time of such docketing

3 Final judgments in any circuit court may be brought by writ of error into the Supreme Court, or directly into the Court of Errors and Appeals

Section VI

1 There shall be no more than five judges of the Inferior Court of Common Pleas in each of the counties in this State after the terms of the judges of said Court now in office shall terminate One judge for each county shall be appointed every year, and no more, except to fill vacancies which shall be for the unexpired term only

2 The commissions for the first appointments of judges of said court shall bear date and take effect on the first day of April next, and all subsequent commissions for judges of said court shall bear date and take effect on the first day of April in every successive year, except commissions to fill vacancies which shall bear date and take effect when issued

Section VII

1 There may be elected under this constitution two, and not more than five, justices of the peace in each of the townships of the several Counties of this State, and in each of the wards, in cities that may vote in wards When a township or ward contains two thousand inhabitants or less, it may have two justices when it contains more than two thousand inhabitants, and not more than four thousand, it may have four justices and when it contains more than four thousand inhabitants, it may have five justices *provided,* that whenever any township not voting in wards contains more than seven thousand inhabitants, such Township may have an additional justice for each additional three thousand inhabitants above four thousand

2 The population of the Townships in the several counties of the State and of the several wards shall be ascertained by the last preceding census of the United States, until the Legislature shall provide, by law, some other mode of ascertaining it

ARTICLE VII

APPOINTING POWER AND TENURE OF OFFICE

Section I

MILITIA OFFICERS

1 The Legislature shall provide by law for enrolling, organizing and arming the militia

2 Captains, Subalterns, and non commissioned officers, shall be elected by the members of their respective companies

3 Field officers of regiments, independent battalions, and squadrons, shall be elected by the commissioned officers of their respective regiments, battalions or squadrons

4 Brigadier General shall be elected by the Field officers of their respective brigades

5 Major Generals, the Adjutant General and Quartermaster General shall be nominated by the Governor, and appointed by him, with the advice and consent of the Senate

6 The Legislature shall provide, by law, the time and manner of electing militia officers, and of certifying their elections to the Governor, who shall grant their commissions, and determine their rank, when not determined by law, and no commissioned officer shall be removed from office, but by the sentence of a court martial, pursuant to law

7 In case the electors of subalterns, captains or Field officers, shall refuse or neglect to make such elections, the Governor shall have power, to appoint such officers, and to fill all vacancies caused by such refusal or neglect

8 Brigade Inspectors shall be chosen by the Field officers, of their respective brigades

9 The Governor shall appoint all militia officers whose appointment is not otherwise provided for in this Constitution

10 Major Generals, Brigadier Generals and commanding officers of regiments, independent battalions, and Squadrons, shall appoint the staff officers of their divisions, Brigades, regiments, independent battalions, and squadrons respectively

Section II

CIVIL OFFICERS

1 Justices of the Supreme Court, Chancellors, judges of the Court of Errors and Appeals and judges of the Inferior Court of Common Pleas, shall be nominated by the Governor,

and appointed by him, with the advice and consent of the Senate

The Justices of the Supreme Court and Chancellor, shall hold their offices for the term of seven years shall at stated times receive for their services a compensation which shall not be diminished during the term of their appointments, and they shall hold no other office under the Government of this State or of the United States

*2 Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas shall be appointed by the Senate and General Assembly, in joint meeting

They shall hold their offices for five years, but when appointed to fill vacancies they shall hold for the unexpired term only

2 The State Treasurer, and Comptroller shall be appointed by the Senate and General Assembly in joint meeting

They shall hold their offices for three years, and until their successors shall be qualified into office

3 The Attorney General, Prosecutors of the Pleas, Clerk of the Supreme Court, Clerk of the Court of Chancery, Secretary of State and the Keeper of the State Prison shall be nominated by the Governor, and appointed by him with the advice and consent of the Senate

They shall hold their offices for five years

4 The law reporter shall be appointed by the Justices of the Supreme Court or a majority of them, and the Chancery reporter shall be appointed by the Chancellor

They shall hold their offices for five years

5 Clerks and Surrogates of counties shall be elected by the people of their respective Counties, at the annual elections for members of the General Assembly

They shall hold their offices for five years

6 Sheriffs and coroners shall be elected by the people of their respective counties, at the elections for members of the General Assembly, and they shall hold their offices for three years, after which, three years must elapse before they can be again capable of serving Sheriffs shall annually renew their bonds

7 Justices of the Peace shall be elected by ballot at the annual meetings of the townships in the several counties of the State, and of the wards in cities that may vote in

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* This provision that the judges of the Court of Common Pleas shall be appointed by the Senate and General Assembly, in joint meeting, which was in the Constitution as ratified in 1844, and never since formally expunged, is disregarded because of the amendment made in 1875 in paragraph 1 of this section, which provides, inter alia, that judges of the Inferior Court of Common Pleas shall be nominated by the Governor, and appointed by him, with the advice and consent of the Senate

wards, in such manner and under such regulations as may be hereafter provided by law

They shall be commissioned for the county, and their commissions, shall bear date and take effect on the first day of May next after their election

They shall hold their offices for five years, but when elected to fill vacancies, they shall hold for the unexpired term only, *provided,* that the commission of any Justice of the Peace shall become vacant upon his ceasing to reside in the township in which he was elected

The first election for justices of the peace, shall take place at the next annual town meetings of the townships in the several counties of the State, and of the wards in cities, that may vote in wards

8 All other officers, whose appointments are not other wise provided for by law, shall be nominated by the Gov ernor, and appointed by him with the advice and consent of the Senate and shall hold their offices for the time pre scribed by law

9 All civil officers elected or appointed, pursuant to the provisions of this constitution shall be commissioned by the Governor

10 The term of office of all officers elected or appointed pursuant to the provisions of this constitution, except when herein otherwise directed, shall commence on the day of the date of their respective commissions, but no commission for any office shall bear date prior to the expiration of the term of the incumbent of said office

ARTICLE VIII

GENERAL PROVISIONS

1 The Secretary of State shall be *ex officio* an auditor of the accounts of the Treasurer, and as such, it shall be his duty to assist the legislature in the annual examination and settlement of said accounts, until otherwise provided by law

2 The seal of the State shall be kept by the Governor, or person administering the Government, and used by him officially, and shall be called the great seal of the State of New Jersey

3 All grants and commissions shall be in the name and by the authority of the State of New Jersey, sealed with the great seal, signed by the Governor, or person adminis tering the government, and countersigned by the Secretary of State, and shall run thus "The State of New Jersey, to , greeting" All writs shall be in the name of the State, and all indictments shall conclude in the fol lowing manner viz, "against the peace of this State, the government and dignity of the same"

4 This Constitution shall take effect and go into operation on the second day of September, in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and forty four

ARTICLE IX

AMENDMENTS

Any specific amendment or amendments, to the constitution may be proposed in the Senate or General Assembly, and if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each of the two houses, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals, with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and referred to the Legislature then next to be chosen, and shall be published for three months previous to making such choice, in at least one newspaper of each county, if any be published therein, and if in the Legislature next chosen, as aforesaid, such proposed amendment or amendments, or any of them, shall be agreed to by a majority of all the members elected to each House, then it shall be the duty of the Legislature to submit such proposed amendment or amendments, or such of them as may have been agreed to as aforesaid by the two legislatures, to the people, in such manner and at such time, at least four months after the adjournment of the Legislature, as the legislature shall prescribe, and if the people at a special election to be held for that purpose only, shall approve and ratify such amendment or amendments, or any of them by a majority of the electors qualified to vote for members of the legislature voting thereon, such amendment or amendments so approved and ratified shall become part of the constitution *provided,* that if more than one amendment be submitted, they shall be submitted in such manner and form that the people may vote for, or against each amendment separately and distinctly, but no amendment or amendments shall be submitted to the people by the Legislature oftener than once in five years

ARTICLE X

SCHEDULE

That no inconvenience may arise from the change in the Constitution of this State, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared and ordained, that—

1 The common law and statute laws now in force not repugnant to this constitution, shall remain in force until they expire by their own limitation, or be altered or repealed by the Legislature, and all writs, actions, causes of action, prosecutions, contracts, claims and rights of individuals and

of bodies corporate, and of the State, and all charters of incorporation, shall continue, and all indictments, which shall have been found, or which may hereafter be found, for any crime or offense committed before the adoption of this Constitution, may be proceeded upon as if no change had taken place The several Courts of law and equity except as herein otherwise provided, shall continue with the like powers and jurisdiction as if this Constitution had not been adopted

2 All officers now filling any office or appointment, shall continue in the exercise of the duties thereof, according to their respective commissions or appointments, unless, by this Constitution it is otherwise directed

3 The present Governor, Chancellor and Ordinary or Surrogate General, and Treasurer shall continue in office until successors elected or appointed under this constitution shall be sworn or affirmed into office

4 In case of the death, resignation, or disability of the present Governor, the person who may be Vice President of council at the time of the adoption of this constitution shall continue in office and administer the government until a Governor shall have been elected and sworn or affirmed into office under this constitution

5 The present Governor, or in case of his death or in ability to act, the Vice President of council, together, with the present members of the Legislative Council and Secretary of State, shall constitute a board of state canvassers in the manner now provided by law, for the purpose of ascertaining and declaring the result of the next ensuing election for Governor, members of the House of Representatives, and electors of President and Vice President

6 The returns of the votes for Governor, at the said next ensuing election shall be transmitted to the Secretary of State, the votes counted, and the election declared, in the manner now provided by law in the case of the election of electors of President and Vice President

7 The election of clerks and surrogates, in those Counties where the term of office of the present incumbents shall expire previous to the general election of eighteen hundred and forty five, shall be held at the general election next ensuing the adoption of this Constitution, the result of which election shall be ascertained in the manner now provided by law for the election of Sheriffs

8 The elections for the year eighteen hundred and forty four shall take place as now provided by law

9 It shall be the duty of the Governor to fill all vacancies in office happening between the adoption of this constitution and the first session of the senate, and not otherwise provided for and the commission shall expire at the end of the first session of the Senate or when successors shall be elected or appointed and qualified

10 The restriction of the pay of members of the Legislature, after forty days from the commencement of the session, shall not be applied to the first legislature convened under this constitution

11 Clerks of counties shall be clerks of the inferior courts of Common Pleas and Quarter Sessions of the several counties, and perform the duties, and be subject to the regulations now required of them by law until otherwise ordained by the Legislature

12 The Legislature shall pass all laws necessary to carry into effect the provisions of this constitution

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

I, JOSEPH F S FITZPATRICK, Secretary of State of the State of New Jersey, do hereby certify the foregoing to be a true copy of the constitution of the State of New Jersey as amended, as the same is taken from and compared with the original Constitution and amendments thereto, now remaining on file in my office

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my
[L S] hand and affixed my official seal, this first day of November, A D nineteen hundred and twenty seven

JOSEPH F S FITZPATRICK

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS ELECTIONS

Since the adoption of the present Constitution by the voters of the State in 1844 seven special elections have been held for the adoption or rejection of proposed amendments These elections were held September 7, 1875, September 30, 1890, September 28, 1897, September 22, 1903, September 14, 1909, October 19, 1915, and September 20, 1927 The amendments proposed are to be found set out in the laws providing for these elections

Only in the elections of 1875, 1897 and 1927 were amendments ratified or adopted, and the amendments adopted are incorporated in the State Constitution as here printed All the amendments voted on in 1875 and 1897 were adopted except one of those submitted in 1897, which provided for woman suffrage at school elections This was defeated All of the amendments submitted in 1927 were defeated except one, that giving the Legislature power to pass general laws under which municipalities other than counties may pass zoning ordinances This was ratified

The amendments submitted in 1875 were first proposed by a Commission created under a Concurrent Resolution of 1873 All the others above mentioned originated with the Legislature

In addition to the above two Commissions were created by Legislative Acts in 1881 and 1894 to propose amendments, but the recommendations of these Commissions were not favorably acted on by the Legislature

STATE INSTITUTIONS AND PROPERTIES

THE STATE CAPITOL

This edifice, a massive structure, erected at sundry times and added to at various periods, is located on West State street, near Willow street The grounds now have a frontage of about 650 feet on State street and extend southerly to the Delaware River The original plot up to the year 1910, had a frontage of 310 feet, extended back in a parallelogram and embraced about 3½ acres The present area of the State House grounds, exclusive of the park south of Sanhican creek, is about eight acres

The seat of Government was fixed at Trenton by an act of the Legislature, approved November 25th, 1790 James Cooper, Thomas Lowery James Ewing, Maskell Ewing George Anderson, James Mott and Moore Furman were appointed commissioners to select, purchase or accept so much land as was needed, and to erect thereon suitable buildings for the use of the Legislature They purchased a site, containing about three and three-quarters acres—a frontage on Second street (now West State street) of 247 feet and 6 inches, and a depth from the front to low water line of the Delaware river of 666 feet—at a cost of £250 5s The old State House was a plain, bare-looking, rough-cast building, and was erected at a cost of £3,992 3s ½d By an act of March 4th, 1795, a building was erected to serve as an office for the Secretary of State, and for the preservation of the public records, at a cost of £620 19s 10d Numerous improvements and repairs were made, and on March 3d, 1806, an act was passed appointing commissioners to make certain repairs to the State House to provide and hang a suitable bell &c This was done, and the bell was used for informing the members of both houses as well as the courts of the hour of meeting The bell was eventually discarded, and an American flag substituted, which waves from the building unto this day, when the Legislature is in session, and upon holidays and State occasions In 1848, the State House was altered by the removal of the rough-casting, and changing the style of the front by placing neat porticoes over the front and

rear entrances, and erecting two additional buildings adjoining the main one, as offices for the Clerks of the Chancery and Supreme Courts The rotunda was also erected, and the grounds fenced, graded, laid out and shade trees planted, all at a cost of $27,000 The commissioners under whose direction the work was completed, were Samuel R Gummere, Samuel R Hamilton and Stacy A Paxson In 1863, '64 and '65, appropriations were expended in building additions for the State Library, Executive Chambers, &c In 1871, Charles S Olden, Thomas J Stryker and Lewis Perrine were appointed commissioners to cause a suitable addition to be built—more commodious apartments for the Senate and Assembly, &c The sum of $50,000 was appropriated, and the buildings for the Legislature were ready for occupancy in time for the meeting of the Legislature in 1872 In 1872, $120,000 was appropriated for completing the building, $3,000 for fitting up the Executive Chamber, $4,000 for fitting up the Chancery and Supreme Court rooms, and $2,000 for fitting up the offices on the first floor of the east wing In 1873, the sum of $43 000 was appropriated for the improvement of the front of the building, completing unfinished repairs and improvements, and for fitting up the Library, &c On March 18th, 1875, the sum of $15 000 was appropriated for the purpose of putting a new three-story front to the building, and to fit up offices on the second floor for the Clerks of the Court of Chancery and Supreme Court, and for providing a suitable museum for geological specimens, and the battle-flags of New Jersey volunteer regiments, carried during the war of the Rebellion

On March 21st 1885 the front portion was destroyed by fire, and the Legislature appropriated $50 000 for rebuilding, and in 1886, an additional appropriation of $225 000 was granted

The new building was finished in 1889 It is of rectangular shape and of the Renaissance style of architecture with a frontage of one hundred and sixty feet on State street, a depth of sixty-seven feet, and three and a half stories high, with a rotunda thirty-nine feet across, which connects the new section of the Capitol with the original part The rotunda is surmounted by a dome one hundred and forty-five feet high

The building has about sixty feet more frontage thar the former one, and approaches about ten feet nearer the street

The walls are constructed of solid, fire-proof, brick masonry, faced with a light-colored stone from Indiana, known as Salem Oolitic, with foundations and trimmings of New Jersey free stone, from the Prallsville quarries, in Hunterdon county The portico, doorhead and trimmings about the door are of the same material The portico, with balcony, is supported by massive pillars of polished granite and surmounted by the coat of arms of the State

The apartments used for offices are very spacious, fitted throughout in the most approved modern style, and each department is supplied with one or more of the finest fire-proof vaults The first and second stories are set aside for offices, and the entire third story is used for the State Library This front portion including the dome was designed and constructed under the plans and supervision of L H Broome, architect, of Jersey City

In 1891, a new Assembly Chamber was erected The old one was too small and poorly ventilated, and besides there was a lack of suitable committee rooms The Legislature of 1891 passed a Joint Resolution, which was approved on March 20th authorizing the Governor "to provide a suitable chamber and committee rooms for the use of the General Assembly of this State," &c, and also, 'to make such additions and alterations as will afford the necessary accommodations for the Supreme Court and Court of Errors and Appeals, or for other State offices, and sufficient money is hereby appropriated for that purpose, to be paid by the Treasurer of this State on the warrant of the Comptroller, after approval by the Governor"

The new chamber was built by James W Lanning of Trenton from plans prepared by James Moylan of Jersey City Its size is 120 by 75 feet The exterior finish and design of the building are similar to the adjoining portion of the Capitol The foundation is of brown stone, from the Stockton quarries and the trimmings of light Indiana stone The interior is finshed in Trenton tile, quartered oak and Italian statuary marble It is a fire proof building through out and is specially ventilated The committee rooms are ample and convenient, and the interior design arrangement and finish make it a model legislative chamber It cost the

State $140,500 The cost of the steam heating and ventilating systems was about $25,000

The other new addition to the Capitol provides a consultation room for the Judges of the Supreme Court and the Court of Errors and Appeals and a private room for the Governor, and cost $34,500

Two Otis elevators have been placed in the building which gives easy access to all the upper floors

In 1900 the Legislature appropriated $96 000 for additions and alterations to the Capitol, which included the cost of an electric light plant

A new Senate Chamber was erected in 1903, and was ready for occupancy in 1904, at a cost of about $182,000 In 1904 about $60,000 was expended for other improvements in the Capitol The architect was Arnold H Moses, Merchantville

Another addition was made to the Capitol in 1907 at a cost of about $100 000 It is a massive structure of a classical style of architecture and is finished in stucco to match the rest of the Capitol It contains four stories above a deep basement The construction is fire-proof, consisting of solid brick walls steel beams and columns and concrete floors The exterior is attractive with its classic lines and Indiana limestone trimmings The structure was designed and all the plans drawn by George E Poole, State Architect

In 1911 the Legislature made an appropriation of $60 000 for the extension of the west wing of the front part of the building, and in 1912 $70,000 was appropriated for the extension of the east wing

In 1910 and subsequent years to 1915, the State purchased Delaware street, the Green property which fronted on West State street, properties which fronted on Front and Willow streets and which extended to the old Water Power, now Sanhican creek

Additional property on West State street, east of the Capitol, was purchased in 1917, and subsequent years and until recently was used for office purposes It was decided to tear these buildings down and add the land to the State House grounds after a State office building had been erected on West Hanover street directly north of the Capitol at a cost of about $375,000, including amount paid for the land required Later the Moore property, directly in front of the State House, was purchased and the building torn down to provide an entrance from West State street to the West Hanover street office building

During the years 1924 and 1925 the Greene, Vroom and Dayton properties to the west, with a frontage of upwards of two hundred feet on West State street and extending back to the water power, were purchased at a cost of about $215,000 for the further extension of the State House grounds Upon these latter grounds there is now being erected in two units a handsome four story State Capitol Annex at a cost, including the land, of approximately three million dollars The first unit is now finished and the second unit is expected to be completed by July 1, 1930 This State Capitol Annex will house the Courts, the State Library, the Public Library Commission and a number of other State Departments, including the State Department of Conservation and Development and the State Museum

The land across Sanhican creek, that has been acquired by the State has been filled in to the river wall The river park has been laid out and completed by the State and the city of Trenton, the area of which is about 40 acres The old Revolutionary Barracks and the old Masonic Temple have been preserved on the park grounds Also to these grounds has been moved the Douglas House which originally stood on South Broad street, and in which Washington and his Generals held a conference on the evening of January 2, 1777, the night before the Battle of Princeton The State park contains about 19 acres, is an up-to-date enterprise and presents a most beautiful and attractive appearance The cost of all the improvements was about $400,000

THE STATE LIBRARY

This valuable collection of books is located on the third floor of the State Capitol

The first library of the State was a case ordered to be procured by Maskell Ewing, Clerk of the House of Assembly, for the keeping and preservation of such books as belonged to the Legislature It was ordered by a resolution passed March 18th, 1796 This was the nucleus of the present extensive library On February 18th, 1804 William Coxe, of Burlington, Ezra Darby, of Essex, and John A Scudder, of Monmouth, were appointed a Committee on Rules to make a catalogue, they reported that there were 168 volumes belonging to the State, and presented a code of seven rules which was adopted On February 10th, 1813, an act (the first one) was passed, entitled 'An act concerning the State Library" Up to 1822 it appears that the Clerk of the House had charge of the books, as Librarian, and on November 16th, 1822, an act was passed for the appointment of a State Librarian

annually, by joint meeting In 1846, on April 10th, an act was passed making the term of office three years The Law Library at that time belonged to the members of the Law Library Association The only persons allowed the use of the Library were members of the Association the Chancellor, and the judges of the several courts Stacy G Potts was Treasurer and Librarian of the Association The Law Library was kept in the Supreme Court room until 1837, when the Legislature authorized the State Librarian to fit up a room adjoining the Library for the care and reception of the books and papers belonging to the State Library Thus the two Libraries were consolidated In 1890, the Library was removed to the third story of the new part of the Capitol

In 1904 the Legislature made a special appropriation of $15,000 for the installation of steel stacks, and the shelf space was doubled The State Library now has on its shelves about 150,000 books and pamphlets

MONTCLAIR STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE AND NORMAL SCHOOL

Upper Montclair, N J

The Montclair State Teachers College and Normal School is located about three and one half miles from Montclair center and about one and one half miles from Upper Montclair The grounds have an elevation of 400 feet above sea level and command an uninterrupted view of unusual interest and beauty About three quarters of the campus of nearly thirty three acres is artistically developed with road ways, walks, shrubbery trees, lawns, tennis courts, athletic fields, gardens and well arranged buildings The remainder is wooded with the exception of an area of four acres which is being developed as a school athletic field

The main building or recitation hall is 334 feet long and contains the administration offices, classrooms, library, laboratories and cafeteria Two dormitories are maintained A new demonstration school building will be built during the present year and made ready for occupancy in September, 1929 The remaining buildings are small and are used for minor purposes

Edward Russ Hall and Chapin Hall are maintained by the State for the benefit of the young women of the student body Both buildings are fire proof in construction and designed in the Spanish Mission style with white stucco exterior walls and red Spanish tile roofs to conform in character to the other buildings on the campus The dormitories with their surroundings are beautiful and the rooms are conveniently arranged, well furnished, attractive and comfortable Each dormitory accommodates 108 stu

dents and provides single and double rooms, dormitory hostess's suite, nurse s suite, laundry, bathrooms, storage rooms, reception rooms and living room The living rooms are the social centers and are designed to accommodate parties, dramatics, clubs, dances and receptions The dining room located in Edward Russ Hall has been remodeled to care for all resident students

In September, 1929, there will be two completely equipped athletic fields for the use of the young men and women students and the boys and girls of the demonstration school The campus also furnishes facilities for many other types of recreation and healthful exercise

The College employs a physician who gives thorough physical examinations and advises with those students who need medical attention The nurse and the members of the physical education department are in attendance throughout each day

It is our aim to promote the health of all and to maintain a healthy student body in order that the daily tasks may be attacked with vigor and cheerfulness Furthermore, it is necessary for all students to know and practice the essentials of good health if they are to teach the same to the young people of our State

The library is located on the main floor of the recitation hall and is accessible to all students by means of open shelves and a complete library catalogue A large study room has recently been connected with the library reading room thereby offering adequate facilities for study groups In the main library room will be found the principal educational journals, literary and current topic magazines and daily newspapers

A well organized and well equipped cafeteria is maintained It is under the management of a trained dietitian who prepares lunches for all students who are not served at the Edward Russ dining room Lunches are served at cost prices

The Student Supply Store is under the control of the Student Council and aims to supply such materials as are in continual demand by the student body It is a "cut price" store without competition within nearly two miles

The students have initiated and organized councils, clubs, associations and committees that are rendering a great variety of service all of which is of a worthy character

The Alumni Association is raising a fund of $10,000 which will be called the Chapin Memorial Fund in honor of the late Dr Charles S Chapin The purposes of the Fund include the following—to make loans of money without interest to

1 Worthy high school students who could not undertake work in the field of teacher training without financial aid

2 Worthy normal school students who cannot continue their courses without financial aid
3 Worthy college students who wish to extend their courses but would not be able to do so without financial aid

Purposes of the Teachers College

The single objective of the Montclair State Teachers College is to prepare teachers for effective service in the junior and senior high schools of the State of New Jersey

The State Department of Public Instruction has made a comprehensive study of teacher training for secondary schools of New Jersey and has brought out many important facts among which the following are of general interest

1 The annual turn over in our high school faculties is over twenty five per cent Approximately 900 new high school teachers are employed each year
2 Nearly ninety per cent of our high school teachers are trained outside the State of New Jersey and sixty two per cent of our present new teacher supply for high schools comes from homes outside of the State of New Jersey
3 Many teachers are graduates of liberal arts colleges with little or no training for the profession of teaching including practice in classroom teaching

The College feels a deep responsibility to the secondary schools of New Jersey and will institute thoroughly professional curricula aiming to provide

1 Opportunities to specialize for work in the secondary school departments of English, Languages, Mathematics, Social Science, Biology and Physical Sciences
2 Professional training including observation and practice teaching in the elective fields of work
3 A substantial core of academic work in the liberal arts subjects

Student personnel is being selected on the basis of scholastic records, rank in class, psychological tests, personal interviews and recommendations It is our aim to build up a student body of marked scholastic ability and personal fitness for effective teaching

The faculty is selected on the basis of thorough academic training, knowledge of secondary education and marked teaching ability as demonstrated in high school and college fields

All curricula and methods of presentation are organized and maintained on the clear, fundamental basis that this institution is professional in purpose and distinctly vocational The education of the boys and girls of the high schools of our country is of sufficient importance to merit our entire attention, therefore with their needs and interests in mind the faculty has been selected and the instructional procedure set up

On May 5, 1928, the State Board of Education adopted a rule which amends Section F of Rule No 4 of the Rules of the State Board of Education governing State Normal Schools (Page 390, School Law, 1925 Edition) and required the following

"A signed declaration that he will teach in the public schools of New Jersey for at least two years immediately after being graduated unless excused temporarily by the State Board of Education, and that if he does not so teach he will refund to the State the cost of his education which is fixed at $200 per school year"

The Montclair State Normal School opened for its first session September 15, 1908, with an attendance of 187 pupils and a faculty of nine The enrollment for September, 1928, was 731 including 386 college students and 345 normal school students These figures do not include an enrollment of 88 in the demonstration school The faculty now numbers forty five of whom approximately one third are men and two thirds are women

The principals of the school have been as follows Charles S Chapin, Pd D, 1908 1924, Harry A Sprague, A M, 1924 to date

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL AT TRENTON

The New Jersey State Normal and Model Schools at Trenton were established by an act of the state legislature in 1855 In 1917 the Model School, which at that time included all grades from the kindergarten through the high school, was discontinued and a public practice school, including the kindergarten and first six grades, was established in its place

The following courses are offered in the Normal School to graduates of four year approved high schools who pass entrance examinations General, two year course, General, four year course, completion of which entitles one to the B S degree in education, Kindergarten Primary, Commercial, Manual Training, Music, Physical Training, and a course for Teachers of Subnormal Children In addition, it is closely affiliated with the State School for the Deaf in training teachers of the deaf, and co operates with the Trenton School of Industrial Arts in fitting students to teach the subjects which that institution offers

The school buildings are equipped with laboratories, gymnasiums, and the modern appliances necessary to meet the requirements of good work The dormitories provide a comfortable home for about 450 students

The property belonging to the Trenton State Normal School is now valued at more than three quarters of a million dollars The grounds, including the athletic field, cover more than seven acres The school is located in a good

residential section of the city, and is easily accessible from both the Pennsylvania and the Reading Railroad stations

The enrollment in the Normal School in 1855 was forty three For the year ending June 30, 1928, it was 709 and there were 232 pupils in the Training School During its history the Normal School has graduated over ninety one hundred students

The principals of the schools have been as follows William F Phelps, A M, 1855 to 1865, John S Hart, LL D, 1865 to 1871, Lewis M Johnson, A M, 1871 to 1876, Washington Hasbrouck, Ph D, 1876 to 1889, James M Green, Ph D, LL D, 1889 to 1917, J J Savitz, Ph D, 1917 to 1923, Don C Bilss, Pd D, 1923 to the present time

A new site for this school has been purchased at Hillwood Lakes on the Pennington Road, about three miles from Trenton, where new school buildings eventually will be erected

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL AT NEWARK

The State Normal School building at Newark is centrally located, between Broad street and Broadway, at the intersection of Fourth avenue, and occupies, including its spacious grounds, an entire city block The beauty of its grounds is enhanced by a sunken garden with well-arranged flower beds, hedges and tree life The interior has been greatly admired for the beauty of its color scheme, its fine appointments and educational features It is considered one of the most modern and up-to date normal school buildings in this country

This building opened its doors September 16, 1913, with an enrollment of 400 students and now enrolls over a thousand students each year These students represent fourteen counties, fifty high schools and one hundred and thirty-five cities, villages and townships The trolley and railroad facilities are such that students can readily commute without undue fatigue Excellent boarding facilities are found by the principal for those who desire to board in Newark, many students securing quarters at the Young Women's Christian Association and also in private families

The purpose of the school is to prepare students to teach in the elementary and kindergarten grades of the public schools of the State of New Jersey At the present time there are three courses to be pursued by the students, the General Course, the Kindergarten Primary Course, and the Manual Training Course Graduates of the General Course, receive certificates entitling them to teach in elementary grades Graduates of the Kindergarten Primary Course are given certificates to teach in the kindergarten and first four Primary grades Connected with the Kindergarten Primary Course is a department for observation and demonstration The graduates of the Manual Training Course are

certificated to teach Manual Training in the elementary, junior and senior high schools The young men have been specially selected for this course and all are making good progress in excellent positions It is pleasing to note the increase of the number of young men attending the school, fifty six are enrolled this year The certificates of the New Jersey State Normal Schools are endorsable in most other States without examination

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL AT GLASSBORO

The State Normal School at Glassboro was completed on June 1st 1923, and was used for the first time for school purposes on June 30th, 1923, when a summer session of the school opened with an enrollment of 325 students

The building is located near the center of a 55 acre tract of land 30 acres of which are beautiful native oak trees, and the remainder, campus and farm land The estate was formerly known as "Holly Bush," under the ownership of the Whitney family, who had taken unusual care to make it one of the beauty spots in South Jersey Many kinds of native and foreign trees are planted on the property

The grounds have been artistically laid out and will be still further beautified by the planting of trees and shrubs The drives through the property render the buildings convenient of access and afford a good opportunity to enjoy the fine grove

The school buildings were planned by one of the foremost architects in the country, and from both an architectural and a practical standpoint are thoroughly modern and up to date

The main building is 270 feet long and 80 feet wide with an extension for the auditorium and gymnasium 110 feet long and 107 feet wide The interior of the building is devoted to classrooms and such general facility rooms as the auditorium, gymnasium and library, as well as biological and agricultural laboratories

A special feature of the auditorium is the arrangement whereby the whole gymnasium can be made to serve as a stage, thus giving an opportunity to present a pageant in which all of the pupils can participate before an audience in the auditorium

In the basement of the building there are a large cafeteria and a well equipped kitchen Besides this there are showers which will accommodate 24 students at a time, a domestic science kitchen, and sewing and manual training rooms

In order to make the school work as helpful as possible to the district which it serves, a large hothouse has been erected which will give the pupils practical experience with the development of all forms of plant life The students themselves will have charge of the planting and beautifying

of the grounds and in a large measure will raise their own flowering plants and shrubs for this purpose

The building, including the equipment, cost $600,000, and the total cost of the property is $634,000, the actual value is approximately three quarters of a million dollars This includes 25 acres of land which was purchased by the citizens of Glassboro, Pitman and vicinity, and presented to the State The Legislature of 1926 has appropriated $115,000 for the erection of a dormitory consisting of four units accommodating twenty students each This building has just been completed and was occupied by students at the opening of school in September, 1928

There is also a fine mansion on the property which the State Board of Education has renovated and equipped for the accommodation of students who find it impossible to commute This provides a splendid home for 35 young women

This school is conveniently located for the accommodation of most of the young people in South Jersey Glassboro is a railroad junction, which makes it possible for students to come from Atlantic City, Cape May, Wildwood, Bridgeton, Vineland, Millville, Woodbury, Salem, Camden and vicinity within a reasonable time The school building itself is such a short distance from the railroad station that no time is lost after the students reach Glassboro The site is undoubtedly the most convenient possible for the accommodation of all South Jersey people

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL AT PATERSON

The Paterson Normal School was established about 1860 for the purpose of providing teachers of higher qualifications for the public schools of Paterson It was therefore one of the pioneer city training schools At first it seems to have enrolled only teachers in service, but it soon admitted non teachers, graduates of the high school, who wished to prepare for the teaching profession, and in time classes were made up exclusively of such students

In the early days sessions were held outside of regular school hours, on Saturdays or during late hours of the regular school days Later regular sessions were established with hours similar to those in other schools, and a regular one year course was provided In the early nineties the course was extended to two years and gradually grew to its present proportions, equivalent in breadth and effectiveness to two year courses in the better state normal schools of the country

In 1923 it became a state normal school, and its supervision was taken over by the State Board of Education

When the school came under state control a contract was entered into by which the Paterson Board furnishes the

building equipped for normal school work and assumes the responsibility for its maintenance and its running expenses, while the State Board assumes the expense connected with instruction

In June, 1925, Roy L Shaffer, formerly Assistant State Commissioner of Education in charge of Elementary Education was elected by the State Board of Education as principal of the school

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL AT JERSEY CITY

The State Normal School at Jersey City will be completed during the present year Regular classes will be enrolled and the school opened in September, 1929 The school is situated on a tract of twelve acres fronting on the Hudson Boulevard, which was purchased by the State for $100,000 in 1922 The Legislatures of 1927 and 1928 appropriated about one million dollars for building and equipment

The building is of Gothic architecture containing class rooms, library, auditorium, gymnasium, cafeteria and a kindergarten suite for demonstration purposes The main section is 275 feet long and sixty seven feet wide with a library wing fifty five feet long and thirty seven feet wide and an auditorium gymnasium wing 190 feet long and eighty four feet wide The gymnasium is arranged so that it can be used as an enlargement of the stage of the auditorium, thus giving an opportunity for large exhibitions and pageants

The student capacity of the building is 1,000 The library and reference room will seat 100, the cafeteria 400, and the auditorium 1,175

The school will offer courses for students planning to teach in the elementary grades and in the kindergarten Dr W A Messler, Principal of the Jersey City Training School for Teachers, has been elected Principal of the new normal school

SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF AT TRENTON

The New Jersey School for the Deaf is strictly an educational institution under the management of the State Board of Education It is part of the public school system of the State, a boarding school for deaf residents between the ages of six and twenty one

The new plant is located on Sullivan Way near Trenton Junction The grounds cover over one hundred acres and the buildings are new and the most modern in every respect The cottage plan is carried out in the primary department, and continued, in a slightly modified form, with the older ones The academic department now ranks high and the industrial department is universally acknowledged to be the best equipped and the best organized of all the schools for the deaf The oral method of instruction where classes are con

ducted by speech and speech reading is used in all classes except a few where this method has not been found profitable In the industrial department courses are given in printing, including hand composition, presswork, linotype operating and photo engraving A monthly magazine called the Silent Worker is issued by this department which, in point of mechanical execution and of quality of contents, ranks as the best of its kind All of the work of this paper is performed by the pupils of this school There are excellent courses in the wood and metal trades for the boys, dress making, millinery and cooking for the girls

After the pupils finish the grammar school course they are privileged to complete their trades or prepare for Gallaudett College in Washington

The yearly attendance has risen from 165 in June 1918, to 315, which is the enrollment of September, 1928, and we have reason to believe that there are many deaf children of the State not being educated

Deafness carries with it three handicaps First, the loss of hearing, which means that the deaf live in a world of silence The second, the loss of speech They cannot hear the human voice to imitate it, nor can they hear their own voices, consequently, they have no speech unless it is taught by artificial means Third, and greatest of all, is the loss of language which the normal child acquires through hearing A deaf child, having no means of receiving or communicating ideas, does not know when he first comes to school that he has a name or that things have names To give this child a vocabulary and to teach him language so that he can read a simple book is the most difficult of all problems of pedagogy The teaching of speech to a child when he cannot hear his own voice or the teacher's voice, when he has to learn it through the senses of touch and sight, also demands great skill, patience and experience It takes five or six years of the most exacting application of scientific principles to give a deaf child approximately what a hearing child already possesses the first day he comes to school, what the hearing child has learned during the first five years of his life without effort on his part. After this the education of a deaf child proceeds somewhat as that of a hearing child with the exception that most of the lesson is devoted to the language used If their brains grow to maturity without schooling nothing can be done for them They are lost On the other hand, if these children are taken at the proper age, they can be taught language and speech and they can attain normal development There is nothing more pitiable than an uneducated deaf person, while educated deaf people can compete with their hearing brothers and sisters Many of our graduates are earning from $35 to $80 a week They are self-respecting taxpaying citizens The education of the deaf is mostly individual work The classes must be small The average class in the United

States is seven and a fraction The teachers must be well trained and capable Hence this work is expensive, but the results are more far reaching than any other line of education or rehabilitation

BORDENTOWN INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL

The Manual Training and Industrial School for Colored Youth located at Bordentown N J is a State educational institution maintained by appropriations from the State and under the supervision of the State Board of Education and a part of the public school system

The purpose of the school is to make good citizens and to prepare its graduates to participate intelligently and efficiently in the economic and civic life of the communities in which they live The school aims to teach each student a trade, and also to surround him with a wholesome refined and industrious atmosphere It is patterned after the plan of Hampton and Tuskegee, one half day being given to trade work and the other half to academic work of a four year High School grade Graduates are awarded a High School diploma which is accredited by the State Department of Education To receive the diploma of the school, the student is also required to complete one of the trades offered It is an educational institution and not in any sense a correctional or charitable institution

A candidate makes formal application to the Principal The candidate must have completed the fifth grade, and be a resident of the State, in good physical condition of good character and not under 14 years of age Boys wear uniforms which they will furnish for military drill All students board and live at the school Boys are taught agriculture, auto mechanics, mechanical repairs, woodworking, printing Girls are taught domestic science, homemaking, dressmaking

The school occupies a conspicuous site on the banks of the Delaware River, comprising 400 acres of good farm land The physical equipment of the school consists of two girls' dormitories, two boys' dormitories, a building consisting of dining room and kitchen, gymnasium, auditorium and domestic science kitchen a laundry, a practice cottage for senior girls, a group of five cottages for residence of teachers and employees, a small brick building used for a teacher's residence, a trade building for machine shop, auto repairing and carpentry, a printing shop, and a group of ten farm buildings, and sixty head of cattle and other stock The value of the plant is estimated at $1,500,000 00

Three hundred and twenty five students are enrolled, this number exhausting the facilities for accommodation

Tuition is free, but a charge of about $175 per year is made for board, washing, medical attendance and registration, with understanding that each student give at least one hour a day in labor to the school The school turned back to the State last year receipts from students and other earnings amounting to $58,670 14

RUTGERS UNIVERSITY

The State University of New Jersey

Rutgers University, the State University of New Jersey, is located at New Brunswick It was founded as Queen's College by charter from George III, given November 10, 1766 The purpose of the college expressed in the charter is "the education of youth in the learned languages, liberal and useful arts and sciences" In 1825 the name was changed to Rutgers College In 1923 4 the title, Rutgers University, was approved by the trustees The governor, chief justice of the Supreme Court, attorney general, chancellor, president of the Senate, commissioner of education, and president of the state board of education of the State of New Jersey are ex officio members of the board of trustees

In 1864 the Legislature, accepting the provisions of the Land Grant act, passed in 1862 by the Congress of the United States, selected Rutgers to be the State College for the benefit of agriculture and the mechanic arts, usually called the State Agricultural College, and made the trustees of the college the trustees of the work of higher education to be thus maintained by the nation and the state A board of visitors was created, its members to be appointed by the governor, it is now composed of one representative from each county In 1917, in recognition of the development of new branches of work, and the expansion of service to the state the Legislature designated the Rutgers Scientific School as the State University of New Jersey

Three main branches of service are conducted by the university—resident instruction research and extension teaching The courses of instruction at the university now include liberal arts and sciences, agriculture, engineering, ceramics, journalism, pre legal, pre medical, business administration, education and pharmacy The degrees of bachelor of arts, bachelor of letters, and bachelor of science are granted Courses of graduate study also are given, leading to the advanced degrees of master of arts, master of science and doctor of philosophy A summer session, short courses in agriculture, and short courses in engineering also are maintained

Within or allied with the university are the agricultural and the engineering experiment stations, organized specifically for research work Branch stations, or laboratories for research studies also are located at certain points through-

out the state the oyster laboratories at Bivalve and Seaside Park, the cranberry substation at Pemberton, the poultry contest plants at Vineland and Paterson, and the sewage substation at Plainfield The bureau of economic and business research is attached to the Department of Economics The Department of Ceramics conducts investigations of New Jersey clays and clay products, and associated with it is a branch of the federal Bureau of Mines Research studies are carried on also by other departments

The extension service is offered mainly in three groups—the extension service in agriculture and home economics, extension courses for teachers, and the university extension division The agriculture and home economics extension service of the State is operated in cooperation with the United States Department of Agriculture This service is conducted through a staff of specialists and county agents Specialists in agronomy, dairying, forestry, poultry, fruit, vegetable gardening, agricultural engineering, agricultural economics, clothing, foods and home management are employed Last year 29,378 visits were made on 11 944 farms in the nineteen counties organized for extension work At 8,200 of these, information was given on agricultural subjects, and at 2,075 on home matters, 1,669 were homes of boys and girls enrolled in club work The university extension division offers courses of a general nature at points throughout the state, especially courses of interest to industrial and commercial workers It also offers a wide choice of correspondence courses

The land occupied by the State University now includes about 800 acres, upon which there are a large number of suitable buildings The buildings at the College for Women include fifty cottage dormitories The total value of the physical plant (land, buildings and equipment), on June 30, 1928, was $8,375,144, and the total assets $12,329,295

The registry for the present year, 1928 29, is under graduates, men, 1,367, graduate students 72, special students 9, Women's College, 1,082, pharmacy, 425, short courses in agriculture, 372*, summer session, 1,532, university extension courses—class, 4,145*, correspondence, 2,438*, extension courses for teachers, 1,766*, short courses in engineering, 87*

The total enrollment during the year 1927 28 was 12,853 The faculty comprises approximately 275 professors, instructors and assistants

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For the year 1927-28

STATE HOSPITAL

Trenton

In 1844, a commission was appointed, chiefly through the earnest efforts of Dr Lyndon A Smith, of Essex, and Dr Lewis Condict, of Morris, and the eminent philanthropist, Miss D L Dix, to select a site for the erection of a State institution for the care of the insane An appropriation of $35,000 was made to purchase land in what is now a part of the city of Trenton and to commence the erection of a building Work was commenced on the main building in November of 1845, and the hospital was opened for the reception of patients on the 15th day of May, 1848 Numerous additions have been made from time to time to the building, increasing its capacity

During the time from 1848 to the present, the Legislature has made appropriations in large sums for the erection of new buildings and for repairing and modernizing of the older structures and providing the institution with up to date equipment for the great work that is being carried on At the present time the plant consists of 832 acres, with buildings valued at two and one half million dollars

Much has been done for the comfort and pleasure of the patients A greenhouse has been erected for the purpose of furnishing plants and flowers for the patients' corridors, handsome pictures adorn the walls, and everything about the hospital presents a comfortable and homelike appearance The institution possesses a library of about 4,000 volumes, the result of the bequest of a former nurse (Anne Robinson)

Since January 1st, 1908, there has been no mechanical restraint of any kind used in the hospital

In 1917, the first psychopathic building for women was opened In 1921, another addition was made to this building and a unit for the male side also opened The dedication of these buildings occurred October 21, 1921 These two buildings will accommodate 120 patients each They are unique in that they mark the first construction of a regular equipped general hospital in an institution for the insane There are three operating rooms with special services for this work, hydrotherapy rooms, rooms for occupational therapy, physiotherapy and colonic irrigations

In 1917 the Vroom Detention Building for criminal insane was opened and all the criminal and convict insane are maintained in this building At the present time there are 250 patients in this group

Since 1916 special emphasis has been laid upon the physical condition of mental patients and every case admitted undergoes a complete examination which includes X ray studies of the teeth, sinuses, gastro intestinal tract, laboratory examinations of the excretions, blood, etc Infections of the teeth, tonsils, sinuses, gastro intestinal tract, genitro urinary system, have been found uniformly in the mental cases admitted and since 1918 enough evidence has been deduced to show that the so called functional mental disorders are due to chronic toxemia, the result of chronic infections of the areas spoken of above By eliminating these foci of chronic infections in the mental patients in the last nine years our recovery rate in this group has been doubled Over 2,000 patients have now been successfully treated by these methods and as our recovery rate has been doubled the statement that 1,000 patients have recovered and are at home as a result of this treatment is justified

Not only have these patients been returned to their environment and many occupying the same place in the community as they did prior to their illness, but the financial saving to the State in maintenance alone has been considerable The number of private patients averages about 360 and the income from these patients between $150,000 and $175,000 a year

The hospital enjoys the unique distinction of being a pioneer in the work of associating physical disorders with mental trouble It was the first institution for the insane where distinct scientific research conclusively demonstrated the relation of chronic infection and toxemia to mental disorders A number of other institutions in this country have adopted these methods with the same success and the work is ably supported in England and Norway

The hospital maintains an efficient after care department, in charge of one member of the staff, with seven fieldworkers who visit the patients at least twice a year and report on their physical condition The hospital maintains an out patient department at Mercer Hospital where one member of the staff spends one day a week in examining indigent patients An out patient department connected directly with the hospital is under consideration where indigent patients can receive advice and medical attention

The medical staff, aside from the resident officers, has the assistance of a visiting staff of specialists who visit the hospital one day a week at least, examine a certain class of patients and operate on those needing special operations

During the last year a new building of 250 beds for male and female attendants and married attendants has been completed and occupied Six cottages for the medical staff have also been completed and are occupied A new nurses'

home and building for disturbed female patients is also under construction

The hospital maintains a large farm on which produce is raised, a dairy herd and chicken farm The value of farm products last year was $153,000 The work of the farm is largely done by patient labor

The hospital population at present is 2,480

Through the work of this hospital many patients will be restored to normal mental life who formerly became chronic and spent the rest of their years in an institution

STATE HOSPITAL

Greystone Park

In 1871, as the "State Asylum" at Trenton had become crowded with inmates, the Legislature appointed a committee to select a site and build an institution for the insane in northern New Jersey After careful deliberation, land was purchased among the hills of Morris county, three miles north of Morristown, and in 1876 the new institution was opened The main building was planned to accommodate 1,000 patients and was substantially constructed of stone, the central section was designed for offices and living quarters for the staff As early as 1893, the capacity of the original building was exceeded and from that time to the present overcrowding has offered a constant problem In 1901 the dormitory building was constructed to house 600 patients Later, from time to time, additions to the plant were made in the form of two nurses' homes, an industrial building, a pathological laboratory, a firehouse and men's dormitory, and a small building for the tuberculous Each of these structures released as bed space for patients rooms in the two chief buildings previously devoted to other purposes, but the only direct relief in the twenty years following the construction of the dormitory building was the construction of two temporary wards adjacent to it and capable of housing about seventy five patients each

The close of the Great War found the institution with more than a thousand patients in excess of its designed capacity, inadequate water and sewage systems, and utterly insufficient housing for employes in every division Through appropriations made by the Legislatures of 1918 and 1919 funds were made available for the clinic building and it was possible to begin improvements in the water supply and sewage disposal system, seven cottages were also provided, two for nurses and five for physicians and their families The clinic building with beds for three hundred patients, rooms for sick employes, and complete operating rooms and other hospital equipment, was opened for use early in 1923, and until this year was used as a reception building, as well as for treatment purposes

During 1920 1921, a definite building program was worked out with the co operation and approval of the State Board of Control of Institutions and Agencies, outlining the construction required to place the institution on an efficient basis Since 1923, development along the lines marked out by this program has been continued with the proceeds of the half mill tax A new boiler plant was constructed and was placed in service in the fall of 1924 Two congregate dining halls for the patients and employes of the main building have been erected, the women's section was occupied in 1925, and the men's section and the remodeled kitchen in 1926 A reception building and a kitchen and employees' dining hall connected with it and with the clinic building were furnished and placed in service in 1927 The reception building is of a new type, designed for the purpose after prolonged study of plans and many trips of inspection to hospitals and institutions throughout the eastern section of the country It embodies the most desirable features for the housing and treatment of acute mental diseases, has a capacity of 250 beds divided between single rooms and small dormitories, with adequate dining rooms, day rooms, baths, and occupational rooms for that number of patients, and also offices for the nurses and physicians required to care for them Each patient admitted to the institution is sent to this building for a period of observation and intensive treatment

Other improvements to the hospital plant and equipment during 1927 included an addition to the fire house providing quarters for fifty men employed in the business and maintenance department and an occupational therapy building of excellent design for housing the men's arts and crafts Construction was begun on a home for nurses with accommodations for sixty, and this was completed, furnished, and placed in service in 1928 An employees' building to house 250 attendants, male and female, on which construction was begun in 1927, has been completed during the current year, and the women's wing is now furnished and occupied, while the remainder of the building will soon be ready for service

During 1928 remodeling and reconstruction work was carried on at the Main Building and the Clinic Building A new outside lighting system was placed in service, and the Center Road, which is the main entrance to the institution, was resurfaced with concrete and amesite in place of gravel A cottage for the business manager and a two-family house for physicians are in process of construction

The present policy of the hospital is to substitute active treatment for mere custodial care with the purpose of restoring as large a number of patients as possible to safe and productive life in the community To that end, each patient is given a comprehensive physical examination, including an X ray of the teeth, laboratory study of the blood chemistry, and examination of the eyes, ears, nose and throat

by a specialist, followed by specific treatment for any abnormalities discovered The mental examination is equally thorough and is participated in by the entire medical staff The therapeutic measures prescribed take into consideration both the physical and the mental condition, and include a variety of baths, packs, electrical treatments, special diets and medication, with supervised physical exercise, amusements, and an elaborate system of occupational therapy When the patient is considered sufficiently improved to warrant a trial visit to his home, the social service division investigates the surroundings, advises the family as to methods for promoting the best interests of the patient, assists in procuring work, and then supervises the patient for one year before he is finally discharged from the hospital records, providing he has been conducting himself in an orderly manner and has shown no return of his symptoms

In addition to treatment of patients in the hospital and after-care when they are allowed to return to the community, the institution is now developing a system of mental hygiene clinics for the purpose of preventing mental breakdowns and so decreasing the burden placed upon the State by cutting down the number of persons requiring hospital care The first of these clinics was opened in February, 1926, and has been followed by eleven others All have been welcomed in the districts where they are located, and have been utilized to full capacity by people who feel themselves in need of expert psychiatric advice or who have been advised by some friend, social worker, or family physician to come to the clinic for examination Assisted in regulating their lives and fitting themselves comfortably into their environment by the trained advice of a specialist in mental diseases, many of these people are being enabled to make satisfactory adjustments in the community, without the radical and expensive procedure of commitment to a State hospital

STATE VILLAGE FOR EPILEPTICS

Skillman, Somerset County

This village is located in Montgomery township, Somerset county, at Skillman Station, on the line of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad The location is one of the most beautiful and healthful in the State and is admirably adapted for the purposes of this kind of an institution The managers have secured six adjoining farms containing in all about 1,100 acres

The six farm houses are now being used, one for the Administration building, one for residence of the Superintendent, four for employes In all there are 91 buildings—20 for patients, 14 for employes, 34 farm and

out buildings and 26 general purpose buildings, including those for administration, hospital, school, assembly, industrial, laundry, etc

In 1884 Dr John W Ward, Superintendent of the State Hospital at Trenton, realizing the necessity of separating the epileptics from the insane, went before a legislative committee and strongly urged the appropriation of $50,000 to erect a building upon the grounds of that institution for the proper care of the epileptics Professor S Olin Garrison, Principal of the New Jersey Training School for Feeble-Minded Children, at Vineland, early recognized the necessity of separate provision for the epileptics in that institution, and was indefatigable in his efforts to establish the present village

For a number of years the subject was agitated, and in 1895, in accordance with a resolution passed by the Legislature, the Governor appointed a commission to investigate the number and condition of epileptics in the State The report of the commission was presented to the Legislature of 1896 and a bill was introduced for the establishment of a colony on a plan recommended by the commission The bill failing to become a law, the New Jersey State Medical Society, by resolution at their annual meeting in 1896 endorsed the necessity of such legislation In 1897 the President, Dr Thomas J Smith of Bridgeton, most ably presented the necessity of providing for the epileptics, and urged that the State authorities be importuned most earnestly to revive the movement initiated the year before to establish an industrial epileptic colony in our State The Society reaffirmed its position, and appointed a committee to urge the matter further

Through the combined efforts of those interested and with the zealous co-operation of Senator Stokes of Cumberland, who had charge of the legislation, an act was passed by the Legislature of 1898, and promptly signed by Acting Governor Voorhees, making the necessary provisions for the establishment of the institution The sum of $15 000 was appropriated for the purchase of a site and to pay for the equipment and maintenance of the village The "Maplewood Farm," containing about 187 acres was purchased for $11,500 and the village was opened for the reception of male patients November 1st 1898

All epileptics of either sex, over five years of age, are admitted

STATE TUBERCULOSIS SANATORIUM,

Glen Gardner

This Sanatorium, which was opened in 1907, is located at Glen Gardner, Hunterdon County, about two miles from the New Jersey Central Railroad Station The site is on the southern slope of a mountain nearly 1,000 feet above sea level and comprises about 600 acres, of which quite a part is woods and timber land By cutting away some of the slope and by levelling, space has been made for the construction of the buildings, of which the center is the Administration Building On a clear day, toward the south the view is one of the most magnificent and picturesque in the whole state A vivid panorama of the fertile Lebanon and Clinton Valleys spreads itself before the eye and the rolling country stretches far over to the Sourland Range of mountains in which are located the towns of Flemington and Ringoes In the distance the South Branch of the Raritan River seems like a thin silver ribbon and no matter which way the eye turns, some new and charming vista is encountered To the back or to the north a fine view of the Musconetcong Mountains and valley is seen, with the Delaware Water Gap visible on a clear day

The buildings consist of the Administration Building, which contains the office and living quarters of the resident physicians, as well as the clinic rooms the Chapel, which was transported from Camp Dix the Service Building, which houses the storeroom, the kitchen and the dining rooms for all, East (for men) and West (for women) Wards, Infirmary, four "Shacks" for men and women, the new Children's Unit, Power House and Laundry, Superintendent's Residence, Farm Manager's Cottage, Steward and Engineer's Cottage, new Nurses' Home, two Employees' Buildings, Crafts Shop, Farm and Dairy Buildings and several scattered farm houses for housing the farm employees

The buildings were originally constructed so that from time to time additions could be made, and this has been done so that the patient capacity which was 105 at the opening in 1907 has now grown to 440 The new Children's Unit, representing the latest thought, was opened in the Fall of 1928, and has a capacity of 114 children ranging in age from five to fourteen years What was formerly the Children's Building has been converted into a Shack for female patients Another story has been added to the Administration Building, making additional office room, clinic rooms and quarters for the Staff With the new addition to the Infirmary opened in 1928, the Sanatorium now takes care of 326 male and female patients as well as 114 children, a total of 440 A new Recreational Building is now under construction at the rear of the Administra-

tion Building and will be used for "Movies" and other recreational necessities for the patients

The institution is well supplied with filtered water, having 250,000 gallon pressure tank 145 feet high, and a reserve reservoir of 175,000 gallons capacity, thus insuring also adequate fire protection Much of the food products are raised on the Sanatorium Farm, including silage and fodder for the cattle There is a Federal accredited Holstein Dairy Herd, checked every six months in order that it may remain tuberculosis free The total cost of the sanatorium represents an outlay of approximately $2,500,000

The first impetus for the State care of the tuberculous was given in an address delivered in 1900 before the State Medical Society, by Dr Luther M Halsey, of Williamstown the then President A bill was drawn and passed by the Legislature in 1902, when a Board of Managers was appointed by the then Governor Franklin Murphy Of this Board Dr Charles I Kipp, of Newark, recently deceased, was elected President, and for him the mountain "Mt Kipp," on which the Sanatorium is built, was named Dr S B English was appointed Medical Superintendent, on August 9, 1907, and has held that position ever since

The Sanatorium is intended as a model institution treating only curable cases, and is largely educational in character, being the only State institution, other than schools, where the residence of a patient is optional It gives practical demonstration of the up to date methods for the treatment of tuberculosis and at the same time extends the direct benefits of its systems to the people at large About 600 cases are handled annually and its primary purpose is to return the patient to economic usefulness and make him or her self sustaining The instruction given proves valuable not only to the patient, but to the public in general as it becomes disseminated through his or her agency and that of the other patients who undergo treatment and go out again into the world's activities It is planned to in time add a Nurses' Training School to the Sanatorium facilities

In 1921 an Extension Clinic Department, aiming to furnish assistance in the more rural sections and in other sections lacking propaganda work in the tuberculosis field, was by a special grant of the Legislature, organized This department is examining and suggesting through two physicians who hold clinics in practically every county of the State, advice to upwards of 7,000 persons yearly, including both tubercular and non tubercular chest cases

A Social Service Department has been organized, the chief aim of which is to check the benefits of Sanatorium care and treatment by means of follow up work Since its opening 21 years ago, 10,515 patients have been treated sufficiently long enough to react Of the Hilum cases (children), 91 62 per cent are either self sustaining or in

school, of the early or incipient cases 74 02 per cent are self sustaining of the moderately advanced cases 43 80 per cent are self sustaining, while of the advanced cases, for whom little is usually promised, 9 11 per cent are self sustaining Summing up, approximately 50 per cent of all those who have been at the Sanatorium are self sustaining

To at times vary the routine and monotony of Sanatorium existence, the new Crafts Shop was erected and there, under competent supervision, the Department of Diversional and Occupational Therapy is conducted Also, a monthly magazine called "Quiet Hour" is published entirely by the patients and is wholly self supporting

The most important recent additions to the buildings are the new Children's Unit for the care of 114 children, the new wing of the infirmary, bringing increased infirmary facilities to sixty six patients, where more intensive bed side treatment can be afforded, the new Recreational Hall, the old Children's Building which has been converted into a Shack for female patients, and the new story added to the Administration Building

STATE INSTITUTION FOR FEEBLE-MINDED

Vineland

This institution was established by virtue of the act of March 27th 1888, the late S Olin Garrison, who drafted the original law, being its first superintendent On November 7th, of the same year, he was succeeded by Marv J Dunlap, M D, and then by Dr Madeleine A Hallo well Upon organization of the first board of managers, the late Hon Alexander G Catell, of Camden county, was chosen President, a place he acceptably filled until his death He was succeeded by the Hon Benjamin F Lee, of Mercer county, Clerk of the Supreme Court, who occupied the position until his death in 1909 Mrs Emily E H William son, of Union county, was secretary of the board from its organization until her death in 1909 The first treasurer was the Hon Belmont Perry, of Gloucester county, he being succeeded by ex Senator Philip P Baker, of Cumberland county, the late Senator Barton F Thorn, of Burlington county, George B Thorn, William J Dawson and Mrs Sallie B Taylor, present incumbent Harry H Pond was elected President in 1909

The location of the institution is in a peculiarly healthful and fertile portion of the State, the plan and scope of the buildings as well as their equipment and the employment of modern administrative methods make the institution compare favorably with any similar one in the country The property consists of 200 acres The Central building is devoted to purposes of administration and instruction, including dormitories and a gymasium The hospital equip

ment includes an up to-date operating room and hydro therapeutic department

Of recent years several large fireproof dormitory buildings have been constructed, a new dairy barn with silos, a new laundry building and equipment, storehouse and addition to power plant The institution owns its water, cold storage and electric light plants The Children's Unit, a building for the young and teachable types, and a new building for middle grades have been opened A Psychopathic building was built in 1923

Two new dormitories and an assembly and recreation hall have recently been opened

The present Superintendent, George Barton Thorn, of Crosswicks, N J, who was formerly Treasurer of the Board of Managers was appointed December 1st, 1919

There is a colored colony three miles from the institution which is being developed to take care of the colored girls

One of the new dormitories has been erected at the Colored Colony which will now take care of the entire colored group

Also a Service Center is located in Red Bank, New Jersey, where the girls go out to domestic service every day and return at night This is a pre parole plan, and so far has been very successful

STATE COLONY FOR FEEBLE MINDED MALES

New Lisbon

This colony is located in Burlington County, six miles from New Lisbon Railroad Station, which is on the Long Branch Division of the Pennsylvania Railroad The institution has a farm of about 150 acres, which is being developed principally by the inmates

The present population is 330, and additional accommodations are practically completed to give it a capacity of five hundred The construction is principally cement block stuccoed outside The location, some distance from the railroad station but high, is exceptionally healthy on account of the surrounding pine forests, making it desirable for the class of inmates admitted In addition to the farm of 150 acres, the institution has an adjoining forest reservation and such portions of this as is desirable for farming will be cleared and developed by inmate labor

There are at present twenty six substantial buildings which include two ten inch artesian wells and a complete water system The institution is also provided with a very adequate and substantial sewage system with a modern septic tank for its disposal A 500 horse power plant furnishes its electric light, its power and as well its heat through an underground steam heating system There is also a well equipped hospital on the grounds

Admissions for the present are desired to be of such mentality as may be able to contribute to the present development There is now under contemplation a new administration building as well as an additional cottage and a central assembly hall to accommodate at least 500 patients

WOODBINE COLONY

The Colony for Feeble Minded Males at Woodbine, Cape May county, occupies the site of the Baron de Hirsch Agricultural School The buildings have all been remodeled and rendered as adaptable to their present functions as the type of construction would permit Three new buildings have been erected under State ownership and one other is now under construction and will house 70 additional children

The colony was opened on May 16, 1921, with the admission of the first patient The population to date is 310 Only the lowest grade feeble minded, the idiot level together with a few higher grades who, by reason of paralysis or other physical handicap are properly classifiable to this colony are cared for here The institution is under the control of a board of managers

The present administration has devoted considerable attention to an analysis of every phase of activity of which an idiot is capable Approximately six hundred separate and distinct acts have been noted on the part of the various patients in the institution These have been listed and organized and are now serving as a guide for training of each patient The goal set by the administration is to enlarge the field of activity of every child to the end of improving his own personal happiness and self help

NORTH JERSEY TRAINING SCHOOL

Totowa

The North Jersey Training School was established by an Act of Legislature approved in March, 1924 This institution is located in the Borough of Totowa, about half a mile from Little Falls, Passaic County, New Jersey It is located on Minnisink Road and has a property of about 245 acres It is on the main line of the D L & W Railroad, the Little Falls Station being less than a quarter of a mile from the institution property This institution, while located in a rural district, is ideally situated near the large centers of population of North Jersey It is within an hour's journey of the county seats of Hudson, Essex, Bergen, Passaic, Morris, Union and Sussex counties

The purpose of the school is to provide education, training and care for girls whose mental development is retarded and who do not fit into the public school program Admission to the institution is through formal commitment by the County Court in the same way as admission to the State Institution at Vineland

The institution is built on the cottage plan, that is, with separate housing units, with a capacity for sixty girls in each These units permit of proper classification and grouping of girls and for the development of home life and habit training, which is so essential with this type of child

The buildings are substantially built of brick, modern fire proof construction, and are heated from a central heating plant Adequate water supply has been provided and the equipment of the institution includes a modern industrial and vocational school for teaching vocational and industrial training suited to the mental development of these patients, and with a view to making it possible to train for self-support a large percentage of the inmates A modern hospital building is under construction, so that the school will provide adequate medical facilities

The institution opened in January, 1928 The Superintendent, is Alfred H Meese

TRAINING SCHOOL FOR BACKWARD AND FEEBLE-MINDED CHILDREN.

Vineland

This public institution is an outgrowth of a private one established by Prof S Olin Garrison in Millville, Cumberland county, in 1887 It was opened at Vineland on March 1st, 1888, with ten pupils in one building on forty acres

There are now twenty dormitory and service buildings, a forty bed hospital, an assembly hall, seating 600 and containing kindergarten and music rooms, drill hall and gymnasium, and a vocational school of fifteen rooms The plan and scope of training requires sixteen teachers in English, Kindergarten, Music, Physical Culture, Domestic and Vocational Training of various kinds

The Wistar Laboratory is fully equipped to house the Department of Research, devoted to the study of causes, prevention and methods of training

There are 250 acres of farm and garden land, a dairy and a poultry plant

The Training School also conducts the Menantico Colony for 100 adult males The colony property consists of 1300 acres and nine buildings The industries are clearing land, raising hogs, and growing farm crops

The total property is worth about $1,000,000, real and personal, with a debt of less than $50,000 Besides good property acquisitions at low cost, at least $600,000 has been donated to the school since its organization, especially for new buildings and other improvements and for research work

THE NEW JERSEY HOME FOR DISABLED SOLDIERS

This institution is located in Kearny, Hudson county It originated in the mind of Governor Marcus L Ward just before the close of the Civil War His petition to the Legislatures of 1863-64 resulted in the passage of an act on April 12th, 1864, appointing himself, ex-Governors Daniel Haines, William A Newell and Charles S Olden, and Edwin A Stevens and Rynear H Veghte as commissioners to examine into and report on the subject On February 1, 1865 they made their report to Governor Parker and the Legislature appropriated $50 000 for the desired purpose Grounds were secured in the city of Newark and in March, 1866, the same commissioners were appointed managers of the Home The board appointed Colonel A N Dougherty, Commandant, Rev Samuel T Moore, Superintendent and Chaplain and Dr A M Mills, Surgeon, of the Home It was opened for reception on July 4th, 1866 For twenty-two years the Home remained in Newark, when a new site was selected in Kearny This comprises about sixteen acres and $225 000 was appropriated for the buildings furnishings &c On October 4th 1888, the old home was vacated and the new home occupied The New Jersey Home is the parent of similar institutions throughout the country In order to gain admission to the Home the applicant must have served in the army, navy or marine service and been honorably discharged therefrom He must have lived in the State for at least two years next preceding date of application, or have served in a New Jersey organization, and must be unable to earn a living for himself by manual labor Since 1888 various additions have been made and much reconstruction work has been done

NEW JERSEY HOME FOR DISABLED SOLDIERS, SAILORS OR MARINES AND THEIR WIVES

Vineland

This Home was organized in 1898, the sum of $5 000 having been appropriated for the purpose A plot of ground, comprising 20 acres, and a building containing about 75 rooms and basement, situated in the town of Vineland, were purchased for a Home, and in 1899 an additional appropriation of $21,500 was made to pay for the property In the same year the sum of $20,000 was appro-

priated for altering, repairing and furnishing the buildings In 1900 a special appropriation of $13 000 was made for new floors, porches, laundry machinery, engine and boiler and furniture The Home was opened in December, 1899 for the admission of inmates and the first were admitted January 2d, 1900 In 1901 the sum of $7,700 was appropriated for an elevator, alterations and appliances, making the cost of building and land $67 200 In 1903 nine acres of additional land was purchased at a cost of $2,000 and the same year an act was passed by the Legislature providing for the care and maintenance of widows of veterans, and the sum of $28,000 was appropriated for the construction and furnishing of buildings necessary to carry out the provisions of the act An additional sum of $2 500 was appropriated for extra work and the building was completed and ready for occupancy in July, 1904 Since then two new wings, each eighty feet long and containing some 120 rooms, have been added, and a separate boiler house in the rear of the main buildings erected A new heating and lighting plant has been installed, and other marked improvements for the care and comforts of the inmates completed In 1912 the Legislature appropriated $30 000 for a new hospital In 1920 and 1921 the Legislature made liberal appropriations for improvements to this institution, and the Home is now considered one of the finest in the United States

In 1924 and '25 fire walls were constructed between new wings and the main building, and new elevators were installed in each wing, providing much needed fire protection

NEW JERSEY FIREMEN'S HOME

Boonton

The first movement towards the establishment of a New Jersey Firemen's Home was brought to the attention of the New Jersey State Firemen's Association at their 19th Annual Convention held at Cape May on September 30th, 1896, when President Spencer, in his acceptance speech, promised that an effort would be made to obtain legislation for the purchase or building of a suitable Firemen's Home for the aged firemen in need of such an institution

It was suggested, and afterwards adopted, that the purchase and construction of the home should be made from the surplus funds in the hands of the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, and that the annual support of the home should be taken from the same funds

A committee was named by the convention to submit a report to the 1897 meeting as to the feasibility of the pro ject The committee consisted of Bird W Spencer, John MacKiernan and William H Brown The committee's report was favorable and they were invested with the power to secure the necessary legislation and all other things necessary to this end

In August, 1897, a committee of seven was appointed, representing one from each congressional district in the State The subject was again discussed by President Spencer in the opening address in the 20th Annual Con vention, September 8th, 1897 Finally commissioners were appointed and named in the articles of incorporation, who were vested with full authority to secure all necessary leg islation and to do all other things necessary to the completion of the Firemen's Home, and to continue until its labors were completed

The property owned by Judge William Lathrop, Boonton, was purchased, remodeled, and formally opened in June, 1900 The firemen of the State are proud of the fact that it is one of the best managed institutions in the State, and managed without a cent of cost to the taxpayers of the State There are at present in the Home fifty eight inmates, whose average age is over seventy years

There recently has been constructed a hospital unit to provide such service when the same may be needed

Pursuant to an act of the Legislature in 1923, the Board of Managers ceased to be nominated by the Governor and is now selected by the New Jersey State Firemen's Association in Convention Assembled One from each county and two from the counties of Hudson and Essex, together with the Governor, the State Comptroller, the Commissioner of Banking and Insurance and the President of the State Fire men's Association

The officers of the Firemen's Home are Bird W Spencer, Chairman, Eugene C Wahl, Vice President, Evan F Ben ners, Secretary, Patrick J Farrell, Treasurer, Charles J Morris, Chairman, Executive Committee, Bayard C Stavely, Supt

THE STATE PRISON

The New Jersey State Prison situated on the block enclosed by Federal, Third, Cass and Second streets, in the city of Trenton, is one of the finest institutions of its kind in the country Its erection was authorized by an act of the Legislature passed February 13th 1832, and it was completed in the year 1836, having 150 cells, at a cost of $179,657 11 It was built of red sand-stone, from the Ewing quarries, and the style of its architecture is Egyp-

tian, having four Egyptian columns in front of the main entrance, on Third street

Previous to the year 1798 there was no State Prison and prisoners were confined in the county jails On March 1st, 1797, Jonathan Doane was appointed by an act of the Legislature as an agent to purchase a lot of land from Peter Hunt, situate at Lamberton, containing six and a half acres and to erect suitable buildings thereon This was done at an expense of £9 842 0s 3d , and what is now the State Arsenal, at Second and Cass streets, is the result Solitary confinement was not practiced previous to 1836, in which year the old prison was vacated and the present one occupied

On March 4th, 1847, $5,000 was appropriated to build an additional wing to the original building On March 25th, 1852 $15 000 was granted for the erection of a new wing for hospital purposes On March 22d 1860, the sum of $17 000 was voted for the purpose of building an additional wing for cells, and on February 16th, 1861, a further sum of $2,243 01 was appropriated to complete the same On April 16th, 1868, $6 000 was appropriated for the building of an additional wing to provide room for female convicts An act passed April 2d, 1869, provided for the appointment of commissioners to extend the grounds of the prison to the wall of the State Arsenal, to build an additional wing and workshops and made an appropriation of $50 000 for that purpose, and in the same month $9 734 was appropriated for the purpose of completing the wing of the female department On April 4th, 1871, the sum of $75 000 was appropriated for the purpose of completing the new or east wing, and on April 4th, 1872, a further sum of $28 700 was appropriated for the completion of the same March 3d, 1874, $12,000 was voted for the construction of gas works for the supply of illuminating gas for the prison On March 8th, 1877 the sum of $100,000 was appropriated for the enlargement of the prison and the purchase of a burial ground for deceased convicts The north wing was remodeled out of this last appropriation and a burial ground purchased The Legislature of 1895 appropriated $150 000 for the enlargement and improvement of the prison The Legislature of 1899 appropriated $14 000 for alterations in the women's wing of the prison In 1905 $250 000 was appropriated for the erection of a new wing, and it was finished in 1907 The addition, which is at the northeast corner of the institution, is one of the most complete in the United States

There are ten tiers, each having thirty five cells The interior is wholly of steel and concrete The cells are separated from the outer walls by a passageway for the keepers and the entire section of each tier is completely enclosed in a cage of steel Thirty-five cells are controlled by a combination locking device, although any one cell door or a series of doors can be thrown open by a lever system from the end of the corridor where the locking device is located Between the cell sections there is a narrow utility court from which the ventilation is controlled and where the sanitary parts can be reached without any necessity for going into the cells Each cell has a steel cot porcelain washstand and sanitary arrangement and is lighted by electricity Special attention has been given to ventilation A death house was also built on the prison grounds in 1907 to comply with the law regarding the electrocution of persons condemned to death

In 1917 $30,000 was appropriated for the reconstruction of wing No 3 and a new mess hall and chapel It is now possible for all of the more than one thousand inmates to be congregated at one time, and the prisoners are being fed in the congregate dining hall by cafeteria service, in accordance with most modern methods

A tract of one thousand acres of undeveloped woodland in Cumberland county was purchased at a cost of $20,000, appropriated by the Legislature for the purpose in September, 1913 This has become the State Prison Farm, where there are 800 acres now cleared and under cultivation, providing fresh and canned vegetables and fruits for the prison and other institutions throughout the year, and employing out of doors 200 prisoners the year around

Beginning in 1923 additional buildings have been elected on the State ground directly across the street from the Prison and these buildings are now being used for the manufacture of material that is made use of in the various State Institutions under the State Use System that is under the direction of the Department of Institutions and Agencies

During the years 1924 1925 one hundred and twenty five prisoners were employed on the construction of the road between Lakewood, Toms River and Lanoka, N J, and at the present time one hundred prisoners are employed building a new road at Annandale, N J This road work is done under the supervision of the Department of Institutions and Agencies by contract with the State Highway Department

NEW JERSEY REFORMATORY, RAHWAY.

The New Jersey Reformatory was opened August 1st, 1901 Its purpose was to provide a place where young men who had been guilty of an offense for which they could be sent to the State Prison might be separated from the older offenders, so that the opportunity for them to reform might be made as great as possible The institution was located near Rahway because the state had in its possession a considerable plot of ground which was not being used for any particular purpose The plant opened then has grown into quite a large one, and now has approximately 250 acres of ground, which is either under cultivation, or upon which the buildings are located The buildings of the institution are as follows

A center, known as "the dome," which is said to be the third largest dome in the world From this extends on either side two dormitory wings capable of accommodating 632 young men Attached also to this dome is a "tie to" building, providing offices and hospital facilities Adjoining this is the domestic building, in which are the dining room, chapel, school rooms, laundry, baths and drill hall Back of this building is the kitchen, with bakery, cold storage, officers' dining room attached

Separate from this group is a large industrial building, accommodating print shop, shoe shop, tailor shop, electric shop and band, with shipping rom for State Use purposes Back of this is the power house with three generators Further back in the yard are located the foundry, carpenter shop, paint, tinware, plumbing and blacksmith shops There are also a disciplinary building and new storehouse in the yard A wall 3,600 feet long encloses these buildings, with the exception of the dormitory and wings Twenty one acres of ground provide drill fields, baseball grounds, etc

The estimated value of the plant is $1,350 00 There have been received to date 10,083 inmates The young men go to school half a day and work half a day They have baseball and basketball games in competition with outside teams, moving pictures every two weeks during the winter, and religious services on Sunday

The first aim of the institution is to bring every influence possible to bear upon the young man that will help him to reform

STATE REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN AT CLINTON FARMS

Clinton Farms, the New Jersey State Reformatory for Women is located one and a half miles from Clinton, in Hunterdon county It was dedicated May 26, 1913

The institution has a farm of 341 acres and is a cottage type institution There are at present five cottages for white women, Fielder, Paddock, Wittpenn, Silzer and Conover, and one, Stowe, for colored women All women are court commitments—whose sentences vary in length and are for the most part indeterminate Women are considered for parole when they are in good physical condition and when their work and conduct record at the institution warrant a trial in the community The work of the institution, including farming, is done so far as possible by the women—this practical work in its various branches forms the basis of the educational work All of the cottages operate under a co operative government plan

Aside from the cottages for women there are the farm and industrial buildings, four small cottages for the men of the staff and their families, Homestead (the superintendent's home and eating and recreational headquarters for the staff) and the Chapel of the Good Shephard, given as a memorial to her son by Mrs H Otto Wittpenn

THE STATE HOME FOR BOYS

"The New Jersey State Reform School" was established by act of the Legislature approved April 6, 1865 In 1901 its name was changed to the New Jersey State Home for Boys Its establishment followed a recommendation by Governor Parker in his annual message of 1864

As the site for the school a tract of 490 acres located on an elevation two miles east of Jamesburg, Middlesex county, was selected The property was extended in 1895 to 888 acres by the purchase of additional acreage

In the years since the founding of the institution, about 100 acres of the property have been progressively developed as a school campus or community This campus section consists of lawns and drives upon which are located the various buildings of the institution These at present comprise some thirty five buildings including administration building, hospital, chapel, shops, dining hall, school, boys' cottages, power plant, employes' quarters, farm buildings, etc The remaining acreage, approximating 800 acres, consists of 450 acres under cultivation, 150 acres of pasturage, 150 acres of woodlands, and 50 acres in orchards The water supply is from driven wells and is distributed through out the property The institution produces its own electric power and heat from a central plant The property with the exception of a cottage used for segregation is entirely devoid of bars, walls or other restraining devices, providing the opportunity for home and community life in a whole some environment

Boys are received in the institution on court commitment from the courts of the several counties of the State Two

classes are committed (a) Those convicted of crime (b) Those who have become habitually truant, vagrant, disorderly or incorrigible as presented by due complaint of parent or guardian to the court The court is required by statute to ascertain the ability of the parent to pay for the boy's support in the institution If found able, an assessment is made against the parent for this support The commitment age has been limited since the founding of the institution to eight to sixteen years, although boys who have once been inmates may be returned to the institution until twenty-one for the less serious violation of their parole conditions The average age approximates 14 years Boys are committed to the institution by the court for an indeterminate time and may be detained until twenty-one In practice, they are released when the boy has demonstrated his qualifications for good citizenship

Each boy on entrance is made the subject of an intensive study On the basis of this study the plan of training thought best adapted to his rehabilitation and preparation for citizenship is mapped out This training program is rather wide, covering carefully organized efforts at moral and spiritual training by chaplains and workers in the several religious denominations, home and Boy Scout training secured in the cottage where the boy lives with a "family" of thirty to fifty other boys of his age under the direction of a man and wife who are known as the cottage "father" and "mother", school training secured in one of two schools, one an academic school for boys who learn best from books, the other a school of manual education for boys who learn by doing things rather than book study, trade training for older boys of adequate ability and industrial training for those of lesser ability Facilities and opportunities in some twenty four different vocations are thus provided

In its sixty years of existence the institution has come under the direction of ten superintendents Five of these covered the first forty eight years and the remaining five the last twelve years Their names and periods of incumbency follow Rev Luther H Sheldon, 1867 to 1874, James H Eastman, 1874 to 1884, Ira Otterson, 1884 to 1902, John E Wildes, 1902 to 1904, John C Kalleen, 1904 to 1915, Captain Richard Drever, 1915 to 1917, Charles H Edmond, 1917 to 1919, Dr L L Jackson, 1919 to 1920, Calvin Derrick, 1920 to 1923 Ernest N Roselle, 1923 to 1927, Calvin Derrick, 1927 to date

John A Tinsley and Dr J M McCallie served in interims as acting superintendents

STATE HOME FOR GIRLS, TRENTON.

This institution was established April 4, 1871, as an educational institution for girls committed through the courts

for delinquency Its present location is on Stuyvensant avenue, on the Trenton Branch of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad The property includes 157 acres and buildings valued at about $892,800 New buildings to improve the care and training of the girls are under construction The reception and classification building, which will receive girl and women offenders from the courts and hold them until after institutional classification shall indicate whether they should be retained in the correctional and penal institutions of the State, or be sent directly to the institutions for the mentally abnormal has been completed

The age of commitment is from 8 years to 16 years, and girls so committed become the wards of the State until they are 21 years old They may be paroled at the discretion of the board of managers after they have successfully completed their training, which in average cases requires 18 months This training includes some schooling along academic lines on the "assignment plan," and also work in sewing on power and foot machines, as well as fine hand sewing, hand and power laundry, gardening and truck farming, home making arts, and training in human relationships All girls are assigned for the entire day, working at various tasks not less than six hours daily, and in most cases on an eight hour basis The maintenance of the cottages is carried by the girls under the training of their officers

The entire educational program is now being reviewed with a view to bringing it into line with the best practice in the academic and trade training field

The State Home for Girls receives girls who have failed in the community, and the object of the training is to fit the girls to return to society and try once more to live well adjusted and useful lives

STATE ARMORIES.

Beside the State Arsenal and camp grounds at Sea Girt, the state has twenty six armories for use of the several organizations of the National Guard

These armories, constructed with administration buildings and ample drill shed, are all equipped with modern steel lockers for officers and enlisted men, rifle ranges, and store room facilities for the care of the large quantities of federal property issued to the State on requisition of the governor under the provisions of the national defense act for uniforming, arming and equipping the National Guard for field service

The Quartermaster General by authority of law exercises supervision of all armories, including construction, alterations, equipment and furnishing, care, maintenance and protection thereof, also custody of all moneys derived as rent-

als for use of armories by beneficial, veteran or civic organizations, for dances, athletic and other exhibitions Permission for such use of armories is obtained by application to local custodians and submitted to the Quartermaster General with recommendation for final action

REGIMENTAL ARMORIES

Location	*Cost*
Newark, Infantry	$262,531 79
Trenton, Infantry	283,959 05
Camden, Infantry	170,152 88
Jersey City	203,790 89
Paterson	171,874 13
Newark, Cavalry	189,500 00
Englewood	75,000 00
Camden, Artillery	166,800 00

TROOP BATTERY AND BATTALION

East Orange	$127,000 00
Red Bank	85,000 00
Elizabeth	130,000 00
Orange	144,000 00
Passaic	100,000 00
Westfield	150,000 00
Trenton, Artillery	102,747 00
Atlantic City	206,646 72

COMPANY

Somerville	$30,000 00
New Brunswick	46,000 00
Asbury Park	34,000 00
Bridgeton	28,000 00
Hackensack	14,000 00
Morristown	45,000 00
Mt Holly	75,000 00
Salem	75,000 00
Burlington	50 000 00
Dumont	50,000 00

Under various acts of the legislature, sites for armories in cities of the first and second class are selected and purchased (by condemnation if necessary) by the state military board, sitting as an Armory Commission, and for company armories in smaller towns by a special commission appointed by the mayor or other governing body The cost of the ground for all armories is paid by the counties and the title given to the state, and the state pays for the cost of construction, fitting, furnishing, etc

THE STATE ARSENAL

The old buildings on the N E cor of Second and Cass Streets, the scene of so many military activities for the past ninety years, have been abandoned for the purposes of an arsenal and turned over to the custody of the State Department of Institutions and Agencies

The old cannon and other military relics formerly stored in the Trenton Arsenal have been distributed among the New Jersey Historical Society, the Old Barracks Association of Trenton, Bowling Green, New York City, the Old Tennent Church on the Monmouth battle field, etc, where such relics of Colonial and Revolutionary days are valued and preserved

The new arsenal at Sea Girt is built on the reclaimed ground along the margin of Stockton Lake, the southern boundary of the camp grounds All work on the new structure was completed and the arsenal occupied June 1, 1928

The new arsenal is 600 feet long by fifty feet in width, divided into three sections by fire proof walls The entire building is heated with steam and protected from fire by the installation of a modern sprinkler system

SECTION 1 Replacement section containing stores from which to replace articles worn out, destroyed, or lost in service

SECTION 2 For storage of bulk property held in reserve

SECTION 3 For storing regimental reserve property that is, all property not required for local use of the different units of the National Guard, but which could not be stored in the regimental, battalion, troop, battery or company armories

The office section is at the west end of the building

There is a concrete platform ten feet in width on all sides of the building convenient for loading and unloading stores and animals by sidings operated by the Penna R R, the Central R R of N J, and the New York and Long Branch R R

The entire cost of the new arsenal including reclaiming of the ground, removing and remodeling old buildings, complete furnishing, equipment, etc, is covered by sundry appropriations of the Legislature aggregating $368,877 23

STATE CAMP GROUNDS.

Sea Girt

With a view to provide a suitable location for a permanent camp of instruction for the National Guard, the Legislature by an act approved April 29, 1884, authorized the Quartermaster General to "lease or purchase, with the approval of the Commander-in Chief, a suitable ground for

that purpose," to combine the essentials necessary for in struction in camp duty, drills and parades with natural advantages for the establishment of a range for rifle prac tice, and a sea coast battery for heavy artillery practice

Quartermaster General Lewis Perrine and Major General Gershom Mott, then commanding the Division, National Guard, after consultation and inspection by Governor Leon Abbett, located a temporary camp on a property at Mana squan known as the "Bailey Farm," lying near the sea shore, and here the first encampment of the National Guard in the vicinity of Sea Girt was held in 1884 The use of these grounds was discontinued in 1885

The Stockton Farm at Sea Girt (the present location of the Camp Ground) the property of the Sea Girt Land Im provement Company was then visited and finding it admir ably located and fully adequate for all purposes of a military camp, it was leased for a term of five or ten years at an annual rental of $3,000 and the first encampment held there August 15th to 22d, 1885, and it has been used for encampment and mobilization purposes in peace and war up to the present time

In 1891, when General Richard A Donnelly was Quar termaster General, the tract was purchased and title ac quired In 1907, Quartermaster General Murray acquired by purchase, authorized by the Legislature, two additional tracts at the lower end of the ground giving an ocean frontage equal to the western boundary line With these additions the total area of the camp grounds is 165 acres at a total cost of $88,085 27

With the aid of a Federal appropriation, new administra tion buildings have been erected, and old structures of no further use removed to the reclaimed ground bordering on Stockton Lake The new buildings consist of concrete kitchens and mess halls and the buildings removed to the new site have been converted into a recreation hall, a camp restaurant and an exchange for the sale of cigarettes, soft drinks, candies and the many notions required by soldiers while in camp not furnished by the State There is also a barber shop, a tailor shop, a telephone booth, etc Altogether there has been a complete rearrangement of the whole camp ground and with the additional area re sulting from the reclaimed site the parade ground has been enlarged approximately 50 per cent

The cottage on the camp ground, known as the "Little White House," was removed from its original location fronting the ocean roadway to a position south of the famous "Little Round Top" and facing the parade grounds This little building has become historical for in it have been entertained many dignitaries, of State, National and for eign repute

In 1906, the New Jersey State Building used at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition, held at St Louis, was removed to and erected at the State Camp Grounds at the entrance thereto facing the parade grounds This beautiful building has also been the scene of many political and social gatherings and is used each summer by the Governor of the State as his headquarters as commander-in chief of the militia of the State

The target ranges at the Camp were reconstructed in 1924 of concrete and steel at a cost of $15,000, of which amount the Federal Government paid $5,000

In the fall of 1925 an appropriation of $18,500 was made by the Federal Government for adding 650 feet of concrete pits, thereby making it possible to qualify at one time a regiment of infantry This will permit an entire regiment of infantry after the necessary preliminary practice to qualify in one day

AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATIONS

Chapter 106, P L 1880, provides "That, for the benefit of practical and scientific agriculture, and for the development of our unimproved lands, the New Jersey Agricultural Experiment Station, with suitable branches, is hereby established" In accordance with the provisions of this act the New Jersey Agricultural Experiment Station, one of the pioneers in its field in the United States, was organized at New Brunswick, N J , under the leadership of Dr George H Cook at that time State Geologist of New Jersey and Professor of Geology at Rutgers College By an act of Congress, approved March 2d, 1887, funds were set aside for the organization of experiment stations in all of the states of the Union, these stations to be in each case a department of the state college for the benefit of agriculture and the mechanic arts There are, therefore, two experiment stations in New Jersey, one of them governed directly by a board of managers appointed by the governor of the state, for a term of three years, and the other by the board of trustees of Rutgers College, subject to the general supervision and control of the board of visitors, likewise appointed by the governor of the state for a period of three years The personnel of the board of managers of the Experiment Station and of the board of visitors of the State Agricultural College is practically the same and differs only as to certain ex officio members By subsequent acts, both state and federal, the functions and activities of the two experiment stations have been enlarged to a point where they have come to play an important role in the development of the agriculture of the state

The activities of the New Jersey Experiment Stations are of a threefold nature Certain of these activities have to

do with control or regulatory matters These include the collection and analysis of samples of fertilizers, lime, insecticides, feeding stuffs, agricultural seeds and legume inoculants sold in the state, and of milk testing apparatus used by creameries It is intended through this regulatory service to protect both the consumer and the legitimate manufacturer and dealer against fraud or unscrupulous competition A staff of chemists and of other technically trained men is maintained by the Stations for this purpose Another important group of activities of the Stations has to do with research Soil, fertilizer, insect, plant disease, live stock, farm management and numerous other problems are made the subject of investigation by the members of the staff Another group of activities of the Station is educational in character By means of bulletins, circulars, press articles, lectures, exhibits, movable schools and demonstrations the rural communities of the state are kept in touch with the progress of agricultural science and the important practical applications indicated by investigations in New Jersey and elsewhere Much of the educational work is carried on by the Agricultural Extension Service of the Experiment Station and College, in cooperation with the county boards of agriculture, agricultural agents, home demonstration agents and leaders of boys' and girls' clubs, being located in the several counties These activities, aside from imparting information, aim to encourage the development of leadership in the rural communities, the defining of the rural problems and the search for methods for solving these problems

Since their establishment the Experiment Stations have helped to introduce new crops into the state, such as alfalfa, soy beans, cow peas and crimson clover, to establish important varieties of plants, to find better methods of feeding farm animals and of dealing with destructive insect pests and plant diseases The New Jersey Stations have a recognized reputation for investigations in the field of soil fertility and the use of commercial fertilizers in soil improvement and the more profitable production of farm crops Among its staff there have been in the past and there are now men of both nation wide and international reputation in different fields of agricultural science

The Experiment Stations, with the exception of two buildings, are located on the College Farm on the outskirts of New Brunswick On the farm which consists of 800 acres either owned or controlled by the College of Agriculture, various branches of agriculture found in the State are represented There is a herd of 100 head of cattle, housed in a modern dairy barn The State Poultry Farm of 26 acres has a complete plant of up to date poultry buildings, housing 4,000 birds A new piggery was completed in 1922 Special studies on fruit, vegetables and ornamentals are conducted on the Horticultural farm Several

ranges of greenhouses provide further facilities for experimental work in floriculture and vegetable growing

Administrative offices and research laboratories are located in the buildings on the Agricultural Campus, on one corner of the College Farm The Administration Building was completed in 1914, the Horticultural Building in 1920, the Poultry Husbandry Building in 1922, and the Animal and Dairy Husbandry Building in 1924 The Short Course Building was erected in 1907 Another building houses the Division of Extension In addition to these are the Stock Judging Pavilion, the Plant Physiology Building, the Rural Engineering Building, the horse barns, and various greenhouse, storage and service buildings

New Jersey Hall, which houses the Departments of Chemistry and Biology, and the Entomology Building, constitute a part of the group of buildings on the Rutgers College Campus

Of special interest are the experimental fields and plots in crops, soil fertility, fruit, vegetables and other agricultural products Research on sewage disposal and potable water supplies, mosquito control activities, ornamental horticulture and grasses for lawns, parks, golf courses and pastures is attracting attention in this and other states

STATE FISH HATCHERY AND GAME FARMS

In 1912 the Board of Fish and Game Commissioners secured land at Hackettstown, Warren county, for the establishment of a fish hatchery, and land at Forked River, Ocean county, for the establishment of a game farm, and in 1923 land at Rockport Warren county for an additional game farm In the beginning the Legislature made some direct appropriations, but since 1915 both establishments, as well as the entire work of the Board, are maintained from direct receipts of the Board, thereby relieving the people at large from any expense on account of the work of the Board

In 1926 Dr John S Vannest, of Princeton, donated to the Board 98 acres in Hamilton township, Mercer county, for a game refuge or a game farm

Game Farms

The game farm at Forked River has 537 acres Operations commenced in 1912 The farm consists of about an equal amount of woodland, salt meadows and cultivated lands surrounded by an eight foot fence, excepting on the meadows where the fence is four feet One hundred and twenty-five acres are fenced for a deer park, and 10 acres are fenced for a rabbit warren The annual game production is about 7,000 head, consisting of English pheasants, wild turkeys, quail and deer The average number of employes for farm and game production is 8

Among the buildings are Hatching house, 80x18 feet, incubator building, 50x20 feet, chicken houses, brick pump house, eight enclosed pens containing approximately three hundred square feet, these pens being seven feet high and covered with two inch mesh wire, and a number of smaller pens, superintendent's residence, containing rooms for commissioners, two frame dwelling houses, gate, lodge, ice house, barns and other suitable structures, including a brick feed room, 20x50 feet

The game farm at Rockport contains 223 acres, 44 acres being woodland Operation commenced in 1923

The annual production is about 6,000 pheasants

Among the buildings are Barn, 60x30 feet, chicken house, hatching house, wagon sheds and other suitable buildings, superintendent's residence, two tenant houses, three large pens, approximately 500 sq ft each The average number of employes is 8

Fish Hatchery

The hatchery embraces 155 acres Operations commenced in 1912 There are 193 ponds, carrying 25,000,000 gallons of water The supply consists of approximately 3,000,000 gallons daily of pure spring water owned and controlled by the State, and 2,000,000 gallons of spring brook water largely owned and controlled by the State The last annual output of fish was 100,694,163 consisting of brook, brown and rainbow trout, large and small mouth bass, yellow and white perch, and bluegill sunfish The average number of employees for farm, hatchery and construction is sixteen

Among the buildings at the main hatchery are Superintendent's residence, containing four rooms for commissioners' use, foreman's residence, gate lodge, hatchery building, nursery building, ice house, building for meat room, two garages, carpenter and paint shop, machine shop, barn storehouse and laboratory, and two spring houses At the new rearing station, land for which was acquired in 1927, there are the following buildings Foreman's residence, garage, work shop and seven rearing ponds

The grounds are attractively arranged, producing a park like effect

In 1927 the Board established a hatchery in Salem County for hatching shad and perch It was located in 1928 at Hancock Bridge on Alloway Creek

STATE PARKS

Palisades Interstate Park

The Palisades Interstate Park consists of approximately 1,000 acres of land in the State of New Jersey, comprising the whole shore front of the Palisades of the Hudson River between the high water mark and the top of the cliffs, for

a distance of nearly 11 miles along the west bank from Fort Lee to the New York State line, 550 acres of land in Blauvelt, New York, 780 acres in the Hook Mountain Rockland Lake Section, 35,000 acres at Bear Mountain and Harriman State Park, and 800 acres in the Storm King Section

The New Jersey Palisades Interstate Park Commission was incorporated by Chapter 87, New Jersey Laws of 1900 The New York Palisades Interstate Park Commission was incorporated by Chapter 170 New York Laws of 1900

The years from 1900 to 1909 were devoted by the Com mission to the acquisition of the cliffs and shore front of the Palisades Little development was undertaken during that time

In the year 1906 Hook Mountain, a stretch of mountainous river frontage four and a half miles long to the north of Nyack, N Y was added to the jurisdiction of the Com missioners

In the year 1910 coincident with the contribution by Mrs Mary W Harriman of 10,000 acres of land in the Highlands of the Hudson, and $1 000,000 in cash, other private con tributions aggregating over $1,500,000, and a New York State appropriation of two and a half million dollars, the jurisdiction of the Commissioners was extended over the mountainous land on the west bank of the Hudson River northerly to Newburgh and westerly into the Ramapo Moun tains

To December 31, 1927, the Commissioners have received from the two States in cash and in the value of land trans ferred to the Park the sum of $13,044,793 73 From private sources the Commissioners have received in cash and lands $8,080,991 07 The total of funds appropriated and con tributed to the entire Park system including the value of lands donated is $21,125,784 80

In the New Jersey Park the Commissioners maintain and operate two large bath houses with adjacent bathing beaches, a system of lunch stands three motorboat basins, two large general camping areas, motor tourist camp The Henry Hud son Drive, built with funds specially appropriated by the State of New Jersey, is the main artery of traffic in the New Jersey Park Other important highways are the Engle wood and Alpine approaches to the Drive Three ferries land in the New Jersey Park, one from Dyckman Street, New York City, another from Yonkers, New York, and a third, during the summer only, from West 158th Street, New York

In the New York Section the Commissioners operate the Bear Mountain Inn as a restaurant during the summer months and with over-night accommodations from October 1st to March 30th for Fall and Winter sports Camping by organizations is an extensive feature in the New York

Park Last year upward of 40,000 individual campers spent an average of two weeks in camp The Commission maintains a transportation department, operating sight seeing omnibuses and taking care of all its motor equipment Two large river steamboats, the "Cleremont," with a carrying capacity of 3,000, and the "Onteora" carrying 2 000 passengers are owned by the Commissioners and are leased to run as the regular steamboat service to Bear Mountain during the summer

Construction work in the New York Park has consisted principally in the building of highways, secondary roads and trails, the construction of mountain lakes for camping, the building of upward of 80 camp plants capable of accommodating at one time in excess of 7 000 campers Much forestry work has been done in the Park in the two States

For camping permits and all other reservations apply at the general office of the Palisades Park Commission, 25 Broadway, New York City

High Point Park

The State Park at High Point consists of about 10,400 acres, located in the townships of Wantage, Montague and Sandyston, in the county of Sussex, and can now be reached by good State improved roads, The park proper comprises sixteen and a quarter square miles, while the surveyor's lines around the park measures fifty two and a quarter miles The unusual features of this beautiful park are the highest altitude in the state, 1,823 feet above sea level, Lake Marcia a lake situated higher than any other in New Jersey, a State Building located at a higher elevation than any other building in the state This building is only four miles from Tri State monument, at the junction of the three states—New York, New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and at the junction of the Delaware and Neversink Rivers The State Building has an altitude of 1,672 feet, is steel framed, stone and wood covered, and has thirty seven rooms and nine bath rooms The house was built in 1911, and is of the most substantial character Extensive views can be had from all rooms It has all modern conveniences Encircling the house is a 12 foot veranda, electrically lighted and covered The view from the veranda covers the cities of Port Jervis, N Y, and Matamoras, Pa, while further away in the vision are the mountains of Pike County, Pa, the ranges of the Pocono, the Delaware Water Gap, and to the north the Catskill Mountains From the east side of the verenda one looks down to the foot of High Point itself, where lies Lake Marcia It is a body of fresh water created by springs, rising out of the very crest of the Kittatinny mountains Surrounded by mountains on three sides, it runs to a depth of forty feet

in places Aside from these features the park embraces the finest collection of glens, brooks, forests and mountain scenery to be found in the middle states, and is conceded by all to be the finest State Park in the middle states It was presented to the State in 1922 by Col and Mrs A R Kuser, of Bernardsville, and accepted by the Governor and Legislature in 1923

During the past year many improvements have been added in the way of parking space for cars, a sand beach for bathers on the Lake, bath houses, additional boats, new Park houses, widened roads, bridges, a herd of reindeer in large inclosure, and many tables, seats and camping sites in various parts of the Park

There is now under construction at the highest point in the Park, which is also the highest point in the State, a monument to the memory of soldiers, sailors and airmen of all wars, past and future, which will be 220 feet in height This monument is the gift of Col and Mrs A R Kuser, the donors of the park, and will be reached by a forty foot roadway suitable for motor traffic

Washington Crossing, Hacklebarney and Swartswood Parks

Under the jurisdiction of the Department of Conservation and Development, the State now owns and maintains three State Park areas as follows Washington Crossing Park, at Washington Crossing, Mercer County, 298 acres, Hacklebarney Park, near Chester, Morris County, 32 acres, Swartswood Park, Swartswood Lake, Sussex County, 567 acres

The Washington Crossing Park is being developed as a memorial to the historic crossing of the Delaware by the Continental Army under Washington, just prior to the Battle of Trenton, which is called the turning point of the Revolutionary War The most significant feature of the Park is the McKonkey Ferry House, a small ferry house that was standing at the time the crossing occurred, and which has been restored as an historic shrine and museum of material and data of the period of the special occasion of the crossing The Park affords splendid picnic facilities as well as natural beauty It is the site of the State forest nursery and of forest plantations of considerable extent, in addition to its historic significance

Hacklebarney Park was given to the State by Mr A E Boise, of Hacklebarney It lies in one of the most unique scenic features in the State, in the gorge of the Black (or Alamatuk) River Because of its small area it is maintained entirely as a picnic ground for transient use

Swartswood Park, the greater part of the area of which is Swartswood Lake itself, provides for public use of this beautiful mountain lake by State ownership of the water

body and numerous approaches from the adjoining highways to the Lake Two of these approaches are groves which are largely used as picnic sites

Washington Rock Park

This State Park of approximately ten acres is situated on Watchung Mountain in Somerset County This Park was acquired by the State in 1913 and contains a monument commemorating the use of the tract as an observation post by General Washington in 1777

The care and maintenance of this Park is under the supervision of the Washington Rock Park Commission

STATE FORESTS

The State Forests of New Jersey, under the jurisdiction of the Department of Conservation and Development, now number seven with a total area of 25,057 acres The first purchases of such land was made in 1905 Expansion was purposely slow, pending development of an effective state wide Forest Fire Protection Organization In 1923 such an organization was provided and the movement for rapid acquisition of State Forests again began actively The Department's program calls for a minimum area of 200,000 acres of State Forests, to be secured as promptly as can be Last year 3,858 acres were added, but for the present year only the unexpended balance of former appropriations is available for this purpose The Forests are being acquired and are maintained primarily for Forestry purposes —for timber production to meet the timber shortage which is rapidly approaching, for demonstration to the private land owners that timber production is a practical and profitable venture on land which should be used for forests and for providing laboratory areas for experimental and research facilities in the study of planting, thinning, marketing and other forestry problems so that the best practice for this State may be known In addition to this primary purpose these areas also now serve and will be still more valuable as time goes on for wild land State Parks and playgrounds for campers, hikers, picnikers and for fishing and hunting These uses of the Forests are encouraged and wanted by the Department, subject only to reasonable regulations for the protection of the Forests and to the requirements of the Fish and Game, Public Health and similar State laws The locations and areas of the Forests are as follows

			acres
Stokes Forest	Culvers Gap	Sussex Co	10,861
Lebanon Forest	East of Pemberton	Burlington Co	7,748
Penn Forest	East of Chatsworth	Burlington Co	2,764
Bass River Forest	New Gretna	Burlington Co	2,342
Belleplain Forest	Belleplain	Cape May Co	1,278
*Jackson Forest	Cassville	Ocean Co	43
*Mt Laurel Forest	Mt Laurel	Burlington Co	21
			25,057

THE HOLLAND TUNNEL

This interstate highway, under the Hudson River between Jersey City and New York, is a joint endeavor of the States of New Jersey and New York The tunnel consists of two (2) tubes, having an outer lining of cast iron rings, with a diameter of 29 ft 6 in Each tube is lined with concrete and divided into three (3) chambers or ducts The center or roadway chamber provides the passageways for vehicular and pedestrian traffic The roadway is 20 ft from curb to curb, furnishing facilities for two (2) lines of traffic in the same direction with an overhead of 13 ft 6 in On the left hand side of each tunnel is a passageway for pedestrians Beneath the roadway chamber is a duct for the passage of fresh aid and above the roadway chamber is a similar duct for vitiated air The north tunnel, with its entrance on Broome street, Manhattan, and its exit at 14th and Provost streets, Jersey City, provides for the Jersey bound traffic The south tunnel, with its entrance at 12th and Provost streets, Jersey City, and its exit on Canal and Varick streets, Manhattan, cares for the Manhattan bound traffic The tunnel is 9,250 feet long and is the longest subaqueous vehicular tunnel in the world Its peculiar problem of ventilation is cared for by four (4) ventilating buildings housing the fans and motors Two of the shafts are located is a toll tunnel to meet the cost of its construction, construction of the tunnel on October 12, 1929, the tunnel opened for traffic with public ceremonies on November 12, 1927 Its total cost to the two States is estimated

The traffic passing through the tunnel from its opening to September 30, 1928, amounted to 7,410,888 vehicles A schedule of tolls provides for motorcycles at 25c , pleasure autos at 50c , busses at $1 00 , trucks having a capacity up to two tons, 50c , over two tons up to five tons, 75c , over five tons up to ten tons, $1 00 , semi trailers up to ten tons, $1 25 semi trailers over ten tons to fifteen tons, $1 50 The gross income up to September 30, 1928, amounted to $4,081,309 34, Of New Jersey's share of the net income $800,000 00 has been returned to the State to meet

*Demonstration woodlots

interest and sinking fund charges on the bonds used in paying for the cost of construction, and it is estimated that $700,000 more will be paid by December 31, 1928

CAMDEN-PHILADELPHIA BRIDGE

The great bridge spanning the Delaware River between Philadelphia and Camden, opened to traffic on July 1, 1926, stands as one of the notable achievements of the present century The span, 1,750 feet between the piers, is the longest in the world and the whole structure from Sixth and Race streets, Philadelphia, to Sixth and Penn streets, Camden, is 9,570 feet long, about one and three-quarters miles This gives a clear hard paved roadway 57 feet wide, or only three feet less than that of Market street, Philadelphia, with a capacity for six lines of vehicles

In addition to the clear roadway for vehicles, there is space for four railway tracks or for buses, if decided upon, with two footwalks, each ten feet wide, for pedestrians Ample motor bus service links up the transportation system of Philadelphia and Camden, carrying passengers from central parts of Philadelphia to Camden, its suburbs, seashore points, Trenton and New York, there being now 26 bus lines giving service

The clearance above mean high water is 135 feet and from mean high water to the top of the towers is 385 feet

The construction of the bridge involved the use of fifty thousand tons of steel The masonry required 320,000 cubic yards and all exposed masonry is granite The cost of the bridge, including the Camden and Philadelphia approaches, was about thirty five million dollars, divided as follows Main bridge, $15,344,238, Philadelphia approach, $4,193,400, Camden approach, $3,482,629, engineering expense, $1,506,500, Philadelphia real estate, $7,707,420, Camden real estate, $3,400,000, administration expenses, $341,929

The cost of the bridge and its maintenance are financed by the collection of tolls The tolls collected the first year ending June 30th, 1927, aggregated $2,129,823 50, with operating expenses of $312,317 81, a net return of $1,810,-678 87, which was divided between the State of New Jersey, one half, City of Philadelphia and State of Pennsylvania, one quarter each For the second year, ending June 30th, 1928, the gross total receipts were $2,668,530 25, and expenses of operation and maintenance $380,127 17, showing net returns of $2,294,730 40, which were similarly turned into the treasuries of the two States and city This was far in advance of the anticipation of engineers who had estimated that the entire cost of the bridge would be liquidated through tolls in approximately nineteen years The toll for an automobile is twenty five cents The funds for the construction of the bridge were provided jointly by the States of New Jersey and Pennsylvania and the city of Philadel-

phia The construction of the bridge was under the direc tion of the Delaware River Joint Bridge Commission, consisting of the members of the New Jersey Interstate Bridge and Tunnel Commission, representatives of Pennsylvania and Philadelphia This Commission continues to have charge of the maintenance of the bridge This Joint Commission was created in 1918, and the first construction contract was let in December, 1921

NEW JERSEY HIGHWAYS

Participation by the State of New Jersey in the building of public roads or highways was first provided for under an act of the Legislature of 1891, amended in 1892, which provided for the granting of aid to the counties of the State in the construction of roads This act was again amended in 1894 providing for the appointment of a Commissioner of Public Roads and the establishing of a Department of Public Roads

Under this plan, aid to the extent of one third of the cost was granted to the counties in the construction of their roads In 1912 the act was again amended to provide for the payment of forty per cent of the cost by the State on any projects of county road construction approved by the Commissioner of Public Roads This plan remained in effect until 1917

In 1917, the Edge acts were adopted by the Legislature designating a highway system comprising fifteen routes in the various sections of the State and calling for a tax of one mill on each dollar of ratables to provide funds for the construction of the highways designated The original system of fifteen routes included 655 miles of highways The plan of construction, using the receipts from the mill tax was continued until 1922, when an act of the Legislature providing for a bond issue of forty million dol ars to be expended over a period of five years was adopted and approved by a vote of the people in November of 1922 The bond issue act provided that only those routes which were in exist ence at the time of the adoption of the act would be eligible for construction from bond issue moneys The system thus designated then comprised 726 miles Additional routes have been designated by the Legislature from time to time until at the end of 1926 the total mileage so designated, including that taken over by the Commission as a part of the State Highway System, was 1,459 miles Of this total, the com mission took over 921 miles as a State Highway System

The total mileage of State Highways constructed or under contract to date is 894 miles, representing an expenditure, inclusive of bridges and grade crossings elimination, of $126,547,525 05

The Legislature of 1927 adopted a Comprehensive High way System including some 1,820 miles of road The system so designated is to form a program of construction covering

about seven years and is to be financed by the receipts from a gasoline tax and an additional bond issue of thirty millions of dollars, in addition to the funds heretofore derived from motor vehicle licenses, fees, fines, etc, and mill tax Practically the entire original system was included in the new Comprehensive Highway System and the total mileage taken over by the Commission to date is 1,104

The county road system of the State embraces 3,486 miles of roads On a considerable portion of this mileage State funds have been expended as aid in the construction or reconstruction

The Township and Borough Aid Act, which was originally passed in 1916, has resulted in the construction of many connecting links to main highways This act originally provided for the expenditure of $10,000 in the townships of each county of the State or a total of $210,000 in the State Amendments through the several years have brought this sum up to $50,000 in the townships of each county or a total of $1,050,000 expended each year for construction of unimproved township and borough roads These funds are provided from the general motor vehicle fund and are set aside by direction of the Legislature Up to date there have been constructed 1,019 miles of road under this plan

DELAWARE RIVER FREE BRIDGES

Ten of the seventeen bridges spanning the Delaware River between Trenton and Morrisville on the south and Milford, Pennsylvania, and Montague township, Sussex county, on the north have been acquired by a joint New Jersey and Pennsylvania Commission since 1918 and have been thrown open to free traffic at a total expense to the two States of approximately a million dollars

These bridges, the date when acquired and the cost are as follows Trenton-Morrisville (lower bridge), July 12, 1918, $240,000, Yardley Wilburtha, December 21, 1922, $67,500, Washington Crossing, April 25, 1922, $40,000, Lambertville New Hope, December 31, 1919, $225,000, Centre Bridge Stockton, November 6, 1925, $10,000, Point Pleasant-Byram, January 6, 1919, $30,000, Riegelsville, January 4, 1923, $50,000, Easton Phillipsburg, August 3, 1921, $300,000, Portland Columbia, May 2, 1927, $50,250, Milford Montague township, April 25, 1922, $31,500

Of the seven bridges not yet acquired steps have been taken for the purchase, or condemnation, of the Trenton Morrisville Bridge, at Calhoun Street

The seven unacquired bridges are Trenton Morrisville (Calhoun street), Lumberville Raven Rock, Uhlertown-Frenchtown, Upper Black Eddy-Milford, New Jersey, Riverton Belvidere, Upper Mount Bethel township Delaware, Ding-

mans These bridges will be acquired as fast as appropriations for the purpose are made by the two States

The maintenance of the bridges, as acquired, continues under the direction of the Joint Commission through which they were acquired

Of the seven bridges not yet acquired, agreements have been reached for the purchase of five, at the following prices

Calhoun Street Bridge, Trenton	$250,000
Lumberville Raven Rock	25,000
Uhlertown Frenchtown	45,000
Upper Black Eddy Milford, N J	45,000
Belvidere Riverton	60,000

These bridges will be taken over and freed of tolls when the Attorneys General of the two states have examined and are satisfied with the titles

After the purchase of the foregoing bridges, two remain to be acquired, namely, Delaware, N J, and Dingmans Ferry, Pa Negotiations will be conducted with the view of arriving at an agreement with the owners

NEW JERSEY'S RIPARIAN LANDS

The riparian lands of the State of New Jersey consists of all land under water flowed at mean high tide This includes every stream, inlet or bay where the tide ebbs and flows, as well as the entire ocean front

Prior to 1864 title to this land was acquired by the up land owners through legislative grant and in some cases by grant of licenses by Board of Freeholders The latter, it was demonstrated some twenty years ago had never conveyed a valid title to the State's lands and in some cases where advantage of these licenses had been taken by up land owners they were required later on to obtain a grant from the Riparian Commission This latter body originally created under an act of the Legislature in 1864 continued in control until 1915 when the duties and powers of the Commission were transferred to the present Board of Commerce and Navigation The first commission created was mainly for the purpose of obtaining surveys of all the land owned by the State in New York Bay, the Hudson River, the Kill von Kull, Newark Bay, Raritan Bay and the Delaware River opposite Philadelphia From time to time subsequent surveys were made but only in sections where grants were applied for and as a result a complete survey of all the State owned riparian land was not made The title of the State included not only the land under water heretofore mentioned, but embraced also islands within the territorial limits of the State such as Bedloes Island The State's title to the latter was confirmed by the Federal Government some thirty years ago when the Treasury Department sought to

extend the lines for solid fillings around Bedloes Island Even prior to that time the United States Supreme Court in a suit involving the right of the State to grant lands under water within the territorial limits of Hoboken to a railroad company was affirmed

The total revenue from the State's lease and sale of its riparian lands is difficult to determine, because prior to 1894 all of this revenue was used for surveys and other expenses of the commission and the balance merely turned into the State Treasury In 1894 the Legislature dedicated the income from its riparian lands to the school fund Since that time the annual income may be readily ascertained through the Treasurer's report because all money received from this source without any deductions whatsoever, except for the provisions of chapter 223 of 1922, are deposited to credit of the school fund and no part of the same because of the constitutional provision may be used for any other purpose From 1864 to 1917 the riparian commission was vested with the right to make absolute grants or leases at an annual rental convertible into grants at the option of the holder of such lease The Board makes outright grants or leases, at the option of the applicant

NEW JERSEY'S SHELL FISHERIES

Progressive measures taken for the preservation and protection of New Jersey's shellfish industry have brought it forward to a high standard and today it leads all the other States in the value of its output The annual volume of shipments of clams and oysters is estimated at more than $10,000,000 with prospects of marked increase in the near future An estimate of the value of planted stock and the equipment employed by the planters is $15,000,000, with the employment of many hundreds of men and hundreds of boats engaged It is not generally known that the State of New Jersey owns absolutely every foot of ground under the waters in which oysters and clams grow naturally or are transplanted The natural grounds, totalling more than 35,000 acres are open to the public citizens of the State, in proper season for catching seed oysters, which are carried to the planting grounds to grow to maturity, which requires from three to four years The planting grounds, located in various bays and sounds in Cumberland, Cape May, Atlantic, Monmouth and Ocean counties, now comprise more than 80,000 acres under lease to citizens from which the State derives an annual revenue almost sufficient to defray all the expense of protection and administration The grounds must be guarded to prevent unlawful acts and to assure proper cultivation

Hostile forces which, a quarter century or more ago, placed every possible obstacle in the way of those who sought to foster and preserve the industry, have gradually

melted away and the laws, enacted for the accomplishment of the greatest good to the greatest number, are now generally observed and respected

Manufacturing enterprises have spread trade wastes to such large extent in the northern part of the State that waters of that section have been made unfit for shellfish production so that the industry is now almost wholly confined to the lower counties and along the lower seaboard

The early settlers found oysters in great abundance on what are now known as the natural beds or rocks These shellfish had also been one of the sources of food supply for the Indians As the population of the country increased, the settlers began to gather the shells, of which these natural beds were composed and also the oysters growing thereon, and burn them for lime for plastering and for spreading on the land This practice depleted these natural rocks to such extent that those who had some regard for posterity and their own future needs began to realize that restrictive legislation was necessary if the beds were to be saved from destruction and laws for their protection were enacted in 1846 In 1861 a law was passed creating a Commission, composed of the Board of Chosen Freeholders of the County of Monmouth This Commission was empowered to have the lands of Shark River surveyed and plotted and leased to the highest bidder for the purpose of planting and cultivating oysters thereon Since that time numerous laws have been enacted for the purpose of restoring these depleted beds (by spreading shells on them) for their protection and to encourage the planting and cultivation of oysters In 1899 an act was passed creating what was known as the State Oyster Commission, empowered to take over all the oyster land belonging to the State in Delaware Bay and its tributaries, to protect the natural seed producing grounds and to lease to citizens who applied, grounds suitable for cultivation In 1902 Ocean County had an act passed creating a Commission for that county and in 1905 Atlantic County had a similar act passed There was also a Commissioner for Shark River and one for Raritan Bay

In 1903 the Legislature created the State Bureau of Shell Fisheries, which became in time the nucleus for the consolidation of all the boards and commissions under the act of 1915 into the present Department of Shell Fisheries, composed of eight members from the shellfish producing areas and which has successfully administered the industry ever since The powers and duties of this Board have been broadened by several supplements and amendments and it now has under its regulation and control the whole vast industry While every other shellfish producing State has been depleting its seed producing grounds and losing in production, New Jersey has reclaimed its natural grounds and built up the industry from year to year

REPUBLICAN STATE PLATFORM

(Adopted at Trenton May 29, 1928)

We, the lawfully constituted members of the Republican State Convention, are assembled in an important campaign that will determine the policies of the National Government for the next four years and the State Government for the next three years

We affirm our allegiance to the administration of Calvin Coolidge, whose patriotism, courage, wisdom and economy have combined to give him, to an unusual degree, the respect, confidence and affection of the American people

We heartily approve and commend our distinguished Senator, Walter E Edge, for his stand upon public questions, for the prestige he has won in the Senate and the honor he has reflected upon our State

We commend the record of the New Jersey Republican delegation in Congress Our party members in that body have standing and influence that are reflected by their leading positions on the Committees and on the floor of the House of Representatives

We pledge ourselves unreservedly to the election of our candidates, Hamilton F Kean for United States Senator and Morgan F Larson for Governor

Mr Kean has by long service in public affairs and in party activities demonstrated his sound Republicanism, his business acumen and his familiarity with human and governmental problems He is well equipped to represent this Commonwealth in the United States Senate

Senator Larson has for many years had the training and responsibility of membership in the Senate of the State of New Jersey, where he has filled all the offices of honor and responsibility that pertain thereto, including leadership, presidency and Acting Governor He has at all times stood for independence and honesty of action, and for a wholesome uprightness in public affairs

Both of these candidates are worthy of and will receive our wholehearted support

We again call attention to the fact that under Republican Legislative control new benefits have been conferred upon the public at large, in the way of better schools, better charitable and reformatory institutions, better roads, increased potable water supplies and purification of streams

The purification of our streams and the negotiations with other states in which they originate to that end is necessary for our potable water supplies and to the growth of food fish The preservation of our potable water streams and the surplus water thereof for the benefit of all the people of the State of New Jersey instead of some other state is vital and

essential to the development of our forestry reserves as playgrounds, refuge for game and reservoirs for the impounding of the rainfall

WOMEN

Since the ratification of the 19th Amendment to the Federal Constitution by the State of New Jersey, made possible by a Republican Legislature, our party has welcomed the women voters of the State to equal representation in the party councils We are glad to note the increasing prominence in State and governmental activities by the women of New Jersey, and their ever increasing help and assistance in solving State and national problems

FINANCES AND ECONOMY

We pledge our support to the preservation of the excellent laws governing the finances of municipalities and counties enacted by Republican legislators and to oppose any extension to the present limitation of debt incurring powers of our municipalities and counties

Carrying our our platform pledge of 1927, a resolution was passed by the last Legislature providing for the appointment of a commission to ascertain what departments or activities of the State government may be curtailed or eliminated and whether the general departments may be operated with less employees, we pledge our party to the passage of such legislation as may be found necessary for this purpose

We endorse and commend the drastic cut in federal expenditures and consequent reduction in federal taxes under the Coolidge administration

We pledge our party to the strictest economy in the administration of the State Government, consistent with the obligations imposed for the administration of governmental functions and the care of our unfortunate dependents

LAW ENFORCEMENT

Good government depends upon respect for law, observance of law, enforcement of law We pledge not only our official but our moral support to the enforcement of the Constitution and of all laws

We pledge ourselves to maintain or to change the State enforcement act to harmonize with any change in the national act We urge that every State and Municipal agency be utilized to the fullest extent for the prevention of crime, suppression of lawlessness and preservation of law and order

AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY

Realizing that agriculture is the basis of our prosperity and well being as a people, we pledge ourselves to seek all possible ways and means to promote the welfare of the agricultural interests

We pledge continued support to the State Department of Agriculture, the State Agricultural College and the Experiment Station

We pledge support to the farmer in his effort to improve, standardize and more efficiently and scientifically distribute his product

We favor a tariff that will adequately protect the home markets for the products of the farmers of this country

We also favor petitioning Congress through our Legislature to give relief to the farmers against vast importations of agricultural products from foreign countries

We believe in protection as a national policy with equal regard to all sections and to the interests of agriculture, labor and industry It is the history of the nation that the protective system ever justified itself by promoting both agricultural and industrial activity and employment

Without the strict maintenance of this tariff principle, our industries, our labor, and our farmers will need always to compete with cheap labor and cheap lands in foreign countries and with low standards of living

The protective tariff is the fundamental basis to our national prosperity

BANK AND BUILDING LOAN CHARTERS

We deplore the conditions appearing in connection with the granting of banking and building and loan association charters as disclosed by the inquiry now being conducted by the Legislative Commission appointed to investigate the Department of Banking and Insurance We pledge ourselves to the enactment of such legislation as will remedy the evils present in the administration of this important department of our State Government

INSTITUTIONS AND AGENCIES

The Republican Party has always met its responsibilities for the proper care of the State's wards At each of the last six legislative sessions particularly it has taken effective steps to meet the special needs and to modernize the State's institutions

This program, providing adequate funds for institutional development and for wise welfare administration, has had the general approval of the taxpayers of the State The Republican Party pledges itself to continue its support of our present effective and humane administration of State institutions We especially commend the present program of our State Department of Institutions and Agencies in striving for means to decrease dependency and delinquency through preventive work

ANTI LYNCHING

We regret the failure of Congress to pass the Dyer Anti Lynching Bill and urge upon that honorable body the speedy passage of an effective law against mob murder, commonly called lynching Mob murder or lynching is a stain on our national honor and should be blotted out

SEGREGATION IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS

We are opposed to the segregation in any of the institutions supported by public funds of persons on the basis of race, creed or color

VETERANS

We pledge our efforts to maintain and increase the efficiency of the State Department of Labor to the end that it may better perform the duty of securing employment for ex service men and we further pledge the co operation of every State agency with the Federal Veterans Bureau and all other veteran welfare organizations and a continuance of the office of State Service Officer

We reaffirm our request for a Federal institution in New Jersey for the care treatment and rehabilitation of disabled exservice men and urge our representatives in Congress to continue their best efforts to the securing of such an institution within our State

UNIVERSAL SERVICE

We favor the principle of the universal service bill now pending before the Congress of the United States, which has for its object the placing of industry and wealth as well as our youth at the disposal of our country in time of great public need

PRIMARY PLANK

We believe it is an American principle that the members of the Republican Party have a right to select by direct method the party nominees to represent them at the general election

We therefore affirm our belief in the direct primary

Representative government fails if the verdict of the electorate is altered through illegal manipulation or other similar vicious practices

We approve of the strengthening of the Primary Election Law by proper enactment, making it a criminal offense for members of one political party to vote in the ballot box of another political party, in order that such conditions as were disclosed by the recent primary election in Hudson county, where Democratic officials and officeholders are said to have voted in the Republican primary ballot box, shall

be not only forbidden but shall be prosecuted by criminal action We call attention to the fact that a legislative commission, authorized by the present Legislature, is empowered to inquire into public questions of this character, and we hereby recommend that the said commission fully investigate any violation of the law and any improper practice at the recent primaries

CIVIL SERVICE

We pledge ourselves to the retention of the system of Civil Service as a factor in public honesty and as a protection to those appointed under the merit system and we are absolutely opposed to any weakening thereof

AVIATION

In the effort to meet the new problems incident to the increasing popularity of air craft the Legislature last winter passed a law placing aviation and air craft within the State of New Jersey subject to the federal practices in those respects We have repeatedly and now again call the attention of the national government to the fact that New Jersey is the natural airport of the nation and the key protecting from invasion throught the air

We pledge co operation with the national government in fostering and developing commercial and military aviation We urge upon municipalities the importance of erecting markers for the information of the commercial air service and the advisability of providing more landing fields

BEACH POLLUTION

Our seaside resorts, a source of great prosperity to our State, depend for their popularity and patronage upon the purity of the bathing water adjacent thereto We therefore pledge the influence, authority and power of the State to aid and co operate with the seaside municipalities to keep our beaches free from refuse matter and the protection of our coast from erosion by proper jetties

LABOR

The Republican Party has always recognized the rights of Labor and its obligations to Labor and many of its laws have been in answer to Labors needs and demands

The present Legislature passed an act increasing compensation payments to be paid in case of injury and extending the purview thereof

We pledge our party to the continued study of problems affecting the laboring man and woman and the enactment of laws tending to solve these problems, having due regard for the rights of all the people

We favor a bureau in the Department of Labor devoted exclusively to the interest of women and children in industry

GREAT STATE PROJECTS

Some of the major projects that were planned and fostered by Republican Legislatures were the Holland Tunnel, which has been opened to traffic within the past year, the Hudson River Bridge, which is now in process of construction, the Perth Amboy and Elizabeth Interstate bridges, which are approaching completion, and the Interstate bridge at Bayonne, which is now in initial stages, also the extended State highway system, which is in active process of construction

PUBLIC EDUCATION

There is no interest of the State that more closely touches the majority of its people than education It is a matter of just pride that New Jersey ranks with the highest among the States in the degree of its public school work and of school efficiency We shall continue the constructive policy we have for years pursued toward the development of education

The Republican Party pledges itself to diligent effort in support of the best possible educational system and to the maintenance of such conditions for its teachers as will secure their ablest service To this end we stand firmly for the principle of tenure for teachers and for the statutes providing against their want in disability and old age, which is assured to members by the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund Law This law, investigated as to principle and operation by the Legislature, was found thoroughly sound and equitable to all parties concerned We have pride in this law and in the record of the Republican Party in its passage and subsequent maintenance

With a view of further improving and modernizing our schools, the present Legislature adopted a resolution calling for a survey of our school system and educational program The committee created by that resolution is now functioning Its findings and recommendations will be the subject of legislation to further improve the public school system

We are also proud of our State University and have noted the extraordinary growth and development that it recently has had, and to the end that its wants may be more adequately and efficiently met we have appointed a legislative commission for the investigation of matters relating thereto to report at the next session of the Legislature

HOBOKEN PIERS

We again urge such action by the Congress of the United States as will permit the piers located in the city of Hobo-

ken, in the county of Hudson, to be assessed for the purposes of municipal county and State taxation

CONSOLIDATION

We are opposed to the consolidation of municipalities without the consent of a majority of the voters of each municipality concerned

LEGISLATIVE POLICY

The Republican Legislature is to be commended on having appointed several committees to investigate many of the State Departments with a view of increasing their efficiency and eliminating any duplication of effort and expense, and we pledge ourselves to a continuation of this policy of efficiency and economy

The Republican Legislature is also to be commended on having established a plan whereby the annual appropriation bill, in complete form is placed before the members of the Legislature for a period of time sufficient to be properly considered before final passage, and also the policy of allocating funds of the State through the medium of the appropriation bill A continuation of this policy is in the best interests of the State

FOURTEENTH AND FIFTEENTH AMENDMENTS

We urge Congress to pass laws for the enforcement of the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments

We believe that all citizens, without regard to race or color, in the South, as well as in the North, should have such full and free right of suffrage as is contemplated by the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments

INHERITANCE TAX

WHEREAS, The present high rates of inheritance tax under the State Statutes were enacted in order to take advantage of the Federal Inheritance Tax Law deduction provided for that purpose, we recommend that the State law be amended so that such rates will be reduced when and if the Federal rates are reduced for the Federal Act repealed, and we further recommend that the present State exemption of $5 000 be increased to a larger amount if that be found consistent with the State finances

CRIMINAL LAW REVISION

The criminal law and precedure of this State was last revised in 1898 We favor in the interest of greater certainty celerity of punishment a new revision in the light of the experience of the past twenty years

IN CONCLUSION

The splendid achievements of our party since the war, under the statesmanship of Coolidge, Mellon, Hughes, Hoover and other Republican leaders, has made this country pre eminent in the world

The inspiration of such accomplishments appeals to the national pride and warrants us in pleading for a harmonious adjustment of all personal differences and a united effort to the election of our candidates

DEMOCRATIC STATE PLATFORM

(Adopted at Trenton May 29, 1928)

The Democratic Party of the State of New Jersey, through its accredited representatives in convention assembled, makes the following declaration of principles and policies for the ensuing campaign

THE PRESIDENCY

We pledge our undivided support to the presidential candidacy of Governor Alfred E Smith His career is one of outstanding achievement His record as Governor of New York is a monument to his capacity and integrity He has a genius for accomplishment His candidacy gives renewed hope and courage to those countless citizens of the Republic who long for improved standards of government and a greater measure of home rule in matters of governmental policy

STATE ADMINISTRATION

The Democratic Party notes with satisfaction the executive ability and statesmanship demonstrated by Governor A Harry Moore His administration has been distinguished by conscientious devotion to the interests of the masses of the people, who have always had our sympathies and who have ever been the foundation of the Democratic Party Under his wise leadership many reforms have been accomplished He has sought to reduce the cost without impairing the efficiency of our government In his efforts to be of service he was thwarted many times by the Legislature, controlled in both branches by the Republicans In many instances measures favorable to corporations and inimical to the best interests of the taxpayers were enacted into law, despite the Governor's veto The Legislature has time and again broken faith with the people It has constantly ignored its platform pledges A notable example was its refusal to submit to the people the proposal to modify the Volstead Act, in accordance with its platform pledge of last year A comparison of the records of these two important branches of the State government will disclose that the Democratic Party has endeavored, to the utmost of its ability to fulfill its promises, while the Republican Party, although possessed of the necessary power, failed to redeem its promises solemnly given to the people

We congratulate the members of the Democratic Party upon the selection of Motor Vehicle Commissioner William L Dill as the party candidate for Governor He likewise is an outstanding public servant His public service has been

distinguished by a high sense of honor and extraordinary talent, and his candidacy inspires the widespread confidence that insures success at the election

We heartily endorse the candidacy of Senator Edward I Edwards for re election as one of the State's representatives in the United States Senate His service in the Senate has been characterized by a conscientious devotion to funda mental Democratic principles, notably in his vigorous oppo sition to Federal interference with the functions of the States We commend to the electorate, also, the Democratic candidates for Congress in the various congressional districts of the State They are pledged to resist to the utmost the present day tendency toward a nationalization of the func tions of the State

STATE RIGHTS

The Democratic Party, fundamentally a Home Rule Party, and fundamentally opposed to any governmental interference with personal rights, except so far as it is necessary to pro-mote the general well being, reiterates its devotion to the principle of State rights It is of opinion that there is too much Federal interference with State government at the present time Matters of education, health, regulation of local business and kindred subjects demand local control, where public opinion is best informed of local conditions We oppose the growing intrenchment by the Federal gov-ernment in State functions The lesson of centralization of power is that as it grows Home Rule disappears, and, instead of being a government by the people it becomes a govern-ment by irresponsible authority

We will do all in our power to uphold the rights of this State as against Federal intrusion

PROHIBITION

This legal and moral sham is still working injury to the country, accompanied by crime, corruption, hypocrisy and death It is still the law of the land We contend that the Volstead Act, which incorporates the Prohibition principle, is a misinterpretation of the Eighteenth Amendment The Volstead Act has never been submitted in principle to the voters of this State The Republican Party, in its last platform, said

"Considering that the citizens should have an opportunity to express their opinion upon this important subject, we favor the submission to the people of the following question

" 'Should the Congress of the United States modify the Federal Act to enforce the Eighteenth Amendment, so that the same shall not prohibit the manufacture, sale and trans portation of beverages, which are not in fact intoxicating, as determined by the laws of the respective States within the

limit set by Congress,' and to transmit to Congress the result of such expression of opinion?"

In plain words, the Republican Party pledged to the voters, who accepted its candidates, that it would authorize a referendum, permitting the voters to express at least some opinion on the subject The Republican majority, overwhelmingly in control of the Legislature, having more than three fourths of the members of each body, refused to keep this pledge, and, although a bill looking to a referendum was introduced in the Senate by Republican Senators, the Republican Party managers, in secret conference, determined that the bill should not be moved for passage, because the Anti Saloon League, claiming in its characteristic way to represent ninety nine one hundredths of the citizenry of the State, protested against even moving the bill for passage, and our citizens have thus far, through the action of the Republican Party, notwithstanding its solemn platform pledge, been refused an opportunity to express their opinion upon the Volstead Law

The Democratic Party has for years contended for a referendum in this State on this subject and has introduced bills providing for such referendum, but the Republican majority, in complete control, have refused to allow the Democratic measures to come out of committee, and have refused to pass any measure looking to a referendum, thus denying the electorate the right to an expression of opinion at the polls

We again solemnly pledge that we are in favor of a referendum on this subject and will do all in our political power to accomplish this result

We also pledge our efforts to the modification of the Volstead Act to permit the manufacture and sale of light wines and beer

TAXATION

The increasing cost of government gives cause for alarm The average tax rate in the State in 1916 was $21 93 per thousand dollars of assessed valuation, in 1920, $28 53, and in 1927, $37 62 The net valuation for taxation purposes increased from $3,254,964 268 98 in the year 1920 to $5,770,464,614 in the year 1927

This is a menacing problem The burden of taxation is now an oppressive one, and in the near future will become unbearable, unless steps are promptly taken to check the rising cost of government Reports from the various municipalities of the State disclose an alarming situation concerning the amount of unpaid taxes for 1927

The Republican Party, for years in control of the Legislature, has deliberately ignored its promises to take the necessary measures to reduce the burdens of taxation Illustrative of this, the Legislature, in 1927, appointed a joint committee to effect a reduction in legislative expenses

Not only did the committee fail in the purpose, but the appropriation bill items for the 1929 session is $10,000 in excess of the amount appropriated for the 1928 session

We are convinced that substantial relief may be had by a business like administration of the State and municipal governments We advocate a survey of the activities of the State and local governments, to the end that costly duplication of effort may be avoided, and that all other necessary measures may be taken to alleviate the burdens of the oppressed taxpayer

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

The attempt of the Republican arty to amend the State Constitution by piece meal at a special election, instead of by a bi partisan commission or in convention, has proved futile Despite the protest of the Democratic minority in the Legislature the Republican majority provided for a special election for Constitutional amendments at great expense to the State, and at this election all of the proposed amendments, with the exception of one, providing the zoning regulations, and which was generally approved, were rejected We congratulate the voters of the State for the rejection of the proposed amendments, especially the one calling for the election of a Governor in Presidential years This was a brazen piece of politics, whereby its promoters sought to make use of the Constitution for partisan advantage

The Democratic Party has advocated a constitutional convention or bi partisan commission to amend the Constitution It is our opinion that such a commission would make changes in the Constitution that would suit the present day needs of our people, coping with problems that the founders of our Constitution could not foresee

DIRECT PRIMARY

The Democratic Party is unalterably opposed to the repeal of the Direct Primary Law Efforts have been made in the last several years by Republicans to either amend or repeal this law, and to effect a return to the old system of nominating candidates by conventions This is an antiquated system and should under no circumstances be revived We pledge ourselves to resist any attempt in this direction

ELECTION

In its platform of last year the Democratic Party of this State pledged itself to a return to the September Primary, by repealing the present unpopular and inconvenient June Primary It reiterates that pledge

LABOR

We favor the institution in this State, as there is now instituted in other states, a separate branch of the Department of Labor to deal with the protection of women and children, so that there will be a department entirely separate from that dealing with men, and we favor the employment of women in this department to the extent that may be necessary to adequately care and provide for the women and children under the jurisdiction of this department

We oppose the abuse of injunctions in labor disputes Very often it is apparent that in issuing these injunctions there has been an abuse of authority Courts have gone so far as to attempt to regulate the conduct of lawful so called strikes by workers where there was no danger of violence to life or limb, or injury to property Injunctions should never be used in labor disputes unless there is danger of injury to tangible property, or unless violence so imminently impends that there is no opportunity to invoke the aid of the Criminal law Too often workers without means to defend themselves are placed, by injunction in a condition that amounts to peonage, in that they are deprived of the right to say when they shall work, and for whom they shall work, and what they shall receive for their work The abuse of injunction leads to social unrest, and makes sometimes fertile soil for the spread of such un American doctrines as Communism

We pledge ourselves to pass whatever laws may be necessary, as far as lies within the power of the Legislature and the Governor, to so forbid the use of injunctions that they shall not be an oppressive weapon against labor

COMPULSORY INSURANCE

It is too often the case that the victims of automobile accidents, upon whom families and relatives are dependent, have no remedy due to the inability of the person responsible to make financial recompense for the injury sustained If every person who drove an automobile was compelled, by law, to take out a policy of insurance, whereby an insurer would pay for damage inflicted, much present suffering and hardship would be avoided Last year the Democratic Party, at the instance of Motor Vehicle Commissioner Dill, prepared and had introduced in the Senate a bill compelling such insurance The Republican Party, in secret conference, instructed the Senator from Mercer, the Chairman of this Committee, not to release this bill from the Committee The bill was not released, because it was opposed by insurance interests, who feared that the bill, if enacted into law, would cause insurance companies great loss entirely incommensurate with the increase of business The insurance lobby was so active that, although there was no reason given by

the Republican Party and the committee to which the bill had been referred, it was not allowed to come out of committee, and by the action of the Republican Party many families, whose bread winner had been killed in an automobile collision, have suffered during the past year Many others who have suffered physical injury have also gone without recompense The present candidate for Governor of the Democratic Party has for years urged the adoption of such legislation, and we promise, if entrusted with power, to see that such measure is enacted into law

MEADOW RECLAMATION AND AVIATION

We again urge the necessity for the reclamation of meadow lands adjoining Newark Bay and its tributaries For the past several years Democratic measures have been introduced in the Legislature, and, in each instance, have been blocked by the majority party These meadow lands afford excellent sites for aviation fields that can be developed with a small expenditure of money There is no doubt of the ever growing need for aviation fields on the outskirts of the great Metropolitan district, and we again pledge our vigorous efforts to secure the passage of the desired legislation

AGRICULTURE

The Democratic Party now, as in the past, is pledged to the enactment of Legislation that will extend to the farmer all possible aid in meeting the problems that confront him in this most essential industry During the past three years Governor Moore has constantly urged legislation to benefit the farmer, and we pledge a continuance of this policy of helpfulness

PUBLIC EDUCATION

The Democratic Party reaffirms its support of New Jersey's public school system, and its belief that the welfare of the school system demands the service of teachers having the highest qualifications Adequate tenure law for teachers, including those on the staff of our normal schools, and pension provisions for their disability and old age, are measures necessary to the maintenance of a proficient teaching corps

We pledge ourselves to the continued support of the principle of tenure for teachers, and to the pension and annuity fund law

We beg to call attention to the successful opposition interposed by the Democratic minority in the Senate to the proposal that had for its object the impairment of the Teachers' Pension Fund

We also pledge our opposition to any proposal or plan that will divert to other uses the railroad tax money now devoted to public school purposes

We oppose further federal control of our public school system Education of the youth is a function of the State

WOMEN

We congratulate the women of New Jersey upon their increasing interest in the affairs of government In willingly assuming their share of the burdens and responsibilities of government they have justified the enactment of the suffrage amendment Their political activities have been marked by unselfish service and intelligent handling of public problems

The Democratic Party has made several unsuccessful attempts to strengthen the law prohibiting night work for women Its efforts were thwarted by the majority party, in keeping in committee a measure to make enforcible the penalties prescribed for the violation of its provisions

The present act is an ineffective make shift We favor a measure that will give the Department of Labor full power to supervise and regulate night work for women, and to prohibit the same whenever in the judgment of the Department, such work is injurious to the women so engaged

CIVIL RIGHTS

The Democratic Party, in 1927 and in 1928, on the recommendation of the Democratic Governor, introduced laws to prevent segregation of persons on account of race or color or creed in any institution supported by public funds The Republican Party, while loudly professing to be the defender of civil rights of all persons, refused to allow these proposed laws to come out of Committee, and thus proved that it does not subscribe to the fundamental principle that all persons are equal, irrespective of race, creed or color

The Democratic Party pledges itself to again sponsor and, if possible, compel the passage of such laws

DIVORCE ACT

The long established policy of the State has been to protect the institution of marriage Strict proof of the recognized grounds for divorce has always been required

We believe that the established policy has been sound and that recognition of an additional grounds for divorce is unwise We therefore pledge the party to the enactment of legislation that will repeal the law making extreme cruelty an additional ground for divorce

CORRUPT PRACTICES

The expenditure of large sums of money to influence elections is contrary to the genius and spirit of our laws and institutions It strikes at the very foundation of free government It nullifies the direct primary, in that the advan

tages of that law are denied to the person without financial means

In the recent past, and especially in the last campaign, we have witnessed the expenditure of inordinate sums by candidates for public office, and the necessity of controlling such expenditures, within reasonable limits, is generally conceded

We favor federal and State legislation, limiting to a reasonable amount the expenditures of candidates for public office, in securing nomination as well as election, and strict enforcement of such laws

POLLUTION OF WATERS

We pledge ourselves to the enactment of legislation, and the taking of all possible means, to prevent the pollution of coastal and inland waters Water pollution is a menace to the health of the people, and immediate action in prevention is imperative

HOME RULE

The Democratic Party is committed to the principle of Home Rule Local self government is one of its fundamental doctrines There is an ever increasing tendency in the Legislature to enact mandatory legislation dealing with matters that are peculiarly the subject of regulation by the municipality Mandatory legislation increasing the salaries of municipal officers is one of the most flagrant usurpations of municipal governing power

We pledge our efforts to prevent all undue interference with local affairs

IMMIGRATION

We favor the amendment of the present immigration laws, to permit a preference in making up quotas thereunder to the parents, husbands, wives, brothers, sisters and children of those residing in and established in the United States, whether native born or naturalized citizens, or declarants

CIVIL SERVICE

We express our disapproval of the efforts made by leaders of the Republican Party to undermine, if not destroy, the civil service system of the State The attempt thus made to gain partisan advantage was reprehensible, and the effort was thwarted principally by the determined opposition of Governor Moore and the Democratic members of the Legislature

We pledge our continued support of the present civil service system, and our unalterable opposition to all efforts to impair its effectiveness

INSTITUTIONS AND AGENCIES

Governor Moore has, personally, visited all the State correctional and charitable institutions, and has continued, during the past year, his interest in and support of work for the unfortunate wards of the State

We commend the humanitarian work of our State Department of Institutions and Agencies, and particularly the co operation of the department with community agencies, looking toward the reduction in the problems of dependency and crime

LIBERAL SUNDAY

The Democratic Party favors a modification of the Sunday law, so as to allow innocent amusements not in conflict with divine worship The Democratic representatives, in more than one session of the Legislature forced through a bill providing for the abolition of the old Blue Laws and the institution of a Liberal Sunday law The Republican Senate defeated the bills

LAW

In some parts of this State law cases cannot be reached for trial within a year, and equity cases also suffer a long delay before reached for trial We favor the enactment of such remedial legislation as may be necessary "Justice delayed is justice denied"

We also favor a constitutional amendment that will reorganize all the courts of the State, wiping out intermediate courts of appeal and providing for one single court of appeals, thus establishing a speedy and final appeal in all cases The present system of courts in this state was established at a time when conditions of commerce and social life were quite different from what they are now There has been little, if any, change in almost one hundred years in the form of courts

We advocate bringing the system of the administration of justice in this State into more complete harmony with present day thought that makes for efficiency and speed

We also favor the enactment of laws encouraging arbitration of disputes that would otherwise find their way into the courts

BANK PROBE

We suspend judgment on the work of the Bank Probe Committee because its task is not completed We trust that the work of this committee will not turn into that of designedly making political propaganda, without regard to the reforms to be instituted or conditions revealed, which may make for mal administration

HOBOKEN PIERS

We pledge our efforts to the enactment of legislation by Congress permitting the assessment for State and municipal taxation of the piers located in the city of Hoboken

STATE'S FINANCIAL REPORTS

Reaffirming our belief in the Democratic doctrine and practice of the widest publicity in the conduct of public affairs as the most effective guarantee of an honest and stable government, we urge a return of the annual publication of our State Treasurer and State Comptroller reports in a manner showing at a glance the expenditures of all public funds and the recipients thereof

By virtue of the authority vested in us, as its duly chosen representatives, we pledge the Democratic Party to the redemption of each of the foregoing pledges

MEMBERS OF COUNCIL

1668 to 1703

(Under the Proprietary Government)

East Jersey

72, 75—79, 82—84, Lawrence Andresse
72, 75—79, 82—88, John Berry
72 75—79, John Bishop
92—1703 John Bishop, Jr
68 75, 79 James Bollen
68 Robert Bond
92—99 Andrew Bowne
84—88 98 Thomas Codrington
92—98, Samuel Dennis
92—98 James Dundas
68, 72, 75—78, Samuel Edsall
86—88, James Emott
1700—01 Benjamin Griffith
1700—03, Samuel Hale
86—87, Andrew Hamilton
84, 98—99, Richard Hartshorne
93—99, John Inians
86—88, John Johnston
84—96, Isaac Kingsland
99, William Lawrence
86—87, Gawen Lawrie
1700—01, Samuel Leonard
84—86, Henry Lyon
86—95, David Mudie
82—84, Lewis Morris
93—95, 1703, Lewis Morris
82—84, John Palmer
68, 72, 75—79, William Pardon
68 Daniel Pierce
72, 75—79, John Pike
99—1703 William Pinhorne
82—86, Benjamin Price
92—93, 98—99 John Royse
73, 75—79, 82—86, William Sandford
1700—03, William Sandford
86—92, Richard Townley
68, 72—75, Robert Vanquellin
68, Nicholas Verlet
81—82, Robert Vickers
98—99, Thomas Warne
86—88, Samuel Winder

West Jersey

1701, Jonathan Beers
82—85, 1701, William Biddle
85, James Budd
82—83, Thomas Budd
85, Samuel Carpenter
82, John Chaffin
83—84, Francis Collins
85, Francis Davenport
1701, George Deacon
84—85, Robert Dinsdale
84—85, William Emley
82—85, Elias Farre
82—85, 1701, Thomas Gardner
83—85, John Gosling
84 Richard Guy
97 1701, Edward Hunloke
85 George Hutchinson
98 John Jewell
82—84 James Nevil
82—83, Mark Newbie
82—84, Thomas Ollive
98, Edward Randolph
97—98, Thomas Revell
85, 1701, Andrew Robeson
83 John Skeene
83, Henry Stacy
82—84 Mahlon Stacy
82, 84—85 Robert Stacy
97—98, John Tatham
1701, John Thompson
84—85, Robert Turner
83—84, William Welsh
97, Nathaniel Westland
84, Christopher White
82, 84—85, Daniel Wills
97, John Worlidge

MEMBERS OF COUNCIL

1703 to 1775

(Colony of New Jersey)

* Died in Office ‡ Resigned x Removed † Suspended
‖ Seat Forfeited

Eastern Division

23—56, *James Alexander
61—75 William Alexander
13—36, *John Anderson
43—61, †Edward Antill
53—69, *Lewis Morris Ashfield
03—08 *Andrew Bowne
13—22, xThomas Byerly
35—38, Thomas Farmar
10—22, *Thomas Gordon
38—39 *Robert Lettice Hooper
44—62, *James Hude
47—62, *Andrew Johnston
18—32, *John Johnston, Jr
47—75 Peter Kemble
47—58 ‡Thomas Leonard
16—26, *David Lyell
38—42, *Fenwick Lyell
06—15, *Roger Mompesson
03—04 †Lewis Morris
08—34, ‖Lewis Morris
38—64 *Robert Hunter Morris
52—75, David Ogden
13—17, *Elisha Parker
65—75, James Parker
18—32, *John Parker
03—13 †William Pinhorn
34—40, ‡William Provoost
49—62 *Richard Saltar
03—09 William Sandford
38—39, †John Schuyler
70—75, Stephen Skinner
65—75, Frederick Smyth
08—13, †Peter Sonmans
63—75, John Stevens
69—75, Richard Stockton
06—11, *Richard Townley
27—40, ‡Cornelius VanHorne
03—04, *Samuel Walker
—22, †George Willocks
57—68 *Samuel Woodruff

Western Division

20—34 *Peter Bard
40—43, *Peter Baynton
06—13 †Daniel Coxe
71—75 Daniel Coxe
46—50, ‡John Coxe
03—07 *Francis Davenport
03—18, xGeorge Deacon
18, *Peter Fretwell
10—12, *Thomas Gardiner
09—13 †William Hall
13—47 *John Hamilton
41—44 *Archibald Home
75, Francis Hopkinson
09—17, *Hugh Huddy
18—81, *John Hugg
06—09 *Richard Ingoldsby
03 06, ‡Samuel Jennings
63—70 *John Ladd
71—75, John Lawrence
03—08 †Daniel Leeds
03—13 *Robert Quary
61—74, ‡Charles Read
13—17 *John Reading
21—58 ‡John Reading
03—08 †Thomas Revell
38—56 *John Rodman
23—32, *James Smith
62—71, *John Smith
38—50 *Richard Smith
67—75 Samuel Smith
18—40, ‡John Wills

Councillor Extraordinary

1735, John Peagrum

MEMBERS OF COUNCIL

1776 to 1844

Atlantic County

1837, Lewis M Walker
38—39 Japhet Ireland
40—41, Mahlon Canfield
42—44, Absolam Cordery

Bergen County

76 82—83, John Feil
77—78 Robert Morris
79—81 Theunis Dey
84—90, 92—95, Peter Haring
91 96—06 John Outwater
07 09—11 Peter Ward
08 12—13 William Colfax
14—15, 18, Adrian Post
16, 19—21 John D Haring
17, Martin Ryerson
22—23, Christian Zabriskie
24—26 30, 32—33,
Charles Board
27—29, Nathaniel Board
31 Jacob M Ryerson
34—35, Christian C Zabriskie
36—37, Samuel R Demarest
38—39, Francis Price
40 Albert G Doremus
41—42, John Cassedy
43—44, John H Zabriskie

Burlington County

76 Richard Smith
77, John Imlay
78—80, 83, Peter Tallman
81—82, John Cox
84—86, 89—90, William Newbold
87—88, Joseph Smith
91, James Kinsey
92 1818—28 Caleb Newbold
93—96, John Black
97—1801 04—09,
George Anderson
02—04, Samuel Hough
10—13, John Beatty
14, Caleb Earl
15—17 William Irick
18, 29—31, William N Shinn
32—33, Richard Campion
34, James Newbold
35—36, Charles Stokes
37—41, William Irick
42 Moffett Craig
43—44, James S Hulme

Cape May County

1776 Jonathan Hand
77, 79—80 82—83, Jesse Hand
78, Jonathan Jenkins
81 85, Elijah Hughes
84, 86—93 Jeremiah Eldredge
94—95, 1806, 09—10,
Matthew Whilden
96—98, 1800, 04,
Permenus Corson
99 John T Townsend
1801—04, 07, Ebenezer Newton
05—06, William Eldredge
08 12—13 Joseph Hankenberge
11, Nathaniel Holmes
14, Furman Leaming
15—19, 24, 26—27,
Joshua Swaine
20—23 25 Thomas H Hughes
28—30 Israel Townsend
31—33 Joshua Townsend
34—35, Jeremiah Leaming
36—37, Richard Thomson
38—39, Amos Corson
40—41, Thomas P Hughes
42—44, Maurice Beesley

1776 to 1844

Cumberland County

76—77, 82, Theophilus Elmer
78, Ephraim Harris
79, John Buck
80, 84, Jonathan Elmer
81, 83, 85—94, 96—97, 99—1800, Samuel Ogden
95 Eli Elmer
98, Joel Fithian
1801—02, David Moore
03—04, 10—11, George Burgin
05—06, Abraham Sayre
06, 08, 12—13, 15—17, 19, 22—25, Ebenezer Seeley
07 Ebenezer Elmer
09, James B Hunt
13, Ezekiel Foster
14, 18, James Clark
20—21, James D Westcott
26, Ephraim Bateman
27—28, John Trenchard
29—32, Elias P Seeley
33, 37, Israel Stratton
34, David Reeves
35—36, Joshua Brick
38, Nathaniel Foster
39—40 Samuel Barber
41, Ephraim H Whitecar
42, David Whitaker
43—44, Enoch H Moore

Essex County

76—77, 79, Stephen Crane
78, Abraham Clark
80, James Caldwell
81—84, Josiah Hornblower
85—87 John Peck
88 John Chetwood
89, Jonathan Dayton
90—97, John Condit
98—1800, Daniel Marsh
01 06, 10—13, Charles Clark
02—03, William S Pennington
04—06 17—18, 23, John Dodd
07, Moses Jacques
08—09 Thomas Ward
14, Charles Kinsey
15—16, 25, 28, Amos Harrison
19—22, 26, Silas Condit
24, 30, John Dow
27, Samuel Pennington
29, Amzi Dodd
31—32, Isaac H Williamson
33, Jacob M Mead
34, Oliver S Halstead
35, Stephen D Day
36, Andrew Parsons
37, John J Chetwood
38—40, Amzi Armstrong
41—42, William Chetwood
43—44, Joseph S Dodd

Gloucester County

1776—80, 84, John Cooper
81, Joseph Hugg
82—83, 85—86, Elijah Clark
87—94, Joseph Ellis
95—97, Joseph Cooper
98—1802, Thomas Clark
03—06 11, Isaac Mickle
06 14 16, Samuel W Harrison
07—10, Richard M Cooper
12—13, James Hopkins
17—18, James Matlack
19—20, John Baxter
21—22, Michael C Fisher
23, 29, 31—32, Joseph Kaighn
24—25, Isaac Wilkins
26, John Moore White
27, Christopher Sickler
28, Jeremiah J Foster
30, 33—35, John W Mickle
36—38, John C Smallwood
39—40, Joseph Porter
41, William R Cooper
42, Joseph Saunders
43—44, Joshua P Browning

Hudson County

1840, Abraham Van Santvoord
41—42, John S Condit
43—44, Edwin V R Wright

1776 to 1844

Hunterdon County

1776—81 John Stevens
82 Joseph Reading
83—84, Philemon Dickinson
85—88 Robert Lettis Hooper
89, Benjamin Van Cleve
90—1804, John Lambert
05—06 John Wilson
06—14 John Haas
15, Aaron Vansyckle
16—19, 21, 24—25,
Elnathan Stevenson
20, Thomas Prall
22—23, John Cavanagh
26—29 George Maxwel
30, Thomas Capner
31—32 Peter I Clark
33, Alexander Wurts
34, Nathaniel Saxton
35 42—44, William Wilson
36, Henry S Hunt
37—38 Joseph Moore
39, James Snyder
40—41 John Lilly
42—44 William Wilson

Mercer County

1838—39, Charles G McChesney
40—41, James White
42—44, George Woolsey

Middlesex County

1776, John Wetherill
77—79, Jonathan Deare
80, 83, 88, Benjamin Manning
81—82, John Beatty
84—85 96, Samuel Fitz Randolph
86—87 89—94, Samuel Randolph
95 97, 99—1806,
Ephraim Martin
98, 1820, Andrew Kirkpatrick
06 Ercuries Beatty
07, 09, 14—17, 22,
Ercuries Beatty
08, 10, 12—13, James Schureman
11 John James
13 John Neilson
18 John N Simpson
19 21 27—28, James T Dunn
23—24 26, 30,
Robert McChesney
25 William O Edgar
29, James Cook
30 Samuel Edgar
32 John T McDowell
33 Josiah B Howell
34 Andrew Snowhill
35, John Perrine, Jr
36—38 41, George T McDowell
39—40 David B Appleget
42—44, Abraham W Brown

Monmouth County

1776, Nathaniel Scudder
77—79, Joseph Holmes
80—83, 89—92, 95,
Elisha Lawrence
84 John Imlay
85, David Forman
86—88, 99, Asher Holmes
93—94, 1812—13,
Thomas Henderson
96—98 Elisha Walton
1800, John Lloyd
01—07, Thomas Little
08, William Lloyd
09 John A Scudder
10—11, 13—21 Silas Crane
22, William Andrews
23—24, William I Bowne
25, 28—29, William I Emley
26—27, Henry D Polhemus
30, Samuel G Wright
31 34 John Patterson
32—33 Daniel Holmes
35—36 Thomas Aarowsmith
37, William L Dayton
38—39 Benjamin Oliphant
40 Peter Vredenburgh Jr
41—41 James Patterson

1776 to 1844

Morris County

1776—80, Silas Condict
81—84, John Carle
85, John Cleve Symmes
86—88, 93—94, 96—1800, Abraham Kitchel
89—90, William Woodhull
91—92, 95, Ellis Cook
1801—06, David Welsh
07—14, Benjamin Ludlow
15—22, Jesse Upson
23—27, Silas Cook
28—30, Edward Condict
31—32, 40—41, James Wood
33, Mahlon Dickerson
34, William Monro
35—36, Jephthah B Munn
37—38, William Brittin
39, Jacob W Miller
42, Ezekiel B Gaines
43—44, John H Stansborough

Passaic County

1837—38, Andrew Parsons
39—40 Nathaniel Board
41, Silas E Canfield
42, William Deckey
43—44, Silas D Canfield

Salem County

1776, 78—79, Andrew Sinnickson
77 Edward Keasby
80, 82, 86, Whitten Cripps
81 83—84, John Holme
85, 87—93, John Mayhew
94—96, Thomas Sinnickson
97—99, 1801—04, William Parret
1800, William Wallace
04, 06—07, Jacob Hufty
05—06, 09—13, Isaiah Shinn
08, Samuel Ray
13—17, Jedediah Dubois
18, 20—22, John Dickinson
19 Hedge Thompson
23, 40, Josiah M Reeve
24—25, Zacheus Ray
26—28 32 Israel R Clawson
29, Philip Freas
30, James Newell
31, Henry Freas
33, Charles Swing
34, 37, William F Reeve
35, Samuel Humphreys
36, Thomas Yarrow
38—39, John A Lambert
41, Robert Newell
42, Samuel Bolton
43—44, Joseph C Nelson

Somerset County

1776, William Paterson
77, 93—97, James Linn
78, Abraham Van Neste
79, 81—89, Ephraim Martin
80, John Witherspoon
90—92, Frederick Frelinghuysen
98—1804, Peter D Vroom
04, Henry Vanderveer
65—13, 15—19 John Frelinghuysen
14 26—29, Andrew Howell
20—25, Peter I Stryker
30—34 James S Green
35, William Thompson
36—38 Walter Kirkpatrick
39, Augustus R Taylor
40—41, Joseph W Scott
42—44 George H Brown

1776 to 1844

Sussex County

1776, 80, John Cleves Symmes
77, 84—85 89—90, Robert Hoops
78—79 Robert Ogden
81—83, Hugh Hughes
86—88 Mark Thomson
91—99, Charles Beardslee
1800—04 William McCullough
04, John Linn
05—06, George Bidleman
06, Jacob S Thomson
07—13, Barnabus Swayze
13—15, William Kennedy
16—18, Thomas Vankirk
19—20, Robert W Rutherford
21, William T Anderson
22, Jeremy Mackey
23—24, Jacob Thompson
25—26, Thomas C Ryerson
27, Samuel Fowler
28—31, 35 David Ryerson
32, Peter Meikel
33—34, 36, Samuel Price
37—38, Richard R Morris
39—40, Daniel Haines
41—42, Alexander Boyles
43—44, Benjamin Hamilton

Warren County

1825, Jacob Thompson
26—28, Jeremy Mackey
29—30 Jonathan Robbins
31, Samuel Wilson
32—33, Charles Carter
34—35, Charles Sitgreaves
36—39, Robert H Kennedy
40, Caleb H Valentine
41, Henry H Van Ness
42—44, Charles J Ihrie

PRESIDENTS OF COUNCIL

(Colony of New Jersey)

1703 to 1775

* Died in office ‡ Resigned ‖ Seat forfeited † Suspended

1703—04, †Lewis Morris
05—08 *Andrew Bowne
08—34 ‖Lewis Morris
35—36, *John Anderson
36—47 *John Hamilton
47—58, ‡John Reading
58—64 *Robert Hunter Morris
64—75 Peter Kemble

VICE-PRESIDENTS OF COUNCIL.

(From 1776 to 1844, when the new Constitution was formed.)
(The Governor under the 1776 Constitution was President of the Council.)

VICE PRESIDENTS

1776 81—John Stevens, Hunterdon
1782 —John Cox, Burlington
1783 84—Philemon Dickinson, Hunterdon
1785 88—Robert Lettis Hooper, Hunterdon
1789 92—Elisha Lawrence, Monmouth
1793 94—Thomas Henderson, Monmouth
1795 —Elisha Lawrence, Monmouth
1796 97—James Linn, Somerset
1798 1800—George Anderson, Burlington
1801 04—John Lambert, Hunterdon
1805 —Thomas Little, Monmouth
1806 —George Anderson, Burlington
1807 —Ebenezer Elmer Cumberland
1808 —Ebenezer Seeley, Cumberland
1809 —Thomas Ward, Essex
1810 11—Charles Clark, Essex
1812 —James Schureman, Middlesex
1813 —Charles Clark, Essex
1814 15—William Kennedy, Sussex
1816 22—Jesse Upson, Morris
1823 25—Peter J Stryker, Somerset
1826 —Ephraim Bateman, Cumberland
1827 —Silas Cook, Morris
1828 —Caleb Newbold, Burlington
1829 30—Edward Condict, Morris
1831 32—Elias P Seeley, Cumberland
1833 —Mahlon Dickerson, Morris
1834 —Jehu Patterson, Monmouth
1835 —Charles Sitgreaves, Warren
1836 —Jeptha B Munn, Morris
1837-38—Andrew Parsons, Passaic
1839 40Joseph Porter, Gloucester
1842 —John Cassedy, Bergen
1843 —William Chetwood, Essex
1844 —Jehu Patterson Monmouth

STATE SENATORS

BY COUNTIES, FROM 1845 TO DATE

(Note —Years indicate those of Legislative Sessions during which Senators served or are to serve)

Atlantic County

45—47, Joel Adams
48—50 Lewis M Walker
51—53, Joseph E Potts
54—56 David B Somers
57—59, Enoch Cordery
60—62, Thomas E Morris
63—65, Samuel Stille
66—68 David S Blackman
69—71, Jesse Adams
72—74 William Moore
75—77, Hosea F Madden
78—92, John J Gardner
93—98, Samuel D Hoffman
99—1901, Lewis Evans
02—07, Edward S Lee
08—10, Edward A Wilson
11—16, Walter E Edge
17 18 Emerson L Richards
19 Vacancy
20—22, Charles D White
23—31, Emerson L Richards

Bergen County

45—47 Richard R Paulison
48—49 Isaac I Harding
50—51 John Van Brunt
52—53, Abraham Hopper
54—56, Daniel D Depew
57—59 Thomas H Herring
60—62, Ralph S Demarest
63—65 Daniel Holsman
66—68, John Y Dater
69—71 James J Brinkerhoff
72—74 Cornelius Lydecker
75—77, George Dayton
78—80, Cornelius S Cooper
81—83, Isaac Wortendyke
84—85, Ezra Miller
86—89 John W Bogert
90—95 Henry D Winton
96—1900, William M Johnson
01—10, Edmund W Wakelee
11—13 Jas A C Johnson
14—16, Charles O C Hennessy
17—28 William B Mackay
29—31 Ralph W Chandless

Burlington County

45—46 James S Hulme
47—49 Thomas H Richards
50—52, Joseph Satterthwaite
53—58, Joseph W Allen
59—61 Thomas L Norcross
62 Joseph W Pharo
63—64 William Garwood
65—67, Geo M Wright
68—70 Job H Gaskell
71—73, Henry J Irick
74—76 Barton F Thorn
77—79, Caleb G Ridgway
80—82, Wm Budd Deacon
83—85 Hezekiah B Smith
86—91, William H Carter
92—94, Mitchell B Perkins
95—97 William C Parry
98—1900 Howard E Packer
01—03 Nathan Haines
04—06, John G Horner
07—09 Samuel K Robbins
10—12 Griffith W Lewis
13—15, Blanchard H White
16—19 Harold B Wells
20—21 Blanchard H White
22—27 Emmor Roberts
28—30 Clifford R Powell

Camden County

45 Richard W Howell
46—48 Joseph C Stafford
49—51 John Gill
52—54 Thomas W Mulford
55—60 John K Roberts
61—63 William P Tatem
64—66 James M Scovel
67—72 Edward Bettle
73—81 William J Sewell
82—84, Albert Merritt
85—87, Richard N Herring
88—90 George Pfeiffer Jr
91—96, Maurice A Rogers
97—1902, Herbert W Johnson
03—11, William J Bradley
12—16 William T Read
17 John B Kates
18—20 Joshua C Haines
21—23 Joseph F Wallworth
24—26 Albert S Woodruff
27—28, Joseph H Forsyth
29, Vacancy

Cape May County

45—46, Reuben Willets
47—49, James L Smith
50—52, Enoch Edmunds
53—55, Joshua Swain, Jr
56—58, Jesse H Diverty
59—61, Downs Edmunds
62—64, Jonathan F Leaming
65—67, Wilmon W Ware
68—70, Leaming M Rice
71—73, Thomas Beesley
74—76, Richard S Leaming
77—79, Jonathan F Leaming
80—85, Waters B Miller
86—88, Joseph H Hanes
89—91, Walter S Leaming
92—94, Lemuel E Miller
95—97, Edmund L Ross
98—1903, Robert E Hand
04—06, Lewis M Cresse
07—12, Robert E Hand
13—15, Harry C Wheaton
16—18, Lewis T Stevens
19—27, William H Bright
28—30, Charles C Read

Cumberland County

45—46, Enoch H More
47—50, Stephen A Garrison
51—53, Reuben Fithian
54—56, Lewis Howell
57—59, John L Sharp
60—62, Nat Stratton
63—68, Providence Ludlam
69—71, James H Nixon
72—74 C Henry Shepherd
75—77, J Howard Willets
78—80, George S Whitlcar
81—86 Isaac T Nichols
87—89, Philip P Baker
90—92, Seaman R Fowler
93—1901, Edward C Stokes
02—10, Bloomfield H Minch
11—13 Isaac L Nichols
14—16, John A Ackley
17—19 J Hampton Fithian
20—27, Firman M Reeves
28—31 Albert R McAllister

Essex County

45, Joseph S Dodd
46—48, Stephen R Grover
49—51, Asa Whitehead
52—54, Stephen Congar
55—57, George R Chetwood
58—60, Charles L C Gifford
61—63, James M Quinby
64—66, John G Trusdell
67—69, James L Hays
70—75, John W Taylor
76—78, William H Kirk
79—81, William H Francis
82—84 William Stainsby
85—87, Frederick S Fish
88—90, A F R Martin
91—93 Michael T Barrett
94—99, George W Ketcham
1900—02, Thos N McCarter, Jr
03—05, J Henry Bacheller
06—08, Everett Colby
09—11, Harry V Osborne
12—16, Austen Colgate
17 Edmund B Osborne
18—20, Charles C Pilgrim
21—23, William H Parry
24—26, James Henry Harrison
27—29 Joseph G Wolber

Gloucester County

45—48, John C Smallwood
49—51, Charles Reeves
52—54, John Burk
55—57, Joseph Franklin
58—60 Jeptha Abbott
61—63, John Pierson
64—66, Joseph L Reeves
67—69 Woodward Warrick
70—75 Samuel Hopkins
76—78 Thomas P Mathers
79—81 John F Bodine
82—83 Thomas M Ferrell
84—87, Stacy L Pancoast
88—90, Joseph B Roe
91—93, George H Barker
94—96 Daniel J Packel
97—1902 Solomon H Stanger
03—05, Thomas M Ferrell
06—08, John Boyd Avis
09—17, George W F Gaunt
18—21, Edward L Sturgess
22—23 Horace M Fooder
24—29 Francis B Davis

Hudson County

45—47 Richard Outwater
48—49, John Tonneie
50, John Cassedy
51—53, Abraham O Zabriskie
54—56, Moses B Bramhall
57—59, C V Clickener
60—61, Samuel Westcott
62—65, Theo F Randolph
66—68, Charles H Winfield
69—71, Noah D Taylor
72—74, John R McPherson
75—77, Leon Abbett
78—80, Rudolph F Rabe
81—83, Elijah T Paxon
84—86, William Brinkerhoff
87—89, William D Edwards
90—91, *Edward F McDonald
92, Robert S Hudspeth
93—98, William D Daly
99—1900 Allan L McDermott
01—04 Robert S Hudsepth
05—07, James F Minturn
08—13, **James F Fielder
14—16 Charles M Egan
17—18 Cornelius A McGlennon
19 Edward I Edwards
20—31, Alexander Simpson

Hunterdon County

45—46, Alexander Wurts
47—49, Isaac G Farlee
50—52, John Manners
53—55 Alexander V Bonnell
56—58 John C Rafferty
59—61, Edmund Perry
62—64, John Blane
65—67, Alexander Wurts
68—70, Joseph G Bowne
71—73 David H Banghart
74—76, Fred A Potts
77—79, James N Pidcock
80—82, Eli Bosenbury
83—85 John Carpenter, Jr
86—88, George H Large
89—91, Moses K Everitt
92—94 William H Martin
95—97 Richard S Kuhl
98—1900 John R Foster
01—03, William C Gebhardt
04—06 George F Martens, Jr
07—12 William C Gebhardt
13—21 George F Martens, Jr
22—27, David H Agans
28—30, Horace G Prall

Mercer County

45—50, Charles S Olden
51—56, William C Alexander
57—59, Robert C Hutchinson
60—62, Jonathan Cook
63—65, Edward W Scudder
66—68, Aug G Richey
69—71, John Woolverton
72—74, Charles Hewitt
75—77, Jonathan H Blackwell
78—80 Crowell Marsh
81—83, John Taylor
84—86, George O Vanderbilt
87—92 John D Rue
93—98, William H Skirm
99—1904, Elijah C Hutchinson
05—07, Barton B Hutchinson
08—13 Harry D Leavitt
14—16, Barton B Hutchinson
17—19 James Hammond
20—22 S Roy Heath
23—25 William H Blackwell
26—31 A Crozer Reeves

Middlesex County

45—46, David Crowell
47—49 Adam Lee
50—52, Edward Y Rogers
53—55, Ralph C Stults
56—58, Henry V Speer
59—61, Abra Everitt
62—70 Amos Robbins
71—76, Levi D Jarrard
77—79, George C Ludlow
80—82, Isaac L Martin
83—85, Abraham V Schenck
86—88, Daniel C Chase
89—94, Robert Adrain
95—97, Charles B Herbert
98—1900, James H Van Cleef
01—03 Theodore Strong
04—06, Wm H C Jackson
07—12 George S Silzer
13—15 William E Ramsay
16—18 William E Florance
19—21 Thomas Brown
22—28 Morgan F Larson
29 Vacancy

*Mr McDonald was unseated the last week of the session of 1890 and William S Stuhr was given his seat The first week of the session of 1891 Mr Stuhr was unseated and Mr McDonald resumed his seat

**Became Acting Governor March 1st, '13, resigned October 28th

Monmouth County

45, Thomas E Combs
46—48, George F Fort
49—51, John A Morford
52—54 William D Davis
55—57 Robert S Laird
58—60 Wm H Hendrickson
61—63 Anthony Reckless
64—71, Henry S Little
72, Wm H Conover, Jr
73—78, Wm H Hendrickson
79—81, George C Beekman
82—84, John S Applegate
85—87, Thomas G Chattle
88—90, Henry M Nevius
91—92, Thomas S R Brown
93 Henry S Terhune
94—96, James A Bradley
97—1902 Charles Asa Francis
03—11, Oliver H Brown
12—14, John W Slocum
15—19, Henry E Ackerson, Jr
20—29 William A Stevens

Morris County

45—47, John B Johnes
48—50 Ephraim Marsh
51—53 John A Bleecker
54—56, Alexander Robertson
57—59 Andrew B Cobb
60—62 Daniel Budd
63—65, Lyman A Chandler
66—70, George T Cobb
71 Columbus Beach
72—74 Augustus W Cutler
75—77 John Hill
78—80 Augustus C Canfield
81—86, James C Youngblood
87—92, George T Werts
93—95, Elias C Drake
96—98, John B Vreeland
99—1901, Mahlon Pitney
02—04, Jacob W Welsh
05—09, Thomas J Hillery
10, Edward K Mills
11—13 Richard Fitzherbert
14—16, Charles A Rathbun
17—18 Harry W Mutchler
19—25 Arthur Whitney
26—31 Frank D Abell

Ocean County

51—53 Samuel Birdsall
54—56, Jas Cowperthwaite
57—62 William F Brown
63—68 George D Horner
69—71 John Torrey Jr
72—74, John G W Havens
75—77, John S Schultze
78—80 Ephraim P Emson
81—83 Abram C B Havens
84—92 George T Cranmer
93—95, George G Smith
96—98 Robert B Engle
99—1901 George G Smith
02—07, George L Shinn
08—09 William J Harrison
10 Thomas A Mathis
11—13 George C Low
14—16 Thomas A Mathis
17—19 David G Conrad
20—22 Harry T Hagaman
23—31 Thomas A Mathis

Passaic County

45—46 Cornelius G Garrison
47—49 Martin J Ryerson
50—52 Silas D Canfield
53—55 Thomas D Hoxsey
56—58 Jetur R Riggs
59—67, Benjamin Buckley
68—70 John Hopper
71—73 Henry A Williams
74—76 John Hopper
77—82 Garret A Hobart
83—88, John W Griggs
89—91, John Mallon
92—94 John Hinchliffe
95—97, Robert Williams
98—1900, Christian Braun
01—06 Wood McKee
07—09 John Hinchliffe
10—12 John D Prince
13—15 Peter J McGinnis
16—18 Thomas F McCran
19—24, Albin Smith
25—27, Henry A Williams
28—30 Roy T Yates

Salem County

45 William J Shinn
46—48 Benjamin Acton Jr
49—51 John Summerill, Jr
52—54 Allen Wallace
55—57 Charles P Smith
58—60 Joseph K Riley
61—63 Emmor Reeve
64—66 Richard M Acton
67—69 Samuel Plummer
70—72 John C Belden
73—75 Isaac Newkirk
76—78 Charles S Plummer
79—81 Quinton Keasbey
82—84, George Hires
85—87 Wyatt W Miller
88—90, William Newell
91—93 James Butcher
94—96 John C Ward
97—1902, Richard C Miller
03—05 James Strimple

06—11, William Plummer, Jr
12—13, J Warren Davis
14 Isaac S Smick
15—23, Collins B Allen
24—26 J Gilbert Borton
27—29, William S Stiles

Somerset County

45, George H Brown
46—48, William H Leupp
49—51, John W Craig
52—54, Moses Craig
55—57, Samuel K Martin
58—60 James Campbell
61—63, Rynier H Veghte
64—66 Joshua Doughty
67—69, John H Anderson
70—72, Calvin Corle
73—75 Elisha B Wood
76—78, Charles B Moore
79—81, John G Schenck
82—84, Eugene S Doughty
85—90, Lewis A Thompson
91—93, William J Keys
94—96, Lewis A Thompson
97—1902, Charles A Reed
03—05, Samuel S Childs
06—11, Jos S Frelinghuysen
12—16 William W Smalley
17, Vacancy
18—29 ***Clarence E Case

Sussex County

45—46 Benjamin Hamilton
47—49, Nathan Smith
50—52 Joseph Greer
53—55 Isaac Bonnell
56—58, Zachariah H Price
59—61, Edward C Moore
62—64, Peter Smith
65—67, Joseph S Martin
68—73, Richard E Edsall
74—76 Samuel T Smith
77—79, Francis M Ward
80—82, Thomas Lawrence
83—85, Lewis Cochran
86—88, John A McBride
89—91, Peter D Smith
92—94, John McMickle
95—97, Jacob Gould
98—1903 Lewis J Martin
04—12 Jacob Cole Price
13—18, Samuel T Munson
19—24, Henry T Kays
25—30, Blase Cole

Union County

58—60 John R Ayres
61—63 Joseph T Crowell
64—65 James Jenkins
66 Philip H Grier
67—69, Amos Clark Jr
70—72, James T Wiley
73—75, J Henry Stone
76—78 William J Magie
79—84, Benjamin A Vail
85—87, Robert L Livingston
88—90, James L Miller
91—93, Frederick C Marsh
94—98, *Foster M Voorhees
99—05, Joseph Cross
06—11, Ernest R Ackerman
12—17, Carlton B Pierce
18—22, **William N Runyan
23—29 Arthur N Pierson

Warren County

45, Charles J Ibrie
46—48, Jeremy Mackey
49—51, George W Taylor
52—54, Charles Sitgreaves
55—57, William Rea
58—60 Philip Mowry
61—63, James K Swayze
64—66, Henry R Kennedy
67—69 Abraham Wildrick
70—72 Edward H Bird
73—75 Joseph B Cornish
76—78, William Silverthorn
79—81 Peter Cramer
82—84, George H Beatty
85—87, James E Moon
88—90, Martin Wyckoff
91—93, Johnston Cornish
94—96 Christopher F Staates
97—99, Isaac Barber
1900—1902 Johnston Cornish
03—05 Isaac Barber
06—11 Johnston Cornish
12—24 Thomas Barber
25—26, Robert B Groat
27—29 Henry O Carhart

*Became Acting Governor February 1st '98, resigned October 18th

**Served as Acting Governor May 16th, '19 to January 13th 20

***Served as Acting Governor January 13th '20 to January 20th 20

SENATE PRESIDENTS

1845 to Date

1845 48—John C Smallwood Gloucester
1849 50—Ephraim Marsh Morris
1851 —Silas D Canfield Passaic
1852 —John Manners, Hunterdon
1853 56—W C Alexander, Mercer
1857 58—Henry V Speer Middlesex
1859 —Thomas R Herring, Bergen
1860 —C L C Gifford Essex
1861 —Edmund Perry, Hunterdon
1862 —Joseph T Crowell Union
1863 —Anthony Reckless, Monmouth
1864 —Amos Robbins Middlesex
1865 —Edward W Scudder, Mercer
1866 —James M Scovel Camden
1867 —Benjamin Buckley Passaic
1868 69—Henry S Little Monmouth
1870 —Amos Robbins, Middlesex
1871 72—Edward Bettle, Camden
1873 75—John W Taylor Essex
1876 —W J Sewell, Camden
1877 —Leon Abbett, Hudson
1878 —G C Ludlow Middlesex
1879 80—W J Sewell, Camden
1881 82—G A Hobart, Passaic
1883 —J J Gardner Atlantic
1884 —B A Vail Union
1885 —A V Schenck Middlesex
1886 —John W Griggs, Passaic
1887 —Frederick S Fish, Essex
1888 —George H Large Hunterdon
1889 —George T Werts Morris
1890 —H M Nevius Monmouth
1891 93—Robert Adrain Middlesex
1894 —Maurice A Rogers, Camden
1895 —Edward C Stokes, Cumberland
1896 —Lewis A Thompson, Somerset, Robert Williams, Passaic
1897 —Robert Williams, Passaic
1898 —Foster M Voorhees, Union William H Skirm (pro tem), Mercer
1899 —Charles A Reed, Somerset
1900 —William M Johnson Bergen
1901 —Mahlon Pitney Morris
1902 —C Asa Francis Monmouth
1903 —Elijah C Hutchinson Mercer
1904 —Edmund W Wakelee Bergen
1905 —*Joseph Cross, Union, *Wm J Bradley, Camden
1906 —William J Bradley, Camden
1907 —Bloomfield H Minch, Cumberland
1908 —Thomas J Hillery, Morris

* Joseph Cross resigned on March 30 and he was succeeded by William J Bradley

1909 —†Sar el K Robbins, Burlington, Joseph S Frelinghuy sen, Somerset
1910 —Joseph S Frelinghuysen, Somerset
1911 —Ernest R Ackerman Union
1912 —John Dyneley Prince, Passaic
1913 —*James F Fielder, Hudson, James A C Johnson, Ber gen (pro tem)
1914 —John W Slocum Monmouth
1915 —Walter E Edge Atlantic
1916 —**William T Read, Camden, George W F Gaunt Gloucester
1917 —George W F Gaunt, Gloucester
1918 —Thomas F McCran, Passaic
1919 —***William N Runyon, Union
1920 —****Clarence E Case, Somerset
1921 —Collins B Allen, Salem
1922 —William B Mackay Jr Bergen
1923 —Joseph F Wallworth Camden
1924 —Firman M Reeves, Cumberland
1925 —William H Bright Cape May
1926 —Morgan F Larson Middlesex
1927 —Francis B Davis Gloucester
1928 —William A Stevens Monmouth
1929 —Thomas A Mathis Ocean

†Samuel K Robbins resigned on April 16 and was succeeded by Joseph S Frelinghuysen

*Became Acting Governor, March 1

**Wm T Read resigned March 29 1916, to become State Treas urer

***William N Runyon Acting Governor, May 16 1919 to Jan uary 13, 1920

****Clarence E Case Acting Governor January 13, 1920 to January 20 1920

SENATE SECRETARIES

1845 to Date

1845 47—Daniel Dodd Jr, Essex
1848 50—Philip J Gray Camden
1851 —John Rogers Burlington
1852 53—Samuel A Allen Salem
1854 —A R Throckmorton, Hudson
1855 56—A R Throckmorton Monmouth
1857 58—A B Chamberlain, Hunterdon
1859 60—John C Rafferty, Hunterdon
1861 —Joseph J Sleeper, Burlington
1862 63—Morris R Hamilton, Camden
1864 65—John H Meeker, Essex
1866 67—Enoch R Borden Mercer
1868 69—Joseph B Cornish, Warren
1870 —John C Rafferty, Hunterdon
1871 74—John F Babcock, Middlesex
1875 76—N W Voorhees, Hunterdon
1877 78—C M Jemison, Somerset
1879 —N W Voorhees Hunterdon
1880 82—George Wurts Passaic
1883 85—W A Stiles Sussex
1886 88—Richard B Reading, Hunterdon
1889 —John Carpenter, Jr, Hunterdon
1890 —Wilbur A Mott, Essex
1891 92—John Carpenter, Jr Hunterdon
1893 —Samuel C Thompson, Warren
1894 —Wilbur A Mott, Essex
1895 97—Henry B Rollinson, Union
1898 —George A Frey Camden
1899 1900—Augustus S Barber, Jr, Gloucester
1901 04—Walter E Edge, Atlantic
1905 10—Howard L Tyler, Cumberland
1911 —William C Murphey, Camden
1912 —Francis B Davis, Gloucester
1913 14—William L Dill, Passaic
1915 17—Francis B Davis, Gloucester
1918 23—William H Albright Gloucester
1924 28—Robert M Johnston, Atlantic
1929 —

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY

1668 to 1703

(Under the Proprietary Government)

East Jersey

80, 86, 88, 92, Jedediah Allen
74—76, 81—82, 85, 87, 92, Ephraim Andresse
80 Lewis Baker
92—93, 98—99, John Barclay
68, Balthazar Bayard
86, 88, 94—95, Richard Berry
68 John Bishop
80 84—85 1701, John Bishop, Jr
1701, Jonathan Bishop
86—87, Ezekiel Bloomfield
73 Thomas Bloomfield, Sr
75, Thomas Bloomfield, Jr
92, Thomas Boell
73, Stephen Bond
92, Nathaniel Bonnell
68 75, 79—81, 83, John Bowne
92—93, 95 John Bowne
68 John Brackett
79—96, John Brown
76 Matthew Bunn
86, 92, 94—96 98—99, Benjamin Burden
86, John Campbell
94—95, John Carrington
92, 94—96, Gerbrandt Classen
86 92, Benjamin Clarke
93—94, 98—99 Thomas Codrington
1702, John Compton
92—93, Thomas Cook
99 John Cooper
81—83 Matthew Cornelius
92, John Craig
93—95, Azariah Crane
68—73, Jasper Crane
94, 97—98, Jasper Crane, Jr
79, 81, 83, 86, 88, 92, John Curtis
75, 80, 86, Hans Dedrick
68—69, 72, Robert Dennis
75, 79—84 87—88 Samuel Dennis
92—95, 97—98, Samuel Dennis
92—93, Daniel Dodd
80, William Douglas
84—88, 92, George Drake
92—93, John Drake
73 1701 Jonathan Dunham
93—95, 98—99 Edward Earle, Jr
86, Samuel Edsall
79—81, John Enslie
93, John Fitzrandolph
93—95, Nathaniel Fitzrandolph
93—95, Thomas Fitzrandolph
75 79—81, 83, John Gillman
92 Thomas Gorden
88 92 95—96, Benjamin Griffith
68 James Grover
86—88 William Haig
98—99 Andrew Hampton
68, 80, 83 86 98—99, John Hance
95—96, 98—99, Daniel Harcott
92, Hans Harmanse
93—95, 98—99 John Harriman, Sr
79, 83, 86, 88, 92—96, 98, 99 Richard Hartshorne
93—94 David Herriott
86 88 Peter Hessells
95—99, Jedediah Higgins
93—95, Thomas Higgins
95 96 Thomas Hilburne
68, 80, Jonathan Holmes
1700—01 Adam Hude
75 92—93 Hopewell Hull
85, Thomas Huntington
79—86, 92—96, John Ilslay
75, 79—81, 83 Thomas Johnson
92, John Johnston
88, Jeffrey Jones
93—95 William Laing
87—88, John Langstaffe
88, 92—96 98—99, William Lawrence
93—95, Samuel Leonard
95—98, Cornelius Longfield
95—96 William Looker Sr
98 William Loveridge
75 81 83 Henry Lyon
80 92—93 John Lyon
73 75, 83 92—95 98—99 Elias Michielson
81, 88, 95 Enoch Michielson
93, Hartman Michielson
68, Jacob Mollins
68—71 82—83 88

Samuel Moore
98—99, Lewis Morris
92—93, Henry Norris
68 79 John Ogden, Sr
1701—02 Elisha Parker
86, 88, 92, John Parker
83 Joseph Parker
83, Benjamin Parkis
92—99 John Pike
99, Thomas Pike
86, 99—1701 William Pinhorne
73, Adrian Post
75, 80—81, Benjamin Price
86 William Pyles
93—94 William Redford
92—95, 98—99, John Reid
77, 92—93 Thomas Richards
95—96, 98—99,
Claus Jansen Romaine
94—96 John Royse
95—96, Richard Saltar
75, William Shattock
80—81, 83 Edward Slater
75, 81, John Slocum
84—86, Isaac Smalley
69 71—72, John Smith
68, Casper Steenmets
92, 98—99 Johannes Steenmets
68, Samuel Swaine
68 Edward Tart
95—96 Albert Terhune
92—94, Thomas Thorpe, Sr
93—94, Job Throckmorton
75, 88, John Throckmorton
81, Peter Tilton
93—95, 98—99, John Treat
68 Robert Treat
99, Peter Van Este
92—93, Walling J Van Winkel
98—99, Samuel Walker
75 80 John Ward
88, 92 Eliakim Wardell
88, 92—98, John White
81, Thomas White
95—96, 98—99, John Williams
94—96 98—99, George Willocks
68, Thomas Winterton
93—94, Jonas Wood
99—1700, John Worth

1668 to 1703

West Jersey

1697, John Adams
85, William Albertson
85, Richard Arnold
97 John Ashbrook
97 James Atkinson
1701 John Bacon
85, Samuel Bacon
83—84, Michael Barron
85 Thomas Barton
83—85 Richard Basnett
83—85, William Bates
97 Jonathan Beers
83—85, 97, William Biddle
82, Samuel Borden
83—85, John Borton
83—85, Edward Bradway
84—85 William Braithwaite
89, 97, Benjamin Bramma
97 Timothy Brandreth
97, Joseph Brown
85 James Budd
82—83 85, Thomas Budd
85, William Budd
97, Henry Callinger
84—85, Roger Carary
85—86 Samuel Carpenter
82—83, John Chaffin
83—85, Samuel Cole
83—85, Francis Collins
97, Joseph Cooper
82—85, 97, William Cooper
97, John Crawford
82 John Cripps
85, Peter Dalboe
85, Wolla Dalboe
97, Richard Daukin
84—85, 97 01
Francis Davenport
97 John Day
97 Jacob Dayton
82—85 97, George Deacon
82, Bernard Devonish
84—85 Robert Dimsdale
1701, Simeon Ellis
82—85, William Emley
85, William Evans
82—85, Elias Farre
83—84 John Fenwick
84 Francis Forrest
97, Peter Fretwell
97 Hananiah Gam
82—85, 97 1701,
Thomas Gardiner
83—85, John Gosling
82—85 Richard Guy
97—1701 William Hall
82, 84, Godfrey Hancock
82, Richard Hancock
1701 John Hand
84—85 George Haselwood
82, 85, 97 1701
Samuel Hedge
85, Israel Helme
97 Richard Heritage
83—84, 97 John Hollinshead
97, John Holme

83—84 John Hooton
85 John Horner
83—85 Thomas Howell
85, 97 John Hugg
97 John Hugg Jr
97 Joshua Humphreys
84—85 George Hutchinson
68 Peter Jegou
85 97 1701 Samuel Jennings
85, Richard Johnson
85 1701 John Kay
82 John Lambert
82—85 97 Thomas Lambert
84 Marcus Lawrence
85 Richard Lawrence
82 Daniel Leeds
85 Hypolite Lefever
97 Frederick J Lippincott
1701 Restore Lippincott
83—85 John Maddocks
82—84 Isaac Marriott
97 Peter Matson
85 Thomas Matthews
97 Matthew Medcalfe
97 1701, Archibald Mickle
97 Daniel Mills
84—85 Roger Milton
85, Anthony Nealson
82—85 James Nevill
82—83 Mark Newbie
82—85 Thomas Ollive
68 Fop F J Outhout
85 John Pancoast
97 William Pate
1701 Philip Paul
82—85 William Peachey
85 William Penton
82, 84 John Pledger
97, 1701 John Rambo
98, Edward Randolph
97 Thomas Rapier
85 97 1701 John Reading
82 85 Mark Reeves
85 97 Andrew Robeson
85 Richard Russell
84 Christopher Saunders
84, Benjamin Scott
97, 1701 John Scott
85 Thomas Sharp
97 John Shaw
83 John Skeene
82 84 John Smith
84 Thomas Smith
97 Samuel Spicer
83 Henry Stacy
82—85 97 1701 Mahlon Stacy
82—85 Robert Stacy
92 John Tatham
97 George Taylor
97 John Taylor
82 85 97 1701
Thomas Thackare
82—84 Andrew Thompson
83—84 97 John Thompson
85 Richard Tindall
83—85 Percival Towle
84—85 Henry Treadway
84—85 Robert Turner
82—85 Edward Wade
97 Samuel Wade
85 William Warner
97 Benjamin Wheate
84 Christopher White
82 John White
85 Joseph White
1701 Thomas Wilkins
82—85 Daniel Wills Sr
97 Robert Wilson
83—84 Henry Wood
85 John Wood
97 William Wood
1701, John Woodruff
97 Joseph Woodruff
83—84 97 John Woolston
85 John Worlidge
97 John Wright
82—85 Joshua Wright
82—84 Thomas Wright
82—85 Robert Zane

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY

1703 to 1775.

(Colony of New Jersey)

*Died in Office **Died before sworn in ‡Seat vacated
§ Resigned †Expelled

EASTERN DIVISION

At Large

1703—04, Jedediah Allen
03—06, Obadiah Bowne
03—04 John Harrison
03—06 Richard Hartshorne
03—04, Michael Howden
03—04, John Reid
03—04, Richard Townley
03—04, Cornelius Tunison
03—06 Peter Van Este
04—07 †John Bowne
04—08, Jasper Crane
04—06 John Lawrence
04—09 John Royse
04—06 Richard Saltar
04—06, John Tunison
04—06, Anthony Woodward
07—09 Thomas Farmar
07—08, William Lawrence
07—09, Enoch Michaelson
07—08, Lewis Morris
07—09, William Morris
07—09, Elisha Parker
07—08, Daniel Price
09, John Kinsey
08—09 Elisha Lawrence
08—09 Benjamin Lyon
08—09, Gershom Mott
09, John Treat

City of Perth Amboy

1703—09 Thomas Gordon
03—04 Miles Forster
04—06 John Barclay
07—09, 16—19
John Harrison
10—14 John Johnston
10—14, John Reid
16 Thomas Farmar
16—19 William Eires
21—32, *John Johnston
21 Andrew Redford
22—25, Samuel Leonard
27—29, 33—44,
Andrew Johnston
30—33 Gabriel Stelle
38—42 49—51, Lewis Johnston
43—44 Samuel Leonard
44—51 Samuel Nevill
45—48, Pontius Stelle
51—63, John Stevens
51—59, *John Johnston
60—63 Andrew Smyth
63—68, John Johnston
63—75 Courtland Skinner
69—71, John L Johnston
72—75, John Coombs

Bergen County

1709—10 Lawrence Van Buskirk
10—16 Andreas Van Buskirk
10—16 William Sandford
16, †Henry Brockholst
16, †David Ackerman
16—21 Hessell Peterson
16—21 Philip Schuyler
21—27, William Provoost
21—27 Isaac Van Giesen
27—33 Peter Sonmans
27—51 Lawrence Van Buskirk
34—48 David Demarest
49—54 Derick Dey
51—54 Cornelius Van Vorst
54—60 George Vreeland
54—68 Reynier Van Giesen
61—75 Theunis Dey
69—75, Johannes Demarest

Essex County

1709—14 John Treat
09—10, Benjamin Price
10—14, Joseph Marsh
16—25, 38—39, Josiah Ogden
16—30, 38—39, 43, Joseph Bonnel
27—33, John Cooper
30—33 Benjamin Price
40—42, 45—47 51—53, John Low
40—42, John Rolph
43, **Peter Bayard
43—44, George Vreeland
44—51, John Crane
49—51, Joseph Camp
51—54, 56—65, §Robert Ogden
54—56, §Jacob De Hart
54—58, §Robert Bradbury
60—71 §John Ogden
66—75, Stephen Crane
72—75, Henry Garritse

Middlesex County

1709, John Johnston
09 George Duncan
10—14, 40—44, 45, Thomas Farmar
10—14 Adam Hude
16—25 John Kinsey Jr
16—19 Charles Morgan
21—25 Moses Rolph
27—33, John Kinsey, Jr
27—39 James Hude
38—39 Edward Antill
40—42, 44, Robert Hude
43—44, 54—64, *Samuel Nevill
44 William Ouke
45—48 John Heard
45 *John Moores
46—48 Philip Kearney
49—75, John Wetherill
49—51 James Smith
51—54, Shobal Smith
65—71 Reune Runyon
72—74 *John Moores
75, Azariah Dunham

Monmouth County

1709, 16—19 Elisha Lawrence
09—14 Gershom Mott
10—25, William Lawrence
21—25 Garret Schenck
27—50, *John Eaton
27—33 James Grover
38—42, Cornelius Vanderveer
43—60 Robert Lawrence
51—62 *James Holmes
61—68, 72—75, Richard Lawrence
63—68 John Anderson
69—71 Robert Hartshorne
69—75, Edward Taylor

Morris County

1772—75, Jacob Ford
72—75, William Winds

Somerset County

1709 Thomas Fitz Randolph
*9, ———— Dennis
10—14 Cornelius Longfield
10—14 John Tunison
16—19 27 29 Thomas Hall
16—19 Benjamin Clark
21—25 Robert L Hooper
21—25 40—42, Thomas Leonard
27—29 Thomas Farmar
30—39, George Vannest
30—33 §Isaac Vanzant
33—39 Peter Dumont
40—54 John Van Middlesworth
40, †Hendrick Fisher
43—44 Dirck Vas Veghten
45—75 Hendrick Fisher
54—67 *John Hoagland
68 Abraham Vannest
69—71 John Berrien
72—75 John Roy

WESTERN DIVISION

At Large.

1703—04, William Biddle
03—04 Joseph Cooper
03—08 William Hall
03—06, John Hugg, Jr
03—09 John Kay
03—06, Thomas Lambert
03—06 Restore Lippincott
03—06 John Mason
03—06 John Smith
03—04 William Steavenson
04—08, Thomas Bryant
04—06, Robert Wheeler
04—06, Joshua Wright
07—08, Peter Corson
07—09, Richard Johnson
07—08, Philip Paul
07—08 John Thompson
07—08 John Wills
07—08 Bartholomew Wyatt
09, Nathaniel Breading
09 Nathaniel Cripps
09, Ezekiel Eldredge
09, John Kaighn
09, John Lewis
09 Hugh Middleton
09 Hugh Sharp
09, John Somers

City of Burlington

1703—06, Peter Fretwell
03—09 Thomas Gardiner
07—08 Samuel Jennings
09 Thomas Rapier
09—14 Robert Wheeler
09 William Bustill
10—14 Isaac Decow
16—18 *Samuel Smith
16—19 Daniel Smith
21—25, John Allen
21—25 Jonathan Wright
27—29 John Rodman
27—44, Isaac Pearson
30—45 Richard Smith
46—50 Richard Smith Jr
45—50, Daniel Smith
51—60 Charles Read
51—54 John Deacon
46—66 Samuel Smith
61—68 John Lawrence
67—68 Thomas Rodman
69—71, Abraham Hewlings
69—71 Joseph Smith
72—75 James Kinsey
72—75, Thomas Polegreen Hewlings

Burlington County

1709—14, 21—29, Thomas Lambert
09—Samuel Smith
10—14, Joshua Humphreys
16—19, Jacob Doughty
16—19 Matthew Champion
21—24, *William Trent
27—42 *Mahlon Stacy
30—33, Joshua Wright
33—54, William Cook
43—44, Thomas Shinn
45—48 Samuel Wright
49—51 Joshua Bispham
51—57 *Barzillai Newbold
54—60 69—75 Henry Paxson
57—60 Samuel Stokes
61—68 Daniel Doughty
61—68 Joseph Borden, Jr
69—71, Joseph Bullock
72—75, Anthony Sykes

Cape May County

1709—19, Jacob Spicer
09—14 Peter Fretwell
16 †Jacob Heulings
16—19 Jeremiah Basse
21—25 Humphrey Hughes
21—29 Nathaniel Jenkins
27—45, Aaron Leaming
30—39 44, Henry Young
40—42, 46—71 Aaron Leaming
43—44, John Willets
44—65 *Jacob Spicer
66—71 *Nicholas Stillwell
71—75, Jonathan Hand
72—75, Eli Eldredge

Cumberland County.

1772—75, John Sheppard
72—75, Theophilus Elmer

Gloucester County,

1709—19 John Kay
09—14 John Kaighn
16 †Daniel Coxe
16 †Richard Bull
21—25 Samuel Cole
21—29 38—44 John Mickle
27—33 William Harrison
30—49 *Joseph Cooper
45—48 Ebenezer Hopkins
49—50 *James Hinchman
50—54 William Mickle
51—54 Joseph Ellis
54—60 John Ladd
54—65 *Samuel Clement
61—68 David Cooper
66—68 Samuel Clement
69—75 Robert Friend Price
69—75 John Hinchman

Hunterdon County

1727—33 John Porterfield
27—33 Joseph Stout
38—42 Benjamin Smith
38—39 John Emley
40—42, Joseph Peace
43—45 William Mott
43—44 †Andrew Smith
44—45 Daniel Doughty
72—75 Samuel Tucker
72—75 John Mehelm

Hunterdon and Morris Counties

1746—54 William Mott
46—54 John Emley

Hunterdon, Morris and Sussex Counties

1754—60 Joseph Yard
54—60, Peter Middagh
61—68, George Reading
61—71 John Hart
69—71 Samuel Tucker

Town of Salem

09 John Lewis
09 ——— Parker
10—14 Hugh Middleton
10—14 21—25, John Mason
16—19 Isaac Sharp
16 †Henry Joyce
16—19 Richard Johnson
21—25 Thomas Mason

Salem County

1709 Thomas Sheppard
09—14 21—25 Isaac Sharp
10—14 21—25 Bartholomew Wyatt
16 †William Hall
16 †William Clowes
16—19 Dickinson Sheppard
27—29 Joseph Keen
27—29 Thomas Mason
30—33 John Brick
30—33 *James Whitton
33 † 38—39 Joseph Reeves
33—51 William Hancock
40—41 *Richard Smith
43—44 *Leonard Gibbon
44 Moses Sheppard
45—51 John Brick Jr
72—75 Grant Gibbon
72—75 Benjamin Holme

Salem and Cumberland Counties

1751—62 *William Hancock
51—54 Richard Wood
54—71 Ebenezer Miller
63—68 Edward Keasbey
69—70 *Isaac Sharp
71 Grant Gibbon

Sussex County

1772—74 *Thomas Van Horne
72—75 Nathaniel Pettit
74—75 Joseph Barton

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY

1776 to 1844

Atlantic County

1837 Joseph Endicott
38—39 Robert B Risley
40—41 Joseph S Read
42—44 George Wheaton

Bergen County

1776 Peter Zabriskie
76 83 Theunis Dey
76 84 86 David Board
77—78 Joast Beam
77 81 Garret Leydecker
77 82 87 1815 John Outwater
78—81 87 Peter Wilson
78 97—1804 Thomas Blanch
79 Robert Morris
79—83 Isaac Blanch
80 Gabriel Ogden
82—83 87 94—95 Adam Boyd
84—86 92 96 1810—11 Jacob Terhune (Terheun),
84 Edow Meiseallus
85 Abraham Blauvelt
85—86 88—90 93 Isaac Nicoll
88—90 93 John (A) Benson
90—91 Edmund W Kingsland
91 95 John Haring
91—92 96 Henry Berry
92—94 96—1802 04—06, Peter Ward
94, William M Bell
95 Benjamin Blacklidge
97—98 Robert Campbell
99—1801 John Dey
02—04 06, Isaac Kipp
03—04 Martin I Ryerson
04—06 08—09 Adrian Post
05—06 Odonijah Schuyler
06—07 09—11, William Colfax
07, John Vanhorn
07, Abraham Forshee
08, 14—17 Albert C Zabriskie
08—09 18 John Hopper
10—11 13 John A Westervelt
12—13, Martin Van Houten
12—13 19 Casparus Bogart
12—13 Thomas Dickerson
14 Richard Cadmus
14 Jacob K Mead
15, 20—21, Charles Board
15, Garret A Lydecker
16—17 Jacob Banta
16—17 Cornelius Merselles
16 21—22 Peter Sip
18 Casparus Prior
18 24 Nathaniel Board
19—20 25—26 29 Cornelius Van Winkle
19 Silas Brinkerhoof
20 Sebe Brinkerhoof
21—23 John Westervelt, Jr
22—23 25—27 David I Christie
23—24 Garret Ackerson
24 John Van Waggoner
25, Henry B Haggerman
26 Charles Kinsey
27 30 Peter J Terhune
27, Cornelius D Van Piper
28 Christian Zabriskie
28 Peter C Westervelt
28—29 Andrew P Hopper
29—30 John Ward
30 33 Samuel R Demarest
31, Garret Sip
31, Andrew H Hopper
31 John R Blauvelt
32—33, Garret P Hopper
32—33 John M Cornelison
32 Samuel Demarest
34, John F Hopper
34—35 Abraham Lydecker
34, Peter I Ackerman
35 36 Michael Saunier
35, John H Hopper
36, Henry Doremus
36 Jetur R Riggs
37—38 David D Van Bussum
37—38 Albert G Lydecker
37—38, John Cassedy
39—40, John G Ackerson
39 Albert G Doremus
39—40 Albert J Terhune
41—42, James I Demarest
41—42, John H Zabriskie
43—44 William G Hopper
43—44 Jacob C Terhune

1776 to 1844

Burlington County

1776—77, Peter Tallman
76 78 83, Caleb Shreve
76, Joseph Newbold
77, Samuel Rogers
77—82 Thomas Fenimore
78—79 Josiah Foster
79, 85—90, Joseph Biddle
80, William Trent
80 William Hough
81—83, Israel Shreve
81, 83, 90—92, 95,
George Anderson
82, Thomas Reynolds
84, James Kinsey
84 Cleayton Newbold
84—85, 87 Richard S Smith
85 Joseph Smith
86 David Ridgway
86 Uriah Woolman
87—89, Robert Strettell Jones
88—90, Daniel Newbold
91, Joshua M Wallace
91 Caleb Newbold
92, 1801—04, John Lacey
92—93, Thomas Hollenshead
93—96, Samuel Hough
93, Henry Ridgway
94, Joseph Stokes
94, John Van Emburgh
95—96, Stacy Biddle
96—1804, 06—09, 16—17,
William Coxe, Jr
97, 1820—22, Thomas Newbold
97—1801, Job Lippincott
97—1800, 02—07,
William Stockton
98, Joseph Budd
99—1804, 08—17, 19,
William Pearson
1804—11, 13—14, William Irick
04—06, Isaac Cowgill
04—13, Caleb Earle
10—15 Charles Ellis
12—17, Samuel J Read
15—16, William Reeve
17—19, 24, John Evans, Jr
18—19, 23—24, William Griffith
18—19 John Newbold
18 Samuel Haines
20, George Hulme
20—22 25—27, Gershom Mott
20, William Stockton, Jr
21—24 Richard L Beatty
21—23, William Woolman
22, Samuel Deacon
23—24, Jonathan Hough
25—27 29, Joshua S Earl
25—27 Isaiah Toy
25—28 37—41, John Emley
28—30, Samuel Black
28 Philip F Howell
28, Richard Eayre
29, John Warren
29, Charles M Wells
30 Charles Stokes
30—35 George Deacon
30, Richard Campion
30—32, Benjamin H Lippincott
31—32, Joshua Wright, Jr
31—32, Benjamin Shreve, Jr
31—32, William R Allen
31, Samuel Black
32—34, Israel Biddle
33, John H Rulon
33, Zebedee M Wills
33—34, Isaac Hilliard
33, George Black
34, Benjamin Fish
34, Amos Stiles
34, Thomas Page, M D
35—36, Anderson Lalor
35—36, Moses Wills
35—36, Thomas F Budd
35—36, Benjamin Davis
36, John W Fennimore
37—38, Jesse Richards
37—38, Amos W Archer
37, Robert C Hutchinson
37, Phineas S Bunting
38—39, Bowes Reed Brown
38, William W Norcross
39—41, William Black
39—41, Levi Borton
39—40, Elihu Mathis
40—41, Isaac Stokes
41—42, Thomas H Richards
42—44, John C Deacon
42—44, Benjamin Ridgway
42—44, Joseph Satterthwait
42, Thomas Harrison
43—44, Thomas Harris
43—44 Isaiah Adams

1776 to 1844

Cape May County

1776, Eli Eldridge
76, Joseph Savage
76—77, Hugh Hathorne
77, 79, 84, Henry Young Townsend
77—78, 80—81, Jeremiah Eldredge
78, John Hand
78, 81, 87—88, 90—96, Richard Townsend
79, James Whilden
79, Jonathan Leaming
80, 83, Joseph Hildreth
80—82, 86—88, 91—93, 1804, Matthew Whilden
82—83, 85—86, John Baker
82, 84—92, 96, 98, Elijah Townsend
84, Levi Eldredge (Resigned)
85, 89—90, Nezer Swain
89, Eli Townsend
93, Ebenezer Newton
94, David Johnston
94—95, Eleazer Hand
95, Reuben Townsend
96, 99, 1801, Abijah Smith
97, 1800, Persons Leaming
1802—04, 10, Joseph Falkinburge
05—07, 09, 12—13, Thomas H Hughes
06, 08, 11, 15—17, 18—19, 22, Nicholas Willits
13, Joshua Swain
14, Robert M Holmes
20—21, 23, 26, 28—29, Joshua Townsend
24—25, 27, Israel Townsend
30—33, Jeremiah Leaming
34—35, Richard Thomson
36—37, Amos Corson
38—39, Thomas P Hughes
40—41, Maurice Beesley
42—44, Reuben Willets

Cumberland County

1776—77, 82—84, 86—87, 92, Ephraim Harris
76, 78, 82—83, 85—86, 96, 99, 1800, Jonathan Bowen
76—78, John Buck
77, 94, Ephraim Seeley
78—79, James Ewing
79, 91—93, Joel Fithian
79, Timothy Elmer
80, Thomas Ewing
80, Samuel Ogden
80, Ladis Walling
81—83, Joshua Ewing
81, Joshua Brick
81, Josiah Seeley
84, William Kelsey
84—85, 87—89, 91—92, John Burgin
85—88, John Sheppard
88—89, Eli Elmer
89—91, 93—95, 1817, 19, Ebenezer Elmer
90, 1800, Richard Wood, Jr
93, 96—97, David Moore
94—95, Benjamin Peck
95, Ebenezer Seeley
96—97, James Harris
98, Isaac Wheaton
98 John Sheppard, Jr
99—1802, George Burgin
1801—04, Azel Pierson
03—04, Robert Smith
04, Abijah Davis
05—06, James Lee
05—06, Jedediah Ogden
06, 16, James D Westcott
06—07, Benjamin Champneys
07—08, Jonathan Moore
08—09, 11, 13, Ephraim Bateman
09—15, Daniel Richman
10, Isaac Watts Crane
12—13, Stephen Willis
14, Thomas Lee
15—16, 20, 24, Nathan Leake
15, 17, John S Wood
16, 18, Daniel Parvin
17—18, John Sibley
18—19, 21, John Lanning, Jr
19—23, 25—28, 30, William B Ewing
20—23, Lucius Q C Elmer
22, J Mayhew
23—25, Ishrael Stratton
24, George Souder
25, Edmund Sheppard
26—29, Nathaniel Foster
26—28, 36, Elias P Seeley
29, Philip Fithian
29, Michael Swing
30—31, Jeremiah Stratton
30, William D Barrett

1776 to 1844

31—32, John Lanning
31 Henry Shaw
32 43—44 Josiah Shaw
32 Reuben Hunt
33 Jeremiah Stull
33, Noah W Flanagan
33 William Lore
34—36 Thomas E Hunt
34—35 39, Isaac Newcomb
34 39 Ephraim H Whitaker (Whitecar)
36 Peter Ladow
37 Noah W Flanagin
37, Samuel Bowen
37, David Whitaker (White car)
38—39 Belford M Bonham
38, David Jones
40 Lewis Rice
40—41 Benjamin F Chew
40—41, William P Seeley
41 Elmer Ogden
42 Thomas Ware
42 Joseph Butcher
42 John R Cory
43—44 Daniel L Burt
43—44, Joseph Taylor

Essex County

1776, 83—85, Abraham Clark
76—82 93, Caleb Camp
76, 82—88, Henry Garritse
77 Edward Fleming
77—79, 81, Jacob Brookfield
78 82, Isaac Woodruff
79—80 Josiah Hornblower
80 82—83 85—86, 89, 93, Daniel Marsh
81, Samuel Potter
84, John Peck
86—87, 90 Jonathan Dayton
87—90, 94—97, Jonas Wade
88—89, John Condit
90, Abraham Ogden
91—92, 94—96, Elias Dayton
91—92 Matthias Williamson
91—92 Israel Hedden
93, 96, 98—1800, 06—07, Abraham Spear
94—95 James Hedden
97—99, William S Pennington
97 Recompence Stansbury
98—1800, 05—06, 09, 16, Charles Clark
1800—01 Jabez Parkhurst
01, 04 06, 10 Amos Harrison
01, Ralph Post
02—04, 07 10, 24, 28, Abraham Godwin
02—04, 08—09 13, 15, 17—18, Israel Day
02—04 Ezra Darby
04 06, James Willcock
04, 06—09, Silas Whitehead
05—06, 10—15, 20—23, 25, Samuel Pennington
05—06, Moses Jacques
05—06, 17—18 William Gould
07, Abraham Vanhouten
08—09 19 Nathan Squier
08 Andrew Wilson
10 Joseph Quinby
11, Thaddeus Mills
11, 14 Samuel Condit
11, Abraham Ackerman
12—13, 19, Charles Kinsey
12—14 James Wilson
12—13 16, Silas Condit
14—15, Jonathan Dayton
15—16, 20, 22—23, John Dow
16 Isaac H Williamson
17—19, Thomas T Kinney
17—23, Samuel B Miller
20, 26—27, Stephen D Day
21—22, Philemon Dickerson
21, Caleb Halstead
23, 25, John Mann
24, Francis C F Randolph
24, 26—27 Amzi Dodd
24—26, 28, William Stites
25, John Travers
26, Brant Van Blarcom
27, Oliver S Halsted
27—28 Dennis Coles
28, William Pennington
29, Joseph C Hornblower
29 John J Chetwood
29, John Vail
29, Luther Little
30 33, Cornelius G VanRipen
30—32 John J Baldwin
30—32, Ira F Randolph
30 Moses Smith
30 Stephen J Meeker
31—32 David Martin
31—32, John P Jackson
31—32 William Dickey
33—34, Asa Whitehead
33—34, John J Bryant
32 Robert Morrell

1776 to 1844

33—34 Gideon Ross
34—35, Andrew Parsons
34, Jonas Smith
35—36, Jacob Flatt
35—36, Joseph N Tuttle
35—36 James W Wade
35—36, John J Chetwood
36—37 William J Pierson
37 Stephen Dod
37—38 Alexander C M Pennington
37—38 John Littell
37 Israel Crane
38—39 Edward Sanderson
38—39 William Stites
38, Abraham V Spear
39—40, James H Robinson
39—40, Samuel H Gardner
40—41 William B Baldwin
40—41, Alexander Wilson
40—41, Benjamin F Brookfield
41—44, Stephen Congar
41, Jonas Smith
41—42, David B Lum
41—42, Jabez Cook
42—44, Lemuel W Jacobus
42—44, Jotham Potter
42—44, Samuel C Smith
42—44, Jephtha Baldwin
43—44 Isaac Van Wagenan
43—44, John Runyon

Gloucester County

76, 92 Richard Somers
76, Robert F Price
76 1801, Isaac Mickle
77 78 Elijah Clark
77, John Wilkins, Jr
77 Isaac Tomlinson
78 81—85 87—93 1803—04 Joseph Cooper
79—80 John Sparks
79 Joseph Low
79—80 Thomas Rennard
80 Isaac Kay
81—83 90, Samuel Hugg
78, 81—85 Joseph Ellis (Resigned)
84—88 90—91 Thomas Clark
85 David Davis
86—89 Frankl Davenport
86 John Kille
89 93 95—97, 1800 02, Abel Clement
91—94 John Blackwood
94 Benjamin Whitall
94 99 Thomas Wilkins
95—97 1800—02 Samuel French
95—96 Thomas Somers
97 Daniel Leeds
98—99, Joshua L Howell
98—1802, Samuel W Harrison
98 James Wilkins
1803—06 Robert Newell
03—04 15—16 Richard Risley
05—06 Reuben Clark
05—06 Samuel G Champion
06 10—11, Matthew Gill
06—07, 10, Michael C Fisher
07—08, 11, Jacob Glover
07—08 10 Benjamin Rulon
08—09, Thomas Doughty
08, 11 Joseph V Clark
09, John Brick
12—17, Isaac Pine
12—13, Joseph C Swett
12—13 Daniel Carrell
13—14, 24 26 Charles French (Jun)
14 Nicholas Rape
15—17 Edward Sharp
17 23, 28 John Estile (Estill)
18 24 26 Daniel Lake
18—19, Samuel Kille
18 Samuel L Howell
19 Jeremiah I Foster
19 Thomas Garwood
20 Jehu Wilson
20, William Tatem
20 23, John Moore White
21—22 25 23, 34 John R Scull
21, 23 28 Charles C Stratton
21—22 Joseph Kaighn
22 Isaac Mickle, Jr
24—25, Benjamin B Cooper
24, Thomas Chapman
26—27 Thomas Bee
27—28 37—38, Joseph Porter
27 29 John W Mickle
29, Isaac Hinchman
29—30 Japhet Ireland
30—31, Jacob Howey
30—31 38—40 Charles Reeves
30 Robert L Armstrong
31—32 Charles F Wilkins
31—32 Samuel B Westcott
32 John Gill, Jr
32, 38—40, Elijah Bower
33—35, Joseph Rogers
33, Jesse Smith

1776 to 1844

33—35, William R Cooper
34—35 Samuel B Lippencott
35 Joseph Endicott
36—38 Joseph W Cooper
36—37, James W Caldwell
36—37, David C Ogden
36, John Richards
39—40 Joseph Franklin
39—40, 42 Richard W Snowden
41, Joseph L Pierson
41—42, Thomas H Whitney
41, John B Miller
41, Charles Knight
42 Samuel C Allen
42, Charles H French
43—44 Nathan T Stratton
43—44 Thomas B Wood
43—44, Benjamin Harding
43—44, Samuel W Cooper

Hudson County

1840 John S Condit
41—42, Abraham L Van Bos kerck
43—44, Benjamin F Welch

Hunterdon County

1776—78, John Hart
76, 81 John Mehelm
76 Charles Coxe
77—78 82, Nehemiah Dunham
77, 79—81, 83—88, 91—93, 95—98, 1800 02,
Benjamin Van Cleve
78 David Chambers
79—80, Jared Sexton
79, William Gano
80—85 88, John Lambert
82—84 Samuel Tucker
85—87 Joab Houghton
86—87, 89—90, 94
John Anderson
88, Robert Taylor
89 Joshua Corshen
89, Charles Axford
90—92 Thomas Lowrey
90, 92 John Taylor
91, 93—98 1800 02,
Aaron D Woodruff
93—98 1800, 02, Simon Wyckoff
93 Samuel Stout
94—95 David Frazer
96—97, 99—1800, 02,
Stephen Burrows
97, Samuel R Stewart
98 Joseph Beavers
98—99 1801, 03—08,
Joseph Hankinson
99—1801 03—06, 17, John Haas
99, John Lequear
1801, 03—06 Nathan Stout
01—03 Peter Gordon
04 Hugh Runyon
04 Ellett Tucker
05—06 08 Joshua Wright
06—14 Aaron Vanzychle
07, John Dowers
07—11, 21, Moses Stout
09—11, 22, James J Wilson
10, Elnathan Stevenson
11, Thomas Prall, Jr
12—13 William Potts
12—13 David Manners
12—13 Benjamin Wright
13—14 Edward Yard
13—14, Samuel Barber
13—14, John Opdycke
15, Samuel L Southard (Resigned)
15—16, John Farlee
15—17 William Nixon
15—16, 18—20, 23,
Abraham Stout
16—17, Thomas Prall
17—18 Robert McNeely
18—19, 27—29, Isaac G Farlee
18—23 George Maxwell
19, 21 Isaac Taylor
20, Israel Taylor
20—21, 25—27, Thomas Capner
22, Levi Knowles
22, 27, Garret D Wall
23—28 30—32, Enoch Clifford
23—24 David Johnston
24—26 Asa C Dunham
24, 28—31, Alexander Wurts
25—26 30 33 John Barton
28—29, Stacy G Potts
29 Gabriel Hoff
30—33 Edward S McIlvaine
30—32, 34—35, William Marshall
31—32 Cornelius Ludlow
33—34 William H Sloan
33—34 Sutphin Garrison
33, Andrew Weart
33—34 John W Fline
34 William McKee

1776 to 1844

35—36, Joseph Brown
35—37, John Hall
35—36, Wilson Bray
35—36 John Blane
36, Andrew Larason
37, James A Phillips
37—38, David Neighbour
37, 43—44, Jonathan Pickel
37, John H Huffman
38—40, Philip Hiler
38, James Snyder
39—40, George Servis
39—40, Joseph Exton
41, Jonathan Dawes
41—42, Leonard H Flomerfelt
41—42, John B Mattison
41—42, Isaac R Slope
43—44, John Swackhamer
43—44, John H Case
43—44, Joseph Johnson

Mercer County

1838—39, Josiah S Worth
38, Robert C Hutchinson
39—40, William Rosco
40, James Wilson
41, Isaac Baker
41, Isaac W Tanning
41—42, John B Mount
42, Isaac Batten
42, Henry W Green
43—44, Israel J Woodward
43—44 Richard J Bond
43—44, John Lowry

Middlesex County

1776, 82—88, 91, 99, 1802, John Combs
1776, Daniel Moores
76—78, 94—95 99, Benjamin Manning
77, 79 Matthias Baker
77, Jacob Vandike
78, 80, Jacob Schenck
78, Ebenezer Ford
79, John Neilson
79, Thomson Stelle
80—82 Jacob Suydam
80, 88 Melancthon Freeman
81 Jacob Martin
81—82, John Conger
83—85, 88 James Schuurman
83, Samuel Fitz Randolph
84, Moses Bloomfield
85—86 87 89, James Bonney
86—87, James Douglass
89, John Beatty
89—90, 92—93, 96, 98, Thomas McDowell
90—95, Peter Vredenbergh
90—92, John Runyan
93 John Rattoone
94—98 James Morgan
96 Joseph F Randolph
97—1804, Gershom Dunn
97, Andrew Kirkpatrick
1800 14—15 William Edgar
1800—01, John Neilson
01—06, 12—13 20, Erkuries Beatty
03—10, 12—13, James Voorhees
05—06 Andrew Elston
06—10, 12—13, 15—16, 18, 27, James Parker
06—07, Alexander Dunn
08—10 George Boice
11 John Brewster
11, John L Anderson
11, 17, 26 James T Dunn
14—15, John N Simpson
14, Alexander Dunn
16, Hezekiah Smith
16—18 Allison Ely
17—18 Frazee Ayres
19, 25, 27—28, Charles Carson
19, 21—22, Samuel Edgar
19—22, 25—26, James Cook
20—26, 30—31, John T McDowell
23—24, James F Randolph
23—24, David Schenck
27 28, Andrew Snowhill
28, Nicholas Booraem
29, Littleton Kirkpatrick
29, Abraham Cruser
29, Josiah B Howell
30—35 Lewis S Randolph
30—?, Charles G McChesney
31—32, David W Vail
32, John H Disborough
32 Simeon Mundy
32, 34, Henry Vandyke
33, John M Tufts
33, Abraham W Brown
33, 36, Samuel C Johnes
33—34 37 Richard S Field
34—35 Ralph M Crowell
34—35 Elias Runyon

1776 to 1844

35—38 George P Malleson
35, George T McDowell
36 Thompson Edgar
36, William C Alexander
37—38, David B Appleget
37—39 Lewis Golding
38, 40, Adam Lee
39, Frederick Richmond
39, 41, David Dunn
39, Cornelius C Cruser
40—41 John Acken
40 Israel R Coriell
40, Dean Bilton
41, Frazee Ayres
41, Aaron Gulick
42—44, John D Field
42 Warren Brown
42—44, William Patterson
42—44, William L Schenck
43—44, Joel B Laing

Monmouth County

1776, 81—82, 92, John Covenhoven
76, Joseph Holmes, Jr
76—79 James Mott Jr
77—78 86, Peter Schenck
77—79, Hendrick Smock
79—81, Thomas Seabrook
80, Nathaniel Scudder
80—84 Thomas Henderson
82—85, Daniel Hendrickson
83, Peter Covenhoven
84—86 94—95, Elisha Walton
85—1801 Joseph Stillwell
87—93, Thomas Little
87—89, James Rogers
90—91 John Imlay
93—96 James H Imlay
96 William Wickoff
97 1808 Robert Montgomery
97—1800 William Lloyd
98, 1800 08, David Gordon
99, Edward Taylor
1801—07, James Cox
01—04, 10—11, Peter Knott
01—07, John A Scudder
04—07 09 Henry Tiebout
08, 12—13, Tylee Williams
09 Silas Crane
09—10 13—14, John S Holmes
10—11 13—14 19—20, Thomas Cox
11, 13—14, James Anderson
12—13, John Stillwell
12—13 23 25—28 James Lloyd
15—16 George Holcombe
15—18 20 Matthias Van Barkle
15—18 Reuben Shreve
17—19 21 Charles Parker
18—19, William Ten Eyck
), Jacob Butcher
20, Samuel F Allen
20, Isaac Hance
21—24, William I Conover
21—22, Corlis Lloyd
21—27, John T Woodhull
2? John J Ely
23, Cornelius Walling
24—26, Joseph Conover
24—30 James West
27 James Hopping
28—30 Daniel H Ellis
28, Leonard Walling
29—30 Augustus W Bennett
29—30 Ivins (W) Davis
31, 33 Benjamin Woodward
31—36, Annaniah Gifford
31, 33—35, Daniel B Ryall
31, 33—36, Thomas G Height
32, James S Lawrence
32, Nicholas Van Wickle
32, Elisha Lippincott
34—36, William Burtis
36 Arthur V Conover
37, Samuel Mairs
37, Edmund T Williams
37 Thomas Miller
37, James Gulick
38—39, James Craig
38—39 Thomas L Combs
38—39 William P Forman
38—39, Garret Hiers
40 John Meirs
40, Henry W Wolcott
40, James Grover
40, Charles Morris
41—44, Thomas C Throckmorton
41—44 John R Conover
41—44 Joseph Brinley
41—44, Benjamin L Irons
41—44 Samuel R Oliphant

1776 to 1844

Morris County

1776—78 Jacob Drake
76—77 79 81—90, Lilis Cook
76—77 William Woodhull
78—79 Abraham Kitchel
78, 95 David Thomson
79, Alexander Carmichael
80 William Winds
80 John Carle
80 Eleazer Lindsly
81—82 84, 86—90, 93—94, 97, 1801—04 09
Aaron Kitchel
81—83 85—88, 91 95
John Starke
83 Jonathan Dickerson
84—85 89—90 Jacob Arnold
91—94 96—98, 1800 Silas Condit
91—92 Hiram Smith
92, John Wurts
93—94, 96—97 1800,
David Welsh
95, John Debow
96 John Cobb
98—99 1801—04,
William Corwin
98—1800, Cornelius Voorhees
99, William Campfield
1802—04 Jonathan Ogden
04—06 Jesse Upson
05—09 Lewis Condict
05—06 George Tucker
06—08 Nicholas Neighbour
07—13 Stephen Dod
10—14 Jephthah B Munn
10 13—15, Nicholas Mandeville
11—13 Mahlon Dickerson
13 31 Leonard Neighbor
14—22, David Thompson Jr
15—16 19, Benjamin Condit
15—16 Ezekiel Kitchell
16—18 Samuel Halliday
17—18 John S Darcy
17, 21—22, 24,
Benjamin McCurry (Mc Courry)
18—19 21—24, 32,
William Brittin
19—20, Silas Cook
20—21, 23, 28—30
William Monro
20, Benjamin Smith
22—23, 25 Ebenezer F Smith
23—26 George K Drake
24 John Scott
25—26, Joseph Dickerson
25—27, Ephraim Marsh
26, 35 John D Jackson
27, David Mills
27, Stephen Thompson
27 Walter Kirkpatrick
28—30 Joseph Jackson
28—30 Charles Hillard
28—30, John Hancock
31, Elijah Ward
31 33—34 Thomas Muir
31, 35, James Cook
32 Samuel Beach
32 Jacob W Miller
32 Joseph Smith
33—34 Joseph Dickerson, Jr
33—35 Henry Hilliard
33—34, Silas Lindsley
35 Isaac Quimby
36, John A Bleeker
36 William Dellicker
36 Alexander Dickerson
36 William Logan
37—38 Lewis Condict
37—38 Silas Tuttle
37—38 Robert C Stephens
37—38 Ezekiel B Gaines
39—40 Abraham Brittin
39—40, Ebenezer F Smith
39 Jacob Weise
39—40 Paul B De Bow
40—41, James W Drake
41, Samuel B Halsey
41—42, William Stephens
41, Thomas C Willis
42, Samuel C Halsey
42, David T Cooper
42—44 James Clark
43—44, John M Losey
43—44, Samuel Willet
43—44, George Vail

Passaic County

1837, Aaron S Pennington
37—38 Henry M Brown
38—39 Elisha Clarke
39—40 John F Ryerson
40, James Speer
41 George M Ryerson
41, Samuel A Van Saun
42 Martin I Ryerson
42 Adrian R Van Houten
43—44 William S Hogencamp
43—44, Thaddeus Board

1776 to 1844

Salem County

1776, 86, 89, Edmund Wetherby
76, Samuel Dick
76, Elisha Basset Jr
77, 87—89 Benjamin Holme
77—79 Whitten Cripps
77, 82, 84—85, 87—88, Thomas Sinnickson
78, 80 Allen Congleton, Jr
78—80 John Mayhew
79, 82, 84—85, Anthony Sharp
80 84, William Smith
81 83, 86 Ephraim Lloyd
81—82, 84—85, 87—89, Edward Hall
81, James James
83, Thomas Norris
86, 90—91, Samuel Sharp
90 John Smith
90 Benjamin Cripps
91, 93 Bateman Lloyd
91—95 98, John Sinnickson
92—95 1800 Eleazer Mayhew
92, 94 Thomas Clement
95—97 William Wallice
96, William Parret
96, Gervas Hall
97 Clement Hall
97, 99, 1801 Artis Seagrave
98, 1800, Anthony Keasby
98—99 Joseph Shinn
99—1800 Isaac Moss
1801—04, Edward Burroughs
01—04 Merryman Smith
02—04 Samuel Ray
04—14 Jeremiah Dubois
05—06 Charles Jones
05—06 Hedge Thompson
06—08 Daniel Garrison
06 Daniel Tracy
07—08 Nathan Bassett
09—10, 17, Philip Curriden
09, 11 John Smith
10, Samuel Miller
11, Anthony Nelson
12—13 Robert H Van Meter
12—15 19 James Newell
13—14 John Dickinson
13 26—27 Henry Freas
15—16 Joseph Kille
15, 19—20 22, Morris Hancock
16—18 Stacy Lloyd
16, 18 John Mayhew
17, Peter Bilderback
18, Thomas Yarrow
19, Thomas Murphy
20, 30, Zaccheus Ray
20—21, John G Mason
21, 23 25, Robert G Johnson
21, 23, Abraham Swing
22, Jonathan Richman
22, John Sinnickson
23 Aaron O Dayton
24—26, Samuel Humphreys
24—25, Israel R Clawson
24, Samuel Clement
26 Benjamin Archer
27, 29, William N Jeffers
27, Thomas Sinnickson
28, Edward Smith
28, Jeremiah Foster
28, William J Shinn
29, Jacob Wick
29, 31, David Hurley
30, Joseph C Nelson
30, John Summerill
31, James Butcher
31, Isaac Johnson
32, Anthony Nelson
32, James W Mulford
32, 34, 37 Isaac Johnson, 2d
33, Nehemiah Garrison
33, Richard P Thompson
33, Jacob Hitchner
34 Samuel Humphreys
34, Joseph Lippencott
35—36 Hudson A Springer
35, Thomas J Yorke
35, William Cook
36, Woodnut Petit
36 H J Fries
37, John Hall
37, 42, John W Maskell
38, Joseph Hancock
38—39 John Sumerille, Jr
38—39, Moses Richman, Jr
39, David Hurley
40 John Dickinson
40, Samuel Bolton
40, Alexander G Cattell
41, John G Ballinger
41, William H Nelson
41, Thomas Flanagan
42, Nathaniel Robbins, Sr
42, Thomas Dickinson, Jr
43—44, Samuel Capner
43—44, Allen Wallace
43—44, Thomas Bilderback

1776 to 1844

Somerset County

1776, Jacob Bogart
76, Alexander MacEowen
76 Reoloff Vandike
77—78, William Churchill Houston
77, Alexander Kirkpatrick
77—79, Reoloff Sebring
78, 80—81, 84, David Kirkpatrick
79—88, 94, Edward Bunn
79, Henry Vandike
80, 84, Christopher Hoagland
81—82, John Schuurman
82, Deick Longstreet
83, Cornelius Ten Broeck
83, 89, John Witherspoon
84, 1800—04, Frederick Frelinghuysen
85—89, 92, Robert Blaire (Blair)
85—87, David Kelley
88, John Hardenbergh
89, 1812—13, Jacob R Hardenburgh
90—91 93, 95, Robert Stockton
90—91, 94—96, 1811—13, Peter D Vroom
90—91, James Linn
92 William Wallace
92—99, 1811, Henry Southard
93, Jonathan Ford Morris
96—1810, 12—14, James Van Duyn
97, John Stryker
98, David Kelly
99—1806, 11, William McEowen
1804, 16—19, 22—23, James Stryker
04, John Annin
05—10, Peter I Stryker
07, Samuel Swan
08—10, John N Simpson
13—15, Samuel Bayard
13—19, Joseph Annin
15, Andrew Howell
16, Cornelius Van Horn
17—19, Martin Schenck
20—21, 23—25, Dickinson Miller
20—25, 30—31, Jacob Kline
20—21, John H Disborough
22, Henry Vanderveer
24—27, James S Green
26—27, James D Stryker
26—27, 29, Peter D Vroom, Jr
28—29, James S Nevius
28, William C Annin
28, John H Voorhees
29—31, Ferdinand S Schenck
30—31, 35, William Cruser
32—34, John Brees
32—34, William D Stewart
32—34, Cornelius L Hardenburg
35—36, Nicholas C Jobs
35, William D McKissack
36—38, David T Talmage
36—38, Henry Duryee
37—38, Ralph Voorhees
39—41, Henry H Wilson
39—41, Daniel Cory
39—41, Arthur V P Sutphin
42—44, Samuel Reynolds
42—44, Peter Voorhees
42—44, Peter Kline

Sussex County

1776—78, Casper Shaffer
76, Abia Brown
76—77, Thomas Peterson
77, John MacMurtie
78, Jacob MacCollum
78, Benjamin MacCullough
79, Mark Thompson
79, 81 Peter Hopkins
79 Anthony Broderick
80, Edmund Martin
80 Hugh Hughes
80, Samuel Kennedy
81, Joshua Swayze
81—84, Isaac Van Campen
82, Isaac Martin
82—92 Aaron Hankinson
83, William Maxwell
84—89, Charles Beardslee
85—88, Christopher Longstreet
89—90, John Rutherford
90, Robert Ogden
91—92, William Helmes (Helms)
91—92, Bidleman Voluntine (Valentine)
93—96 99 William McCullough
93—94, Martin Ryerson
93—97, Peter Sharp
95, George Armstrong

1776 to 1844

96—97, Peter Smith
97 Thomas Armstrong
97—98, John Gustin
98—1800 Joseph Gaston
98—1806, Levi Howell
98, William Runkle
99—1802 Silas Dickerson
1800, 04—06 10—12,
Joseph Sharp
01—04, John Linn
01—04, Abraham Shaver
03—04, John Johnson
04—06, 08—11,
William Kennedy
05—06 William Armstrong
06—08 Henry Hankinson
06, John Coursen
06—07, Daniel Harker
06, William A Ryerson
07—09 Aaron Kerr
07—09, John Cox
09—11, Richard Edsall
10, George Bidleman
11, Garret Vleit
12—15 Simon Conright
12—15, James Davison
12—15, Robert W Rutherford
13—15, Joseph Sharp
16—17, Abraham Bidleman
16—19, Robert C Thomson
16, William Darrah
16 Peter Decker
17—19 George Beardslee
17—19, Jeremy Mackey
18—19, 22—23,
Thomas Teasdale, Jr
20, Jacob Hornbeck
20, Abraham Shaver
20 Peter Kline
20 23, Joseph Coryell
21—22 Leffert Haughawout
21—22 32—34,
Benjamin Hamilton
21, Jacob Avres
21—22 24 James Egbert
23, Abraham Newman
23, 25—27 Joseph Chandler
24 Daniel Swayze
24, Evi A Sayer
24 Joseph Edsall
25, Nathan A Shafer
26—27, Hiram Munson
28—31 Peter Merkel
28—29, James Evans
30—31, Simeon McCoy
30—31 John Hull
32—34 Joseph Green
32—33, Peter Young
34—35 Joshua Shay
35—36 John Strader
35—36 Joseph Linn
36 Benjamin Hull
37—38 William J Willson
37—38 Isaac Shiner
37—38, John Hull
39—40 Samuel Truex
39—40, William H Nyce
39—40 Joseph Green
41—42, Isaac Bonnell
41—42, David Hynard
41—42, Nathan Smith
43—44 Jesse Bell
43—44 Absalom Dunning
43—44 Timothy H Cook

Warren County

1825 James Egbert
25 Daniel Swayze
26 Archibald Robertson
26—27 Jacob Armstrong
27—28 Jonathan Robbins
28—29 Daniel Vleit
29, Jacob Summers
30, Samuel Wilson
30—32 35—36,
Caleb H Valentine
30—31 Richard Shackelton
31, 33, Charles Sitgreaves
32—33 John Blair
32—33, Isaac Shipman
34, Jacob Brotzman
34—37, George Blummerfelt
34 Henry Hankinson
35—36 John Young
37—38, William Larrison
37—38, Henry Van Nest
38—39, Samuel Shoemaker
39—41 George W Smyth
39—41 John Moore
40—42 Jacob H Winter
42—44 Stephen Varne
42—44 Abraham Wildrick
43—44, Robert C Caskey

ASSEMBLYMEN

BY COUNTIES, FROM 1845 TO DATE

Atlantic County

45, 46 Joseph Ingersoll
47—49, Mark Lake
50, 51, Robert B Risley
52, John H Boyle
53, Thomas D Winner
54, Daniel Townsend
55, Nicholas F Smith
56, 57 David Frambes
58 John B Madden
59, Thomas E Morris
60—62 Charles E P Mayhew
63 John Godfrey
64 Simon Hanthorn
65, Simon Lake
66 67 P M Wolfseiffer
68 69 Jacob Keim
70 71 Benj H Overheiser
72, 73, Samuel H Cavileer
74, 75 Lemuel Conover
76, 77 Leonard H Ashley
78 Israel Smith
79, 80 James Jeffries
81 George Elvins
82 Joseph H Shinn
83 John I Bryant
84, 85, Edward North
86, 87 James S Beckwith
88 James B Nixon
89, 90, Shepherd S Hudson
91, Smith E Johnson
92 Samuel D Hoffman
93, Charles A Baake
94 Frederick Schuchardt
95 Wesley C Smith
96, 97 Marcellus L Jackson
98 99, Leonard H Ashley
1900, 01, Charles T Abbott
02—07 Thomas C Elvins
08, 09, Martin E Keffer
10, Walter E Edge
11 Isaac Bacharach
12, 14—16 Carlton Godfrey
12, 13 14, Emerson L Richards
13 Joseph W Salus
15—17 Bertram E Whitman
17 Irving P Parsons
18—23, William A Blair
18 19 Underwood Cochran
20—24 Joseph A Corlo
24—29 Anthony J Siracusa
25—29 Joseph Altman

Bergen County

45, William G Hopper
45 Jacob C Terhune
46, 47 Joan G Banta
46, 47 Jacob J Brinkerhoff
48 49 John Ackerman Jr
48 49 Henry H Voorhis, Jr
50, 51 John H Hopper
50—52 John Huyler
52, John Zabriskie
53, 54 Jacob I Demarest
53 54 Abraham Van Horn
55, 56 Ralph S Demarest
55 56 Thomas W Demarest
57, 58 Daniel Holsman
57, 58 Aaron H Westervelt
59 Andrew C Cadmus
59, 60 Enoch Brinkerhoff
60 John A Hopper
61 62 Abram Carlock
61 62 John R Post
63 64 Thomas D English
63 64 John Y Dater
65, 66 Isaac Demarest
65, 66 Abraham J Haring
67 A Van Emburg
67 68, Cornelius Christie
68 69 Henry G Herring
69 70 Eben Winton
70 71 Henry A Hopper
71, 72 Jacob G Van Riper
72, 73, George J Hopper
73 John J Anderson
74 75, Henry C Herring
74, 75, John W Bogert
76, 77, John H Winant
76, 77, Barney N Ferdon
78 M Corsen Gillham
78, 79 Southey S Parramore
79, 80 John A Demarest
80 Oliver D Smith
81, 82 Elias H Sisson
81—83 86 John Van Bussum
82, 84 Peter R Wortendyke
84, *Jacob W Doremus
85, Peter Ackerman
85, 86, Eben Winton

*John W Doremus was first elected, but died before Legis

87, 88 Anderson Bloomer
87, Peter Ackerman
88 89 Charles F Harrington
89, 90 Abram De Ronde
90, 91 George Zimmermann.
91, John H Huyler
92 93, Samuel G H Wright
92, 93 John J Dupuy
94 Walter Dewsnap
94 95 David D Zabriskie
95, 96 Fred'k L Voorhees
96, 97, Jacob H Ullman
97 98 Abram C Holdrum
98 99 John M Bell
99, 1900 Edmund W Wakelee
1900, Vacancy caused by death of John L C Graves
01, 02, Joseph H Tillotson
01 02 James W Mercer
03, 04 M S Ayers
03 04 George Cook
05 06, Clarence Mabie
05 06 John Heck
07, 08 Guy L Fake
07 08 James Devine, Jr
09 10 Joseph H Scharff
09 10 Harry P Ward
11, G R Alyea
11, Wm H Hinners
12, William E Ogden
12, Frank M Stevens
12, 13, C O'C Hennessy
13 John W Zisgen
13, 14 15 Arthur M Agnew
14 15 Edgar A De Yoe
14, 15, John J Johnson
16, James T Ackerman
16 Herbert M Bailey
16—19, Walter G Winne
17, Roy M Robinson
17—21, W Irving Glover
18 Addison B Burroughs
19—21 W St John Tozer
20—23 26 27 John Y Dater
22—24 William DeLorenzo
22, 23 Robert Todd
23 Edward J Lyons, Jr
24—28 Ralph W Chandless
24—27 Otison M Hurd
24 25 28 Charles F Black
25—26 James H White
27, Pamela J Francisco
28 William H Harvey
28—29 Robert W Purdy
29 Joseph W Marini
29, Emma Peters
29 Walter W Weber

Burlington County

45, Joseph Satterthwait
45 Isaiah Adams
45, 47 48, John W C Evans
45 Edward Taylor
45 William Biddle
46 Clayton Lippincott
46 William Malsbury
46, Garrit S Cannon
46 Stephen Willets
46 Wm G Lippincott
47, William Biddle
47 48 Joseph W Allen
47—49, John S Irick
47—49, Benjamin Kemble
48—50 Edward French
49—51 Samuel Stockton
49—51 William R Braddock
50 51 William S Embley
50—52 William Brown
51—53 Allen Jones
52 Benajah Antrim
52—54 John W Fennimore
52 53 Charles Haines
53 54 Mahlon Hutchinson
53, 54 Jacob L Githens
54 Job H Gaskill
54—56 William Parry
55 Josephus Sooy, Jr
55, Benjamin Gibbs
55, 57, Thomas L Norcross
55, 56 Elisha Gaunt
56 Richard Jones
56, William M Collom
56, 57 Jervis H Bartlett
57, 58, Samuel Keys
58 Samuel C Middleton
57—59, Charles Mickle
57—59, Ezra Evans
58 59 Charles S Kemble
59 60 John Larzalere
59—61 Samuel A Dobbins
60 61, George B Wills
61 Joseph L Lamb
60—62 Robert B Stokes
60—62 William Sooy
62 63 John M Higbee
62, 63, Israel W Heulings
62—64 Wm P McMichael
63—65 Henry J Irick
64 Jarett Stokes
65 Samuel Stockton
65 66 Charles G Lathrop
66 67 George W Thompson
66 67 Samuel Coate
66 67 Andrew H Fort
67—69 Wallace Lippincott
68 Chas E Hendrickson
68 Charles Collins
68—71 John J Maxwell
69 Theophilus I Price
69—71, Thomas C Alcott
70 Levi French
70, 71, Abraham Perkins
71—73 Edward T Thompson
72 Robert Aaronson
72—74, E Budd Marter

72—74, George B Borton
73, 74, Townsend Cox
74, Joseph P Adams
75, Levi French
75, Charles J Gordon
75, Henry Moffett
75—77, Samuel Taylor
76 Daniel L Platt
76—78, John Cavileer
76—78, Edward F Mathews
77—79, George Sykes
78 79, Wm Budd Deacon
79 Wm R Lippincott
79, 80, John W Haines
80—82, William H Carter
80—82, Henry C Herr
80, 81, Abraham Marter
81, John Cavileer
82, Thomas M Locke
83, Horace Cronk
83, 84, 87, Stacy H Scott
83—86, Theodore Budd
84—86, Thomas J Alcott
85, 86, Allen H Gangewer
87, 88, 90, R C Hutchinson
87, 88, 89, William H Doron
88, 89, Albert Hansell
89, George C Davis
90, 91, Mitchell B Perkins
90, 91 Lewis L Sharp
91, 92, A Harry White
92, 93, Howard E Packer
93, Micajah E Matlack
94 Augustus C Stecher
94, 95, Micajah E Matlack
95, 96, 97, George Wildes
96, 97 Joshua E Borton
98 1900 Joel Horner
98—02, Charles Wright
01—03 John G Horner
03—05 Benj D Shedaker
04—06 Samuel K Robbins
06—09 John B Irick
07—09, Griffith W Lewis
10, 11, Warren C Pine
10, 11, 12, Blanchard H White
13 14 15 Robert Peacock
16—21 Emmor Roberts
22—27 Clifford R Powell
28—29, Marcus W Newcomb

Camden County

45, Joseph Kay, Jr
45, John Redfield
46 Joel G Clark
46, Gerrard Wood
47, Edward Turner
47, Joseph B Tatem
48, John C Shreeve
48, John E Marshall
49, Jacob Troth
49, Joseph Wolohon
50 51 Charles D Hineline
50, 51, Thomas W Hurff
52, J Kay
52 Jonathan Day
52 53, J O Johnson
53, Samuel Lytle
53, 54 John K Roberts
54 55 Samuel S Cake
55, James L Hines
54—56 Reiley Barret
56, Evan C Smith
56, 57, John P Harker
57, T B Atkinson
57 Joseph M Atkinson
57—59 *Samuel Scull
58 Edmund Hoffman
58 59 Samuel M Thorne
59 Zebedee Nicholson
60 Joseph Stafford Jr
60, George Brewer
60, 61, John R Graham
61, James L Hines
61, 62, Joel P Kirkbride
62, Daniel A Hall
62, 63 Edwin J Osler
63 James M Scovel
63, 64, Chalkley Albertson
64 Samuel Tatem
64, 65 Paul C Brinck
65 John F Bodine
65, 66, Isaac W Nicholson
66, 67, George W N Custis
66, 67, Thomas H Coles
67, Edward Z Collings
68 John Hood
68, James Wills
68, Chalkley Albertson
69, Thomas H Coles
69, 70 Henry L Bonsall
69, 70 William C Shinn
70 Samuel Warthman
71 Charles Wilson
71, Isaac W Nicholson
71, 72, Stevenson Leslie
72, Fred Bourquin
72—74 George B Carse
73 Isaac Foreman.
73 74 William H Cole
74 Chalkley Albertson
75, Henry B Wilson
75, 76, 79 80, R N Herring
75—77, Alden C Scovel

*In 1857 Mr Scull was unseated by T B Atkinson

76, 77 Oliver Lund
77 Samuel T Murphy
78 Isaiah Woolston
78 Andrew J Rider
78 79 Alonzo D Nichols
79, 80 Edward Burrough
80 81 Henry L Bonsall
81 82 Chris J Mines, Jr
81 82 John H McMurray
82 Robert F S Heath
83, George W Borton
83 John Bamford
83 84 93 Clayton Stafford
84 John W Branning
84—87 Edward A Armstrong
85 Benjamin M Braker
85 86 Henry M Jewett
86 George Pfeiffer
87 Philip Young
87 Henry Turley
88 89 Adam Clark Smith
88 89 90 John Harris
88 89 George H Higgins
90 Franklin C Woolman
90 91 92 Abram W Nash
91 92 Joseph M Engard
91 92 also 73 74 Wm H Cole
93 George W Henry
93 94 95 Clayton Stafford
93 94 William J Thompson
94 William Watson
95 George W Barnard
95 96 97 Louis T Derousse
96 97 Frank T Lloyd
96 97 Henry S Scovel
98 99, John H McMurray
98 99 Edgar J Coles
98—1902 William J Bradley
1900 F F Patterson Jr
00 01 02 Ephraim T Gill
01 02 George A Waite
03 04 John S Roberts
03—06 Henry S Scovel
03—09 Theodore B Gibbs
05—07 Samuel P Jones
07 08 Frank B Jess
08, 09 Joseph Potter
09 10 Harry R Tatem
10 11, 12, Albert De Unger
10 11 12 George W Whyte
11 12 13 Isaac W Coles
13—16 John B Kates
13 James R Carrow
14—17 Garfield Pancoast
14 Henry S Scovel
15—18 Charles A Wolverton
17—19 Ralph N Kellam
18 Paul N Litchfield
19—23 T Harry Rowland
19 20 Joseph F Wallworth
20—23 J Heulings Coles
21—23 Willard T Gibbs
24 George P Dowling
24—25 E Frank Pine
24 26—29 Roy R Stewart
25 William H Izard
25—29 William B Knight
26—29 Charles W Letzgus

Cape May County

45 John Stites
46 Samuel Townsend
47 Richard S Ludlam
48 49 Nathaniel Holmes Jr
50 51 Mackey Williams
52 Joshua Swaim
53 Waters B Miller
54 55 Jesse H Diverty
56—58 Downs Edmunds Jr
59 60 Abram Reeves
61 Jonathan F Leaming
62—64 Wilmon W Ware
65—67 69 70 Thos Beesley
68 Samuel R Magonagle
71—73 Richard S Leaming
74 Alexander Young
75 Richard D Edmunds
76—78 William T Stevens
79 Daniel Schellinger
80 83—85 Jesse D Ludlam
81, 82, Furman L Richardson
86 87 Alvin P Hildreth
88 Walter S Leaming
89 90 91 Eugene C Cole
92 93 94 Edmund I Ross
95 96 Furman L Ludlam
97 Robert E Hand
98 Eugene C Cole
99 1900 Ellis H Marshall
01—03 Lewis M Cresse
04—06 12 Jas M E Hildreth
07—09 17 Corsville F Stille
10 11 Christopher S Hand
13 William Porter
14 15 Lewis T Stevens
16 18 19 Mark Lake
20—21 Andrew C Boswell
22 Robert J Kay
23—24 Ralph T Stevens
25—27 Charles C Read
28—29 Frederick McMurray

Cumberland County

45, Josiah Shaw
45, 46 George Heisler
45, 46 Lewis Howell
46 Stephen A Garrison
47, Leonard Lawrence
47, Jeremiah Parvin
47 48, Uriah D Woodruff
48, 49 Reuben Fithian

48 49 Richard Lore
49 50 John T Nixon
50 51 Benj Ayres
50, 51, Joel Moore
51, 52, Samuel Mayhew
52 David Campbell
53 Enos S Gandy
53 Lewis Woodruff
54 Daniel Harris
54, Morton Mills
55 56, James M Wells
55 56 John F Keen
57 Uriah Mayhew
57 Elias Doughty
58 Elwell Nichols
58, 59 Robert Moore
59 Aaron S Westcott
60, Ebenezer Hall
60 John Carter
61 62 William Bacon
61, 62 J Edmund Sheppard
63 64 B Rush Bateman
63, 64 Edward W Maylin
65—67, Robert Moore
65—68 James H Nixon
68, Thomas D Westcott
69 C Henry Shepherd
69—71 William A House
70 71 Charles C Grosscup
72 73 George S Whiticar
72, 73, J Howard Willets
74, George B Langley
74, 75, Lewis H Dowdney
75—77, George W Payne
76, Isaiah W Richman
77, 78 Isaac T Nichols
78 James Loughron
79 80, Robert P Ewing
79, 80, Arthur T Parsons
81, John H Avis
81, 82, Charles Ladow
82, Philip P Baker
83, Isaac M Smalley
83, 84 John B Campbell
84, 85, Jeremiah H Lupton
85, 86, Wilson Banks
86, 87, Franklin Lawrence
87, Thomas H Hawkins
88, Mulford Ludlam
88, Isaac M Smalley
89 Thomas W Trenchard
89, 90, Reuben Cheesman
90, 93, 94, John N Glaspell
91, James L Van Syckel
91, 92, Edward C Stokes
92 93, Wilber H Baxter
94—96, Thomas F Austin
95—97, Bloomfield H Minch
97 98 James J Hunt
98, 99, Wilson H Shropshire
99—1901, Jesse S Steelman
00, 01, 02, William J Moore
02—06, Louis H Miller
03—09, B Frank Buck
07 08 Frank B Potter
09, 10 Isaac T Nichols
10 12, Albert R McAllister
11, Walter E Turner
11, E H Whiticar
13 John A Ackley
14—17 Raymond Sheppard
18 19 Firman M Reeves
20—24 David C Blizzard Jr
25—27 Henry A Hettinger
28—29 Frank G Wettstein

Essex County

45, Isaac Van Wagenen
45, John Runyon
45 46 William M Scudder
45, 46, Hugh F Randolph
45 46, Jabez Pierson
45 46 Keen Pruden
45, 46, Alvah Sherman
46, 47, George W McLane
46, 47 Parker Teed
47 48 A S Hubbell
47 48 Jabez G Goble
47, 48 Francis B Chetwood
47 48 Abraham Van Riper
47 48 Elston Marsh
48 Hugh H Bowne
48 49 Charles Harrison
49 Hugh H Bowne
49 Lewis C Grover
49 50 Joel W Condit
49 50 Obadiah Meeker
49, 50 William F Day
49 50 Stephen Personett
51, Wm M Whitehead
50 51 Isaac H Pierson
50, 51, Jonathan Valentine
50, 51, David Wade
51, Cornelius Boice
51, 52, Beach Vanderpool
51, 52, John C Beardsley
52, Thomas McKirgan
52, John M Clark
52 William M Sandford
52 Silas Merchant
52 John Munn
52 James S Bell
52, 53 John B Clark
53, Stephen Day Jr
53 Grant J Wheeler
53 Edward T Hillyer
53 Charles T Day
53, Charles O Bolles
53, 54 Abiathar Harrison
53 54 Daniel Price
58, 54 William Dennis

54, David S Craig
54 Daniel H Noe
54 James N Joraleman
54, David Ripley
54, 55 Hugh Holmes
54, 55 Daniel D Benjamin
55, Charles O Bolles
55, Daniel F Tompkins
55, 56, Nehemiah Perry
55 56 James A Pennington
55 56, Apollos M Elmer
55, 56 Joseph T Hopping
56 Warren S Baldwin
55, 56 Samuel R Winans
56 James E Bathgate
56 George H Doremus
56, 57 Wm K McDonald
57, John C Denman
57, Moses P Smith
57, John L Blake, Jr
57, William B Baldwin
57 Charles L C Gifford
57, Elihu Day
57, 58, Charles C Stewart
57, 58 John C Thornton
58 Simeon Harrison
58, James McCracken
58 Joseph Booth
58 Ira M Harrison
58 Thomas Kirkpatrick
59, Gashier De Witt, Jr
59, David Ayres
59, Isaac P Trimble
59 David A Hayes
59, 60 Adolphus W Waldron
59 60 James F Bond
59, 60 Amzi Condit
60, James McCracken
60, J W Hale
60, 61 Frederick H Teese
60, 61 James Wheeler
61, James E Smith
61, 62, James M Lang
61, 62, David Oakes
61, 62, John Flintoft
61, 62, George A Halsey
62 63 Walter Tompkins
62 63 Corra Drake
62, 63 John D Freeman
62 63 John P Jackson
62, 63 Thomas McGrath
63 Amzi Dodd
63, John C Littell
63 64 Adolph Schalk
63, 64 James Smith
64, Jeremiah DeCamp
64 Ira M Harrison
64 65 Rufus F Harrison
64 65 Charles A Lightpipe
64, 65, Thomas B Peddle
64 65, John C Seiffert

64, 65 Bernard Kearney
65, J B S Robinson
65 John H Landell
65, James D Cleaver
65, 66, David Anderson
66, William Bodwell
66, John F Anderson
66, David Ayres
66, James L Hays
66, 67, Albert P Condit
66, 67, Isaac P Trimble
66, 67, William H Murphy
66, 68 Edward L Price
67, Israel D Condit
67, Daniel Ayres
67, William R Sayre
67, M H C Vail
67, 68, Samuel Atwater
67, 68, Edward Hedden
68, Josiah L Baldwin
68, 69, Josiah Speer
68 69 James Peck
68, 69 John Kennedy
68, 69, Timothy W Lord
68 69, Francis Macken
69, 70 James L Gurney
69, 70, John Hunkele
69, 70, William W Hawkins
69 71, James G Irwin
70, 71, Joseph F Sanxay
70, 71, Farrand Kitchell
70 71, Henry W Wilson
70, Chauncey G Williams
70, William R Sayre
70, Matthew Murphy
71, Albert P Condit
71, William A Ripley
71, 72, Edmund L Joy
71, 72, Theodore Horn
71, 72, Rochus Heinisch, Jr
72, David Anderson
72, Daniel Murphy
72, Moses H Williams
72, 73 Samuel Wilde
72, 73, Joseph G Hill
72, 73, Theodore Macknett
73, L M Armstrong
73, John W Campbell
73, 74, Elias O Doremus
73, 74, Phineas Jones
73, 74, Aaron G Baldwin
73—75 Samuel Morrow Jr
74 James T Vanness
74 Moses E Halsey
74 75 Thomas S Henry
74, 75 Julius C Fitzgerald
74, 75, William H Kirk
75, Andrew Teed
75, Hugh Kinnard
75, Patrick Doyle
75, William Carrolton

75, 76, David Dodd
76, Charles H Harrison
76, Marcus S Richards
76, Philip W Cross
76, 77, Albert D Traphagen
76 77, Francis K Howell
76, 77, S V C Van Rensselaer
76, 77, Elkanah Drake
76, 80, James M Patterson
77, Joseph H Wightman
77, 78, Gottfried Krueger
77, 78, Charles Gomer
77, 78, James Malone
77, 78, Edward D Pierson
78, Alexander Phillips
78, Charles Holzwarth
78, 79, Edward W Crane
78, 79, George S Duryee
78, 79, 82, Wm H F Fiedler
78, 79, Schuyler B Jackson
79, Charles A Felch
79 80 Peter J Gray
79 80, 83, 89, John Gill
79—81, Harrison Van Duyne
79—81, 83, Thomas O'Connor
80, *William H Brown
80 81, Elias A Wilkinson
80 81 Thos W Langstroth
80 81 William R Williams
81, Joseph L Munn
81, William Wright
81, **Chas G Bruemmer
81, 82, Michael McMahan
82, 83, John H Parsons
82 83, David Young
82, Robert McGowan
82, Roderick Robertson
82, Ulysses B Brewster
82, Edw'd R Pennington
82, Adam Turkes
82, Edwin B Smith
83, Lucius B Hutchinson
83 James N Arbuckle
83, John H Murphy
83, William Hill
83, 84, 93 John L Armitage
83—87, 93, William Harrigan
84, Rush Burgess
84, Frederick S Fish
84, Herman Lehlbach
84 85, George B Harrison
84, 85, David A Bell
84, 85 Edward Q Keasbey
84 85 William E O'Connor
84, 85 Charlese Holzwarth
85 Franklin Murphy
85, 86, Henry M Doremus
85, 86, R Wayne Parker
85, 86, Augustus F R Martin
86 Henry A Potter
86, Edwin Lister
86, Jacob Schreihofer
86, 87, Charles F Underhill
86, 87, Elias M Condit
86, 87, 93 John H Peal
87, Michael T Barrett
87, Elvin W Crane
87, 88, James Peck
87 88, Charles E Hill
87 88, James Marlatt
87—89, Frank M McDermitt
88, DeForrest P Lozier
88, Augustus Dusenberry
88, James A Christie
88, 89, Thomas McGowan
88, 89, Adrian Riker
88, 89, Joseph Schmelz
89, John Gill
89, Moses Bigelow
89, Geo W Wiedenmayer
89, 90, Richard A Price
89, 90 92, Leonard Kalisch
89, 90, Reuben Trier
90, 91, George Rabenstein
90 91, Thomas H Pollock
90, 91, Charles Trefz
90, 91, John J Bertram
90 91, Edward W Jackson
90—92, Thomas Smith
90, 92, Edward H Snyder
91, Edward M Taylor
91, 92, John Nieder
91, 92, John R Hardin
91, 92, George W Ketcham
92, Thomas F Cavanagh
92, James A Dempsey
92, Benedict Ulrich
92, William L Glorieux
92, 93, Augustus C Studer
93, John L Armitage
93, William J Kearns
93, John H Peal
93, Timothy Barrett
93, 94, William Harrigan
93, 94, Joseph P Clarke
93, 94, Joseph M Byrne
93, 94 Thomas A Murphey
93 94, Dennis F Olvaney
93 94, J Broadhead Woolsey
94, Thomas P Edwards
94—96, Charles B Duncan
94, 95, John C Eisele
94, 95, Charles B Storrs
94, 95, George P Olcott

*In 1880, W H Brown was unseated by William R Williams
**Mr Bruemmer was elected for 1882, but died before Legislature convened

95, Frederick W Mock
95 96, Amos W Harrison
95 96 Alfred F Skinner
95, 96, James A Christie
95 96 George L Smith
95 96, David E Benedict
95, 96, Charles A Schober
96, Hayward A Harvey
96, 97, Thomas H Jones
96, 97, Albert J Simpson
96, 97, James J Hogan
97, 98 Charles W Powers
97, 98 George W W Porter
97, 98, Edwin F Steddig
97, 98, Alvin C Ebie
97, George B Harrison
97, 98 Jacob Rau, Jr
97, 98 Peter B Fairchild
97, 98, Carl V Bauman
98 Joseph B Johnson
98 Oliver B Dawson
98 William C Schmidt
98, 99 Albert T Guenthel
99, John L Bullard
99 1900 Jacob Clark
99 1900, John W Weseman
99 1900 John Kreitler
99 1900 Frederick J Deleot
99 1900 G F Brandenburgh
99 1900 William Mungle
99 1900 John N Klein
99 1900 John P Dexheimer
99, 1900 Benjamin F Jones
1900 George S Campbell
00—02 J Henry Bacheller
01 02 Fred'k Cummings
01—03, Wm B Garrabrants
01—03 John Howe
01—03 Robert W Brown
01—03 Ralph B Schmidt
01—03 Edward E Gnichtel
01—03 William G Sharwell
01—03 Edgar Williams
01—03 Robert M Boyd, Jr
01—03 William A Lord
03—05 Frederick R Lehlbach
03—05, Everett Colby
04, 05 William Pennington
04 05 Frederick Manners
04 05 Abraham Kaiser
04, 05 Herbert W Taylor
04 05, John J Gallagher
04, 05, Samuel F Wilson
04, 05, Edward D Birkholz
04, 05, H L Johnstone
04 05 Edward D Duffield
06, 08, 09 William P Martin
06 Gustav W Roeber
06, George F Serbe
06 08 09 Henry Clay Hines
06, Philip C Walsh, Jr
06, Chas R Underwood
06, Gustav A Kayser
06 Russell M Everett
06 08 09 Austen Colgate
06, 08 William F Morgan
06, Gustav V Sommer
07, Edward H Wright, Jr
07 Simon Hahn
07, John J Baader
07, Patrick H Corish
07, Thomas J Mead
07 John C Groel
07, John Breunnig
07, John W Lane
07 Edgar E Lethbridge
07 Daniel J Brady
07 Harry F Backus
08 09 Henry Young Jr
08, 09 William Roberts
08 09, John F Clark
08 James H Lowrey
08 09 H Stacy Smith
08 09, August J Miller
08 Rudolph A Braun
09, 10 Thomas H Brooks
09, 10 Lewis G Bowden
09 Eliot E Ford
10, William Lee
10, Emil Wohlfarth
10 Thomas Goldingay
10, Thomas Gillen
10, Robert S Terhune
10 J William Huegel
10 Coleman E Kissam
10, Duane E Minard
10, Harold A Miller
11, Harry F Backus
11, John J Bracken
11, James P Mylod
11, Charles W Brown
11, Mark F Phillips
11, Michael Leveen
11, M J McGowan, Jr
11, Frank P Shalvoy
11, Frank A Boettner
11, Wm P Macksey
11, Edw D Balentine
12, William M Beard
12, Henry F Holloway
12, Charles G Linnenkohl
12 Mortimer Lowy
12, Robert E Mitchell
12 Frank J Murray
12, Fred Prout
12 Thomas J Smith
12, William E Stagg
12, Fred G Stickel, Jr
12 Henry J Thein
12, William G Weigel
13 14, Charles A Nutting
13 14 Bennett H Fiskler

13 John J Bracken
13, 14, Laurence McCabe Jr
13 John A Matthews
13 William E Maguire
13 Louis Lewis
13 14 Frank A Foley
13, 14 Hubert J Rowe
13, Simon L Fisch
13 Joseph F Papscoe
13 14 Joseph B Bloom
14 James R Byrne
14 Edward C Eaton
14 Michael J Quigley
14 15 Thomas J Smith
14—16 E Morgan Barradale
14—16 W Clive Crosby
15 16 William P Berry
15 16 Marcus W De Camp
15—17 Seymour P Gilbert
15—17 Harry D Johnson
15 16 Charles C Pilgrim
15—17 Edward Schoen
15—17 Eugene T Scudder
15, 16 George M Titus
15 H Edward Wolf
16 17 Herbert J Buehler
16 Paul R Silberman
17 18 Theodore J Badgley
17 Dudley Bramhall
17 George W Keating
17 Charles A LeMaster
17 Andrew N MacKinnon
17 Samuel Press
17 Gustave C Wolber
18 Augustus W Abbott
18 Edgar H Bostock
18 21 22 Frank B Champion
18 O Bell Close
18 21 22 24 Harry G Eaton
18 21 22 George S Hobart
18 Howell G Lord
18 Olindo Marzulli
18 Walter R Pruden
18 Charles H Stewart
18 George G Yarrow
19 Edric C Greaves
19 Harry A Augenblick
19 20 Elroy Headley
19 20 James F Hyland
19 20 James J Whalen
19 20 James J Cross
19 20 Michael F Judge
19 20 Joseph J Finley
19 20 Louis R Freund
19 20 Charles B Casale
19 20 Joseph Siegler
19 20 Hugh C Barrett
20 Louis Lewis
20 Felix Forlenza

21, 22 Warren Patten Coon
21 22 Philip D Elliot
21 22, Pearce R Franklin
21 22 Daniel A McMillin
21, 22 Rynier V Taylor
21 Jennie C Van Ness
21 22, Margaret B Laird
21 Charles B Dutcher
21 22 Walter G Alexander
22, 23 Lewis E Menninger
22 Howard W Lambert
23 Frank W Long
23 24 John C Howe
23 Platt Adams
23 Michael Loprete
23 Philip Klein
23 Oliver Randolph
23 Adrian G Chamberlin
23 Mabel C North
23 24 James J Thompson, Jr
23, John W Strahan
23 Agnes A Schermerhorn
24—25 Charles W Beardsley
24 Andrew G Osborne
24 Margretta Fort
24, Harry W Lindeman
24—25 J Glenn Anderson
24 Samuel S Kenworthy
24—26 Edgar H Bostock
24—25 Rupert F Mills
24 Harold A Sohn
25 26 28 Aug G Birkenmeier
25—26 Madge Irene Fbert
25—26 Joseph A F Freda
25—26 Edwin Mortimer Harrison
25 Hunter Lindsay
25—26 Syrus H Loutrel
25—26 Anthony F Minisi
25—26 Herbert Parvin
26—29 Guy Geo Gabrielson
26 27, Frederick H Groel
26—29 Agnes C Jones
26 *Vacancy
27—29, J Leroy Baxter
27 Ernest P Biro
27—29 Charles R Blunt
27, Charles W Chadwick
27 Louis N Freeman
27 Anthony Giuliano
27—29 Florence L Haines
27—29 Harry L Huelsenbeck
27—29 Ida M Stelle
28—29 Joseph C Cassini
28—29 Frederick G Kautz
28—29 David M Litwin
28—29 John H Pierson
29 Stephen J Lorenz

*Hunter Lindsay one of the Republican candidates died before election day but his name remained on the official ballot and he received a plurality of votes The courts declared a vacancy

Gloucester County

45, 46 Samuel W Cooper
45, 46, Benjamin Harding
47, 48 John B Miller
47, 48, John B Hilyard
49 John Burk
49, 50, John Duell
50 Thomas Gaskill
51 Edmund Weatherby
51, 52 Benjamin C Tatem
58, 59 John F Thomas
58, 59 George C Hewitt
60, *Joseph Harker
60, 61 John Starr
60, 61, †Joseph H Duffield
62 Thomas G Batten
62 63, Allen Moore
63, 64 E C Heritage
64 65 Nathan S Abbott
65 66 William D Wilson
66 67 William W Clark
67 Jacob J Hendrickson
68 Charles T Molony
68 Wm B Rosenbaum
69 70 Leonard F Harding
69—71 Nimrod Woolery
71, 72 John S Rulon
72 John R Middleton
73, 74 Obadiah Eldridge
73, 74 D W C Hemmingway
75 Simeon Warrington
75, 76, Thomas B Lodge
52, Thomas Mills
53, Joseph Abbott
53, John V Porch
54, Joseph Franklin
54 Benjamin Beckett
55, 56, Jacob G Tomlin
55, 56, James B Albertson
57, John H Bradway
57, Benjamin Smith
76, 77 Samuel Moore
77—79 Caleb C Pancoast
78, 79 Lawrence Locke
80 81 George Craft
80, 81, Thomas M Ferrell
82, Abijah S Hewitt
83—85 Job S Haines
86 87 Joseph B Roe
88—90 James West
91 92 James J Davidson
93—96 Solomon H Stanger
97—99 §David O Watkins
1900, 01 William P Buck
02—05 John Boyd Avis
06—08, William C Cattell
09 10 Walter Heritage
11, 12 James Lafferty
†13, Vacancy
14—17 Oliver J West
18—21, Horace M Fooder
22—26, John B Stratton
27—29 James A McWilliams

Hudson County

45, 46 Hartman Van Wagenen
47 Benjamin F Welsh
48 Oliver S Strong
49 Jas J Van Boskerck
50 Edward T Carpenter
51, 52, John Van Vorst
52, Edmund T Parker
52, Joseph W Hancox
53, John Dunn Littell
53, James S Davenport
53, Jacob M Vreeland
54 Clement M Hancox
54, Aug F Hardenbergh
54, 55 Jacob M Merseles
55, Dudley S Gregory, Jr
55 John M Board
56, John D Ward
56, James T Hatfield
56, 57, George V De Mott
57 Robert Gilchrist, Jr
57, 58 Robert C Bacot
58, William Voorhees
58—60, Garret M Van Horn
59 Wm H Hemenover
59, Samuel A French
60 W H Peckham
60 N C Slaight
61, Franklin B Carpenter
61, Theo F Randolph
61, 62, Michael J Vreeland
62 Edward D Reiley
62, 63, George McLaughlin
62, 63 Josiah Conley
62 63 John B Perry
62—64 Joshua Benson
63, 64, James Lynch

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*Mr Harker died during the session of 1860 and Mr Duffield was elected to fill the vacancy
†Vacancy caused by death of Edward C Leeds
§Became Acting Governor in '08

63, 64, Garret D Van Reipen
64, John B Drayton
64, 65, John Van Vorst
64, 65, Abraham W Duryee
65, Delos E Culver
65, William E Broking
65, Hiram Van Buskirk
65, 66, 69, 70, Leon Abbett
66, John Ramsay
66 Charles F Ruh
66, 67, O D Falkenburg
66, 67, De Witt C Morris
66—68, Noah D Taylor
67, 68, Hosea F Clark
67, 68, A O Evans
67, 68, John Dwyer
68, John Van Vorst
68 69, Henry C Smith
69, 70, Sidney B Bevans
69, 70, James B Doremus
69, Elbridge V S Besson
69, 71, Michael Coogan
70, Abel I Smith
70, William Brinkerhoff
70, 71 Herman D Busch
71, James F Fielder
71, John Anness
71, George Warrin
71, Josiah Hornblower
72, James Stevens
72, John A O'Neill
72, 73, George H Farrier
72, 73, Dennis Reardon
72, 73, George S Plympton
72, 73, Henry Gaede
72, 73, Jasper Wandel
72, 73, Anthony J Ryder
73, John Lee
73, 74, Richard C Washburn
74, Henry Coombs
74, James K Selleck
74, 75, Alexander T McGill
74, 75, Patrick Sheeran
74, 75, Alexander McDonnell
74—76, John D Carscallen
74—77, Rudolph F Rabe
75, Thomas Carey
75 Edward F McDonald
75, 76, John J Toffey
76, William A Lewis
76, Harry Brautigam
76 Thomas C Brown
76 77, Thomas J Hannon
76, 78, Alex Jocobus
77, Martin M Drohan
77, Lewis A Brigham
77 Elijah T Paxton
77, 78 Marmaduke Tilden
77, 78, Alexander W Harris
77, 78, James Stevens
78, Dudley S Steele
78, Edward P C Lewis
78, 79, 81, T J McDonald
78, 79 Henry Dusenberry
79, John Owen Rouse
79, Frank C Frey
79, G A Lilliendahl
79, John E Tangeman
79, 80, Joseph Meeks
79, 80, Samuel Stilsing
80, Patrick Sheeran
80, 81, Noah D Taylor
80, 81, Allan L McDermott
80, 81, J Herbert Potts
80, 81, James Curran
80, 82, David W Lawrence
81, Frederick Payne
81, 82, James J Casey
82, William McAdoo
82, Robert McCague, Jr
82, George H Farrier
82, David M Durrell
82 John O Rourke
82, 83, Thomas V Cator
82—84 James C Clarke
82—84, Dennis McLaughlin
83 Peter F Wanser
83, John M Shannon
83, 84, Martin Steijes
83, 84, Augustus A Rich
83, 84, Frank O Cole
83, 84 Joseph T Kelly
83—85, Edwin O Chapman
84, Michael J O Donnell
84, 85, Cornelius S See
84, 85 87 88, S D Dickinson
85, Thomas H Kelly
85, Isaac Romaine
85, John W Heck
85, James J Clark
85 John Wade
85, Fred Frambach, Jr
85, 86, John C Besson
86, R B Seymour
86, D A Peloubet
86 A B Dayton
86, T J McDonald
86, 87, Philip Tumulty
86, 87, John Pearson
86, 87, 89 R S Hudspeth
86, 87, Thomas F Noonan
86, 87 Edward Lennon
87, Edward T McLaughlin
87, 88, William H Letts
87—89 John P Feeney
87—90, Wm C Heppenheimer
88, Joseph Gallagher
88, Charles W Fuller

88 *E Frank Short
88 89 James F Norton
88 89 Richard Brown
88 89 Edward P Farrell
89 Peter T Donnelly
89, Judson C Francois
89, 90, Laurence Fagan
89, 92 Patrick H O Neill
90 James Murphy
90, James S Erwin
90, John F Kelly
90 91 Michael Mullone
90 91 Henry Byrne
90, 91 Andrew J Boyle
90 91, Thomas B Usher
90—92, J Herbert Potts
91, Simeon H Smith
91 Henry Puster
91, John F Madden
91 William D Daly
91 92, James Moylan
92, Thomas Magner
92 James Tumilty
92 George A Heaney
92, 93 Martin Lawless
92 93 Cornelius J Tahen
92 93 John Zeller
92—94, Timothy J Carroll
92—94, Michael J Coyle
93 Henry H Holmes
93 Adam J Dittmar
93 S V W Stout
93 94 Ebenezer Berry
93 94 Max Salinger
93 94 Hugh A Kelly
94 Thomas Egan
94 George W Harding
94 John Kerr
94 Thomas McEwan, Jr
94 Charles Erlenkotter
94 95 James Usher
95 Henry C Gruber
95, James F Blackshaw
95 Henry M Nutzhorn
95 Frederick Schober
95 Robert McAndrew
95 William E Drake
95 96 William N Parslow
95 96 Pierce J Fleming
95 96 Richard M Smart
95 96 David H Cagney
96 Carl H Ruempler
96 John W Queen
96 John F Hewitt
96 Edward Hoos
96 Joseph P Mullin
96 98 Horace L Allen
96, 98, Charles T Bauer
97, Elmer W Demarest
97, William M Klink
97, Robert D Urquhart
97, Isaac F Goldenborn
97, William G Nelson
97, John E McArthur
97, Theodore C Wildman
97, Charles M Evans
97, Clement DeR Leonard
97, William H Dod
97, Wm O Armbruster
98, Alexander Simpson
98, Adolph Walter, Jr
98—1900 Allan Benny
98—1900, James J Murphy
98, 99 James P Hall
98 99 Fergus T Kelaher
98 99 Michael J Bruder
98 99, John J Marnell
98—1900 Tim J Carroll
99 1900 J Emil Walbeheid
99—1901, Leon Abbett
99—1901 Maurice Marks
99—1901 John H Vollers
1900, 01, P Anthony Brock
00—02 Geo G Tennant
00, 01 02, John J Fallon
00, 01 02, Edward J Rice
01, 02, John A Dennin
01 02 Patrick H Connolly
01 02 Kilian V Lutz
01—03, Peter Stillwell
02 William F Hurley
02 03 C G A Schumann
02, 03 John J Treacy
02—03 Frederick Weismann
02—05 James A Hamill
03 Michael J Cannon
03—05 Joseph C Duff
03 04 William D Kelly
03 04 James F Fielder
03 04 J W Rufus Besson
03—05 Edgar H Loveridge
03 04 Thomas P McGlennon
04 05 Myron C Ernst
04 05 Godfrey B Mattheus
04 05 Harry W Lange
04 05 John Callery
04 D Kelsey Whitaker
05 Archibald S Alexander
05 Edward A Murphy
05 Joseph A Riordan
05 William J Boucher
05 06 Robert H Scott
06, John J Coyle

*Mr Short was elected to a second term of office but he died before the Legislature met Mr Francois was chosen for the vacancy

06 Joseph F Galvin
06 William A Joerg
06 James E Woolley
06 Edward K Patterson
06 E W Arrosmith
06 Herman A Berg
06 J Philip Dippel
06 John H Eggers
06 Harry F Thompson
06 Theodore L Bierck
07 08 09 10 Mark A Sullivan
07 08 09 10 Charles P Olwell
07 08 09 10 Jos P Tumulty
07 08 09 10 James Baker
07 08 C E Hendrickson, Jr
07 08 Charles H Blohm
07 Joseph A Riordan
07 Archibald S Alexander
07 08 Philip Daab
07 08 09 10
Oscar L Auf der Heide
07 08 09 Albert C Eppinger
07 08 Valentine Holzapfel
08 09 Amadeus Valente
08 09 10 11 Edw Kenny
09 10 W C Kackenmester
09 10, 11, 12 Wm S Davidson
09 10 11 12 Peter H James
09 Frederick H Otto
10 11 James H Christie
10—13 15 16 James C Agnew
10 11 12 Cornelius Ford
11 12 Thomas M Donnelly
11, 12, 13 Charles M Egan
11—13 15 Thomas F Martin
11 12 14 Thos F A Griffin
11 James J McGrath
11 12 Chas E S Simpson
12, 13 14 Joseph M Branegan
12 Geo F Brensinger
12 13 Philip Steuerwald
13 14 Magnus Bredenbek
13 Arthur F McGrath
13 14 16 Harry Kuhlke
13 Thomas C Mulligan
13 Henry W Moser
13 Daniel J Murray
13 14 Walter L McDermott
14 16 George I Brackner
14 16 Joseph Carroll
14 Thomas P Curran
14 Clinton E Fisk
14, 16 Thomas G Gannon
14 Dennis Long
14 Joseph P Mulligan
15 Francis P Roland
15 17 Charles C Colgan
15, 17 Frank A Dolan
15 Archibald M Henry
15 Frank A La Pointe

15 17 Jacob I Singer
15 Leo S Sullivan
15 Edward C Zeigel
15 Charles W Ostrom
15 17 Ulysses G Borden
16 17 Timothy F Aaron
16 Charles F Dolan
16 17 John J Dugan
16 Dennis Dunn Jr
16 17 Charles H Felten
16 17 Allan W Moore
16 18 Alexander Simpson
17 18 Dennis J Gallagher, Jr
17 18 Joseph F Hurley
17 18 William J McGovern
17 Theodore Taistra
18 James A Dugan
18—20 22 23 Henry J Gaede
18 William J Hanley
18 Samuel L Hirschberg
18—20 James J McAteer
18 19 Andrew E Nolan
18 19 George W Snow Jr
18 Edward P Stout
19 20 James Bowen
19 20 John J Coppinger
19 20, Michael J Donovan
19 20 William M Schultz
19 20 22 23
Francis A Stanton
19 20 Edward J Sullivan
19 20 Andrew Muro
19 20 Louis Silver
20 22 23 William George
20 22 Lewis G Hansen
21 Harold B Tuttle
21 James A Templeton
21 Thomas Loughran Sr
21 Arthur H Nelson
21 Joseph J Toori
21 Albert E Stephens
21 F R Engleke Jr
21 Edward K Patterson
21 John B Stephens
21 Rutherford B Seibel
21 William F Fallon
21, *John B Rosser
22 23 D Perry Moran
22 23, Alexander B Cleduch
22 23 Katherine W Brown
22—24 Alexander Crawford
22 23 Lewis B Eastmead
22 Louis J Messano
22, 23 Marcus O Sarokin
22 23 Edward J Flynn
23—29 Morris E Barison
24—29 May M Carty
24 Henry J Camby
24—26 Joseph A Delaney
24—28 Harry W Renner
24—27 Anthony Botti

*Died before Legislature convened

24—25 Adam P Zlonczewski
24—28 Catherine M Finn
24—26 John C Sharkey
24—25 Walter F Carling
25—27 Andrew D Donovan
25—26 William H Gilfert
26—28, David A Pindar
26—28 Marian Urbanski
27—29 Joseph Greenberg
27—29 Joseph P McDermott
27—29 Patrick V Mercolino
28—29, Nicholas W D'Elia
28—29 Gustave L Roder
29, Frank Bucino
29 Jacob J Duszynski
29, Arthur J Parentini
29 Harry W Vanderbach

Hunterdon County

45, John Swackhammer
45 Amos Moore
45, John H Case
45, 48, 49, Jonathan Pickel
46, Henry Stevenson
46, 47, Isaac R Srope
46, 47, Joseph Fritts
46, 47 Frederick Apgar
47—49, John Lambert
48 49, Andrew Banghart
48 49 David Van Fleet
50, 51 John Marlow
50, 51, Luther Opdycke
50, 51, William Tinsman
50—52, John R Young
52 Hiram Bennett
52, 53, Peter H Aller
52 53, Andrew Vansickle
53 54, John Lambert
53, 54, Samuel H Britton
54, 55, Lewis Young
54, 55 Peter E Voorhees
55, Jacob S C Pittenger
55 Edward Hunt
56, 57, William Sergeant
56, 57 John M Voorhis
56, 57, Joseph W Willever
56 57 John P Rittenhouse
58 59, John H Horn
58, 59 William Snyder
58, 59, Cornelius B Sheets
58, 59, Frederick Apgar
60, Thos Banghart, Jr
60, 61, Charles Denson
60, 61, Ambrose Barcroft
60 61, D D Schomp
61, 62 Jacob H Huffman
62, 63, S R Huselton
62—64 Joseph W Wood
63, 64, David H Banghart
64 65 David B Boss
65, 66, James J Willever
65—67 William I Iliff
66, 67 Richard H Wilson
67, 68 Baltes Pickel
68 69 John Williamson
68—70 Theodore Probasco
69 70, John P Lare
70 71 John Kugler
71, 72 Peter Voorhees
71, 72, Aug E Sanderson
73 74 W L Hoppock
73, 74 John Carpenter, Jr
75, 76 James Bird
75 76 William W Swayze
77, 78 Henry Britton
77, 78 John Hackett
79 80 Charles W Godown
79, 80, James N Ramsey
81 82 George H Mathews
81, 82, Jacob Hipp
83, 84 John V Robbins
83 84, W Howard Lake
85—87 John C Arnwine
85—87 Chester Wolverton
88—90 William H Martin
88—90 Laurence H Trimmer
91 92 William B Niece
91—93 Benjamin E Tine
93 J I Chamberlin
94 95 Charles N Redding
94—96 William C Alpaugh
96—98 David Lawshe
97—99 George F Martens Jr
99—01, Oliver I Blackwell
00—02 W A Laudenberger
03—05 James H Willever
06—08, 12 13 14 Oliver C Holcombe
09—11, John J Matthews
15—17 Harry J Jobst
18—20 David H Agans
21, A Lincoln Moore
22—25 Frank H Welsh
26 27 Horace G Prall
28—29, William E Rittenhouse

Mercer County

45, Israel J Woodward
45, Richard J Bond
45, *John Lowrey
46 47, Isaac Pullen
46, 47, John M Vancleve
46, 47 William White
48, Samuel C Cornell
48, 49, James M Redmond

*Died in office

48—50, Josiah Busby
49, John R Dill
50, John F Hageman
50, 51, John H Phillips
51, Eli Rogers
51, Westley P Danser
52, William Napton
52, John C Ward
52, Jeremiah Vandyke
53, Abner B Tomlinson
53, Elijah L Hendrickson
53, Randal C Robbins
54, James H Hill
54, Franklin S Mills
54, Runey R Forman
55, James Vandeventer
55, William Jay
55, Garret Schenck
56, Samuel Wooley
56, 57, Geo R Cook
56, 57, Andrew Dutcher
57, 58, Jacob Van Dyke
58, Jonathan S Fish
58, 59, Augustus L Martin
59, Robert Aitken
59, 60, Ed T R Applegate
60, Harper Crozer
60 61, Joseph Abbott
61, William S Yard
61, 62, Morgan F Mount
62, John G Stevens
62, 63, Geo W Johnston
63, Peter Crozer
63, 64, James G West
64, James F Bruere
64, 65, John A Weart
65, 66, Alex P Green
65, 66 Samuel Fisher
66, 67, Thomas Crozer
67, Charles W Mount
67, 71, Joseph H Bruere
68, Thomas J Corson
68, Thomas C Pearce
68, 69, Absalom P Lanning
69, John P Nelson
69, 70, James C Norris
70, Charles O Hudnut
70, 71, William H Barton
71, Liscomb T Robbins
72, Richard R Rogers
72, John H Silvers
72 73, Alfred W Smith
73, 74, John N Lindsay
73, 74, Andrew J Smith
74 75, 1924, Geo O Vanderbilt
75 Samuel M Youmans
75, Robt S Woodruff, Jr
76, Enoch H Drake
76, John Hart Brewer
76, Robert L Hutchinson
77, William S Yard
77, J Vance Powers
77, 78, Horatio N Burroughs
78, 79, 82, Eckford Moore
78, 79, John D Rue
79, William Roberts
80, 81, Charles S Robinson
80, 81, Richard A Donnelly
80, 81, John V D Beekman
82, 83, Nelson M Lewis
82, 83, William J Convery
83, 84, Joseph H Applegate
84, 85, A Judson Rue
84, 85, John Caminade
85, Benj F Chambers
86, 87, S B Hutchinson
86, James C Taylor, Jr
86, William Ossenberg
87, Frederick Walter
87, George D Scudder
88, Charles H Olden
88, Josiah Jones
88, Lyman Leavitt
89, Uriel T Scudder
89, Thomas S Chambers
89, 90, John Schroth
90, Howell C Stull
90, 91, Jacob R Wyckoff
91, James H Mulheron
91, 92, Patrick T Burns
92, 93, James W Lanning
92, 93, Barton B Hutchinson
93, Charles G Roebling
94, 95, William L Wilbur
94, 95, John Ginder
94, 95, William T Exton
96, 97, Elijah C Hutchinson
96, 97, Geo W Macpherson
96, 97, J Wiggans Thorn
98, Frank M Weller
98, 99, John B Yard
98, 99, Henry J Nicklin
99, 1900, Ira W Wood
1900, 01, J Warren Fleming
1900, 01, Frederick P Rees
01, 02, George W Page
02, 03, Harry D Leavitt
02, 03, Bertrand L Gulick
03, 04, Thomas Colclough, Jr
04, 05, Ralph Hulse
04, 05, Thomas B DeCou
05—07, Alfred N Barber
06—08, Henry D Thompson
06, 07, William F Burke
08, 09, Edward H Ginnelley
08, 09, 10, George W Housel
09—11, Charles H Mather
10, 11, Allan B Walsh
11, 12, 13, George W Adams
12, John E Gill
12, 14, 15, Edgar G Weart
13, Erwin E Marshall

13, 14, Hervey S Moore
14—16, James Hammond
15—17, A Dayton Oliphant
16—18 Josiah T Allinson
17—18, 21, Clinton H Read
18, 19, John E Gill
19, Hervey S Moore
19—21, William H Blackwell
20—22, George W Guthrie
20, 22, William A Moore
22, 23, William T Robbins
23, Harry Harbourt
23, 24, Linton S Marshall
24, Harry Greiner
25, A Crozer Reeves
25—27, May A Thropp
25—27, H Herbert West
26—28, Walter H Olden
28—29, D Lane Powers
28—29, Daniel A Spair
29, Fred E Bethke

Middlesex County

45, 46, Simeon W Phillips
45, 46, Ralph C Stults
45, 46 Daniel C Dunn
45, 46, Charles Abraham
47, Garret G Voorhees
47, Theodore F King
47 John A Davison
47, 48, Richard McDowell
48, Melancton F Carman
48, 49, Lewis S Randolph
48, 49, Aaron Gulick
49, William A Gulick
49, 50, James Bishop
50, Henry Vandyke
50, Charles Abraham
50, Israel R Coriell
51, David Dunn
51, Peter F Dye
51, J B Johnson
51, 52, Robert M Crowell
52, James Applegate
52, 53, Josephus Shann
53—55, Martin A Howell
53, 54, Abraham Everett
54, 55, Samuel E Stelle
55, 56, William Hutchinson
56, John T Jenkins
56, 57, Amos Robbins
57, Henry Stults
57, 58, John D Buckelew
58, 59, Garret I Snedeker
58—60, Ellis B Freeman
59, Andrew McDowell
60, 61, Thomas Booraem
60, 61 Elias Dey
61, 62, Elias Ross
62, Orlando Perrine
62, 63, James T Crowell
63, 64, Miles Ross
63, 64, David B Wyckoff
64, 65, Abraham C Coriell
65, James G Goble
65—67, 69, 70, Levi D Jarrard
66, 67, Nathan H Tyrell
66, 67, John W Perrine
68, George E Strong
68, 69, Alfred W Jones
68, 69, William M Cox
70, George E Brown
70 71, Albert L Runyon
71, Edward F Roberts
71—73, Isaac L Fischer
72, Johnston Holcombe
72, 73, Joseph C Letson
73, H F Worthington
74, John Von Deursen
74, John F Ten Broeck
74, 75, Joseph C Magee, Jr
75, James H Van Cleef
75, Josephus Shann
76, Isaiah Rolfe
76, 77, Charles A Campbell
76, 77, Daniel Z Martin
77, John Waldron
78, 79, Isaac L Martin
78, 79, Patrick Convery
78, 79, Vincent W Mount
80, Robert G Miller
80, John M Board
80, 81, Stephen M Martin
81, 82, James H Van Cleef
81, 83, Manning Freeman
82, John Adair
82, 83, James H Goodwin
83, 84, William R Jernee
84, 85, Edward S Savage
84, 85, Robert Carson
85 86, John Martin
86, 87, John F Ten Broeck
86, 87, R R Vandenbergh
87, 88, John Mulvey
88, 89, Ephraim Cutter
88, 89, Charles B Herbert
89, Daniel M Kane
90, 91, Luther H Tappen
90, 91, William C Jacques
90, 91, Charles H Manahan
92, 93, John H Daly
92, 93, Hezekiah Warne
92—94, John W Beekman
94, William F Harkins
94—96, Andrew H Slover
95, 96, Edward W Hicks
95, 96, George H Tice
97, Alexander C Litterst
97, Jacob H Whitfield
97, James Fountain
98, 99, Adam Eckert
98, 99, Joseph H Ridgeway
98 99, John J Quaid

1900, 01, Adrian Lyon
1900, 01, H Raymond Groves
00—03, J E Montgomery
02, Myron J Whitford
02, 03, W H C Jackson
03, Bernard M Gunnon
04, 05, J H Thayer Martin
04, 05, Alexander R Fordyce, Jr
04, 05, Frank C Henry
06, 07 Frank Crowther
06 07, William R Drake
06 07, Edward E Haines
08, 10, 11, W E Ramsay
08, 09 William C Voorhees
08, S C Van Cleef
09, Rene P F Von Minden
09, Edwin C McKeag
10, Edward Burt
10, 11, Jno V L Booraem
11, 12, Aug C Streitwolf
12, J F Ten Broeck
12, 13, 14, J P Kirkpatrick
13, 14, 15, Arthur A Quinn
13 14, George L Burton
15, 16, E Leon Loblein
15, 16, Charles Anderson
16 Richard J Galvin
17, 18, George S Applegate
17 18, James A Edgar
17, 18, Fred C Schneider
19 Andrew J Wight
19, 20, Fred W De Voe
19, Andrew Kirkpatrick
20—21, Albert W Appleby
20—22 C Raymond Lyons
21, 22, Edward J Peterson
22, 25—28, Wilton T Applegate
23—28 Thomas L Hanson
23 24, Harold G Hoffman
23 24 Fred W Devoe
25—26, Douglas M Hicks
27—29 George R Morrison
29 Joseph H Edgar
29, Arnold Kalamen

Monmouth County

45, George F Fort
45, *Jas H Hartshorne
45, 46, Andrew Simpson
45—47, Hartshorne Tantum
45—47, Joseph B Coward
46, 47, William Vandoren
46, 47, John Borden
47, Andrew Simpson
48, William W Bennett
48, Joel Parker
48, Ferdinand Woodward
48, *Samuel Bennett
48, Joel W Ayres
49, 50, Alfred Walling
49, James Hooper
49, John B Williams
49, 50, George W Sutphin
49, 50, James D Hall
50, William G Hooper
50, Charles Butcher
51, Bernard Connolly
51, 52, William H Conover
51, 52, Garret S Smock
51—53, Samuel W Jones
52, Charles Butcher
53, Charles Allen
53, Daniel P Van Doren
53, 54, Robert Allen
54, Forman Hendrickson
54, John L Corlies
54—56, Henry E Lafetra
55, John Vandoren
55, Thomas B Stout
55 William H Johnson
56, 57, Jacob Herbert
56, 57, John R Barricklo
56, 57, Samuel Beers
57—59, John V Conover
57—60, Austin H Patterson
58, 59, George Middleton
58, 59, Richard B Walling
60, J J McNinney
60, 61, William H Mount
60, 61, James Patterson
61, 62, William V Ward
61, 62, Charles Haight
62, George C Murray
63—65, Michael Taylor
63, 64, Osborn Curtis
63, 64, David H Wyckoff
65 66, Daniel A Holmes
65, 66, George Schenck
66, William C Browne
67, 68, Charles Allen
67, 68, Francis Corlies
67, 68, Thomas S R Brown
69, William H Conover
69, 70, Daniel H Van Mater
69, 70 Andrew Brown
70—72, Austin H Patterson
71, William S Horner
71, 72 John T Haight
72, Wm B Hendrickson
73, 74, John B Gifford
73, 74, John S Sproul
73—75, George W Patterson
75, 76, Chas D Hendrickson
75, 76, William V Conover
76, 77, James L Rue
77, James H Leonard

*Died in office

77, 78, William H Bennett
78, George J Ely
78, 79, Arthur Wilson
79, 80, 87, Sherman B Oviatt
79, 80, 92, 93, John D Honce
80, 81, 87, 88, G H Lufburrow
81, Holmes W Murphy
81, 82, David A Bell
82, Benjamin Griggs
82, 83, Peter Forman Jr
83, 84, Alfred B Stoney
83, 84, Thomas G Chattle
84, 85, Charles H Boud
85, William H Grant
85, 86, Frank E Heyer
86, William Pintard
86, 87, W S Throckmorton
88, 89, Edward B Potts
88, 89, Archibald A Higgins
89, William F Patterson
90, 91, Aaron E Johnston
90, 91, William D Campbell
90, 91, Charles H Ivins
92, 93, John D Honce
92 93 Reuben G Strahan
92, 93 William Taber Parker
94 Charles L Walters
94, Richard Borden
94, 95, David D Denise
95, 96 Charles A Francis
95 96 George B Snyder
96, Alfred Walling, Jr
97, William H Reid
97, Oliver H Brown
97, Daniel E Van Wickle
98, 99 Joseph L Butcher
98, 99, Joseph C Heyer
98, 99, B Drummond Woolley

1900, 01, Charles R Snyder
1900 01, Sam'l W Kirkbride
1900, 01 William Hyres
02 William T Hoffman
02, Somers T Champion
02 03 John A Howland
03, 04, Charles F McDonald
03, 04 Amzi M Posten
04, William F Lefferson
05, 06 Edgar I VanderVeer
05 06, Walter S Reed
05, 06, George C Henry
07 Isaac B Davison
07 T Nelson Lillagore
07, Frank J Manson
08, Wilbert A Beecroft
08, David E Tantum
08, John W Keough
09, 10 Joseph D Bedle
09, 10 Monroe V Poole
09 10, Peter Vredenburgh
11, Jas A Hendrickson
11 12 16, 17 Elmer H Geran
11 12 13 *Leon R Taylor
13 14 William E Mount
14 William Winans
15—17 Harry G Van Note
15, John Thomson
18 19 T Lloyd Lewis
18—20 Dallas G Young
20 Richard W Stout
21—24, Edward A Sexsmith
21, Clinton B Lobsen
22—24 Jacob G Campbell
25—26, Basil B Bruno
25—27 Peter F Dodd
27—29 Thomas M Gopsill
28—29 E Donald Sterner

Morris County

45, Timothy Kitchel
45, 46, Matthias Kitchel
45, 46, Henry Seward
45, 46, George H Thompson
46, 47, Calvin Howell
47, Richard Lewis
47, Charles McFarland
47, Samuel Hilts
48, 49, Andrew I Smith
48, 49 David T Cooper
48, 49, Samuel Van Ness
48, 49, Edward W Whelpley
50 John L Kanouse
50 Andrew Cobb
50, Freeman Wood
50, George H Thompson
51, Horace Chamberlain
51 Jonathan P Bartley

51, Josiah Meeker
51, 52 Cornelius B Doremus
52, 53, C S Dickerson
52, 53, John D Jackson
52 53, Robert Albright
53, John L Kanouse
54, Andrew B Cobb
54, 55, William P Conkling
54, 55, William Logan
54, 55, Aaron Pitney
55, 56 Edward Howell
56, Wm M Muchmore
56 57, William A Carr
56, 57 Daniel Budd
57, 58, Benjamin M Felch
57 58, Richard Speer
58, 59, Lyman A Chandler
58, 59, John Naughright

*Became Acting Governor in '18

59, A H Stansborough
59, 60, James H Ball
60, Eugene Ayres
60—62, Nelson H Drake
60—62, Nathan Horton
61, William W Beach
61 62, John Hill
62, 63, Jacob Vanatta
63, William J Wood
63—65, Jesse Hoffman
64, Henry C Sanders
64 65, John Bates
65, Alfred M Treadwell
66, John Hill
66 67, James C Yawger
66, 67, Elias M White
67, Lewis Estler
68, Daniel Coghlan
68, George Gage
68—70, Jesse M Sharp
69, 70, Theodore W Phoenix
69, 70 Columbus Beach
71, 72, Nathaniel Niles
71, 72, W B Lefevre
71—73 August C Canfield
73, 74, W H Howell
73 74 Jacob Z Budd
74—76, Elias M Skellinger
75 76 James C Youngblood
75, 76 Edmund D Halsey
77 Abm C Van Duyne
77 *Cummins O Cooper
77, 78, C P Garrabrant
78 Francis J Doremus
78 Joshua S Salmon
79, 80, Charles F Axtell
79, 80, James H Bruen
79, 80, Holloway W Hunt
81, 82, William C Johnson
81 82, 91, 92, John F Post
81, 82, Oscar Lindsley
83, 84, James H Neighbour
83, 84, Amzi F Weaver
83—85, George W Jenkins
85, 86, John Seward Wills
85, 86, Elias C Drake
86, 87, John Norwood
87, 88, Samuel S Lyon
87, 88, John R Pitney
88, 89, Carnot B Meeker
89, 90, John Norris
89, 90, William S Nauright
90, 91, Jas Preston Albright
91, 92, Ford D Smith
93, Thomas J O'Brien
93, Sylvester Utter
94, 95, Charles A Baker
94, 95, William C Bates
96, 97, Charles F Hopkins
96, 97, Joseph B Righter
98, 99 George E Poole
98—1900, Jacob W Welsh
1900 01, Samuel L Garrison
01, 02, Chas R Whitehead
02, 03, William T Brown
03, 04, Thomas J Hillery
04, 05, Charles A Baker
05, 06, John M Mills
06, 07, Richard J Chaplin
07 08, Henry W Buxton
08 09, James A Lyon
09, 10, Oscar B Smith
10, 12 William F Birch
11 Albert Bunn
11 Eugene S Burke
12, Joseph G Willis
13, James J Lyons
13 Edward D Neighbour
14—16 19, G W Downs
14—16 Harry W Mutchler
17 18 Jacob J Vreeland
17 18 Arthur Whitney
19 20, David Young
20 Fletcher L Fritts
21, 22, Samuel K Owen
22—24, David F Barkman
25, Frank D Abell
26—28, Howard F Barrett
29, David Young, Jr

Ocean County

51—53, Joel Haywood
54, A O S Havens
55, 56, William F Brown
57—59 Edwin Salter
60, Thomas W Ivins
61, Charles H Applegate
62, Ephraim Emson
63, Edwin Salter
64, 65, Jacob Birdsall
66, 67, Job Edwards
68, 69, G W Cowperthwaite
70 71 Albert M Bradshaw
72, Richard B Parker
73, John S Shultze
74, Edward M Lonan
75, 87, 88, 89, J S Goble
76, Ephraim P Emson
77, Isaac A Van Hise
78—80, Rufus Blodgett
81, William H Bennett
82 Clifford Horner
83 George T Cranmer
84, Augustus W Irons
85, 86 George G Smith

*In 1878, Cummins O Cooper was unseated by Joshua S Salmon

90—92, Adolph Ernst
93, 94, John T Burton
95, 96, Abraham Lower
97, 98, Roderick A Clark
99—1901 Courtney C Carr
02, George W Holman, Jr
03, William J Harrison
04, 05, Cornelius C Pearce
06, George C Warren
07, Samuel S Taylor
08, 09, 10, Benj H Crosby
11, 12, Harry E Newman
13—16, David G Conrad
17—19 Harry T Hagaman
20—21, Woodburn S Cranmer
22, 23, Ezra Parker
24—25, Lila W Thompson
26—29, Arthur R Smock

Passaic County

45, 46, George W Colfax
45, 46, Chileon F De Camp
47, Abm Prall
47, 48, Henry M Van Ness
48, John M Demarest
49, Oscar Decker
49 50, C S Van Wagoner
50, 51, Thomas D Hoxsey
51, 52, Benjamin Geroe
52, 54, John L Laroe
52, J S Fayerweather
53, J V R Van Blarcom
53, Cornelius Van Winkle
53 54, Philip Rafferty
54, Charles H May
55, William C Stratton
55, William M Morrell
55, 56 John Schoonmaker
56, Peter H Whritenor
56—58, Benj Buckley
57, John J Brown
57 James B Beam
58, Patrick Magennis
58, 59, Richard Van Houten
59, Joel M Johnson
59—61, Samuel Pope
60, Isaac Stagg
60, 61 Isaac P Cooley
61, 62, Socrates Tuttle
62—66, John N Terhune
62—66, Chandler D Norton
63, Samuel Pope
63, 64, Joseph N Taylor
63, 64, Charles F Johnson
64, 65, Aaron Kinter
65, 66, Garret Van Wagoner
65, 66, Isaac D Blauvelt
67, E A Stansbury
67, 68, David Henry
67, 68, Joseph R Baldwin
68, 69, A A Van Voorhees
69, 70, Hugh Reid
69, 70, 72, C Hemmingway
70 Henry Hobbs
70, Charles P Gurnee
71, 72, 75, Robert M Torbet
71, 78, 79, John O'Brien
72, 78 Henry McDanolds
73 George Barnes
73, 74, Garret A Hobart
74, 75, David Henry
74, 75, John P Zeluff
76, 77, John W Griggs
76, 77, John Sanderson
76, 77, Jos L Cunningham
78, John Kennell
78, 79, John H Robinson
79, 80, George W Conkling
80, 81, Robert B Morehead
80, 81, Thomas B Vreeland
81 Jacob Latus
82, Joseph A Greaves
82, 83, Patrick H Shields
82 83, William F Gaston
82—85, 92, 93, 94, Thos Flynn
83 84, Clark W Mills
84, William Prall
84, Cornelius A Cadmus
85, 86, John Scheele
85, 86, De Witt C Bolton
85, 86, George H Low
86, William B Gourley
87, 88, George Law
87, John Donohue
87, Robert A Carroll
87, 88, 89, James Keys
88, James H Rogers
88 Eugene Emley
89, John I Holt
89 Chas T Woodward
89, William W Welch
90, Thomas McCran
90, 91, John King
90 91, John F Kerr
90, 91, Robert Williams
91, Richard Carroll
92, James Parker
92, 93 Frank Gledhill
92 93, John F Smith
93, 94 John I Holt
94, John McKelvey
94, William I Lewis
95, Samuel Frederick
95 96, James Robertson
95, 96, Samuel Bullock
95 96, 97, 99, 1900, John King
96—98, Henry W Gledhill
97 Frank Atherton

97, Phineas Bridge
98, 99, Wood McKee
98, 99, John W Sturr
98, John Donohue
99—01, Vivian M Lewis
1900, Richard Berry
00—03, Edmund G Stalter
01, 02, Wm B Davidson
01—03, Hiram Keasler
02, Raymond Bogert
02, 03, 04, F W Van Blarcom
03, Anton L Pettersen
03—05, George H Dalrymple
04, Jacob De Lazier
04, 05, Ernest Shaw
04, 05, 10, 11, Thos R Layden
05, 06, George F Wright
05, 06, Henry Marelli
06, Arthur M Smethurst
06, 08, 09, John D Prince
06, Colin R Wise
07, William A Merz
07, Abram Klenert
07, Frank A Pawelski
07, Henry J Earle
07, John D Van Blarcom
08, 09, 10, 11, 12, Amos H Radcliffe
08, Samuel McCoid
08, 09, William B Burpo
08, Henry C Whitehead
09, 10, Edward T Moore
09, James G Blauvelt
10, 11, 12, Thomas F McCran
10, 11, 12, Leonard Pikaart
11, Arthur P Jackson
12, William W Watson
12, G H Vermuelen
13, Robert F Buckley
13, James E Kerwin
13, Robert A Roe
13, James Matthews
13, Joseph A Delaney
14, 15, William J Barbour
14—17, George H Dalrymple
14, 15, William Hughes
14—16, John Hunter
14—17, Edmund B Randall
16, John H Adamson
16, Josiah Dadley
17, Clinton D Ackerman
17—24, Henry G Hershfield
17—21, Fred J Tattersall
18, 19, Thomas Foxhall Jr
18—20, William R Rogers
18, Albin Smith
19—24, William W Evans
20, Grover P Heinzmann
21, 22 Lester F Meloney
21—23 John J Roegner
22—24, Henry A Williams
23, William V Negus, Jr
24—25, Charles C Hughes
24—25, John M Campbell
25—27 Albert Comstock
25—26, Walter R Hudson
25, William P Jordan
26—28, Edgar H Ellis
26—29 Isabelle M Summers
26—29, Russell S Wise
26—29 Frank J Hanson
28, John M Ward
29 John C Balbour
29, Benjamin L Stem

Salem County

45, David Wiley
45, Isaiah Conklyn
45, Robert Hewitt
46, Ephraim Carel
46, Charles Bilderback
46 George Remster
47, Joseph M Springer
47 James Vanmeter
47, 48, Joseph Foster
48, Benj F McCollister
48, Joseph R Chew
49, James H Trenchard
49, Isaac Lippincott
49 John Fowler
50, Charles B Newell
50, David Sithens
50, Benjamin Remster
51, Smith Bilderback
51, Charles Benner
51, Harman Richman
52, Jacob Hitchner
52, John C Lummis
53, Nathaniel G Swing
53, John Blackwood
54, Isaiah D Clawson
54, Richard Grier
55, Joshua Thompson
55, John Harris
56, Joseph Kille
56, Samuel Plummer
57, William Beckett
57—59, Thomas B Jones
58, 59, Alfred Simpkins
60, Samuel Habermayer
60, 61, Joshua Lippincott
61, Owen L Jones
62, William P Somers
62, Samuel D Miller
63, Joseph Waddington
64, Joseph W Cooper
64, William N Hancock
65, William Callahan
65, 66, A M P V H Dickeson
66, 67, Samuel Garrison

67, John S Newell
68, Henry M Wright
68, 69, Andrew S Reeves
69, 70, Charles F H Gray
70, David Evans
71, John W Dickinson
71, John Hitchner
72, Smith Hewitt
72, 73, Daniel P Darrell
73, 74, William Izzard
74, 75, William B Carpenter
75, Charles P Swing
76, Richard Coles
76—78, Quinton Keasbey
77, John S Elwell
78, William C Kates
79—81, Henry Barber
79—81, John T Garwood
82—84, Henry Combs
85 86, Joseph D Whitaker
87 William Newell
88, Millard F Riley
89 90, John C Waid
91, 92, James Strimple
93, 94, William Diver
95, 96, Charles W Powers
97 98, Joseph B Crispen
99, Frank Wright
1900, 01, Henry J Blohm
02, John Tyler
03, Ephraim C Harris
04—06, Thomas E Hunt
07 08, 10, Samuel A Ridgway
09, John D Schade
11, Chas L Richmond
12 13, Isaac S Smick
14, William M Wheatley
15—17 Lemuel H Greenwood
18 19, Charles B Robinson, Sr
20—23 William S Stiles
24—26 J Emmor Robinson
27—29 S Rushng Leap

Somerset County

45, Peter Voorhees
45 Samuel Reynolds
45, Peter Kline
46 James B Elmendorf
46, 47, Peter T Beekman
46, Jonathan Cory
47—49, Samuel K Martin
47—49, F V D Voorhees
48—50, John M Wyckoff
50 Samuel S Doty
50 51, 53 John De Mott
51 Frederick D Brokaw
51, 52, Eugene S Doughty
52 Michael R Nevius
53 54, John H Anderson
54—56, John S Hoagland
55, Alvah Lewis
56, 57, Cornelius M Schomp
57, Cornelius N Allen
58, 59, Nehemiah V Steele
58 59, 60, Elisha B Wood
60 61, 70, J W Arrowsmith
61—63 John G Schenck
62 63 John M Mann
64, 65 Daniel Corey
64, 65 66 Rynier A Staats
66 67, Ralph Davenport
67 Peter A Voorhees
68, Abraham T Huff
68 69, John J Bergen
69—71, John R Staats
71, James Doty
72, 73, David D Smalley
72, 73, 74, Jno G Schenck
74, 75, William P Sutphin
75—77, Joseph H Voorhees
76 77, 91, 92, Jas J Bergen
78—80, John Ringelmann
78—80, J Newton Voorhees
81, John L Oakey
81, 82, William A Schomp
83 84, Cornelius S Hoffman
85, 86, John Vetterlein
87, George E Pace
88, Oscar Conkling
89 90, Jacob Klotz
93, George H Cramer
94 95 Frank W Somers
96 Charles A Reed
97 98, Peter V D Van Doren
99 1900, Edward E Cooper
01 02, Henry W Hoagland
03 04, Sam'l S Swackhamer
05 06, Irving Hoagland
07, 08, 09, 10, Wm W Smalley
11, Geo M La Monte
12, William de La Roche Anderson
13, 14, Azariah M Beekman
15, 16 Ogden H Hammond
17—19 John S Amerman
20—21, David Hastings
22 23 Frederick A McCullough
24—25, Grover F Kipsey
26—29 Dryden Kuser

Sussex County

45, Absalom Dunning
45, Jesse Bell
45, Timothy H Cook
46, John Hunt
46, 47, Peter Young
46—48, Thos D Armstrong
47—49, Peter Hoyt
48—50, Jacob Hornbeck, Jr
49, Martin Ryerson
50, 51, Guy Price
50, 51, William Simonson
51, Daniel D Decker
52, George W Collver
52—54 Timothy E Shay
52, 55, Aaron K Stinson
53, 54, Benjamin Hamilton
53, 54, Luther Hill
55, James L Decker
55—57, Daniel D Gould
56—58, William Smith
56—58, John W Opdyke
58, Sanford McKeeby
59, 60 Martin Cole
59 60 61, Charles Mackerly
59, 60, 61, Daniel D Decker
61 William Price
62, Thomas N McCarter
62—64, William H Bell
63, 64, Robert Hamilton
65 Samuel Fowler
65—67, William M Iliff
66, 67, 73, 74, F M Ward
68—70, Hiram C Clark
68—70, Samuel H Hunt
71, Peter Smith
71, 72, Lebbeus Martin
75, 76, William Owen
77, 78, George Greer
79—81, Lewis J Martin
82—84, William E Ross
85—87, Horatio N Kinney
88—90, Andrew J Bale
91—93, Jacob Swartwout
94—96 William P Coursen
97, Horace E Rude
98, 99, 1900, Elvin E Smith
1901, Theodore M Roe
02, 03, 04, Lewis S Iliff
05, Vacancy *
06—08, Levi H Morris
09, 10, 11, 12, Chas A Meyer
13, 14, 15 Henry T Kays
16 Edward Ackerson
17, 18, Philip S Wilson
19, Harold M Simpson
20—21, Hugh C Baldwin
22, Alfred B Littell
23—26, George R Vaughan
27 Marshal Hunt
28, Stephen M Case
29, Harry H Hollinshed

Union County

58, Benjamin M Price
58, Carmon Parse
59, William Stiles
59 60, Elston Marsh
60 61, David Mulford
61, Israel O Maxwell
62 John J High
62 63 Samuel L Moore
63, 64, Noah Woodruff,
64, 65, Philip Dougherty
65 Joseph T Crowell
66, John R Crane
66 Thomas J Lee
67, A M W Ball
67, Enos W Runyon
68 69, John H Whelan
68, 69, DeWitt C Hough
70 Albert A Drake
70 71, 75 Ferd Blancke
71, Joseph W Yates
72 Andrew Dutcher
72—74, William McKinley
72, 73, John H Lufberry
73, Jabez B Cooley
74, 75, William H Gill
74, 75, Elias R Pope
76, 77, Moses F Cary
76, 77, Benjamin A Vail
76—78, John Egan
78, Joseph B Coward
78—80, George M Stiles
79, 80, Philip H Vernon
79—82, John T Dunn
81, 82, George T Parrott
81—83, Frank L Sheldon
83, 84, Edward J Byrnes
83 84, Asa T Woodruff
84, DeWitt C Hough
85 Jacob Kirkner
85 86, Peter L Hughes
85—87, William H Corbin
86 87, Wm Chamberlain
87, 88 John J Matthews
88—90, Foster M Voorhees

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*Jackson R Decker was elected, but died before meeting of Legislature

88—90, John Ulrich
89, 90, Frederick C Marsh
91, 92, John Carroll
91—93, George Kyte
91—93, Thomas F Lane
93, Timothy M Kelly
94, 95, John N Burger
94, 95, Joseph Cross
94, 95, Charles N Codding
96, 97, Henry Clauss
96 97, J Martin Roll
96 97, William R Codington
98, 99, George A Squire
98, 99, Roger F Murray
98, 99, Robert G Houston
1900, 01, Ellis R Meeker
1900, 01, Chester M Smith
1900, 01 Charles S Foote
02, Frederick Miller
02, 03 William Newcorn
02 03 William F Hall
03, 05, Edward S Coyne
04, Charles L Moffett
04, Joseph T Hague
04, Joseph H Gunn
05—07, Peter Tillman
05—07, *Randolph Perkins
06, Everard K Tucker
07, 08, John R Moxon
08, 09 10, Carlton B Pierce
08, 09, Albert F Kirstein
09, 10, Augustus W Schwartz
10, 11, Lloyd Thompson
11, Calvin E Brodhead
11, 13, H J McLaughlin
12, William F Groves
12 George C Otto
12, George L Babcock
13, 14, William A Leonard
13, 14, John J Griffin
14, Francis V Dobbins
15—17 William N Runyon
15—19, Charles L Morgan
15—22 Arthur N Pierson
18—21, Arthur E Warner
20—21 Sidney W Eldridge
22—28 John W Clift
22—26, Herbert J Pascoe
23—29 Thomas M Mun
23—29 George Compton
27—29 Charles A Otto Jr
29 Kenneth C Hand

Warren County

45, Abram Wildrick
45, Stephen Warne
45, 46, Robert C Caskey
46—48, Jonathan Shotwell
46—48, Amos H Drake
47—49, Samuel Mayberry
49—51, Andrew Ribble
49—51, Benjamin Fritts
50, 51, 53, John Loller
52, John Cline
52—54, John Sherrer
52—54, David V C Crate
54—56, George H Beatty
55—57, Archibald Osborn
67—69, Nelson Vliet
69—71, Absalom B Pursell
69—71, Caleb H Valentine
70—72, William Silverthorn
72—74, Valentine Mutchler
73—75, Joseph Anderson
75, John M Wyckoff
76, William Carpenter
76—78, Elias J Mackey
77—79, Silas W De Witt
79—81, Coursen H Albertson
80—82, William Fritts
82, Robert Bond
83—85, Stephen C Larison
83—85, Isaac Wildrick
86, Thomas L Titus
86, 87, William M Baird
87—89, Samuel B Mutchler
88—91, Eliphalet Hoover
90—92, Daniel W Hagerty
92—94, L Milton Wilson
55—57, John White
57—59, Isaac Leida
58 Abm S Van Horn
58, 59, William Felt
59—61, Robert Rusling
60, Philip Shoemaker
60—62, John C Bennett
61, 63, David Smith
62—64, William W Strader
63—65, Elijah Allen
64—66, Charles G Hoagland
65, 66, Silas Young
66—68, Andrew J Fulmer
67, 68 John N Givens
93, Richard H Sheppard
94, 95, Samuel V Davis
95, George W Smith
96—98, Alfred L Flummerfelt
96—98, William K Bowers
99—1901, Hiram D White
99—1901, Jacob B Smith

*Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George H Embree in 1905

02, William R Laire
03—05, John A Wildrick
06—08, Joseph H Firth
09, Harry B Moon
10, 11, George B Cole
12, 13, 14, Henry O Carhart
15—18 Alonzo D Herrick
19, 20 Thomas A Shields
21—23, Harry Runyon
24, Claude E Cook
25 Wilbur M Roll
26, Elmer C Lockard
27, 28 Robert H Woodruff
29, John H Pursel

ASSEMBLY SPEAKERS

1703 to 1775

* Died in Office ‡ Resigned † Expelled

1703—04 Thomas Gardiner, City of Burlington
04—06, Peter Fretwell, City of Burlington
07, Samuel Jenings, City of Burlington
08—09, Thomas Gordon, City of Perth Amboy
09—14 John Kay, Gloucester
16, †Daniel Coxe, Gloucester
16—19, John Kinsey, Middlesex
21—22, 25—29, John Johnston, City of Perth Amboy
23—24, *William Trent, Burlington
30—33, 38 John Kinsey Jr, Middlesex
38—39 Joseph Bonnel, Essex
40—44 Andrew Johnston, City of Perth Amboy
44—45 48—51 59—62, Samuel Nevill, City of Perth Amboy
46—48, 54—58, Robert Lawrence, Monmouth
51—54, Charles Read, City of Burlington
63—65, ‡Robert Ogden, Essex
65—70, 73—75, Courtland Skinner, City of Perth Amboy
70—72, Stephen Crane, Essex

1776 to Date

1776-78—John Hart, Hunterdon
Second Session 1778—Caleb Camp, Essex
1779 —Caleb Camp, Essex
1780 —Josiah Hornblower, Essex
1781 —John Mehelm, Hunterdon
1782-83—Ephraim Harris, Cumberland
1784 —Daniel Hendrickson, Monmouth
1784-86—Benjamin Van Cleve Hunterdon
1787 —Ephraim Harris, Cumberland
1788 —Benjamin Van Cleve, Hunterdon
1789 —John Beatty, Middlesex
1790 —Jonathan Dayton, Essex
1791 —Ebenezer Elmer Cumberland
1792-94—Silas Condict, Morris
1795 —Ebenezer Elmer, Cumberland
1796 —James H Imlay, Monmouth
1797 —Silas Condict, Morris
1798-1800—William Coxe Burlington
1801 —Silas Dickerson Sussex
1802 —William Coxe Burlington
1803 —Peter Gordon Hunterdon
1804-07—James Cox, Monmouth
1808-09—Lewis Condict, Morris
1810-11—William Kennedy Sussex
1812 —William Pearson Burlington
1813 —Ephraim Bateman Cumberland
1814-15—Samuel Pennington, Essex
1816 —Charles Clark Essex
1817 —Ebenezer Elmer, Cumberland

1818-22—David Thompson, Jr , Morris
1823 —Lucius Q C Elmer, Cumberland
1824 —David Johnston, Hunterdon
1825-26—George K Drake, Morris
1827-28—William B Ewing, Cumberland
1829-31—Alexander Wurts, Hunterdon
1832 —John P Jackson, Essex
1833-35—Daniel B Ryall, Monmouth
1836 —Thomas G Haight Monmouth
1837-38—Lewis Condict, Morris
1839 —William Stites, Essex
1840-41—John Emley, Burlington
1842 —Samuel B Halsey Morris
1843-44—Joseph Taylor Cumberland
1845 —Isaac Van Wagenen, Essex
1846 —Lewis Howell Cumberland
1847 48—John W C Evans, Burlington
1849 —Edw W Whelpley, Morris
1850 —John T Nixon Cumberland
1851 —John H Phillips Mercer
1852 —John Huyler Bergen
1853 54—John W Fennimore, Burlington
1855 —William Parry, Burlington
1856 —Thomas W Demarest Bergen
1857 —Andrew Dutcher Mercer
1858 —Daniel Holsman, Bergen
1859 —Edwin Salter, Ocean
1860 —Austin H Patterson, Monmouth
1861 —F H Teese, Essex
1862 —Charles Haight, Monmouth
1863 —James T Crowell Middlesex
1864 —Joseph N Taylor, Passaic
1865 —Joseph T Crowell, Union
1866 —John Hill, Morris
1867 —G W N Curtis Camden
1868 —Aug O Evans Hudson
1869 70—Leon Abbett, Hudson
1871 —Albert P Condit, Essex
1872 —Nathaniel Niles, Morris
1873 —Isaac L Fisher, Middlesex
1874 —Garret A Hobart, Passaic
1875 —George O Vanderbilt, Mercer
1876 —John D Carscallen, Hudson
1877 —Rudolph F Rabe Hudson
1878 —John Egan, Union
1879 —Schuyler B Jackson, Essex
1880 —Sherman B Oviatt, Monmouth
1881 —Harrison VanDuyne, Essex
1882 —John T Dunn, Union
1883 —Thomas O'Connor, Essex
1884 —A B Stoney Monmouth
1885 86—E A Armstrong Camden
1887 —William M Baird Warren
1888 —Samuel D Dickinson Hudson
1889 —Robert S Hudspeth Hudson
1890 —W C Heppenheimer, Hudson
1891 92—James J Bergen, Somerset
1893 —Thomas Flynn, Passaic
1894 —*John I Holt Passaic, *Joseph Cross, Union

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* Speaker Holt resigned on May 26th, and Mr Cross succeeded him

1895 —Joseph Cross, Union
1896 —Louis T Derousse, Camden
1897 —George W Macpherson, Mercer
1898 99—**David O Watkins, Gloucester
1900 —Benjamin F Jones, Essex.
1901 02—William J Bradley, Camden
1903 —John G Horner, Burlington
1904 05—John Boyd Avis, Gloucester
1906 —Samuel K Robbins, Burlington
1907 —Edgar E Lethbridge, Essex
1908 —Frank B Jess, Camden
1909 —John D Prince, Passaic
1910 —Harry P Ward, Bergen
1911 —Edward Kenny, Hudson
1912 —Thomas F McCran, Passaic
1913 —*Leon R Taylor, Monmouth
1914 —Azariah M Beekman, Somerset
1915 —Carlton Godfrey, Atlantic
1916 —Charles C Pilgrim Essex
1917 —Edward Schoen, Essex
1918 —Charles A Wolverton Camden
1919 —Arthur N Pierson Union
1920 —W Irving Glover, Bergen
1921 —George S Hobart, Essex
1922 —T Harry Rowland, Camden
1923 —William W Evans, Passaic
1924 —Harry G Eaton Essex
1925 —Clifford R Powell, Burlington
1926 —Ralph W Chandless, Bergen
1927 —Anthony J Siracusa Atlantic
1928 —Thomas L Hanson, Middlesex
1929 —Guy George Gabrielson, Essex

** Became Acting Governor, October 18th, 1898, and served to January 17th 1899
* Became Acting Governor October 28th

ASSEMBLY CLERKS.

1845 to Date

1845 —Alexander G Cattell, Salem
1846 —Adam C Davis, Hunterdon
1847 50—Alex M Cumming, Mercer
1851 52—David Naar Essex
1853 54—David W Dellicker, Somerset
1855 —Peter D Vroom, Hudson
1856 57—William Darmon Gloucester
1858 —Daniel Blauvelt Essex
1859 —John P Harker, Camden
1860 —D Blauvelt, Jr , Essex
1861 62—Jacob Sharp, Warren
1863 64—Levi Scobey, Monmouth
1865 66—George B Cooper, Cumberland
1867 —Ed Jardine, Bergen
1868 70—A M Johnston Mercer
1871 —A M Cumming, Mercer
1872 74—Sinnickson Chew, Camden
1875 —Austin H Patterson Monmouth
1876 77—John Y Foster, Essex
1878 —Austin H Patterson, Monmouth
1879 81—C O Cooper, Morris
1882 83—Arthur Wilson, Monmouth
1884 —Henry D Winton, Bergen
1885 86—Samuel Toombs, Essex
1887 —Joseph Atkinson, Essex
1888 —James P Logan, Burlington
1889 90—John J Matthews, Union
1891 92—Thos F Noonan, Jr , Hudson
1893 —Leonard Kalisch Essex
1894 —J Herbert Potts, Hudson
1895 97—James Parker, Passaic
1898 99—Thomas H Jones, Essex
1907 —Michael W Higgins, Essex
1900 06, 08-09 10—James Parker, Passaic
1911 —Daniel A Dugan, Essex
1912 —Upton S Jefferys, Camden
1913 14—Mark F Phillips, Essex
1915 18—Upton S Jefferys, Camden
1919 —Edward J Handley, Essex
1920 23—Upton S Jefferys Camden
1924 28—Frederick A Brodesser, Union
1929 —

NEW JERSEY LEGISLATURES

Below is a record of the length of each session the date of meeting and adjournment of, and the number of laws enacted by the various Legislatures since the adoption of the new Constitution in 1844

Year	Meeting	Adjournment	Length	Laws enacted	Joint Resolutions.
1845—	January 14,	April 4,	12 Weeks	138	7
1846—	" 13,	" 18,	14 "	114	15
1847—	" 12,	M'ch 5,	8 "	109	13
1848—	" 11,	" 9,	9 "	136	14
1849—	" 9,	" 2,	8 "	136	12
1850—	" 8,	" 8,	9 "	123	9
1851—	" 14,	" 19,	10 "	171	3
1852—	" 13,	" 30,	11 "	213	9
1853—	" 12,	" 11,	9 "	198	12
1854—	" 10,	" 17,	10 "	223	13
1855—	" 9,	April 6,	13 "	258	5
1856—	" 8	M'ch 14,	10 "	180	11
1857—	" 13,	" 21,	10 "	223	2
1858—	" 12,	" 18,	10 "	215	8
1859—	" 11,	" 22,	11 "	231	1
1860—	" 10,	" 22,	11 "	270	6
1861—	" 8,	" 15,	10 "	181	2
1862—	" 14,	" 28,	11 "	194	5
1863—	" 13,	" 25,	11 "	279	3
1864—	" 12,	April 14,	14 "	446	7
1865—	" 10,	" 6,	13 "	514	5
1866—	" 9,	" 6,	13 "	487	6
1867—	" 18,	" 12,	12 "	480	12
1868—	" 14,	" 17,	14 "	566	11
1869—	" 12,	" 2,	12 "	577	5
1870—	" 11,	M'ch 17,	10 "	532	6
1871—	" 10,	April 6,	13 "	625	9
1872—	" 9,	" 4,	13 "	603	10
1873—	" 14,	" 4,	12 "	723	1
1874—	" 13,	M'ch 27,	11 "	534	1
1875—	" 12,	April 9	13 "	439	0
1876—	" 11	" 21	15 "	213	6
1877—	" 9,	M'ch 9,	9 "	156	6
1878—	" 8,	April 5,	13 "	267	7
1879—	" 14	M'ch 14,	9 "	209	3
1880—	" 13,	" 12,	9 "	224	4
1881—	" 11,	" 25,	11 "	230	10
1882—	" 10,	" 31,	12 "	190	7
1883—	" 9	" 23,	11 "	208	6
1884—	" 8	April 18,	15 "	225	9
1885—	" 13	" 4	12 "	250	4
1886—*	" 12	June 2,	15 "	279	3
1887—†	" 11,	April 7,	13 "	182	3

* After a session of 14 weeks the House took a recess on April 16th till June 1st The Senate continued in session, as a Court of Impeachment, till April 22d when a recess was taken till June 1st Up to the time of taking the recess the Senate and House were in session together 14 weeks, and the Senate, by itself, one week

† The Senate did not organize till February 1st

Year	Meeting	Adjournment	Length	Laws enacted	Joint Resolutions.
1888—	Jan'y 10,	M'ch 30,	12 Weeks	337	11
1889—	" 8,	April 20,	15 "	297	3
1890—	" 14,	May 23,	19 "	311	3
1891—	" 13,	M'ch 20,	10 "	285	6
1892—	" 12,	" 11,	9 "	296	1
1893—	" 10	" 11,	9 "	292	2
1894—‡	" 9,	Oct 2,	20 "	354	7
1895—§	" 8,	June 13,	13 "	434	8
1896—	" 14,	M'ch 26,	11 "	219	2
1897—	" 12,	" 31,	12 "	206	1
1898—	" 11,	" 25,	11 "	242	2
1899—	" 10	" 24,	11 "	219	3
1900—	" 9,	" 23,	11 "	198	3
1901—	" 8,	" 22,	11 "	210	2
1902—	" 14,	" 27,	11 "	279	4
1903—	" 13,	April 2,	12 "	273	3
1904—	" 12,	M'ch 25,	11 "	250	10
1905—	" 10,	" 30,	12 "	270	5
1906—	" 9	April 12,	14 "	351	11
1907—*	" 8	Oct 12	40 "	290	8
1908—	" 14,	April 11	13 "	322	11
1909—	" 12	" 16,	14 "	272	8
1910—	" 11,	" 7,	13 "	308	2
1911—	" 10	" 21,	15 "	382	8
1912—**	" 9,	" 16	15 "	420	10
1913—††	" 14,	" 3,	12 "	367	6
1914—	" 13	" 9	13 "	274	2
1915—‡‡	" 12,	" 20	15 "	413	6
1916—	" 11	M'ch 29	12 "	289	9
1917—	" 9,	" 23,	12 "	278	11
1918—	" 8,	Feb 28,	8 "	290	5
1919—†	" 14,	April 11,	13 "	261	9
1920—*	" 13	Jan'y 11 1921,	52 "	377	2
1921—	" 11,	April 8,	13 "	351	7
1922—	" 10	M'ch 17,	10 "	279	6
1923—	" 9,	M'ch 23,	11 "	205	2
1924—	" 8	M'ch 14,	10 "	262	6
1925—	" 13,	M'ch 21,	10 "	247	10
1926—*	" 12	Jan'y 11 1927,	52 "	345	16
1927—	" 11	April 1,	12 "	340	10

1928—For duration etc of 1928 Legislature see Explanatory Notes, page 1

*Recessed from time to time

‡ On May 26th a recess was taken until October 2d, when the Legislature re assembled, and, without transacting any business, adjourned sine die at 3 30 in the afternoon

§ On March 22d, a recess was taken until June 4th, when the Legislature re assembled, and, remaining in session two weeks adjourned sine die on June 13th

** This Legislature was in session until March 29th then took a recess to April 10th and on April 11th took a recess to April 16th and then adjourned sine die

†† First special session, May 6th to 26th Laws enacted, 22
†† Second special session August 5th to 12th Laws enacted 2
‡‡ Special session May 3d Laws enacted 2
† House did not organize until February 10th

POLITICAL COMPLEXION OF NEW JERSEY'S LEGISLATURES.

(From 1845 to date)

1845—Senate 12 Whigs, 7 Dems House, 30 Whigs, 27 Dems , 1 Native American
1846—Senate 12 Whigs, 7 Dems House, 40 Whigs, 18 Dems
1847—Senate, 12 Whigs, 7 Dems House, 38 Whigs, 20 Dems
1848—Senate, 12 Whigs, 7 Dems House, 39 Whigs, 19 Dems
1849—Senate, 10 Whigs, 9 Dems House, 33 Whigs, 25 Dems
1850—Senate 9 Whigs, 11 Dems House, 25 Whigs, 35 Dems
1851—Senate, 10 Whigs, 10 Dems House, 28 Whigs, 30 Dems
1852—Senate, 13 Dems , 7 Whigs House, 45 Dems , 15 Whigs
1853—Senate, 13 Dems , 7 Whigs House, 39 Dems , 21 Whigs
1854—Senate, 13 Dems , 7 Whigs House, 40 Dems , 20 Whigs
1855—Senate, 10 Dems , 9 Whigs, 1 Native American House, 29 Dems , 25 Whigs, 6 Native American
1856—Senate, 11 Dems , 5 Whigs, 4 Native American House, 30 Dems , 14 Whigs, 1 Ind Dem , 15 Native American
1857—Senate, 11 Dems , 6 Whigs, 3 Know Nothings House, 38 Dems , combined opposition, 22
1858—Both Houses Democratic
1859—Senate Democratic House, Opposition
1860—Senate, Democratic House, 30 Dems , 28 Reps , 2 Amer ican
1861—Senate, Republican House Democratic
1862—Senate, Democrats and Republicans, tie, Independent, 1 House, Democratic Democratic majority on joint ballot, 3
1863 64—Both Houses Democratic
1865—Senate, Democratic House, a tie
1866 67 —Both Houses Republican
1868 69 70—Both Houses Democratic
1871 72 73—Both Houses Republican
1874—Senate, 14 Republicans, 7 Democrats House, 32 Repub licans, 28 Democrats
1875—Senate, 13 Republicans, 8 Democrats House, 41 Demo crats 19 Republicans
1876—Both Houses Republican
1877—Senate, 11 Democrats 10 Republicans House, a tie
1878—Both Houses Democratic
1879 80 81—Both Houses Republican
1882—Senate, Republican House, Democratic
1883—Senate, 12 Republicans, 9 Democrats House, 35 Demo crats, 25 Republicans
1884—Senate, 12 Republicans, 9 Democrats House, 34 Demo crats, 26 Republicans
1885—Senate, 11 Republicans, 10 Democrats House, 36 Repub licans 24 Democrats
1886—Senate, 13 Republicans, 8 Democrats House, 31 Repub licans, 29 Democrats

1887—Senate, 12 Republicans, 9 Democrats House, 32 Democrats, 26 Republicans, 2 Labor Democrats
1888—Senate, 12 Republicans, 9 Democrats House, 37 Republicans, 23 Democrats
1889—Senate, 11 Democrats, 10 Republicans House, 32 Democrats, 28 Republicans
1890—Senate, 11 Republicans, 10 Democrats House, 37 Democrats 23 Republicans
1891—Senate, 14 Democrats, 7 Republicans House, 40 Democrats, 20 Republicans
1892—Senate, 16 Democrats 5 Republicans House, 42 Democrats, 18 Republicans
1893—Senate, 16 Democrats, 5 Republicans House, 39 Democrats, 21 Republicans
1894—Senate, 11 Republicans, 10 Democrats House, 39 Republicans, 20 Democrats, 1 Ind Dem
1895—Senate, 16 Republicans, 5 Democrats House, 54 Republicans, 6 Democrats
1896—Senate, 18 Republicans, 3 Democrats House, 43 Republicans, 16 Democrats, 1 Ind Dem
1897—Senate, 18 Republicans, 3 Democrats House, 56 Republicans, 4 Democrats
1898-99—Senate, 14 Republicans, 7 Democrats House, 37 Republicans, 23 Democrats
1900—Senate, 14 Republicans, 7 Democrats House, 43 Republicans, 16 Democrats, 1 vacancy
1901—Senate, 17 Republicans, 4 Democrats House, 45 Republicans, 15 Democrats
1902—Senate, 17 Republicans, 4 Democrats House, 46 Republicans, 14 Democrats
1903 4—Senate, 14 Republicans, 7 Democrats House, 38 Republicans, 22 Democrats
1905—Senate, 14 Republicans, 7 Democrats House, 46 Republicans, 14 Democrats
1906—Senate, 17 Republicans, 4 Democrats House, 56 Republicans, 1 Ind Rep , 3 Democrats
1907—Senate, 15 Republicans, 6 Democrats House, 31 Democrats, 29 Republicans
1908—Senate, 14 Republicans, 7 Democrats House, 40 Republicans, 20 Democrats
1909—Senate, 13 Republicans, 8 Democrats House, 45 Republicans, 15 Democrats
1910—Senate, 15 Republicans, 6 Democrats House, 41 Republicans, 19 Democrats
1911—Senate, 12 Republicans, 9 Democrats House, 18 Republicans, 42 Democrats
1912—Senate, 11 Republicans, 10 Democrats House, 37 Republicans, 23 Democrats
1913—Senate, 12 Democrats, 9 Republicans House, 51 Democrats, 8 Republicans, one vacancy
1914—Senate, 11 Democrats, 10 Republicans House, 37 Democrats, 23 Republicans
1915—Senate, 11 Republicans, 10 Democrats House, 38 Republicans, 22 Democrats
1916—Senate, 13 Republicans, 8 Democrats House, 40 Republicans, 20 Democrats
1917—Senate, 15 Republicans, 6 Democrats House 44 Republicans, 16 Democrats
1918—Senate, 15 Republicans, 6 Democrats House, 46 Republicans, 14 Democrats

1919—Senate, 14 Republicans, 6 Democrats 1 vacancy House, 30 Republicans, 30 Democrats
1920—Senate, 15 Republicans, 6 Democrats House, 33 Republicans, 27 Democrats
1921—Senate, 15 Republicans, 6 Democrats House, 58 Republicans, 1 Democrat One vacancy
1922—Senate, 16 Republicans, 5 Democrats House 45 Republicans, 15 Democrats
1923—Senate 17 Republicans, 4 Democrats House, 44 Republicans 16 Democrats
1924—Senate 17 Republicans, 4 Democrats House, 42 Republicans 18 Democrats
1925—Senate, 18 Republicans, 3 Democrats House, 47 Republicans, 13 Democrats
1926—Senate, 18 Republicans, 3 Democrats House, *46 Republicans, 13 Democrats
1927—Senate 17 Republicans, 4 Democrats House 48 Republicans 12 Democrats
1928—Senate 18 Republicans, 3 Democrats House, 46 Republicans, 14 Democrats
1929—Senate 16 Republicans 3 Democrats House 48 Republicans, 12 Democrats

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*One vacancy Essex County
**Two Senate vacancies owing to death of Senator Forsyth Camden and election to Governorship of Senator Morgan F Larson, of Middlesex

EXTRA SESSIONS OF THE LEGISLATURE AND SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE SENATE

1861—An extra session of the Legislature was convened on April 30th, and adjourned on May 10th, 1861, called in obedience to Governor Olden's proclamation, to raise troops for the war Laws enacted, 13, Joint Resolutions, 2

1866—A special session of the Legislature was called by Governor Marcus L Ward for the purpose of ratifying the Fourteenth Amendment to the Federal Constitution It met on September 10, ratified the amendment and adjourned September 19 The Governor in his proclamation called attention to a vacancy in New Jersey's representation in the United States Senate

1877—A special session of the Senate was convened in 1877, for the purpose of acting on the Governor's nominations of District Court Judges It met on March 28th and adjourned on March 30th

1884—A special session of the Senate was convened in 1884, to act on the Governor's nominations for members of the State Board of Assessors It met on April 23d and lasted two hours

1897—An extra session of the Legislature was called on May 25th, 1897, to correct an error in a law providing for the submission to the people of proposed amendments to the Constitution The session met at noon and adjourned sine die the same day at 6 47 P M

1903—An extra session of the Legislature was convened April 21st, 1903, to correct an error in the "Passaic Valley Sewerage District act" of 1903 The session lasted about five hours and a final adjournment was effected on the same day

1903—Another extra session of the Legislature was convened on October 15th, 1903, to pass an act to establish a system of public instruction to take the place of an act of March 26th, 1902, which had been declared unconstitutional by the Court of Errors and Appeals The session covered four days, and a final adjournment was effected on October 19th The action of the Legislature was confined to the subject for which it was convened in extraordinary session

1904—An extra session of the Legislature was convened on April 12th to consider the report of the Morris Canal Commission and the bill to prevent the shooting of pigeons from traps The session was adjourned on the night of the same day, after having passed four bills which became laws.

1908—A special session of the Senate was convened on Friday, May 8th, to act on nominations by the Governor It lasted only a few hours, when there was a final adjournment

1913—An extra session of the Legislature was convened on May 6th to consider a new jury system, proposed constitutional convention and small board government for counties After several recesses a final adjournment occurred on May 26th Laws enacted, 22

1913—Another extra session of the Legislature convened on August 5th to consider questions relating to Jersey City commission government, and a final adjournment occurred on August 12th Laws enacted, 2

1914—A special session of the Senate was convened on April 24th to act on nominations by the Governor It lasted only three quarters of an hour when there was a final adjournment

1915—An extra session of the Legislature was convened on May 3d to correct errors in a law providing for a special election to consider proposed amendments to the State Constitution The session lasted ten hours and was adjourned the same day Laws enacted, 2

1916—A special session of the Senate was held on June 27th to act on nominations by the Governor It lasted about an hour when there was a final adjournment

1920—The Senate during recesses of the Legislature held three special sessions to consider Gubernatorial nominations These were held July 27, December 30, 1920, and January 5, 1921

1921—Special session of the Senate, June 7, to confirm nominations by the Governor

1922—Special session of the Senate, May 2, to confirm nominations by the Governor

1925—Special session of the Senate, Sept 8-22, to confirm nominations by the Governor

1926—Special session of the Senate on July 26 (while the Legislature was in recess), to confirm nominations by the Governor

1927—Special session of Legislature convened April 11 Adjourned April 21 Four laws enacted

1928—While the Legislature of 1928 was in recess from April 5 to July 10, Governor Moore called a special session for June 4 which lasted one day and enacted two laws

THE JUDICIARY

(From 1704 to date)

CHANCELLORS

1710, Andrew Hunter, 1719, William Burnet, 1728, John Montgomery, 1731, Lewis Morris, 1732, William Cosby, 1732, John Anderson, 1732, John Hamilton, 1738, Lewis Morris, 1746, John Hamilton, 1747, John Reading, 1747, Jonathan Belcher, 1757, John Reading, 1758, Francis Bernard, 1760, Thomas Boone, 1761, Josiah Hardy, 1762, William Franklin, 1776, William Livingston, 1790, William Paterson, 1793, Richard Howell, 1801, Joseph Bloomfield, 1802, John Lambert, 1803, Joseph Bloomfield, 1812, Aaron Ogden, 1813, William S Pennington, 1815, Mahlon Dickerson, 1817, Isaac H Williamson, 1829, Garret D Wall (declined), 1829, Peter D Vroom, 1832, Samuel L Southard, 1833, Elias P Seely, 1833, Peter D Vroom, 1836, Philemon Dickerson, 1837, William Pennington, 1843, Daniel Haines, 1845, Oliver S Halsted, 1852 59, Benjamin Williamson, *1860, Henry W Green, 1866, Abraham O Zabriskie, 1873, Theodore Runyon, 1887, Alexander T McGill, 1900, William J Magie, 1908, Mahlon Pitney, 1912, Edwin Robert Walker

VICE-CHANCELLORS

NOTE The number of Vice Chancellors in New Jersey has been increased from time to time from one in 1871, when the office was first created, to ten at present

1871 '75, 1881-'82, Amzi Dodd, 1875-'94, Abraham V Van Fleet, 1882 '96, John T Bird, 1889 '07, Henry C Pitney, 1890-'95, Robert S Green, 1895-'15, John R Emery, 1895 '04, Alfred Reed, 1896 '19, Frederic W Stevens, 1896 '06, Martin P Grey 1901 1922, Eugene Stevenson, 1904 '07, James J Bergen, 1904 '13, Lindley M Garrison, 1906 ——, Edmund B Leaming, 1907 '12, Edwin R Walker, 1907-'16, James E Howell, 1912 ——, Vivian M Lewis, 1913 ——, John H Backes, 1913 '27, John Griffin, 1916-'19, Merritt Lane, 1919-'25, John E Foster, 1919 ——, Malcolm G Buchanan, 1919 ——, James F Fielder, 1922 ——, Alonzo Church, 1922 ——, Robert H Ingersoll, 1922 ——, John Bentley, 1925 ——, Maja Leon Berry, 1927 ——, John J Fallon

*There was a vacancy in the chancellorship from March, 1859, to March 15, 1860

CHIEF JUSTICES

1704, Roger Mompesson, 1709, Thomas Gordon, 1710, David Jamison, 1723, William Trent, 1724, Robert Lettice Hooper, 1728, Thomas Farmer, 1729, Robert Lettice Hooper, 1738, Robert Hunter Morris, 1758, William Aynsley, 1761, Robert Hunter Morris, 1764, Charles Read, 1764, Frederick Smyth, 1776, Richard Stockton (declined), 1776, John De Hart (declined), 1777, Robert Morris, 1779, David Brearley, 1789 James Kinsey, 1803, Andrew Kirkpatrick, 1824, Charles Ewing, 1832, Joseph C Hornblower, 1846 53, Henry W Green, 1853, Peter D Vroom (declined), 1853, Alexander Wurts (declined), 1853 60, Henry W Green, *1861, Edward W Whelpley, 1864, Mercer Beasley, 1897, William J Magie, 1900, David A Depue, 1901, William S Gummere

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT

1704, William Pinhorne, 1705, William Sandford, 1705, Andrew Bowne, 1706, Daniel Coxe, 1708, Thomas Revel, 1708, Daniel Leeds, 1710, Peter Sonmans, 1710, Hugh Huddy, 1711, Lewis Morris, 1711, Thomas Farmer, 1721, Peter Bard, 1734, Daniel Coxe, 1735, John Hamilton, 1739, Joseph Bonnel, 1739, John Allen, 1748, Samuel Nevil, 1749, Charles Read, 1754, Richard Salter, 1764, John Berrien, 1772, David Ogden, 1774, Richard Stockton, 1776, Samuel Tucker, 1776, Francis Hopkinson (declined), 1777, Isaac Smith, 1777, John Cleves Symmes, 1788, John Chetwood, 1797, Andrew Kirkpatrick, 1798, Elisha Boudinot, 1804, William S Pennington, 1804, William Rossell, 1813, Mahlon Dickerson, 1815, Samuel L Southard, 1820, Gabriel H Ford, 1826, George K Drake, 1834, Thomas C Ryerson, 1838, John Moore White, 1838, William L Dayton, 1838, James S Nevius, 1841, Daniel Elmer, 1841, Ira C Whitehead, 1845, Thomas P Carpenter, 1845, Joseph F Randolph, 1845, James S Nevius, 1848, Elias B D Ogden, 1852, Lucius Q C Elmer, 1852, Stacy G Potts, 1852, Daniel Haines, 1855, Peter Vredenburgh, 1855, Martin Ryerson, 1855, Elias B D Ogden, 1858, Edward W Whelpley, 1859, Daniel Haines, 1859, William S Clawson, 1859, John Vandyke, 1861, George H Brown, 1861, L Q C Elmer, 1862, Peter Vredenburgh, 1862, L Q C Elmer, 1862, Elias B D Ogden, 1865, Joseph D Bedle, 1866, Vancleve Dalrimple, 1866, George S Woodhull, 1866 to 1901, David A Depue, 1869, '76, '83, '90, '97 and 1904, Bennet Van Syckel, 1869, '76, '83 and '90, Edward W Scudder, 1875, '82 and '89, Manning M Knapp, 1875 to 1906, Jonathan Dixon, 1875 to '95, 1904 to '11, Alfred Reed, 1880 to 1888,

*There was a vacancy in the Chief Justiceship from March 15, 1860, to January 21, 1861

Joel Parker, 1880 to 1897, William J Magie, 1888 to 1920, Charles G Garrison, 1892, George T Werts, 1893 to 1900, Job H Lippincott, 1893 to 1895, Leon Abbett, 1895 to 1901, William S Gummere, 1895 to 1901, George C Ludlow, 1897 to 1903, Gilbert Collins, 1900 to '07, John Franklin Fort, 1900 to '07, Abram Q Garretson, 1901 '08, Charles E Hendrickson, 1901 to '08, Mahlon Pitney, 1903 to 1923, Francis J Swayze, 1906 ——, Thomas W Trenchard, 1907 ——, Charles W Parker, 1907 to 1923, James J Bergen, 1908 to '14, Willard P Voorhees, 1908 ——, James F Minturn, 1911 ——, Samuel Kalisch, 1914 ——, Charles C Black, 1920 ——, Frank S Katzenbach, Jr, 1923 ——, Luther Campbell, 1924 ——, Frank T Lloyd

COURT OF ERRORS AND APPEALS—JUDGES

1845, Joshua Brick, 1845-'48, Aaron Robertson, 1845 '49, Jonathan J Spencer, 1845 '51, James Speer, 1845-'52, Joseph Porter, 1845-'53, Ferdinand S Schenk, 1846 '50, Thomas Sinnickson, 1848 '51, Robert H McCarter, 1849 '50, Garret D Wall, 1850-'63, Joseph L Risley, 1851-'57, Moses Wills, 1851 '60, Caleb H Valentine, 1851 '67, John M Cornelison, 1852 '58, Thomas Arrowsmith, 1853-'57, John Huyler, 1857-'63, Joshua Swain, 1857-'65, William N Wood, 1858 '64, Joseph L Combs, 1860-'72, Robert S Kennedy, 1863-'68, George F Fort, 1863 '81, Edmund L B Wales, 1864 '94, John Clement, 1865-'71, George Vail, 1867 '73, James L Ogden, 1868 '73, Charles S Olden 1871-'82, Francis S Lathrop, 1872-'82, Amzi Dodd, 1873 '80, Samuel Lilly, 1873 '85, Caleb S Green, 1880-'91, Martin Cole, 1881-'93, Jonathan Whitaker, 1882-'84, William Kirk, 1882 '89, William Paterson, 1884-'96, Hendrick H Brown, 1885-'90, John McGregor, 1889 '95, Abram Q Smith, 1891 1903, Gotfried Krueger, 1891-1915, John W Bogert, 1893-'94, William Walter Phelps, 1894-'95, Robert S Green, 1894-'96, Clifford Stanley Sims, 1895-'96, Albert R Talman, 1895 '96, George T Smith, 1896-'97, John S Barkalow, 1896 '97, William L Dayton, 1896 1900, James H Nixon, 1896 1901, Charles E Hendrickson, 1897 1903, Frederick Adams, 1897 1916, William H Vredenburgh, 1900 '05, Peter Van Voorhees, 1901-'13, G D W Vroom, 1903 '10, George R Gray, 1903 '09, Elmer Ewing Green, 1905 '10, James B Dill, 1909-'14, Joseph W Congdon, 1910 '12, Mark A Sullivan, 1911 ——, John J White, 1912 '13, John J Treacy, 1913 '19, Henry S Terhune, 1913-'24, Ernest J Heppenheimer, 1914 '23, Robert Williams, 1915-'21, Frank M Taylor, 1916-'26, Walter P Gardner, 1919 '24, Henry E Ackerson, 1921 ——, George Van Buskirk, 1923-'25, William Clark, 1924 ——, Henry T Kays, 1924 —— Cornelius A McGlennon, 1925 ——, Walter L. Hetfield, Jr, 1926 ——, Joseph A Bear

CIRCUIT COURT JUDGES

1893 1900, Richard T Miller, 1893 1900, Francis Child, 1896 1903, Henry M Nevius, 1900 '03, James H Nixon, 1900 '03, Francis J Swayze, 1903 '07, Charles W Parker, 1903 '11, Allen B Endicott, 1903 '19, Frederic Adams, 1904 '11, Wilbur A Heisley, 1906 '14, Benjamin A Vail, 1906 '24, Frank T Lloyd, 1907 '08, James F Minturn 1907 '22, William H Speer 1908 '14, Charles C Black, 1911 '13, Clarence L Cole, 1911 ——, Nelson Y Dungan, 1913 20, Howard Carrow, 1914 '23, Luther Campbell, 1914-'22, George S Silzer, 1916 '26, Willard W Cutler, 1919 —— Worral F Mountain, 1920 ——, Ralph W E Donges, 1923 ——, Clifford L Newman, 1923 ——, Peter F Daly, 1924 ——, Henry E Ackerson, 1924-'26, Theodore W Schimpf, 1924 ——, Frank B Jess, 1924 —— William A Smith, 1926 ——, Rulif V Lawrence, 1926 —— Newton H Porter, 1926 —— William F Sooy 1927 ——, Frank L Cleary 1927 ——, Edwin C Caffrey, 1927 ——, A Dayton Oliphant

STATE OFFICERS

(From 1776 to date)

SECRETARIES OF STATE

1776, Charles Pettit (resigned October 7th, 1778), 1778, Bowes Reed, 1794, Samuel W Stockton, 1795, John Beatty, 1805, James Linn, 1820, Daniel Coleman, 1830, James D Westcott, 1840, Charles G McChesney, 1851, Thomas S Allison, 1861, Whitfield S Johnson, 1866, Horace N Congar, 1870, Henry C Kelsey, 1897, George Wurts, 1902, Samuel D Dickinson, 1912, David S Crater, 1915, Thomas F Martin, 1926, Joseph F S Fitzpatrick

STATE COMPTROLLERS

1865, William K McDonald, 1871, Albert L Runyon, 1877, Robert F Stockton, 1880, Edward J Anderson, 1891, William C Heppenheimer, 1894, William S Hancock, 1902, J Willard Morgan, 1908, Harry J West, 1911, Edward I Edwards, 1917, Newton A K Bugbee

STATE TREASURERS

1776, Richard Smith (resigned February 15th, 1777), 1777, John Stevens, Jr, 1783, John Schureman (declined), 1783, James Mott, 1799, James Salter, 1803, Peter Gordon, 1821, Charles Parker, 1832, William Grant, 1833, Charles Parker, 1836, Jacob Kline, 1837, Isaac Southard, 1843, Thomas Arrowsmith, 1845, Stacy A Paxson, 1847, Samuel S Stryker, 1848, Samuel Mairs, 1851, Rescarrick M Smith, 1865, David Naar, 1866, Howard Ivins, 1868, William P McMichael, 1871, Josephus Sooy, Jr, 1875, Gershom Mott, 1876, George M Wright, 1885, Jonathan H Blackwell, 1885, John J Toffey, 1891, George R Gray, 1894, George B Swain, 1902, Frank O Briggs, 1907, Daniel S Voorhees 1913 Edward E Grosscup, 1916, William T Reed, 1928, Albert C Middleton

ATTORNEYS GENERAL

1704, Alexander Griffith, 1714, Thomas Gordon, 1719, Jeremiah Basse, 1723, James Alexander, 1728, Lawrence Smith, 1733, Joseph Warrel, 1754, Cortlandt Skinner, 1776, William Paterson, 1783, Joseph Bloomfield, 1792, Aaron D Woodruff, 1811, Andrew S Hunter, 1817, Theodore Frelinghuysen, 1829 Samuel L Southard, 1833, John Moore White, 1838, Richard S Field, 1841, George P Mollesson, 1844, Richard P Thompson, 1845, Abraham Browning, 1850, Lucius Q C Elmer, 1852, Richard P Thompson, 1857, William L Dayton, 1861, F T Frelinghuysen,

1867, George M Robeson, 1870, Robert Gilchrist, 1875, Joel Parker, 1875, Jacob Vanatta, 1877, John P Stockton, 1897, Samuel H Grey, 1902, Thomas N McCarter, 1903, Robert H McCarter, 1908, Edmund Wilson, 1914, John W Wescott, 1919, Thomas F McCran, 1924, Edward L Katzenbach

CLERKS IN CHANCERY

331, Stacy G Potts, 1840, Samuel R Gummere, 1847, Joseph Scattergood, 1851, Daniel B Bodine, 1856, William M Babbitt, 1861, Barker Gummere, 1871, Henry S Little, 1881, George S Duryee, 1886, Allan L McDermott, 1896 Lewis A Thompson, 1901, Edward C Stokes, 1905, Vivian M Lewis, 1909, Samuel K Robbins, 1914, Robert H McAdams, 1919, Jesse R Salmon, 1924, Thomas Barber

CLERKS OF SUPREME COURT

1776, Jonathan D Sergeant (declined), 1776, Bowes Reed, 1781, William C Houston, 1788, Richard Howell, 1793, Jonathan Rhea, 1807, William Hyer, 1812, Garret D Wall, 1817, Zachariah Rossell, 1842, Eli Morris, 1842, James Wilson, 1852, William M Force, 1857, Charles P Smith, 1872, Benjamin F Lee, 1897, William Riker, Jr, 1912, Joseph P Tumulty, 1913, William C Gebhardt, 1918, Enoch L Johnson, 1923, Edward J Kelleher, 1928, Fred L Bloodgood

ADJUTANTS GENERAL

1776, William Bott, 1793, Anthony Walton White, 1803, John Morgan, 1804, Ebenezer Elmer, 1804, Peter Hunt, 1810, James J Wilson, 1812, John Beatty, 1814, James J Wilson, 1814, Charles Gordon, 1816, Zachariah Rossell, 1842, Thomas Cadwallader, 1858, Robert F Stockton Jr, 1867, William S Stryker, 1900, Alexander C Oliphant, 1902, R Heber Breintnall, 1909, Wilbur F Sadler, Jr (Died Nov 10th, 1916), 1916-17, Charles W Barber, 1917, Frederick Gilkyson

QUARTERMASTERS-GENERAL

[The office of Quartermaster-General of New Jersey was established by an act of the Legislature, approved March 11th, 1806]

1807-1814, Jonathan Rhea, 1814, Charles Gordon, 1814-1821, Ellet Tucker, 1821-1824, James J Wilson, 1824-1837, Garret D Wall, 1837-1855, Samuel R Hamilton, 1855-1889, Lewis Perrine, 1890-1905, Richard A Donnelly, 1905—C Edward Murray

[General Lewis Perrine died in 1889 and the vacancy was filed by Adjutant-General Stryker until the appointment of General Donnelly General Donnelly died February 27th, 1905]

STATE LIBRARIANS

1822, William L Prall, 1823 to '28, Charles Parker, 1829 to '33, William Boswell, 1833 to '36, Peter Forman, 1837 to '42, Charles C Yard, 1843 to '45, Peter Forman, 1845 to '52, William D'Hart, 1852 to '53, Sylvester Vansickle, 1853 to '66, Charles J Ihrie, 1866 to '69, Clarence J Mulford, 1869 to '71, Jeremiah Dally, 1872 to '83, James S McDanolds, 1884 to '99, Morris R Hamilton, 1899 to 1914, Henry C Buchanan, 1914 to 1919, John P Dullard, 1919 to 1924, Francis E Cloas dale, 1924 to ——, John P Dullard

STATE PRISON KEEPERS

William Crooks, 1811, Henry Bellerjeau, 1822, Francis Labaw, 1829, Ephraim Ryno, 1830, Thomas M Perrine, 1836, Joseph A Yard, 1839, John Voorhees, 1841, Jacob B Gaddis, 1843, Joseph A Yard, 1845, Jacob B Gaddis, 1851, William B Vanderveer, 1857, Robert P Stoll, 1862, T V D Hoagland, 1863, Joseph B Walker, 1866, Peter P Robinson, 1868, George A Walker, 1869, David D Hennion, 1871, Robert H Howell, 1873, Charles Wilson, 1876, Gershom Mott, 1881, P H Laverty, 1886, John H Patterson, 1896, Samuel S Moore, 1902 George O Osborne, 1912 Thomas B Madden, 1916, Richard P Hughes, 1917-'22, James H Mulheron, 1922 27, Joseph S Hoff, 1927 ——, Timothy J Murphy

SUMMARY OF APPROPRIATION LAWS

Statement of the annual and supplemental laws for the fiscal year from 1896 to date

Previous to 1918 the fiscal year ended October 31st, but in the latter year the Legislature changed it so that it now ends on June 30th

The annual bill in each instance is enacted by the Legislature of the preceding year and becomes operative on July 1st of the same year At the time the fiscal year was changed the previous method of having passed a supplemental bill was abandoned and any additional appropriations which might be needed by the various departments and institutions are provided by the State House Commission through what is known as the Emergency Fund

1896		
Annual	$1,954,829 32	
Supplemental	287,885 53	
		$2,242,714 85
1897		
Annual	$2,273,371 32	
Supplemental	126,561 64	
		$2,399,932 96
1898		
Annual	$2,139,934 32	
Supplemental	234 928 99	
		$2,374,863 31
1899		
Annual	$2,199 867 32	
Supplemental	554,521 49	
		$2,754,388 81
1900		
Annual	$2,434,096 23	
Supplemental	349,254 55	
		$2,783,350 78
1901		
Annual	$2,234,940 32	
Supplemental	1,219,319 20	
		$3,454,259 52
1902		
Annual	$3,255,269 32	
Supplemental	715,219 75	
		$3,970,489 07
1903		
Annual	$3 551,749 32	
Supplemental	1 001 056 25	
		$4,552,805 57

1904		
Annual	$3,853,800 98	
Supplemental	1,038,464 93	
		$4,892,265 91
1905		
Annual	$4,188,215 65	
Supplemental	1,075,526 21	
		$5,263,741 86
1906		
Annual	$4,301,733 57	
Supplemental	1,098,342 03	
		$5,400,075 60
1907		
Annual	$4,519,826 57	
Supplemental	622,942 65	
		$5,142,769 22
1908		
Annual	$4,618,407 17	
Supplemental	768,329 62	
		$5,386,736 79
1909		
Annual	$4,379,474 90	
Supplemental	331,774 24	
		$4,711,249 14
1910		
Annual	$4,245,017 32	
Supplemental	871,791 00	
		$5,116,808 32
1911		
Annual	$5,072,592 77	
Supplemental	1,337,517 18	
		$6,410,109 95
1912		
Annual	$5,476,508 35	
Supplemental	972,097 05	
		$6,448,605 40
1913		
Annual	$6,509,785 50	
Supplemental	1,199,514 34	
		$7,709,299 84
1914		
Annual	$6,825,191 36	
Supplemental	834,676 49	
		$7,659,867 85
1915		
Annual	$7,634,413 60	
Supplemental	412,704 36	
		$8,047 117 96
1916		
Annual	$8,073,255 25	
Supplemental	691,611 55	
		$8 764,866 80

1917		
Annual	$7,953,255 25	
Supplemental	871,058 13	
		$8,824,313 38
1918		
Annual	$9,157,085 64	
Supplemental	771,058 13	
		$9,928,143 77
1918-1919		
Annual	$9,755,045 57	
1919-1920		
Annual	$13,744,996 26	
1920 1921		
Annual	$15,009,438 60	
1921-1922		
Annual	$16,879,475 47	
1922 1923		
Annual	$15,290,258 75	
1923 1924		
Annual	$15,542,163 16	
1924-1925		
Annual	$17,626,782 19	
1925-1926		
Annual	$19,572,006 94	
1926-1927		
Annual	$20,675,649 38	
1927 1928		
Annual	$23,280,091 91	
1928-1929		
Annual	$24,981,714 85	

NEW JERSEY CENSUS.

Population by Minor Civil Divisions, 1920, 1915, 1910, Official.

For Municipalities created since taking of 1920 Census, see page 249

ATLANTIC COUNTY

		1920	*1915*	*1910*
Absecon City		702	870	781
Atlantic City		50 707	51,667	46,150
Ward 1	13 497			
Ward 2	9 833			
Ward 3	11 028			
Ward 4	16 349			
Buena Vista Township		3 647	3,599	2,723
East Atlantic City*		12	20	67
Egg Harbor City		2 622	2 416	2 181
Egg Harbor Township		1 360	1 856	1 110
Folsom Borough		217	266	232
Galloway Township		2 115	2 115	1,976
Hamilton Township		2 406	2,432	2,271
Hammonton Town		6 417	5,896	5 088
Linwood Borough		638	610	602
Longport Borough		100	143	118
Margate City		249	291	129
Mullica Township		1 166	967	811
Northfield City		1 127	968	866
Pleasantville City		5,887	4 863	4,390
Ward 1	3,184			
Ward 2	2 703			
Port Republic City		340	422	405
Somers Point City		843	790	604
Ventnor City		2 193	1,676	491
Weymouth Township		1,166	973	899
		83,914	82,840	71,894

BERGEN COUNTY

Allendale Borough	1,165	1 121	937
Alpine Borough	350	533	377
Bergenfield Borough	3 667	2,924	1,991
Bogota Borough	3,906	2 341	1,125

*Name changed to Brigantine by Chapter 57, P L 1924

		1920	1915	1910
Carlstadt Borough		4,472	4,137	3,807
Cliffside Park Borough		5,709	4,778	3,394
Closter Borough		1,840	1,735	1,483
Cresskill Borough		942	922	550
Demarest Borough		654	588	560
Dumont Borough		2,537	2,278	1,783
East Paterson Borough		2,441		
East Rutherford Borough		5,463	4,576	4,275
Edgewater Borough		3,530	3,150	2,655
Emerson Borough		973	906	767
Englewood City		11,627	11,071	9,924
Ward 1	1,806			
Ward 2	2,211			
Ward 3	3,963			
Ward 4	3,647			
Englewood Cliffs Borough		594	532	410
Fairview Borough		4,882	4,016	2,441
Fort Lee Borough		5,761	5,288	4,472
Garfield City		19,381	15,455	10,213
Ward 1	5,111			
Ward 2	4 499			
Ward 3	5,117			
Ward 4	4,654			
Glen Rock Borough		2,181	1,689	1,055
Hackensack City*		17,667	15,856	14,050
Ward 1	5,884			
Ward 2	3,364			
Ward 3	3,061			
Ward 4	3 374			
Ward 5	1,984			
Harrington Park Borough		627	551	377
Hasbrouck Heights Borough		2,895	2,424	2,155
Haworth Borough		748	733	588
Hillsdale Township		1,720	1,444	1 072
Hohokus Borough		586	561	488
Hohokus Township		2,081	2,428	1 881
Leonia Borough		2,979	2,132	1,486
Little Ferry Borough		2,715	2,729	2,541
Lodi Borough		8,175	6,349	4,138
Lodi Township		987	904	693
Lyndhurst Township (Formerly Union)		9,515	7,299	4,076
Maywood Borough		1,618	1,309	889
Midland Township		2,203	1,884	1,480
Midland Park Borough		2,243	2,130	2,001
Montvale Borough		779	728	522
Moonachie Borough		1,194	993	638

*Hackensack City formerly New Barbadoes Township

	1920	1915	1910
New Milford Borough (Formerly Palisades Township)	1,768	1,592	1,141
North Arlington Borough	1,767	1,079	437
Northvale Borough†	827	785	588
Norwood Borough	820	680	564
Oakland Borough	497	628	568
Old Tappan Borough	404	323	305
Oradell Borough‡	**1,286**	**1,244**	**1,005**
Palisades Township (See New Milford Borough)			
Palisades Park Borough	2,633	2,264	1,411
Park Ridge Borough	1,481	1,643	1,401
Ramsey Borough	2,090	1,973	1,667
Ridgefield Borough	1,560	1,187	966
Ridgefield Park Village, coextensive with Overpeck Township,	8,575	7,000	4,512
Ridgewood Village, coextensive with Ridgewood Township	7,580	6,729	5,416
Riverside Borough	1,077	949	736
Rivervale Township	583	530	450
Rutherford Borough	9,497	8,347	7,045
Saddle River Borough	506	555	483
Saddle River Township	2 845	4 014	3,047
Teaneck Township	4,192	3,254	2,082
Tenafly Borough**	5,650	2,999	2,756
Teterboro Borough	24		
Upper Saddle River Borough	251	364	273
Waldwick Borough*	1 296	1,167	970
Wallington Borough	5 715	4,071	3 448
Washington Township	194	218	100
Westwood Borough	2,597	2 217	1,870
Woodcliff Lake Borough	587	522	470
Wood Ridge Borough	**1 923**	**1,500**	**1,043**
Wyckoff Township††	1,671	2,238	1,954
	210,703	178,596	138,002

BURLINGTON COUNTY

Bass River Township	612	735	685
Beverly City	2,562	2 450	2,140
Bordentown City	4,371	4,095	4,250
Bordentown Township	596	529	608
Burlington City	9,049	9,044	8,336

*Formerly Orvil Township
†Formerly Harrington Township
**Includes Camp Merritt (2 065)
‡Formerly Delford Borough
††Formerly Franklin Township

		1920	1915	1910
Ward 1	1,444			
Ward 2	2,318			
Ward 3	2 529			
Ward 4	2,758			
Burlington Township		1,520	1,424	1,220
Chester Township		7,273	6,061	5,069
Chesterfield Township		1,133	1,228	1,130
Cinnaminson Township		1,587	1,585	1,266
Delanco Township‡		2,794	2,719	2,337
Delran Township		1,475	1,409	1,031
Easthampton Township		539	486	508
Evesham Township		1,284	1,396	1,408
Fieldsboro Borough		530	510	480
Florence Township		7,100	6,240	4,731
Lumberton Township		1,571	1,854	1,768
Mansfield Township		1,517	1,597	1,526
Medford Township		1,891	1,978	1,903
Mount Laurel Township		1,667	1,736	1,573
New Hanover Township		586	932	948
North Hanover Township		651	692	696
Northampton Township*		5,901	5 657	5,652
Palmyra Borough**		3,834	3,295	2,801
Pemberton Borough		800	793	797
Pemberton Township		1,444	1 865	1,679
Riverside Township		6,018	5,465	4,011
Riverton Borough		2 341	2,141	1,788
Shamong Township		414	500	483
Southampton Township		1,641	1,848	1 778
Springfield Township		1,223	1,329	1,278
Tabernacle Township		431	479	487
Washington Township		500	672	597
Westhampton Township		478	612	564
Willingboro Township		601	703	562
Woodland Township		548	678	475
Wrightstown Borough†		5,288		
		81,770	74,737	66,565
CAMDEN COUNTY				
Audubon Borough		4,740	3,009	1,343
Barrington Borough		1,333		
Berlin Township		2,093	2,076	1,611
Camden City		116,309	102,215	94,538

*Includes Mount Holly, unincorporated
**Changed from a township by Chapter 8, Laws 1923
†Includes population (5 018) of Camp Dix
‡Formerly Beverly Township

		1920	1915	1910
Ward 1	7,342			
Ward 2	7,444			
Ward 3	5,759			
Ward 4	4,840			
Ward 5	8,381			
Ward 6	7 894			
Ward 7	10,929			
Ward 8	15,839			
Ward 9	7,258			
Ward 10	9,616			
Ward 11	8,421			
Ward 12	8,886			
Ward 13	13,700			
Center Township		4,004	3 710	3,200
Chesilhurst Borough		287	314	246
Clementon Township		3,491	2 605	2 794
Collingswood Borough		8,714	6 600	4 795
Delaware Township		2 331	2 227	1 706
Gloucester City		12 162	10 554	9 462
Ward 1	4,834			
Ward 2	7,328			
Gloucester Township		3 097	2 764	2 380
Haddon Township		2 708	2,082	1 465
Haddon Heights Borough		2 950	2 297	1 452
Haddonfield Borough		5 646	5,077	4 142
Laurel Springs Borough		911	791	
Magnolia Borough		1 245	977	
Merchantville Borough		2 749	2 242	1 996
Oaklyn Borough		1 148	793	653
Pensauken Township		6 474	5 213	4 169
Voorhees township		1 305	1 330	1 174
Waterford Township		1 917	1 936	1 484
Winslow Township		3 379	3,531	2 919
Woodlynne Borough		1 515	878	500
		190 508	163,221	142 029

CAPE MAY COUNTY

Avalon Borough	197	323	230
Cape May City	2 999	2 513	2 471
Cape May Point Borough	121	170	162
Dennis Township	1 639	1 804	1 751
Lower Township	1 096	1 271	1 188
Middle Township	2 760	3 383	2 974
North Wildwood City	807	1 088	833
Ocean City	2 512	3 721	1 950
Sea Isle City	564	955	551
South Cape May Borough	10	19	7
Stone Harbor Borough	159	459	

		1920	1915	1910
Upper Township		1,272	1,589	1,483
West Cape May Borough		967	1,068	844
Wildwood City		2,790	3 858	
Wildwood Crest Borough		161	317	103
Woodbine Borough		1,406	1,869	2,399
Holly Beach Borough				1,901
Wildwood Borough				898
		19,460	24,407	19,745

CUMBERLAND COUNTY

Bridgeton City		14,323	13,611	14,209
Ward 1	2,313			
Ward 2	3 502			
Ward 3	3,372			
Ward 4	3,200			
Ward 5	1,936			
Commercial Township		2 292	2,624	2,604
Deerfield Township		3,153	3 621	3,311
Downe Township		1,322	1 570	1,519
Fairfield Township		1,514	1,621	1,629
Greenwich Township		966	1,147	1,145
Hopewell Township		1,844	1,807	1,818
Landis Township		10,035	8,658	6 435
Lawrence Township		1,549	1,801	1,746
Maurice River Township		2,016	2,221	2,124
Millville City		14,691	13,307	12,451
Ward 1	2 866			
Ward 2	2,169			
Ward 3	3,397			
Ward 4	3 190			
Ward 5	3,069			
Stowe Creek Township		844	962	880
Vineland Borough		6,799	6 531	5,282
		61,348	59,481	55,153

ESSEX COUNTY

Belleville Town		15 660	11 996	9 891
Ward 1	5,386			
Ward 2	6 323			
Ward 3	3,951			
Bloomfield Town		22 019	17 306	15,070
Ward 1	8,354			
Ward 2	6,631			
Ward 3	7,034			
Caldwell Borough		3,993	3,409	2,236
Caldwell Township		717	782	704

		1920	1915	1910
Cedar Grove Township		3 181	2 979	2,409
East Orange City		50 710	40,961	34,371
Ward 1	6 653			
Ward 2	7 328			
Ward 3	15 956			
Ward 4	7 263			
Ward 5	13 510			
Essex Fells Borough		598	538	442
Glen Ridge Borough		4,620	4 153	3,260
Irvington Town		25,480	20,342	11,877
Ward 1	7,008			
Ward 2	7,344			
Ward 3	11 128			
Livingston Township		1,126	1,202	1 025
Maplewood Township, See South Orange Township				
Millburn Township		4 633	4 372	3,720
Montclair Town		28,810	25 029	21 550
Ward 1	5 793			
Ward 2	5 177			
Ward 3	5 449			
Ward 4	6 812			
Ward 5	5,579			
Newark City		414 524	366 721	347 469
Ward 1	30 047			
Ward 2	17 014			
Ward 3	35 343			
Ward 4	12 450			
Ward 5	20 883			
Ward 6	20 335			
Ward 7	17,102			
Ward 8	31 077			
Ward 9	34 608			
Ward 10	22,754			
Ward 11	20 976			
Ward 12	25 426			
Ward 13	38 396			
Ward 14	36 112			
Ward 15	16 010			
Ward 16	35 921			
North Caldwell Borough		466	664	595
Nutley Town		9 421	7 987	6 009
Ward 1	3 742			
Ward 2	2 874			
Ward 3	2 805			
Orange City		33 268	29 805	29,630
Ward 1	8 327			
Ward 2	5 352			
Ward 3	8 158			
Ward 4	6 912			

		1920	1915	1910
Ward 5	4,519			
Roseland Borough		609	593	486
*South Orange Township		5 283	4 676	2,979
South Orange Village		7 274	5,866	6 014
Verona Borough		3,039	2,643	1 675
West Caldwell Borough		1,085	690	494
West Orange Town		15,573	13,610	10,980
Ward 1	4,945			
Ward 2	3,101			
Ward 3	3,142			
Ward 4	986			
Ward 5	3,399			
		652,089	566,324	512,886

GLOUCESTER COUNTY

Clayton Borough		1,905	1,729	1,926
Deptford Township		2,224	1 800	2 524
East Greenwich Township		1,483	1,614	1,406
Elk Township		951	1,042	1,022
Franklin Township		3,448	3,008	2,609
Glassboro Borough		3,073	3,030	2,821
Greenwich Township		1,751	1,155	874
Harrison Township		1,633	1,793	1,682
Logan Township		1,510	1,521	1,523
Mantua Township		2,002	1,849	1,529
Monroe Township		3 292	3,490	3,015
National Park Borough		1,000	529	325
Paulsboro Borough		4,352	2,876	2,121
Pitman Borough		3,385	2,577	1 950
South Harrison Township		583	687	694
Swedesboro Borough		1,838	1,738	1,477
Washington Township		1,460	1 626	1,396
Wenonah Borough		918	821	645
West Deptford Township		1,781	1,728	2,057
Westville Borough		2,380	2,036	
Woodbury City		5,801	5,288	4 642
Ward 1	1 279			
Ward 2	2,756			
Ward 3	1 766			
Woodbury Heights Borough		481	339	
Woolwich Township		973	1 311	1 136
		48,224	43,587	37 368

*Name changed to Maplewood Township November 15 1922

HUDSON COUNTY

		1920	1915	1910
Bayonne City		76 754	64,461	55,545
Ward 1	17,296			
Ward 2	17,772			
Ward 3	16,150			
Ward 4	13,203			
Ward 5	12,333			
East Newark Borough		3,057	2,873	3,163
Guttenberg Town		6,726	6,322	5,647
Harrison Town		15,721	14,520	14 498
Ward 1	4 438			
Ward 2	1,503			
Ward 3	4,617			
Ward 4	5,163			
Hoboken City		68,166	67,611	70 324
Ward 1	10,691			
Ward 2	9,848			
Ward 3	18 224			
Ward 4	14,050			
Ward 5	15,353			
Jersey City		298 103	270 903	267 779
Ward 1	17,738			
Ward 2	19 820			
Ward 3	16,893			
Ward 4	15,288			
Ward 5	18,136			
Ward 6	19,816			
Ward 7	39,193			
Ward 8	38 626			
Ward 9	29,410			
Ward 10	26,363			
Ward 11	27,594			
Ward 12	29,226			
Kearny Town		26,724	22,150	18 659
Ward 1	5,459			
Ward 2	9,093			
Ward 3	6,308			
Ward 4	5,864			
North Bergen Township		23,344	20,679	15 662
Secaucus Town		5,423	4,906	4,740
Ward 1	2,987			
Ward 2	977			
Ward 3	1,459			
Union City*		60,725		
Union Town*		*20,651*	*21,739*	*21,029*
Weehawken Township		14,485	13,488	11,228
West Hoboken Town*		*40,074*	*38,776*	*35,403*

*Union Town and West Hoboken consolidated into Union City since taking of 1920 census

		1920	1915	1910
West New York Town		29,926	22,943	13,560
Ward 1	14,416			
Ward 2	6,294			
Ward 3	9,216			
		629,154	571,371	537,231
HUNTERDON COUNTY				
Alexandria Township		938	1,093	1,045
Bethlehem Township		798	975	980
Bloomsbury Borough		650	630	600
Califon Borough		513		
Clinton Town		950	841	836
Clinton Township		1,987	2,157	2,108
Delaware Township		1,705	1,941	1 740
East Amwell Township		1 102	1,251	1,203
Flemington Borough		2,590	2,635	
Franklin Township		980	1,141	1,099
Frenchtown Borough		1 104	983	984
Glen Gardner Borough		818		
Hampton Borough		916	843	914
High Bridge Borough		1,795	1,700	1,545
Holland Township		911	975	1,699
Kingwood Township		1,160	1,241	1,265
Lambertville City		4,660	4,600	4,657
Lebanon Township		1,083	2,211	2,179
Milford Borough		656	687	
Raritan Township		1,677	1,896	4,003
Readington Township		2,525	2,648	2,569
Stockton Borough		519	613	605
Tewksbury Township		1,279	1,734	1,742
Union Township		834	1,054	930
West Amwell Township		735	848	866
		32,885	34,697	33,569
MERCER COUNTY				
East Windsor Township		733	839	941
Ewing Township		3,475	3,261	1,889
Hamilton Township		14,580	11,143	7,899
Hightstown Borough		2,674	2,592	1,879
Hopewell Borough		1,339	1 341	1,073
Hopewell Township		3,249	3,430	3 171
Lawrence Township		3,686	3,339	2,522
Pennington Borough		965	944	722
Princeton Borough		5,917	5,678	5,136
Princeton Township		1 424	1,414	1,178

		1920	1915	1910
Trenton City		119,289	103,190	96 815
Ward 1	5,800			
Ward 2	5,620			
Ward 3	6 375			
Ward 4	9,808			
Ward 5	14,366			
Ward 6	4,321			
Ward 7	4 780			
Ward 8	8,381			
Ward 9	8,145			
Ward 10	11,791			
Ward 11	15,241			
Ward 12	9,280			
Ward 13	8,990			
Ward 14	6,391			
Washington Township		1,161	1,215	1,090
West Windsor Township		1,389	1,426	1,342
		159,881	139,812	125,657
MIDDLESEX COUNTY				
***Carteret Borough**		**11,047**	**8,049**	**5,786**
Cranbury Township		1 083	1,533	1,424
Dunellen Borough		3,394	2 877	1,990
East Brunswick Township		1,857	1 865	1,602
Helmetta Borough		687	767	661
Highland Park Borough		4 866	2 901	1,517
Jamesburg Borough		**2,052**	**1,865**	**1,560**
Madison Township		1,808	2,123	1,621
Metuchen Borough		3,334	2,692	2,138
Middlesex Borough		1,852	1,310	
Milltown Borough		2,573	1,902	1,584
Monroe Township		**2,625**	**2,581**	**2,238**
New Brunswick City		32,779	30,019	23,388
Ward 1	4,823			
Ward 2	7,370			
Ward 3	3,510			
Ward 4	3,387			
Ward 5	6 810			
Ward 6	4,879			
North Brunswick Township		1 399	1 247	990
Perth Amboy City		41,707	39,719	32 121
Ward 1	4,827			
Ward 2	3,202			
Ward 3	3 845			
Ward 4	8,872			
Ward 5	6,826			
Ward 6	14,135			

***Formerly Roosevelt Borough**

		1920	1915	1910
Piscataway Township		5,385	3,624	3,52›
Plainsboro Township		460		
Raritan Township		5,419	3,412	2,707
Sayreville Borough		7,181	6,312	5,783
South Amboy City		7,897	7,482	7,007
Ward 1	2,110			
Ward 2	1,813			
Ward 3	1,974			
Ward 4	2,000			
South Brunswick Township		2,206	2,929	2,443
South River Borough		6,596	6,691	4 772
Spotswood Borough		704	683	623
Woodbridge Township		13 423	12,133	8,948
		162 334	144,716	114 426

MONMOUTH COUNTY

Allennhurst Borough		343	203	306
Allentown Borough		634	642	634
Asbury Park City		12,400	10,910	10,150
Ward 1	9,366			
Ward 2	3,034			
Atlantic Township		1,074	1,200	1,205
Atlantic Highlands Borough		1,629	1,771	1,645
Avon Borough		647	707	426
Belmar Borough		1,987	2,553	1,433
Bradley Beach Borough		2,307	2,236	1,807
Brielle Borough		392		
Deal Borough		420	227	273
Eatontown Township		2,682	2,164	2,076
Englishtown Borough		641	605	468
Fair Haven Borough		1,295	1,490	
Farmingdale Borough		474	483	416
Freehold Borough		4,768	3,622	3,233
Freehold Township		1,498	2 338	2 329
Highlands Borough		1,731	1,759	1,386
Holmdel Township		1,100	1,315	1,058
Howell Township		2,549	2,931	2,703
Keansburg Borough		1,321		
Keyport Borough		4,415	4.019	3,554
Long Branch City		13,521	14,565	13,298
Ward 1	1,550			
Ward 2	2,565			
Ward 3	2,377			
Ward 4	2,983			
Ward 5	2,175			
Ward 6	1,871			
Manalapan Township		1,080	1,467	1,375
Manasquan Borough		1,705	1,817	1,582
Marlboro Township		1,710	1,842	1 754

		1920	1915	1910
Matawan Borough		1,910	1,771	1,646
Matawan Township		1,856	1,833	1,472
Middletown Township		5,917	7,795	6,653
Millstone Township		1,405	1,255	1,461
Monmouth Beach Borough		410	652	485
Neptune Township		6,470	6,774	5,551
Neptune City Borough		539	614	488
Ocean Township		1,581	1,405	1,377
Raritan Township		1,659	1,955	1,583
Red Bank Borough		9,251	8,631	7,398
Rumson Borough		1,658	1,583	1,449
Seabright Borough		856	1,327	1,220
Sea Girt Borough		110		
Shrewsbury Township		1,944	2,315	3,238
Spring Lake Borough		1,009	1,393	853
Upper Freehold Township		1,737	2,064	2,053
Wall Township		3,324	4,338	3,817
West Long Branch Borough		966	1,065	879
		104 925	107,636	94,734
MORRIS COUNTY				
Boonton Town		5,372	5,207	4,930
Ward 1	1,371			
Ward 2	1,387			
Ward 3	1,575			
Ward 4	1,039			
Boonton Township		684	527	428
Butler Borough		2,886	2,534	2,265
Chatham Borough		2,421	2,207	1,874
Chatham Township		736	818	812
Chester Township		1,195	1,357	1,251
Denville Township		1,205	1,012	
Dover Town		9,803	8,971	7,468
Ward 1	2,162			
Ward 2	1,961			
Ward 3	2,376			
Ward 4	3,304			
Florham Park Borough		787	970	558
Hanover Township		8 531	8,121	6,228
Jefferson Township		1,226	1,186	1,303
Madison Borough		5,523	5,628	4,658
Mendham Borough		969	1,248	1,129
Mendham Township		699	845	792
Montville Township		1,515	1,719	1,944
Morris Township		2,607	3,034	3,161
Morristown Town		12,548	13,006	12,507
Ward 1	3,498			
Ward 2	4,402			

	1920	1915	1910
Ward 3 2,616			
Ward 4 2,032			
Mount Arlington Borough	213	397	277
Mount Olive Township	1,008	1,084	1,160
Netcong Borough	1,800	1,680	1,532
Passaic Township	2,373	2,457	2,165
Pequannock Township	2,291	2,313	1,921
Randolph Township	2,509	2,545	2,307
Rockaway Borough	2,655	2,224	1,902
Rockaway Township	3,506	3,264	4,835
Roxbury Township	2,976	2,514	2,414
Washington Township	1,779	2,055	1,900
Wharton Borough	2,877	2,591	2,983
	82,694	81,514	74,704

OCEAN COUNTY

Barnegat City Borough	69	77	70
Bay Head Borough	273	492	281
Beach Haven Borough	329	434	272
Beachwood Borough	40		
Berkeley Township	576	900	597
Brick Township	2,084	2,308	2,177
Dover Township	2,198	2,676	2,452
Eagleswood Township	420	525	550
Harvey Cedars Borough	65	47	33
Island Heights Borough	194	368	313
Jackson Township	1,268	1,465	1,325
Lacey Township	504	678	602
Lakewood Township	6,110	4,662	5,149
Lavallette Borough	117	174	42
Little Egg Harbor Township	410	474	388
Long Beach Township	106	105	107
Manchester Township	1,034	998	1,112
Mantoloking Borough	37	50	
Ocean Township	286	374	397
Ocean Gate Borough	69		
Plumsted Township	1,276	1,186	1 123
Point Pleasant Beacch Borough,	1,575	1,204	1,003
Seaside Heights Borough	154	252	
Seaside Park Borough	179	275	101
Stafford Township	830	933	934
Surf City Borough	43	44	40
Tuckerton Borough	1,106	1,312	1,268
Union Township	803	998	982
	22,155	23,011	21,318

PASSAIC COUNTY

		1920	1915	1910
Bloomingdale Borough		2,193		
Clifton City		26,470	20,822	11,869
Ward 1	4,651			
Ward 2	3,348			
Ward 3	4,853			
Ward 4	8,059			
Ward 5	5,559			
Haledon Borough		3,435	2,890	2,560
Hawthorne Borough		5,135	3,999	3,400
Little Falls Township		3,310	2,928	3,750
North Haledon Borough		887	834	749
Passaic City		63,841	61,225	54,773
Ward 1	20,860			
Ward 2	12,242			
Ward 3	8,520			
Ward 4	22,219			
Paterson City		135,875	124,815	125,600
Ward 1	16,829			
Ward 2	14,813			
Ward 3	15 579			
Ward 4	18,872			
Ward 5	8 997			
Ward 6	4,816			
Ward 7	10,944			
Ward 8	10,048			
Ward 9	13,889			
Ward 10	12,510			
Ward 11	8,578			
Pompton Lakes Borough		2,008	1,400	1,060
Prospect Park Borough		4,292	3 853	2,719
Ringwood Borough		1 025		
Totowa Borough		1,864	1,493	1 130
Wanaque Borough		2 916		
Wayne Township		2,302	2,625	2,281
West Milford Township		1,763	1 877	1,967
West Paterson Borough		1 858	1,535	
*Pompton Township			6,068	4,044
		259,174	236 364	215,902

SALEM COUNTY

Alloway Township	1,431	1,500	1,533
Elmer Borough	1,115	1,143	1,167
Elsinboro Township	374	432	419
Lower Alloways Creek Twp	1 084	1,289	1 252
Lower Penns Neck Township	2,149	1,605	1,544

*Pompton Township taken to form Bloomingdale, Ringwood and Wanaque Boroughs

		1920	1915	1910
Mannington Township		1,456	1,653	1,606
Oldmans Township		1,328	1,324	1,364
Pennsgrove Borough		6,060	4,412	2,118
Pilesgrove Township		1,770	1,763	1,786
Pittsgrove Township		1,842	2,169	2,394
Quinton Township		956	999	1,091
Salem City		7,435	6,953	6,614
East Ward	4,282			
West Ward	3,153			
Upper Penns Neck Township		6,259	1,559	744
Upper Pittsgrove Township		1,724	1,984	1,754
Woodstown Borough		1,589	1,507	1,613
		36,572	30,292	26,999
SOMERSET COUNTY				
Bedminster Township		1,088	1,342	2,375
Bernards Township		4,243	5,057	4,608
Bound Brook Borough		5,906	5,152	3,970
Branchburg Township		931	1,034	970
Bridgewater Township		1,934	2,039	1,742
East Millstone Town		427		356
Franklin Township		2,955	3,090	2,395
Hillsboro Township		5,124	3,183	2,313
Millstone Borough		178	154	157
Montgomery Township		2,082	1,961	1,637
North Plainfield Borough		6,916	6,037	6,117
North Plainfield Township		1,116	985	886
Peapack-Gladstone Borough		1,226	1,346	
Raritan Town		4,457	4,028	3,672
Rocky Hill Borough		305	470	502
Somerville Borough		6,718	6,038	5,060
South Bound Brook Borough		1,302	1,108	1,024
Warren Township		1,083	1,099	1,036
		47,991	44 123	38,820
SUSSEX COUNTY				
Andover Borough		417	479	884
Andover Township		473	504	521
Branchville Borough		588	620	663
Byram Township		409	437	1,055
Frankford Township		936	1,096	1,004
Franklin Borough		4,075	3,262	
Fredon Township		269	448	457
Green Township		454	504	888
Hampton Township		592	700	671
Hardyston Township		1,928	2,030	5,210
Hopatcong Borough		179	234	146
Lafayette Township		634	687	683

		1920	1915	1910
Montague Township		534	630	621
Newton Town		4,125	4,433	4,467
Ogdensburg Borough		939	600	
Sandyston Township		727	796	855
Sparta Township		1,017	1,170	1,579
Stanhope Borough		1,031	1,028	1,031
Stillwater Township		671	891	796
Sussex Borough		1,318	1,251	1,212
Vernon Township		1,433	1,604	1,675
Walpack Township		258	304	286
Wantage Township		1,898	2,269	2,077
		24,905	25,977	26,781
UNION COUNTY				
Clark Township		794	541	469
Cranford Township		6,001	4,967	3,641
Elizabeth City		95,783	82,036	73,409
Ward 1	8,608			
Ward 2	7,471			
Ward 3	8,664			
Ward 4	6,522			
Ward 5	6,981			
Ward 6	9,991			
Ward 7	9,290			
Ward 8	9,634			
Ward 9	5,223			
Ward 10	8,853			
Ward 11	7,230			
Ward 12	7,316			
Fanwood Borough		724	699	471
Garwood Borough		2,084	1 642	1,118
Hillside Township		5,267	2,773	
Kenilworth Borough		1,312	997	779
Linden Borough†		1,756	1,150	610
Linden Township†		6,612	3,826	1,988
Mountainside Borough		493	421	362
New Providence Borough		1,203	1,132	873
New Providence Township		954	847	526
Plainfield City		27,700	24,516	20,550
Ward 1	5,925			
Ward 2	6,295			
Ward 3	5,947			
Ward 4	9,533			
Rahway City		11,042	9,586	9,337
Ward 1	2,306			
Ward 2	2,330			
Ward 3	2,857			

†Linden Township and Linden Borough consolidated into Linden City (Chapter 3, Laws 1924)

		1920	1915	1910
Ward 4	2,043			
Ward 5	1,506			
Roselle Borough		5,737	3,823	2,725
Roselle Park Borough		5,438	4,327	3,138
Scotch Plains Township*		2,343	1,970	1,616
Springfield Township		1,715	1,619	1,246
Summit City		10,174	9,136	7,500
Ward 1	4,816			
Ward 2	5,358			
Union Township		3,962	3,167	3,419
Westfield Town		9,063	8,147	6,420
Ward 1	3,464			
Ward 2	1,412			
Ward 3	2,408			
Ward 4	1,779			
		200 157	167,322	140,197
WARREN COUNTY				
Allamuchy Township		556	666	642
Alpha Borough		2,140	2,084	
Belvidere Town		1,793	1,823	1,764
Blairstown Township		1,361	1,447	1,718
Franklin Township		1,457	1,310	1,585
Frelinghuysen Township		682	788	1,074
Greenwich Township		1,050	1,014	904
Hackettstown Town		2,936	2,976	2,715
Hardwick Township		352	369	405
Harmony Township		1,444	1,465	1,490
Hope Township		948	1,074	1,119
Independence Township		933	1,151	867
Knowlton Township		1,073	1,192	1,556
Lopatcong Township		1,050	938	766
Mansfield Township		1,133	1,217	1,238
Oxford Township		2,035	1,975	3,444
Pahaquarry Township		128	196	205
Phillipsburg Town		16,923	15,430	13,903
Ward 1	2,950			
Ward 2	2,481			
Ward 3	3,062			
Ward 4	2 027			
Ward 5	2,524			
Ward 6	3,879			
Pohatcong Township		1 559	1 634	3 202
Washington Borough		3 341	3 250	3 567
Washington Township		1 002	1,078	1,023
White Township		1,161	1,237	
		45 057	44,314	43,187

*Formerly Fanwood Township

POPULATION BY COUNTIES, SINCE 1790

	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840
Atlantic						8726
Bergen	12601	15156	16603	18178	22414	13190
Burlington	18095	21521	24979	28822	31107	32809
Camden						
Cape May	2571	3066	3632	4265	4945	5324
Cumberland	8248	9529	12670	12668	14091	14322
Essex	17785	22269	25894	30793	41928	44512
Gloucester	13363	16115	19744	23089	28431	25509
Hudson						9451
Hunterdon	20253	21261	24553	28604	31066	24661
Mercer						21498
Middlesex	15956	17890	20381	21470	23157	21873
Monmouth	16918	19872	22150	25038	29233	32912
Morris	16216	17750	21828	21368	23580	25777
Ocean						
Passaic						16704
Salem	10437	11371	12761	14022	14155	16012
Somerset	12296	12815	14728	16506	17689	17457
Sussex	19500	22534	25549	32752	20349	27773
Union						
Warren					18634	20342
Total	184239	211149	245562	277575	320779	372859

	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1905
Atlantic	8964	11835	14163	18704	28836	46402	59862
Bergen	14708	21618	31033	36786	47226	78441	100003
Burlington	43204	49370	53774	55402	58528	58241	62042
Camden	25569	34457	46206	62942	87687	107643	121555
Cape May	6432	7130	8529	9768	11268	13201	17390
Cumberland	17003	22605	34688	37687	45438	51193	52110
Essex	73995	98875	143907	189929	256698	359053	409928
Gloucester	14653	18444	21727	25886	28649	31905	34477
Hudson	21874	62717	129288	187994	275126	386048	449879
Hunterdon	29064	33654	36961	38570	35355	34507	33258
Mercer	27991	37411	46470	58061	79978	95365	110516
Middlesex	28671	34810	45057	52286	61754	79762	97036
Monmouth	30234	39345	46316	55538	69128	82057	87919
Morris	30173	34679	43161	50861	54101	65156	67934
Ocean	10043	11176	12658	14455	15974	19747	20880
Passaic	22577	29013	46468	68860	105046	155202	175858
Salem	19500	22458	23951	24579	25151	26530	26278
Somerset	19668	22057	23514	27162	28311	32948	36270
Sussex	22990	23845	23168	23539	22259	24134	23325
Union		27780	41891	55571	72467	99353	117211
Warren	22390	28834	34419	36589	36553	37781	40403
Total	489703	672073	907149	1131116	1444933	1883669	2144134

For later figures see next page

POPULATION BY COUNTIES—Continued.

County	1920	1915	1910
Atlantic	83,914	82,840	71 894
Bergen	210,703	178,596	138 002
Burlington	81,770	74,737	66,565
Camden	190,508	163,221	142 029
Cape May	19,460	24,407	19,745
Cumberland	61,348	59,481	55,153
Essex	652 089	566,324	512,886
Gloucester	48,224	43,587	37,368
Hudson	629,154	571,371	537,231
Hunterdon	32,885	34,697	33,569
Mercer	159,881	139,812	125,657
Middlesex	162,334	144,716	114,426
Monmouth	104,925	107,636	94 734
Morris	82,694	81,514	74,704
Ocean	22 155	23 011	21,318
Passaic	259 174	236,364	215,902
Salem	36,572	30,292	26,999
Somerset	47,991	44,123	38,820
Sussex	24 905	25,977	26 781
Union	200 157	167 322	140,197
Warren	45 057	44,314	43,187
	3 155,900	2,844,342	2,537,167

POPULATION (1920) BY AGE GROUPS

	Total population	Under seven years	Over seven and under twenty one years	Over twenty one years
Atlantic	83,914	10,381	19 489	54,144
Bergen	210,703	32,354	55 326	123,023
Burlington	81,770	11,145	19 799	50,826
Camden	190,508	28,378	46,857	115,273
Cape May	19,460	2,495	4,630	12,335
Cumberland	61,348	7,772	16 090	37 486
Essex	652,089	94,147	159,278	398,664
Gloucester	48,224	7,059	11,565	29,600
Hudson	629,154	97,959	160,348	370 847
Hunterdon	32,885	4 061	7 562	21 262
Mercer	159,881	24,129	38,975	96,777
Middlesex	162,334	30 520	42,135	89 679
Monmouth	104 925	13,119	25,423	66,383
Morris	82,694	11,143	19,393	52,158
Ocean	22,155	2,466	5,436	14 253
Passaic	259,174	39,403	67,480	152,291
Salem	36,572	5,393	8,969	22,210
Somerset	47,991	7 315	11 934	28,742
Sussex	24,905	3 734	5 710	15 461
Union	200 157	32 373	40 016	118,768
Warren	45,057	6 630	10,625	27,802
	3 155 900	471 976	786 040	1 897 884

NEW JERSEY POPULATION, 1920, BY NATIVITY AND COLOR

Counties	Native White, Native Parentage	Native White, Foreign and Mixed Parentage	Foreign Born White	Colored
Atlantic	38,077	20,420	12,732	12,597
Bergen	69,444	82,815	54,184	4,136
Burlington	53,356	14,904	8,974	4,493
Camden	102,392	48,107	27,832	12,107
Cape May	12,819	3,150	1,916	1,560
Cumberland	41,377	10,464	6,397	3,094
Essex	216,857	244,696	161,111	28,956
Gloucester	31 481	8,757	4,823	3,154
Hudson	163,447	273,979	182,117	9,351
Hunterdon	25,246	4,469	2,803	359
Mercer	67,372	49,505	35,916	6,991
Middlesex	45,215	65,042	49,198	2,815
Monmouth	61,007	23,895	13,030	8 938
Morris	44,163	21,955	14,662	1,861
Ocean	16 428	2,866	2 282	566
Passaic	59,411	108,333	88,742	2,522
Salem	25,731	4,152	2,717	3,962
Somerset	21,523	14,841	10,360	1,221
Sussex	18,503	3,408	2,902	90
Union	67,581	73,846	50,524	8,087
Warren	31,245	8,145	5,391	272
Totals	1 212,675	1,085,799	738,613	117,132
Municipalities—				
Atlantic City	22,087	10,590	7,009	10,946
Bayonne	14,497	36,103	25,472	648
Camden	56,249	31,242	20,262	8,500
Clifton	4,866	11,931	9,611	47
East Orange	27,455	14,075	6,780	2,378
Elizabeth	25,887	39,668	28,215	1,970
Hoboken	14,473	29,945	23,496	204
Irvington	9,806	10,058	5,508	104
Jersey City	87,083	126,945	75,981	8,000
Kearny	7,739	10 979	7,904	78
Montclair	12 671	7,480	5,159	3,467
New Brunswick	11 546	11,153	8 935	1,124
Newark	113,413	166,807	117,003	16,977
Orange	10,063	12,600	6,963	3,621
Passaic	8,816	28,042	26 365	591
Paterson	31 824	57,285	45,145	1 551
Perth Amboy	6 348	19,923	14,918	492
Plainfield	11,614	8,124	5,502	2 445
Trenton	44,195	40,634	30 073	4,315
West Hoboken	8,504	17,457	14 076	13
West New York	7 916	12,985	8 928	92

Note —A fifth classification Indians, Chinese, Japanese, etc , is omitted from the above tables, as the figures are negligible, only 1 681 for the entire State

POPULATION BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

District	1920 Census	1910 Census
First	275,304	206 396
Second	246 492	213 857
Third	289,414	230 478
Fourth	240 757	198 046
Fifth	282,851	214 901
Sixth	288 562	213 981
Seventh	251,277	209,891
Eighth	276,612	207 647
Ninth	261 313	213,027
Tenth	275 613	206 692
Eleventh	228,615	199,612
Twelfth	239,090	223 138
	3,155,900	2,537,167

Note —For boundaries of Congressional districts see Biographies of Congressmen

ADDITIONAL POPULATION DATA

Of the total population of the State, 338,696 are under five years of age Those over five and under seven years of age number 143,280

Of the total of 1,897,884 twenty one years of age or over, 960 837 are males and 937,047 are females Of the males twenty one years of age or over, 360,902 are foreign born white, and of these 158,727 are naturalized Of the females of the State twenty one years of age or over, 314 320 are foreign born white, and of these 146 789 are naturalized The negroes of the State twenty one years of age or over total 75,671, and of these 37,511 are males and 38,160 are females

POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, BOROUGHS AND INCORPORATED VILLAGES

NOTE —For population of townships see under respective counties beginning on page 221 For list of municipalities created since taking of 1920 census see page 249

Municipality	County	1920	1915	1910
Absecon City	Atlantic	702	870	781
Allendale Bor	Bergen	1,165	1,121	937
Allenhurst Bor	Monmouth	343	203	306
Allentown Bor	Monmouth	634	642	634
Alpha Bor	Warren	2,140	2,084	
Alpine Bor	Bergen	350	533	377
Andover Bor	Sussex	417	479	884
Asbury Park City	Monmouth	12,400	10,910	10 150
Atlantic City	Atlantic	50 707	51 667	46 150
Atlantic Highlands Bor	Monmouth	1 629	1,771	1,645
Audubon Bor	Camden	4 740	3,009	1,343
Avalon Bor	Cape May	197	323	230
Avon Bor	Monmouth	647	707	426
Barnegat City Bor	Ocean	69	77	70
Barrington Bor *	Camden	1,333		
Bay Head Bor	Ocean	273	492	281
Bayonne City	Hudson	76,754	64,461	55,545
Beach Haven Bor	Ocean	329	434	272
Beachwood Bor *	Ocean	40		
Belleville Town	Essex	15 660	11 996	9 891
Belmar Bor	Monmouth	1,987	2 553	1,433
Belvidere Town	Warren	1 793	1,823	1,764
Bergenfield Bor	Bergen	3,667	2,924	1,991
Beverly City	Burlington	2 562	2 450	2 140
Bloomfield Town	Essex	22 019	17 306	15,070
Bloomingdale Bor *	Passaic	2,193		
Bloomsbury Bor	Hunterdon	650	630	600
Bogota Bor	Bergen	3,906	2 341	1,125
Boonton Town	Morris	5,372	5,207	4,930
Bordentown City	Burlington	4,371	4 095	4,250
Bound Brook Bor	Somerset	5,906	5,152	3,970
Bradley Beach Bor	Monmouth	2,307	2,236	1,807
Branchville Bor	Sussex	588	620	663
Bridgeton City	Cumberland	14,323	13 611	14,209
Brielle Bor *	Monmouth	392		
Burlington City	Burlington	9,049	9,044	8,336
Butler Bor	Morris	2 886	2,534	2,265
Caldwell Bor	Essex	3 993	3,409	2,236
Califon Bor *	Hunterdon	513		
Camden City	Camden	116,309	102 215	94,538
Cape May City	Cape May	2 999	2,513	2 471
Cape May Point Bor	Cape May	121	170	162
Carlstadt Bor	Bergen	4,472	4,137	3,807
†Carteret Borough	Middlesex	11,047	8,049	5 786
Chatham Bor	Morris	2 421	2,207	1,874
Chesilhurst Bor	Camden	287	314	246
Clayton Bor	Gloucester	1 905	1,729	1,926
Cliffside Park Bor	Bergen	5 709	4 778	3,394
Clifton City*	Passaic	26 470		

*Incorporated since 1915
†Name changed from Roosevelt Borough in 1922

Municipality	County	1920	1915	1910
Clinton Town	Hunterdon	950	841	836
Closter Bor	Bergen	1 840	1 735	1,483
Collingswood Bor	Camden	8 714	6,600	4,795
Cresskill Bor	Bergen	942	922	550
Deal Bor	Monmouth	420	227	273
Demarest Bor	Bergen	654	588	560
Dover Town	Morris	9,803	8,971	7,468
Dumont Bor	Bergen	2,537	2,278	1,783
Dunellen Bor	Middlesex	3,394	2,877	1,990
East Atlantic City	Atlantic	12	20	67
East Millstone Town	Somerset	427		356
East Newark Bor	Hudson	3 057	2 873	3,163
East Orange City	Essex	50,710	40,961	34,371
East Paterson Bor *	Bergen	2,441		
East Rutherford Bor	Bergen	5,463	4 576	4,275
Edgewater Bor	Bergen	3,530	3,150	2,655
Egg Harbor City	Atlantic	2,622	2,416	2,181
Elizabeth City	Union	95,783	82,036	73,409
Elmer Bor	Salem	1,115	1 143	1 167
Emerson Bor	Bergen	973	906	767
Englewood City	Bergen	11,627	11,701	9,924
Englewood Cliffs Bor	Bergen	594	532	410
Englishtown Bor	Monmouth	641	605	468
Essex Fells Bor	Essex	598	538	442
Fair Haven Bor	Monmouth	1,295	1 490	
Fairview Bor	Bergen	4,882	4 016	2,441
Fanwood Bor	Union	724	699	471
Farmingdale Bor	Monmouth	474	483	416
Fieldsboro Bor	Burlington	530	510	480
Flemington Bor	Hunterdon	2,590	2 635	2,693
Florham Park Bor	Morris	787	970	558
Folsom Bor	Atlantic	217	266	232
Fort Lee Bor	Bergen	5 761	5,288	4,472
Franklin Bor	Sussex	4 075	3 262	
Freehold Bor	Monmouth	4,768	3 622	3,233
Frenchtown Bor	Hunterdon	1,104	983	984
Garfield City	Bergen	19 381	15,455	10,213
Garwood Bor	Union	2 084	1 642	1 118
Glassboro Bor	Gloucester	3,073	3 030	2 821
Glen Gardner Bor *	Hunterdon	818		
Glen Ridge Bor	Essex	4 620	4 153	3 260
Glen Rock Bor	Bergen	2 181	1 689	1 055
Gloucester City	Camden	12,162	10,554	9 462
Guttenberg Town	Hudson	6 726	6 322	5,647
Hackensack City	Bergen	17,667	15 856	14,050
Hackettstown Town	Warren	2,936	2,976	2,715
Haddon Heights Bor	Camden	2 950	2,297	1,452
Haddonfield Bor	Camden	5,646	5,077	4,147
Haledon Bor	Passaic	3 435	2 890	2,560
Hammonton Town	Atlantic	6,417	5 896	5,088
Hampton Bor	Hunterdon	916	843	914
Harrington Park Bor	Bergen	627	551	377
Harrison Town	Hudson	15 721	14 520	14 498
Harvey Cedars Bor	Ocean	65	47	33
Hasbrouck Heights Bor	Bergen	2,895	2,424	2 155
Haworth Bor	Bergen	748	733	588

*Incorporated since 1915

Municipality	County	1920	1915	1910
Hawthorne Bor	Passaic	5,135	3,999	3,400
Helmetta Bor	Middlesex	687	767	661
High Bridge Bor	Hunterdon	1,795	1 700	1,545
Highland Park Bor	Middlesex	4,866	2,901	1 517
Highlands Bor	Monmouth	1,731	1,759	1 386
Hightstown Bor	Mercer	2,674	2,592	1 879
Hoboken City	Hudson	68 166	67 611	70,324
Hohokus Bor	Bergen	586	561	488
Hopatcong Bor	Sussex	179	234	146
Hopewell Bor	Mercer	1,339	1 341	1,073
Irvington Town	Essex	25,480	20,342	11,877
Island Heights Bor	Ocean	194	368	313
Jamesburg Bor	Middlesex	2,052	1,865	1,560
Jersey City	Hudson	298,103	270,903	267,779
Keansburg Bor *	Monmouth	1,321		
Kearny Town	Hudson	26,724	22 150	18 659
Kenilworth Bor	Union	1,312	997	779
Keyport Bor	Monmouth	1,415	4 019	3,554
Lambertville City	Hunterdon	4,660	4,600	4,657
Laurel Springs Bor	Camden	911	791	
Lavallette Bor	Ocean	117	174	42
Leonia Bor	Bergen	2 979	2,132	1,486
Linden City†	Union	8 368		
Linwood Bor	Atlantic	638	610	602
Little Ferry Bor	Bergen	2 715	2 729	2,541
Lodi Bor	Bergen	8 175	6 379	4,138
Long Branch City	Monmouth	13 521	14 565	13,298
Longport Bor	Atlantic	100	143	118
Madison Bor	Morris	5 523	5,628	4,658
Magnolia Bor	Camden	1 245	977	
Manasquan Bor	Monmouth	1 705	1,817	1,582
Mantoloking Bor	Ocean	37	50	
Margate City	Atlantic	240	291	129
Matawan Bor	Monmouth	1 910	1,771	1,646
Maywood Bor	Bergen	1,618	1,309	889
Mendham Bor	Morris	969	1 248	1,129
Merchantville Bor	Camden	2 749	2 242	1 996
Metuchen Bor	Middlesex	3 334	2,692	2,138
Middlesex Bor	Middlesex	1,852	1,310	
Midland Park Bor	Bergen	2,243	2,130	2 001
Milford Bor	Hunterdon	656	687	
Millstone Bor	Somerset	178	154	157
Milltown Bor	Middlesex	2,573	1 902	1,584
Millville City	Cumberland	14 691	13 307	12,451
Monmouth Beach Bor	Monmouth	410	652	485
Montclair Town	Essex	28 810	25,029	21 550
Montvale Bor	Bergen	779	728	522
Moonachie Bor	Bergen	1 194	993	638
Morristown Town	Morris	12 548	13 006	12 507
Mount Arlington Bor	Morris	213	397	277
Mountainside Bor	Union	493	421	362
National Park Bor	Gloucester	1 000	529	325
Neptune City Bor	Monmouth	539	614	488
Netcong Bor	Morris	1,800	1,680	1 532

*Incorporated since 1915

†Linden Borough and Linden Township consolidated as Linden City in 1924

Municipality	County	1920	1915	1910
New Brunswick City	Middlesex	32,779	30 019	23,388
New Milford Bor	Bergen	1,768	1,592	1,141
New Providence Bor	Union	1,203	1 132	873
Newark City	Essex	414,524	366 721	347,469
Newton Town	Sussex	4 125	4 433	4,467
North Arlington Bor	Bergen	1,767	1,079	437
North Caldwell Bor	Essex	466	664	595
North Haledon Bor	Passaic	887	834	749
North Plainfield Bor	Somerset	6 916	6,037	6,117
North Wildwood City	Cape May	807	1,088	833
Northfield City	Atlantic	1,127	968	866
Northvale Bor *	Bergen	827		
Norwood Bor	Bergen	820	680	564
Nutley Town	Essex	9,421	7,987	6,009
Oakland Bor	Bergen	497	628	568
Oaklyn Bor	Camden	1,148	793	653
Ocean City	Cape May	2,512	3,721	1,950
Ocean Gate Bor *	Ocean	69		
Ogdensburg Bor	Sussex	939	600	
Old Tappan Bor	Bergen	404	323	305
Oradell Borough‡	Bergen	1 286	1 244	1 005
Orange City	Essex	33 268	29 805	29 630
Palisades Park Bor	Bergen	2 633	2,264	1,411
Palmyra Bor	Burlington	3,834	3,295	2,801
Park Ridge Bor	Bergen	1 481	1,643	1 401
Passaic City	Passaic	63 841	61,225	54 773
Paterson City	Passaic	135 875	124,815	125 600
Paulsboro Bor	Gloucester	4,352	2,876	2,121
Peapack Gladstone Bor	Somerset	1,226	1,346	
Pemberton Bor	Burlington	800	793	797
Pennington Bor	Mercer	965	944	722
Penns Grove Bor	Salem	6,060	4 412	2,118
Perth Amboy City	Middlesex	41,707	39 719	32,121
Phillipsburg Town	Warren	16 923	15 430	13,903
Pitman Bor	Gloucester	3 385	2,577	1 950
Plainfield City	Union	27 700	24,516	20 550
Pleasantville City	Atlantic	5 887	4,663	4,390
Pt Pleasant Beach Bor	Ocean	1,575	1,204	1,003
Pompton Lakes Bor	Passaic	2,008	1,400	1,060
Port Republic City	Atlantic	340	422	405
Princeton Bor	Mercer	5 917	5 678	5,136
Prospect Park Bor	Passaic	4,292	3,853	2,719
Rahway City	Union	11 042	9 586	9 337
Ramsey Bor	Bergen	2,090	1,973	1,667
Raritan Town	Somerset	4 457	4,028	3,672
Red Bank Bor	Monmouth	9,251	8,631	7,398
Ridgefield Bor	Bergen	1,560	1,187	966
Ridgefield Park Village	Bergen	8,575		
Ridgewood Village	Bergen	7,580		5,416
Ringwood Bor *	Passaic	1 025		
Riverside Bor	Bergen	1 077	949	736
Riverton Bor	Burlington	2 341	2 141	1,788
Rockaway Bor	Morris	2,655	2,224	1,902
Rocky Hill Bor	Somerset	305	470	502
†Roosevelt Bor	Middlesex	11 047	8 049	5,786

*Incorporated since 1915
†Name changed to Carteret Borough in 1922
‡Formerly Delford Borough

Municipality	County	1920	1915	1910
Roseland Bor	Essex	609	593	486
Roselle Bor	Union	5 737	3 823	2 725
Roselle Park Bor	Union	5 438	4 327	3,138
Rumson Bor	Monmouth	1 658	1,583	1,449
Rutherford Bor	Bergen	9,497	8,347	7,045
Saddle River Bor	Bergen	506	555	483
Salem City	Salem	7,435	6 953	6,614
Sayreville Bor *	Middlesex	7 181	6 312	5 783
Sea Girt Bor *	Monmouth	110		
Sea Isle City	Cape May	564	955	551
Sea Bright Bor	Monmouth	856	1,327	1 220
Seaside Heights Bor	Ocean	154	252	
Seaside Park Bor	Ocean	179	275	101
Secaucus Town	Hudson	5 423	4 906	4 740
Somers Point City	Atlantic	843	790	604
Somerville Bor	Somerset	6 718	6 038	5 060
South Amboy City	Middlesex	7 897	7 482	7 007
South Bound Brook Bor	Somerset	1 302	1 108	1,024
South Cape May Bor	Cape May	10	19	7
South Orange Village	Essex	7 274	5 866	6 014
South River Bor	Middlesex	6 596	6 691	4 772
Spotswood Bor	Middlesex	704	683	623
Spring Lake Bor	Monmouth	1 009	1 393	853
Stanhope Bor	Sussex	1 031	1 028	1 031
Stockton Bor	Hunterdon	519	613	605
Stone Harbor Bor	Cape May	159	459	
Summit City	Union	10 174	9 136	7 500
Surf City Bor	Ocean	43	44	40
Sussex Bor	Sussex	1 318	1 251	1 219
Swedesboro Bor	Gloucester	1 838	1 738	1,477
Tenafly Bor	Bergen	5 650	2 999	2,756
Teterboro Bor *	Bergen	24		
Totowa Bor	Passaic	1 864	1 493	1,130
Trenton City	Mercer	119 289	103 190	96 815
Tuckerton Bor	Ocean	1 106	1 312	1 268
Union City**	Hudson	60,725		
Union Town**	Hudson	20 651	21 739	21 023
Upper Saddle River Bor	Bergen	251	364	273
Ventnor City	Atlantic	2,193	1 676	491
Verona Bor	Essex	3 039	2 643	1 675
Vineland Bor	Cumberland	6 799	6 531	5 282
Waldwick Bor *	Bergen	1 296		
Wallington Bor	Bergen	5 715	4 071	3,448
Wanaque Bor *	Passaic	2 916		
Washington Bor	Warren	3,341	3 250	3 567
Wenonah Bor	Gloucester	918	821	645
West Caldwell Bor	Essex	1 085	690	494
West Cape May Bor	Cape May	967	1 068	844
West Hoboken Town**	Hudson	40 074	38 776	35 403
West Long Branch Bor	Monmouth	966	1 065	879
West New York Town	Hudson	29 926	22 943	13 560
West Orange Town	Essex	15 573	13 610	10 980
West Paterson Bor	Passaic	1 858	1 595	
Westfield Town	Union	9,063	8,147	6 420

*Incorporated since 1915

**Union City formed since taking of 1920 Census by a consolidation of Union Town and West Hoboken Town

Municipality	County	1920	1915	1910
Westville Bor	Gloucester	2,380	2,036	
Westwood Bor	Bergen	2,597	2,217	1,870
Wharton Bor	Morris	2,877	2,591	2,983
Wildwood City	Cape May	2,790	3,858	898
Wildwood Crest Bor	Cape May	161	317	103
Woodbine Bor	Cape May	1,406	1,869	2,399
Woodbury City	Gloucester	5,801	5,288	4,642
Woodbury Heights Bor	Gloucester	481	339	
Woodcliff Lake Bor	Bergen	587	522	470
Woodlynne Bor	Camden	1,515	878	500
Wood Ridge Bor	Bergen	1,923	1,500	1,043
Woodstown Bor	Salem	1,589	1,507	1,613
Wrightstown Bor *	Burlington	5 288		

* Incorporated since 1915

MUNICIPALITIES CREATED SINCE TAKING OF 1920 CENSUS

Bellmawr Borough Camden County (taken from Centre Township) Ch 111 P L 1926

Berlin Borough, Camden County (taken from Berlin Township) Ch 273, P L 1927

Bernardsville Borough, Somerset County (taken from Bernards Township) Ch 62 P L 1924

Brigantine Atlantic County (name changed from East Atlantic City) Ch 57 P L 1924

Brooklawn Borough Camden County (taken from Centre Township) Ch 108 P L 1924

Clementon Borough Camden County (taken from Clementon Township), Ch 5, P L 1925

Corbin City, Atlantic County, Ch 56, P L 1922

Delanco Township Burlington County Name changed from Beverly Township in 1926

East Hanover Township Morris County (taken from Hanover Township), Ch 31 P L 1928

Eatontown Borough Monmouth County (taken from Eatontown Township) Ch 4 P L 1926

Edgewater Park Township Burlington County (taken from Beverly Township), Ch 8, P L 1924

Estell Manor City, Atlantic County (taken from Weymouth Township) Ch 136 P L 1925

Fairlawn Borough Bergen County (taken from Saddle River Township) Ch 46, P L 1924

Far Hills Borough, Somerset County (taken from Bernards Township) Ch 171, P L 1921

Franklin Lakes Borough, Bergen County (taken from Franklin Township), Ch 207, P L 1922

Gibbsboro Borough, Camden County (taken from Voorhees Township) Ch 98 P L 1924

Hackensack City, Bergen County (formerly New Barbadoes Township and Hackensack Improvement Commission) Name changed at special election held November 7, 1922, under authority of Ch 152, P L 1917

Hainesport Township, Burlington County (taken from Lumberton Township), Ch 227, P L 1924

Hamburgh Borough Sussex County (taken from Hardyston Township) Ch 15 P L 1920

Harding Township, Morris County (taken from Passaic Township) Ch 40 P L 1922

Hillsdale Borough, Bergen County (taken from Hillsdale Township Ch 27 P L 1923

Interlaken Borough Monmouth County (taken from Ocean Township) Ch 65 P L 1922

Kinnelon Borough Morris County (taken from Pequannock Township) Ch 7, P L 1922

Lakehurst Borough, Ocean County (taken from Manchester Township) Ch 168, P L 1921

Lawnside Borough Camden County (taken from Centre Township) Ch 143 P L 1926

Lebanon Borough Hunterdon County (taken from Clinton Township) Ch 182 P L 1926
Liberty Township Warren County (taken from Hope Township), Ch 149 P L 1926
Lincoln Park Borough, Morris County (taken from Pequannock Township) Ch 139 P L 1922
Linden City Union County (a consolidation of Linden Borough and Linden Township) Ch 117 P L 1923, and Ch 3, P L 1924,
Little Silver Borough, Monmouth County (taken from Shrewsbury Township) Ch 109 P L 1923
Mine Hill Township Morris County (taken from Randolph Township) Ch 21, P L 1923
Moorestown Township Burlington County (taken from Chester Township) Ch 68 P L 1922
Morris Plains Borough Morris County (taken from Hanover Township) Ch 29 P L 1926
Mt Ephraim Borough Camden County (taken from Centre Township) Ch 82 P L 1926
Mountain Lakes Borough, Morris County (taken from Boonton and Hanover Townships) Ch 29 P L 1924
Newfield Borough, Gloucester County (taken from Franklin Township) Ch 84 P L 1924
New Milford Borough Bergen County Formerly Palisades Township Ch 179 P L 1922
North Cape May Borough Cape May County (taken from Lower Township) Ch 66 P L 1928
Oceanport Borough Monmouth County (taken from Eatontown Township) Ch 105 P L 1920
Oradell Borough, Bergen County Name changed from Delford Borough in 1926
Palmyra Borough Burlington County (name changed from Palmyra Township) Ch 8 P L 1923
Paramus Borough, Bergen County (taken from Midland Township) Ch 44 P L 1922
Parsippany Troy Hills Township Morris County (taken from Hanover Township) Ch 32 P L 1928
Pine Beach Borough, Ocean County (taken from Berkeley Township) Ch 12, P L 1925
Point Pleasant Borough Ocean County (taken from Brick Township), Ch 299 P L 1920
Riverdale Borough, Morris County (taken from Pequannock Township) Ch 39 P L 1923
Rockleigh Borough Bergen County (taken from Northvale Borough) Ch 58 P L 1923
Runnemede Borough Camden County (taken from Centre Township) Ch 95 P L 1926
Ship Bottom Beach Arlington Borough Ocean County (taken from Long Beach Township) Ch 29 P L 1925
Shrewsbury Borough Monmouth County (taken from Shrewsbury Township) Ch 57 P L 1926
South Belmar Borough, Monmouth County (taken from Wall Township) Ch 222, P L 1924
South Plainfield Borough Middlesex County (taken from Piscataway Township) Ch 7 P L 1926
South Toms River Borough Ocean County (taken from Berkeley Township) Ch 170 P L 1927
Spring Lake Heights Borough, Monmouth County (taken from Wall Township), Ch 82, P L 1927
Stratford Borough Camden County (taken from Clementon Township) Ch 6, P L 1925

Tavistock Borough, Camden County (taken from Centre Township), Ch 12 P L 1921

Union Beach Borough Monmouth County (taken from Raritan Township) Ch 153 P L 1925

Union City, Hudson County (consolidation of Town of Union and West Hoboken Town), agreed upon by voters of these two municipalities at a special election on March 4, 1924, under authority of Ch 117, P L 1923, and name of Union City agreed upon by governing bodies of the two towns Consolidation, after litigation effective June 1 1925

Upper Deerfield Township Cumberland County (taken from Deerfield Township) Chs 19 and 251 P L 1922

Watchung Borough Somerset County (taken from North Plainfield Township) Ch 92 P L 1926

West Wildwood Borough, Cape May County (taken from Middle Township) Ch 302 P L 1920

Wyckoff Township Bergen County Name changed from Franklin Township Nov 2 1926

MUNICIPAL INCORPORATIONS REJECTED

Incorporation of the following municipalities authorized by the laws of the years named, was rejected on referendum vote

1921—Lincoln Township Morris County Pompton Borough, Morris County Basking Ridge Borough Somerset County, Bernardsville Borough Somerset County Bernardsville Borough was subsequently incorporated under authority of Ch 62, P L 1924

1922—Old Bridge Borough Middlesex County, Hillcrest Borough, Warren County

1923—Forked River Borough, Ocean County

1924—Basking Ridge Borough Somerset County, Towaco Borough Morris County, Millington Borough Passaic County

1925—Mt Ephraim Borough, Camden County Mount Ephraim Borough was subsequently incorporated under Chapter 82 P L 1926

1927—West Belmar Borough, Monmouth County

NOTE —Incorporation of Ocean Grove Borough Monmouth County, under Ch 96, P L 1920, was set aside by the courts

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES, 1920, 1910.

States	1920	1910	Increase	%
United States	105,710,620	91,972,266	13,738,354	14 9
Alabama	2,348,174	2,138,093	210 081	9 8
Arizona	334,162	204,354	129,808	63 5
Arkansas	1,752 204	1,574,449	177,755	11 3
California	3,426,861	2,377,549	1,049,312	44 1
Colorado	939,629	799,024	140 605	17 6
Connecticut	1,380,631	1,114,756	265 875	23 9
Delaware	223,003	202,322	20,681	10 2
District of Columbia	437,571	331,069	106,502	32 2
Florida	968 470	752,619	215,851	28 7
Georgia	2,895,832	2,609,121	286,711	11 0
Idaho	431,866	325,594	106,272	32 6
Illinois	6,485,280	5,638,591	846 689	15 0
Indiana	2,930 390	2 700,876	229 514	8 5
Iowa	2,404,021	2,224,771	179,250	8 1
Kansas	1,769,257	1,690,949	78 308	4 6
Kentucky	2,416 630	2,289 905	126,725	5 5
Louisiana	1,798,509	1,656 388	142,121	8 6
Maine	768 014	742 371	25 643	3 5
Maryland	1 449 661	1,295 346	154 315	11 9
Massachusetts	3,852 356	3 366 416	485,940	14 4
Michigan	3 668,412	2,810,173	858,239	30 5
Minnesota	2 387,125	2 075 708	311 417	15 0
Mississippi	1 790 618	1,797,114	*6,496	*0 4
Missouri	3,404 055	3,293 335	110,720	3 4
Montana	548 889	376 053	172 836	46 0
Nebraska	1,296,372	1,192 214	104,158	8 7
Nevada	77,407	81,875	*4 468	*5 5
New Hampshire	443 083	430,572	12,511	2 9
New Jersey	3 155,900	2,537,167	618 733	24 4
New Mexico	360 350	327 301	33,049	10 1
New York	10,385,227	9,113,614	1,271,613	14 0
North Carolina	2,559 123	2,206 287	352 836	16 0
North Dakota	646,872	577,056	69 816	12 1
Ohio	5 759 394	4,767 121	992 273	20 8
Oklahoma	2,028 283	1,657 155	371 128	22 4
Oregon	783 389	672 765	110,624	16 4
Pennsylvania	8 720,017	7 665 111	1 054 906	13 8
Rhode Island	604 397	542 610	61 787	11 4
South Carolina	1 683,724	1 515 400	168,324	11 1
South Dakota	636 547	583,888	52 659	9 0
Tennessee	2 337 885	2 184 789	153 096	7 0
Texas	4,663 228	3,896 542	766 686	19 7
Utah	449 396	373 351	76 045	20 4
Vermont	352,428	355 956	*3 528	*1 0
Virginia	2 309 187	2,061 612	247 575	12 0
Washington	1,356 621	1,141,990	214,631	18 8
West Virginia	1,463,701	1,221 119	242 582	19 9
Wisconsin	2 632 067	2,333 860	298 207	12 8
Wyoming	194,402	145,965	48 437	33 2

*Decrease

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND OUTLYING POSSESSIONS, 1920

Continental United States, 105,710,620, Alaska, 55,036, Samoa, 8,056, Guam, 13,275 Hawaii, 255,912 Panama Canal Zone, 22,858 Porto Rico, 1,299,809 Military and Naval, etc, service abroad, 117,238 Philippine Islands, 10,350,640, Virgin Islands of the United States, 26,051 Grand total for Continental United States and outlying possessions, 117 859,495

POPULATION OF UNITED STATES CITIES HAVING 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS.

CITIES	Population 1920	Population 1910	% of Increase
Alabama			
Birmingham	178,806	132,685	34 8
Mobile	60,777	51,521	18 0
Montgomery	43,464	38,136	14 0
Arizona			
Phoenix	29,053	11,134	160 9
Arkansas			
Fort Smith	28,870	23,975	20 4
Little Rock	65,142	45,941	41 8
California			
Alameda	28,806	23,383	23 2
Berkeley	56 036	40,434	38 6
Fresno	45,086	24 892	81 1
Long Beach	55,593	17 809	212 2
Los Angeles	576 673	319,198	80 7
Oakland	216,261	150,174	44 0
Pasadena	45,354	30 291	49 7
Sacramento	65,908	44,696	47 5
San Diego	74 683	39 578	88 7
San Francisco	506 676	416,912	21 5
San Jose	39,642	28,946	37 0
Stockton	40,296	23,253	73 3
Colorado			
Colorado Springs	30,105	29 078	3 5
Denver	256,491	213,381	20 2
Pueblo	43,050	41,747	3 1
Connecticut			
Bridgeport City	143,555	102,054	40 7
Hartford City	138 036	98,915	39 6
Meriden Town (including Meriden City)	24,764	32,066	8 4
Meriden City	29,867	27,265	9 5
New Britain Town coextensive with New Britain City	59,316	43,916	35 1
New Haven City	162,537	133,605	21 7
New London City	25,688	19,659	30 7
Norwalk Town, coextensive with Norwalk City	27 743	24,211	14 6
Norwalk City	27 743	6,954	299 0
Norwich Town	29,685	28,219	5 2
Stamford Town (including Stamford City)	40,067	28 836	38 9
Stamford City	35,096	25,138	39 6
Waterbury Town, coextensive with Waterbury City	91 715	73 141	25 4

CITIES	Population 1920	Population 1910	% of Increase
Delaware			
Wilmington	110,168	87 411	26 0
District of Columbia			
Washington	437,571	331,069	32 2
Florida			
Jacksonville	91,558	57,699	58 7
Miami	29 571	5,471	440 5
Pensacola	31,035	22 982	35 0
Tampa	51,608	37,782	36 6
Georgia			
Atlanta	200 616	154 839	29 6
Augusta	52,548	41,040	28 0
Columbus	31 125	20 554	51 4
Macon	52,995	40 665	30 3
Savannah	83,252	65,064	28 0
Illinois			
Aurora	36,397	29 807	22 1
Bloomington	28,725	25 768	11 5
Chicago	2,701 705	2,185 283	23 6
Cicero Town	44,995	14 557	209 1
Danville	33 776	27,871	21 2
Decatur	43,818	31,140	40 7
East St Louis	66,767	58 547	14 0
Elgin	27,454	25,976	5 7
Evanston	37,234	24,978	49 1
Joliet	38,442	34 670	10 9
Moline	30 734	24,199	27 0
Oak Park Village	39 858	19 444	105 0
Peoria	76,121	66 950	13 7
Quincy	35 978	36 587	*1 7
Rock Island	35 177	24 335	44 6
Rockford	65,651	45 401	44 6
Springfield	59,183	51,678	14 5
Indiana			
Anderson	29,767	22,476	32 4
East Chicago	35,967	19,098	88 3
Evansville	85 264	69 647	22 4
Fort Wayne	86,549	63,933	35 4
Gary	55,378	16 802	229 6
Hammond	26,004	20,925	72 1
Indianapolis	314,194	233 650	34 5
Kokomo	30 067	17 010	76 8
Muncie	36 524	24 005	52 2
Richmond	26 765	22 324	19 9
South Bend	70 983	53 684	32 2
Terre Haute	66,083	58 157	13 6
Iowa			
Cedar Rapids	45 566	32 811	38 9
Council Bluffs	36 162	29 292	23 5
Davenport	56,727	43 028	31 8
Des Moines	126 468	86,368	46 4
Dubuque	39,141	38 494	1 7
Sioux City	71 227	47 828	48 9
Waterloo	36,230	26,693	35 7

*Decrease

CITIES	Population 1920	Population 1910	% of Increase
Kansas			
Kansas City	101,177	82,331	22 9
Topeka	50 022	43,684	14 5
Wichita	72,217	52,450	37 7
Kentucky			
Covington	57,121	53,270	7 2
Lexington	41,534	35,099	18 3
Louisville	234,891	223,928	4 9
Newport	29,317	30,309	*3 3
Louisiana			
New Orleans	387,219	339,075	14 2
Shreveport	43,874	28,015	56 6
Maine			
Bangor	25,978	24 803	4 7
Lewiston	31,791	26,247	21 1
Portland	69,272	58,571	18 3
Maryland			
Baltimore	733,826	558,485	31 4
Cumberland	29,837	21,839	36 6
Hagerstown	28,064	16 507	70 0
Massachusetts			
Boston	748,060	670,585	11 6
Brockton	66,254	56,878	16 5
Brookline Town	37,748	27,792	35 8
Cambridge	109,694	104,839	4 6
Chelsea	43,184	32,452	33 1
Chicopee	36,214	25,401	42 6
Everett	40,120	33,484	19 8
Fall River	120,485	119,295	1 0
Fitchburg	41,029	37,826	8 5
Haverhill	53,884	44,115	22 1
Holyoke	60,203	57,730	4 3
Lawrence	94,270	85,892	9 8
Lowell	112,759	106,294	6 1
Lynn	99,148	89 336	11 0
Malden	49,103	44 404	10 6
Medford	39,038	23,150	68 6
New Bedford	121,217	96 652	25 4
Newton	46,054	39,806	15 7
Pittsfield	41,763	32,121	30 0
Quincy	47,876	32,642	46 7
Revere	28,823	18 219	58 2
Salem	42,529	43,697	*2 7
Somerville	93,091	77,236	20 5
Springfield	129,614	88,926	45 8
Taunton	37,137	34,259	8 4
Waltham	30,915	27,834	11 1
Worcester	179,754	145,986	23 1
Michigan			
Battle Creek	36 164	25 267	43 1
Bay City	47 554	45 166	5 3
Detroit	993 678	465,766	113 3
Flint	91 599	38,550	137 6

*Decrease

CITIES	Population 1920	Population 1910	% of Increase
Grand Rapids	137 634	112,571	22 3
Hamtramck Village	48 615	3 559	1 266 0
Highland Park	46 499	4 120	1 028 6
Jackson	48 374	31 433	53 9
Kalamazoo	48 487	39 437	22 9
Lansing	57 327	31 229	83 6
Muskegon	36 570	24 062	52 0
Pontiac	34 273	14 532	135 8
Port Huron	25 944	18 863	37 5
Saginaw	61,903	50,510	22 6
Minnesota			
Duluth	98 917	78 466	26 1
Minneapolis	380 582	301 408	26 3
St Paul	234,698	214,744	9 3
Missouri			
Joplin	29 902	32 073	*6 8
Kansas City	324 410	248 381	30 6
St Joseph	77 939	77 403	0 7
St Louis	772 897	687,029	12 5
Springfield	39,631	35 201	12 6
Montana			
Butte	41 611	39 165	6 2
Nebraska			
Lincoln	54 948	43 973	25 0
Omaha	191 601	124 096	54 4
New Hampshire			
Manchester	78 384	70 063	11 9
Nashua	28 379	26,005	9 1
New Jersey			
Atlantic City	50 707	46,150	9 9
Bayonne	76,754	55 545	38 2
Camden	116,309	94 538	23 0
Clifton	26 470	11 869	123 0
East Orange	50 710	34 371	47 5
Elizabeth	95 783	73,409	30 5
Hoboken	68 166	70 324	*3 1
Irvington Town	25 480	11 877	114 5
Jersey City	298,103	267 779	11 3
Kearny Town	26 724	18 659	43 2
Montclair Town	28 810	21 550	33 7
New Brunswick	32 779	23 388	40 2
Newark	414,524	347 469	19 3
Orange	33,268	29 630	12 3
Passaic	63 841	54 773	16 6
Paterson	135 875	125 600	8 2
Perth Amboy	41 707	32 121	29 8
Plainfield	27 700	20 550	34 8
Trenton	119 289	96 815	23 2
West Hoboken Town	40,074	35 403	13 2
West New York Town	29,926	13 560	120 7

*Decrease

CITIES	Population 1920	Population 1910	% of Increase
New York			
Albany	113,344	100 253	13 1
Amsterdam	33,524	31,267	7 2
Auburn	36,192	34 668	4 4
Binghamton	66,800	48,443	37 9
Buffalo	506,775	423 715	19 6
Elmira	45,393	37,176	22 1
Jamestown	38 917	31,297	24 3
Kingston	26,688	25,908	3 0
Mount Vernon	42,726	30,919	38 2
New Rochelle	36 213	28,867	25 4
New York City	5,620,048	4,766,883	17 9
Manhattan Borough	2,284,103	2,331,542	*2 0
Pronx Borough	732 016	430 980	69 8
Brooklyn Borough	2,018,356	1,634,351	23 5
Queens Borough	469 042	284,041	65 1
Richmond Borough	116,531	85,969	35 6
Newburgh	30 366	27,805	9 2
Niagara Falls	50,760	30,445	66 7
Poughkeepsie	35,000	27,936	25 3
Rochester	295,750	218,149	35 6
Rome	26,341	20,497	28 5
Schenectady	88,723	72,826	21 8
Syracuse	171 717	137,249	25 1
Troy	72,013	76,813	*6 2
Utica	94,156	74,419	26 5
Watertown	31 285	26,730	17 0
Yonkers	100,176	79,803	25 5
North Carolina			
Asheville	28,504	18,762	51 9
Charlotte	46,338	34,014	36 2
Wilmington	33,372	25,748	29 6
Winston Salem	48,395	22,700	113 2
Ohio			
Akron	208,435	69,067	201 8
Canton	87,091	50,217	73 4
Cincinnati	401,247	363,591	10 4
Cleveland	796,841	560 663	42 1
Columbus	237,031	181,511	30 6
Dayton	152,559	116,577	30 9
East Cleveland	27,292	9,179	197 3
Hamilton	39,675	35,279	12 5
Lakewood	41,732	15,181	174 9
Lima	41,326	30 508	35 5
Lorain	37,295	28,883	29 1
Mansfield	27,824	20,768	34 0
Marion	27,891	18,232	53 0
Newark	26 718	25 404	5 2
Portsmouth	33,011	23 481	40 6
Springfield	60,840	46 921	29 7
Steubenville	28,508	22,391	27 3
Toledo	243,164	168,497	44 3
Warren	27,050	11,081	144 1
Youngstown	132,358	79,066	67 4
Zanesville	29 569	28 026	5 5

*Decrease

CITIES	Population 1920	Population 1910	% of Increase
Oklahoma			
Muskogee	30,277	25,278	19 8
Oklahoma City	91,295	64,205	42 2
Tulsa	72,075	18,182	296 4
Oregon			
Portland	258,288	207,214	24 6
Pennsylvania			
Allentown	73,502	51,913	41 6
Altoona	60,331	52,127	15 7
Bethlehem	50,358	12,837	292 3
Chester	58,030	38,537	50 6
Easton	33,813	28,523	18 5
Erie	93,372	66,525	40 4
Harrisburg	75,917	64,186	18 3
Hazleton	32,277	25,452	26 8
Johnstown	67,327	55,482	21 3
Lancaster	53 150	47,227	12 5
McKeesport	46,781	42,694	9 6
New Castle	44,938	36,280	23 9
Norristown Borough	32,319	27,875	15 9
Philadelphia	1,823,779	1,549 008	17 7
Pittsburgh	588,343	533,905	10 2
Reading	107,784	96,071	12 2
Scranton	137,783	129,867	6 1
Wilkes Barre	73,833	67,105	10 0
Williamsport	36,198	31,860	13 6
York	47,512	44,750	6 2
Rhode Island			
Cranston	29,407	21,107	39 3
Newport	30,255	27,149	11 4
Pawtucket	64,248	51,622	24 5
Providence	237,595	224,326	5 9
Woonsocket	43,496	38,125	14 1
South Carolina			
Charleston	67,957	58,833	15 5
Columbia	37,524	26,319	42 6
South Dakota			
Sioux Falls	25,202	14,094	78 8
Tennessee			
Chattanooga	57,895	44,604	29 8
Knoxville	77 818	36,346	114 1
Memphis	162,351	131,105	23 8
Nashville	118,342	110,364	7 2
Texas			
Austin	34,876	29,860	16 8
Beaumont	40,422	20,640	95 8
Dallas	158,976	92,104	72 6
El Paso	77,560	39 279	97 5
Fort Worth	106,482	73 312	45 2
Galveston	44,255	36,981	19 7
Houston	138,276	78 800	75 5
San Antonio	161,379	96,614	67 0
Waco	38,500	26,425	45 7
Wichita Falls	40,079	8 200	388 8

CITIES	Population 1920	Population 1910	% of Increase
Utah			
Ogden	32,804	25,580	28 2
Salt Lake City	118,110	92,777	27 3
Virginia			
Lynchburg	30,070	29,494	2 0
Newport News	35,596	20 205	76 2
Norfolk	115,777	67 452	71 6
Petersburg	31 012	24 127	28 5
Portsmouth	54,387	33,190	63 9
Richmond	171,667	127,628	34 5
Roanoke	50,842	34,874	45 8
Washington			
Bellingham	25 585	24,298	5 3
Everett	27,644	24 814	11 4
Seattle	315 312	237 194	32 9
Spokane	104,437	104,402	†
Tacoma	96,965	83,743	15 8
West Virginia			
Charleston	39,608	22 996	72 2
Clarksburg	27,869	9 201	202 9
Huntington	50,177	31,161	61 0
Wheeling	56 208	41,641	35 0
Wisconsin			
Green Bay	31,017	25,236	22 9
Kenosha	40 472	21,371	89 4
La Crosse	30 421	30 417	†
Madison	38,378	25,531	50 3
Milwaukee	457 147	373 857	22 3
Oshkosh	33 162	33 062	0 3
Racine	58 593	38 002	54 2
Sheboygan	30 955	26 398	17 3
Superior	39 671	40 384	*1 8

*Decrease
†Less than one tenth of one per cent

REPORT OF STATE TREASURER

SECURITIES BELONGING TO THE STATE FUND

Certificate No 154, dated April 3, 1832, for one thousand (1,000) shares of the joint stock of the Delaware and Raritan Canal and Camden and Amboy Railroad and Transportation Companies, par value	$100,000 00
Certificate No 3,640, dated July 15, 1864, for five hundred (500) shares of the joint stock of the Delaware and Raritan Canal and Camden and Amboy Railroad and Transportation Companies, par value	50,000 00
Certificate No 2,569, dated January 19, 1866, for two hundred and sixty two (262) shares of the joint stock of the Delaware and Raritan Canal and Camden and Amboy Railroad and Transportation Companies, par value	26,200 00
Certificate No 4,554, dated January 19, 1865, for one hundred and twenty five (125) shares of the joint stock of the Delaware and Raritan Canal and Camden and Amboy Railroad and Transportation Companies, par value	12,500 00
	$188,700 00

STATEMENT, JUNE 30, 1928

STATE FUND

Balance in bank, July 1, 1927		$13,606,461 39
Gross Receipts	$34,997,319 96	
Gross Disbursements	33,169,785 55	
Receipts over disbursements		1,827,534 41
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928		$15,433,995 80

STATE SCHOOL TAX

Receipts	$15,142,143 45
Disbursements	15,142,143 45

LOCAL TAX ON RAILROAD CORPORATIONS

Balance in bank, July 1, 1927	$2,381,429 25
Receipts	7,403 692 50
	$9,785,121 75
Disbursements	9,785,121 75

GOVERNMENT AID VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

Receipts	$31,401 78
Disbursements	31,401 78

GOVERNMENT AID VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

Balance in bank, July 1, 1927	$188,932 53
Receipts	202,435 71
	$391,368 24
Disbursements	207,286 39
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	$184,081 85

STATE INSTITUTION CONSTRUCTION FUND

Receipts	$12,581,698 61
Disbursements	7,552,714 46
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	$5,028,984 15

STATE ROAD FUND

Balance in bank, July 1, 1927		$9,062 592 70
Miscellaneous receipts	$413,343 88	
Motor Vehicle receipts	13,201,648 38	
Federal Aid	452,925 00	
Highway Bond Tax	2,945,478 09	
Refund J5G	1,211,671 36	
From State Fund	500,000 00	
		18,725,066 71
		$27,787,659 41
Disbursements		18,248,507 04
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928		$9,539,152 37

CLERK IN CHANCERY ENROLLMENT FUND

Balance in bank, July 1, 1927	$5,403 33
Receipts	25,193 16
	$30,596 49
Disbursements	16,734 85
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	$13,861 64

SCRIP FUND

Balance in bank, July 1, 1927	$11,727 75
Receipts	236 32
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	$11,964 07

U S APPROPRIATION TO AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE

Receipts	$50,000 00
Disbursements	50,000 00

STATE FOREST FUND

Balance in bank, July 1, 1927	$3,374 00
Receipts	3,989 66
	$7,363 66
Disbursements	4,649 78
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	$2,713 88

STATE WATER SUPPLY FUND

Balance in bank, July 1, 1927	$118,148 81
Receipts	20,738 83
	$138,887 64
Disbursements	33,415 55
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	$105,472 09

FEDERAL FOREST FIRE FUND

Balance in bank, July 1, 1927	$6,984 76
Receipts	10,183 03
	$17,167 79
Disbursements	3,407 74
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	$13,760 05

MORRIS CANAL ACCOUNT

Balance in bank, July 1, 1927	$536,669 11
Receipts	121,564 20
	$658,233 31
Disbursements	509,266 58
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	$148,966 73

MORRIS CANAL SPECIAL ACCOUNT

Balance in bank, July 1, 1927	$37,442 20
Receipts	987 95
	$38,430 15
Disbursements	27,500 00
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	$10,930 15

STATE PURCHASE FUND

Balance in bank, July 1, 1927	$88,965 38
Receipts	690,646 86
	$779 612 24
Disbursements	655,076 68
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	$124,535 56

STATE POLICE RETIREMENT AND BENEVOLENT FUND

Balance in bank, July 1, 1927	$7 359 72
Receipts	54,747 39
	$62 107 11
Disbursements	59,325 43
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	$2,781 68

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION TAX FUND

Balance in bank, July 1, 1927	$71,377 81
Receipts	53,689 04
	$125,066 85
Disbursements	1,426 56
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	$123,640 29

FEDERAL FOREST NURSERY FUND

Balance in bank, July 1, 1927	$890 64
Receipts	2,692 39
	$3,583 03
Disbursements	1,437 38
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	$2,145 65

1837 SURPLUS REVENUE FUND

(Statement to March 12, 1928, date of distribution)

Balance in bank, March 12, 1927	$24,012 70
Receipts	18,012 16
	$42,024 86
Disbursements	33,630 46
Balance in bank, March 12, 1928	$8,394 40
Receipts	7,538 35
	$15,932 75

Disbursements	14,757 53
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	$1,175 22

U S PAYMENTS TO STATES AND TERRITORIES FROM NATIONAL FOREST FUND

Balance in bank, June 30, 1927	$38 30
Receipts	85 23
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	$123 53

COMMERCE AND NAVIGATION, SPECIAL DIVERSION ACCOUNT

Balance in bank, July 1, 1927	$25,000 00
Disbursements	21,718 00
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	$3,282 00

U S APPROPRIATION CHILD HYGIENE

Balance in bank, July 1, 1927	$5,000 00
Receipts	31,284 55
	$36,284 55
Disbursements	32,000 00
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	$4,284 55

STATE HIGHWAY BOND TAX

Balance in bank, July 1, 1927	$2,874,329 50
Receipts	6,182,852 28
	$9,057,181 78
Disbursements	6,432,354 29
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	$2,624,827 39

ESCHEAT ACCOUNT

Total Receipts	$6,351 18
Balance June 30, 1928	$6,351 18

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND

The securities belonging to the fund are	
One (1) Certificate of Indebtedness of the State of New Jersey, dated July 1, 1895	$31,600 00
One (1) Certificate of Indebtedness of the State of New Jersey, dated January 1, 1897	16,400 00

One (1) Certificate of Indebtedness of the State of New Jersey, dated January 1, 1902	68,000 00
	$116,000 00

Interest on the Certificates of Indebtedness, amounting to $5,800 00 made payable from the State Fund, has been disbursed for the maintenance of Rutgers Scientific School at New Brunswick

SCHOOL FUND

The Securities of the School Fund are the following		
Bonds	$9,424,170 00	
Stocks	157,500 00	
		$9,581,670 00
Bonds and mortgages		131,460 00
Riparian leases		1,057,500 47
		$10,770,630 47

STATEMENT OF THE SCHOOL FUND

Securities, July 1, 1927		$10,747,699 81
Add bonds purchased		450,500 00
Add riparian leases		57,505 87
		$11,255,705 68
Less securities paid off	$467,720 72	
Less riparian leases cancelled	17,354 49	
		485,075 21
Securities, June 30, 1928		$10,770,630 47
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928		355,785 81
Total Fund		$11,126,416 28
Amount of securities, June 30, 1927	$10,747,699 81	
Balance in bank, June 30, 1927	268,348 15	
		11,016,047 96
Increase in fund		$110,368 32

INSURANCE FUND

SECURITIES

Riverside, Township of school, 5 per cent	$30,000 00
Wildwood, City of, water 5 per cent	41,000 00
Bergenfield, Borough of, school, 5 per cent	4,000 00
Woodbridge, Township of, school, 5 per cent	45,000 00

Clifton, City of, impvt and water, 5 per cent	42,000 00
Carteret, Borough of, school, 5 per cent	48 000 00
Delaware, Township of, school, 5 per cent	13,000 00
Raritan, Township of, impvt and sewer, 5 per cent	41,000 00
Hawthorne, Borough of, school, 5 per cent	23,500 00
Hawthorne, Borough of, school, 5 per cent	8,000 00
Hasbrouck Heights, Borough of, sewer, 4½ per cent	11,000 00
Fort Lee, Borough of, school, 4¾ per cent	50,000 00
South River, Borough of, general fire impvt, 4½ per cent	17,000 00
	$373,500 00

INVESTMENT

Balance in bank July 1, 1927	$2,500 00
Securities paid off	8,050 00
Transferred from income	10,000 00
State appropriation	50,000 00
	$70,550 00
Investments during the year	67,000 00
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	$3,550 00

INCOME OF INSURANCE FUND

Balance in bank, July 1, 1927		$4,737 51
Interest on deposits		319 28
Interest on bonds		17,835 00
		$22,891 79
Premium and accrued interest	$2,399 55	
Transferred to investment	10,000 00	
		12,399 55
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928		$10,492 24

SOLDIERS' BONUS FUND

Bonds of the State of New Jersey issued July 1, 1921, due July 1, 1941, 5 per cent	$12,000,000 00

RECEIPTS

From sale of bonds	$12,000,000 00
Premium on above	21,287 60
Accrued interest	17 52
Refund bonus payments	27,605 00
Refund expenses	43 27
	$12,048,953 39

DISBURSEMENTS

Premium (to Sinking Fund)	$21,287 60
Accrued interest (to Sinking Fund)	17 52
Transfer to Soldiers' Bonus Sinking Fund	747,411 85
Bonus payments to soldiers	11,078,910 00
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	11,869 55
Expenses	189,456 87
	$12,048,953 39

The above covers the period from July 1, 1921, to June 30, 1928

SOLDIERS' BONUS SINKING FUND

RECEIPTS

Balance in bank, July 1, 1927	$41,614 86
Sinking fund receipts	202,671 00
Sinking fund contributions	352,000 00
Investments paid off	113,000 00
	$709,285 86

DISBURSEMENTS

Investments during the year	$604,689 37
Premium and accrued interest	23,618 76
Miscellaneous expense	225 00
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	80,752 73
	$709,285 86

STATEMENT, JUNE 30, 1928

Sinking fund requirements		$3,301,060 78
Surplus		933,291 95
Investments	$4,153,600 00	
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	80,752 73	
	$4,234,352 73	$4,234,352 73

STATE HIGHWAY EXTENSION FUND

(New Jersey Tunnel and Delaware River Bridge)

Bonds of the State of New Jersey

Issued July 1, 1921, due July 1, 1951, 5 per cent, series A	$5,000,000 00
Issued July 1, 1922, due July 1, 1952, 4¼ per cent, series B	5,000 000 00

Issued January 1, 1923, due January 1, 1953, 4¼ per cent, series C	2,000,000 00
Issued January 1, 1924, due January 1, 1954, 4¼ per cent, series D	5,000,000 00
Issued July 1, 1924, due July 1, 1954, 4¼ per cent, series E	6,000,000 00
Issued January 1, 1925, due January 1, 1955, 4¼ per cent, series F	5,000,000 00
Issued January 1, 1925, due January 1, 1955, 4¼ per cent, series A	1,000,000 00
Issued July 1, 1925, due July 1, 1955, 4¼ per cent, series B	5,000,000 00
Issued July 1, 1926, due July 1, 1956, 4¼ per cent, series C	2,000,000 00
	$36,000,000 00

RECEIPTS

From sale of bonds	$36,000,000 00
Premium	547,543 05
Accrued interest	398 16
Sundry receipts	13,327 25
Transfer	3,000,000 00
	$39,561,268 46

DISBURSEMENTS

New Jersey Tunnel between Jersey City and New York	$22,952,642 84
Delaware River Bridge	15,805,165 57
Issuing officials	8,959 12
Accrued interest (to Sinking Fund)	398 16
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	794,102 77
	$39,561,268 46

The above covers period July 1, 1921, to June 30 1928

STATE HIGHWAY EXTENSION SINKING FUND

INVESTMENT ACCOUNT

RECEIPTS

Balance in bank, July 1, 1927	$45,274 59
Sinking fund receipts	1,926,843 92
Investments paid off	111,000 00
	$2,083,118 51

DISBURSEMENTS

Investments	$1,210,438 75
Premium and accrued interest	54,022 35
Miscellaneous expenses	681 16
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	817,976 25
	$2,083,118 51

STATEMENT, JUNE 30, 1928

Sinking fund requirements		$3,234,533 97
Surplus		1,793,942 28
Investments	$4,210,500 00	
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	817,976 25	
	$5,028,476 25	$5,028,476 25

STATE HIGHWAY FUND—ROADS AND BRIDGES

(Main Highway and Bridges)

Bonds of the State of New Jersey—

Road Bonds—4¼ per cent

(Series H—4¼ per cent

Issued of July 1, 1923, due July 1, 1933, series A	$3,000,000 00
Issue of January 1, 1924, due January 1, 1934, series B	3,000,000 00
Issue of July 1, 1924, due July 1, 1939, series C	3,000,000 00
Issue of January 1, 1925, due January 1, 1940, series D	2,000,000 00
Issue of July 1, 1925, due July 1, 1940, series E	3,000,000 00
Issue of July 1926, due July 1, 1941, series F	3,000,000 00
Issue of January 1, 1927, due January 1, 1941, series G	3,000,000 00
Issue of July 1, 1927, due July 1, 1942, series H	6,000,000 00
	$26,000,000 00

Bridge Bonds—4¼ per cent	
Issue of July 1, 1923, due July 1, 1938, series A	$2,000,000 00
Issue of July 1, 1924, due July1, 1939, series B	2,000,000 00
Issue of January 1, 1925, due January 1, 1940, series C	1,000,000 00
Issue of July 1, 1925, due July 1, 1940, series D	2,000,000 00
Issue of July 1, 1926, due July 1, 1940, series E	2,000,000 00
	$9,000,000 00
RECEIPTS	
From sale of bonds	$35,000,000 00
Premium on above	648,883 92
Federal aid	5,155,490 69
Sundry receipts	1,092,780 67
Road credit	16,780 54
Refunds	11,242 00
Gasoline Tax	6,374,405 52
	$48,299,583 34
DISBURSEMENTS	
Transfer from Gasoline Tax	$115,000 00
Premium (to Sinking Fund	648,883 92
Roads	31,075,008 70
Bridges	13,329,137 19
Issuing officials	1,200 00
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	3,130,353 53
	$48,299,583 34

STATE HIGHWAY SINKING FUND

Roads and Bridges

INVESTMENTS ACCOUNT

Balance in bank, July 1, 1927	$108,635 86
Sinking fund receipts	496,057 73
Sinking fund contributions	2,014,376 30
Premium on bonds (from sale of bonds)	88,590 40
Investments paid off	59,000 00
	$2,766,660 29
DISBURSEMENTS	
Investment	$2,549,000 00
Premium and accrued interest on bonds purchased	117,473 29
Miscellaneous expense	2,500 00
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	97,687 00
	$2,766,660 00

STATEMENT, JUNE 30, 1928

Sinking fund requirements		$6,539,701 65
Surplus		1,637,485 35
Investments	$8,079,500 00	
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928	97,687 00	
	$8,177,187 00	$8 177,187 00

1837 SURPLUS REVENUE FUND

Under the provisions of Chapter 40, P L 1923, authorizing the repayment of $764,670 44 Surplus Revenue Fund, the following Counties have made payments

(Receipts from December 14, 1923, to March 12, 1928)

Atlantic County, in full	$8,913 60
Bergen County, in full	28,819 14
Camden County, on account	15,000 00
Cape May County, in full	12,349 44
Cumberland County, on account	15,000 00
Essex County, on account	12,422 14
Hudson County, in full	12,363 00
Morris County, on account	16,950 68
Passaic County, in full	19,473 00
Received from Counties	$141,291 00

RECEIPTS

Balance in bank, March 12, 1927		$24,012 70
Repayments from Counties		
Cumberland	$5,000 00	
Morris	5,000 00	
		10,000 00
Income		8,012 16
		$42,024 86

DISBURSEMENTS

To Counties	$6,338 80	
Investments including premium and accrued interest	27,291 66	
		33,630 46
Balance in bank, March 12, 1928		$8,394 40
Receipts from March 12 to June 30, 1928		7,538 35
		$15,932 75
Disbursements from income to above counties	$7,175 08	
Investments	7,582 45	
		14,757 53
Balance in bank, June 30, 1928		$1,175 22

TOTAL RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS

The following shows the aggregate amount of money received and disbursed

	Receipts	*Disbursements*
State Fund	$35,047,319 96	$33,219,785 55
School Fund, Investment Account	644,467 66	557,030 00
School Fund, Income Account	567,932 01	517,581 98
State School Tax	15,142,143 45	15,142,143 45
Local Tax on R R Corporations	7,403,692 50	9,785,121 75
Insurance Fund, Investment Account	68 050 00	67,000 00
Insurance Fund, Income Account	18,154 28	12,399 55
U S Appropriation for Agricultural College	50,000 00	50,000 00
Government Aid Vocational Education	202,435 71	207,286 39
Government Aid Vocational Rehabilitation	31,401 78	31,401 78
State Road Fund	18,725,066 71	18,248,507 04
Unclaimed Scrip Fund	236 32	
Clerk in Chancery Enrollment Fund	25,193 16	16,734 85
State Water Supply Fund	20,738 83	33,415 55
Federal Forest Fire Fund	10,183 03	3,407 74
State Forest Fund	3,989 66	4,649 78
Morris Canal Account	121,564 20	509,266 58
Morris Canal Special Account	987 95	27,500 00
State Purchase Fund	690,646 86	655,076 68
State Institution Construction Fund	3,635,800 21	2,825,982 27
Workmen's Compensation Tax Fund	53,689 04	1,426 56
State Police Retirement and Benev Fund	54,747 39	59,325 43
Federal Forest Nursery	2,692 39	1,437 38
U S Payments to States and Territories (from National Forest Fund)	85 23	
Commerce and Navigation Special (Diversion Account)		21,718 00
U S Appropriation, Child Hygiene	31,284 55	32,000 00
Escheat Account	6,351 18	
Total Balances in bank, July 1, 1927	31,138,136 54	

Balance in bank, June 30, 1928		
State Fund		15,433,995 80
School Fund, Investment Account		355,785 81
School Fund, Income Account		535,937 02
Insurance Fund, Investment Account		3,550 00
Insurance Fund, Income Account		10,492 24
Government Aid Vocational Education		184,081 85
Government Aid Vocational Rehabilitation		
State Road Fund		9,539,152 37
Unclaimed Script Fund		11,964 07
Clerk in Chancery Enrollment Fund		13,861 64
State Water Supply Fund		105,472 09
Federal Forest Fire Fund		13,760 05
State Forest Fund		2,713 88
Morris Canal Account		148,966 73
Morris Canal Special Account		10,930 15
State Purchase Fund		124,535 56
State Institution Construction Fund		5,028,984 15
Workmen's Compensation Tax Fund		123,640 29
State Police Retirement and Benevolent Fund		2,781 68
Local Tax on R R Corporations		
Federal Forest Nursery		2,145 65
U S Payments to States and Territories (from National Forest Fund)		123 53
Commerce and Navigation Special (Diversion Account		3,282 00
U S Appropriation, Child Hygiene		4,284 55
Scheat Account		6,351 18
	$113,696,990 60	$113,696,990 60

Receipts and Disbursements of Soldiers' Bonus Fund, State Highway Extension Fund, State Highway Road and Bridge Fund and 1837 Surplus Revenue Fund not included in the above

TOTAL BONDED DEBT OF THE STATE

Soldiers' Bonus Bonds	$12,000,000
State Highway Extension Bonds	36,000,000
State Highway Road Bonds	26,000,000
State Highway Bridge Bonds	9,000,000
Certificates of the State Issued to Agricultural College	116,000
	$83,116,000

TAXES AND ASSESSMENT DEPARTMENT

From Annual Report

The State Board of Taxes and Assessment is a consolidation of the old Board of Equalization of Taxes and the State Board of Assessors. The new body was created under the provisions of Chapter 244 of the Laws of 1915. It organized July 1st, and the purpose of the merger was to coordinate two bodies having similar functions.

The old State Board of Assessors was created under an act of the Legislature entitled "An act for the taxation of railroad and canal property," approved April 10th, 1884. The work of this body was increased during the same year by the passage of another act, entitled "An act to provide for the imposition of State taxes upon certain corporations, and for the collection thereof," approved April 18th, 1884. The Legislature further charged this board with the assessment and apportionment of the Municipal Franchise tax to be paid by persons, co-partnerships, associations or corporations using or occupying public streets, highways, roads or other public places, by an act passed in 1900 and taking effect January 1st, 1901.

The State Board of Equalization of Taxes was created by an act of the Legislature approved March 29th, 1905, and was designed to take the place of the old State Board of Taxation.

Beginning with the year 1919, the State Board of Taxes and Assessment is further charged with the carrying into effect of the provisions of Chapter 25, Laws of 1919, which provides for a tax on the gross receipts of street railway corporations and gas and electric light corporations at the average tax rate of the State, in lieu of the tax upon personal property at the local rates.

Another important duty, which devolved upon the Board recently under the provisions of Chapter 98 of the Laws of 1923, is the investigation of assessments in the various counties of the State for the purpose of bringing about a greater degree of equality as between counties and taxing districts. This act, which is a supplement to Chapter 350 of the Laws of 1921, provides that the Board shall investigate assessments in each of the counties of the State once in every five years. The original act permitted the Board to take action on complaint and to make reassessments where necessary. The supplementary legislation is mandatory, beginning with the calendar year 1923.

The report of the State Board of Taxes and Assessment for the year 1928 shows 100 railroad and canal companies within the State are subject to taxation. These companies represent more than 2 445 38 miles of railroads (see note) and 66 miles of canals.

VALUATION AND ASSESSMENT OF RAILROAD AND CANAL PROPERTY FOR THE YEAR 1928

Corporations	Valuation Main Stem Franchise and Tangible Personal Property	Valuation 2d Class Property	Aggregate Assessed Valuation	Tax for State at $3 877 per $100	Tax for Use of Taxing Districts	Total Tax
Pennsylvania R R	$80 166 272 60	$48 650 019 00	$128 816 291 00	$3 108 046 36	$1 748,756 96	$4 856 803 32
Central R R of N J	64 935,312 00	42 152,640 00	107,087 952 00	2 517,542 05	1 529 948 47	4,047 490 52
Phila & Reading Ry	19 024,475 00	7 003 958 00	26 028 433 00	737 578 90	285 260 08	1,022,838 98
Erie R R	21 434 550 00	23 952 467 00	45 387 017 00	831 017 50	867 161 62	1 698,179 12
D L & W R R	42,552 331 00	33,974,412 00	76 526 743 00	1 649 753 88	1,402 211 10	3,051 964 98
N Y, S & W R R	6 841,700 00	2 418 453 00	9 260 153 00	265,252 71	91,084 66	356 337 37
Lehigh Valley R R	22,161 739 00	19 132 885 00	41,294 624 00	859 210 62	721,095 47	1,580 306 09
New York Central R R	9,578,880 00	17 086,964 00	26,665 844 00	371 373 18	737 052 93	1,108 426 11
Unclassified Railroads	16,009 797 00	3 914 157 00	19,923,954 00	620 699 82	155 135 30	775 835 12
Totals, 1928	282 705 056 00	198,285 955 00	480 991,011 00	10 960 475 02	$7,537 706 59	$18,498,181 61
Totals 1927	272,155 694 00	195,993 640 00	468 129 334 00	10,237,744 83	7,367 423 24	17 605,168 07
Increase	10 569,362 00	2 292 315 00	12,861,677 00	$722,730 19	$170,283 35	$893 013 54

MISCELLANEOUS CORPORATIONS

Under the provisions of the act of April 18th, 1884, and its supplements, the Board has assessed for the year 1926 a State franchise tax against 26,795 corporations, amounting to $4,594,146 50

The following table shows the comparison with previous years of the number of corporations assessed under this act and the amount of tax levied

	Number Assessed	Amount Assessed	Inc in Number	Inc in Amount	Dec in Amount
1884	619	$195 273 51			
1885	797	235 769 40	178	$40,495 89	
1886	917	244 035 81	120	8,266 41	
1887	1 132	287,702 13	215	43,666 32	
1888	1 457	360,197 59	325	72,495 46	
1889	1,698	438 893 42	241	78,695 83	
1890	2,103	574 048 16	405	135 154 74	
1891	2 377	629 659 62	274	55 661 46	
1892	3,149	788,486 86	772	158,827 24	
1893	3 889	973 417 19	740	184,930 33	
1894	4,283	1 077 066 39	394	103,649 20	
1895	4 450	1 092 744 59	167	15,678 20	
1896	4 593	1 060 056 52	143		$32,688 07
1897	4,777	1 075 278 52	184	15 222 00	
1898	5 188	1,197,030 54	411	121 752 02	
1899	5 469	1 332 635 95	281	135 605 41	
1900	6 602	2 048 008 03	1,133	715 372 08	
1901	7,294	2 315 592 78	692	267 584 75	
1902	8,567	2 878 073 11	1 273	562,480 33	
1903	9 449	3,380 439 87	882	502 366 76	
1904	10 013	3 663 589 96	564	283,150 09	
1905	10 065	3 605,473 52	52		58 116 44
1906	10 230	3 515,878 00	165		89 595 52
1907	10,307	3,356 638 25	77		159,239 75
1908	10,821	3,267,350 14	514		89,288 11
1909	11 022	3 238,083 46	201		29 266 68
1910	11 606	3,188 084 58	584		49 998 88
1911	11,860	3,171 576 25	254		16 508 33
1912	12,372	3 131 430 72	512		40 145 53
1913	12 688	3 128,498 30	316		2 932 42
1914	12 659	3,057 911 12	Dec 29		70 587 18
1915	12 411	3 045,572 72	248		12 338 40
1916	12 165	2 718,222 20	Dec 241		324,651 33
1917	12 310	2,678 390 81	145		39 831 39
1918	12,248	2,605,194 25	Dec 62		73,196 56
1919	11 984	2,521 509 74	Dec 264		83,684 51
1920	12 852	2 724 307 43	868	202 797 69	
1921	13 997	3 033 041 74	1 145	308 734 31	
1922	15 379	3,293,279 10	1 382	260,237 36	
1923	17,042	3,613 103 24	1,163	319,824 14	
1924	18 791	3 552 981 60	1 749		60,121 64
1925	20,356	4 079 594 80	1,565	526,613 20	
1926	23 156	4 295 734 17	2 800	216 139 37	
1927	26,795	4,594,146 50	3 639	298,412 33	

GROSS RECEIPTS TAX

This Act (Chapter 25, Laws of 1919) provides for the taxation of the gross receipts of street railway, traction, gas and electric light, heat or power corporations, using or occupying public streets, highways, roads or other public places in lieu of the taxation of certain property of such corporations, at the "average rate of taxation" of the State (which for the year 1928 was $3,877 per $100 00 valuation) and is apportioned in proportion to the value of the personal property of this class of corporations, as certified to this department by the County Boards of Taxation This tax is due and payable in the same manner and at the same time as the Municipal Franchise Tax

Previous to the passage of this act, this class of property was assessed and taxed by the local assessors, at the rate of taxation in the district where situated

Assessments based upon returns made under the provisions of this act were levied against 39 corporations and 1 individual for the year 1928, amounting in the aggregate to $4,714,980 37 tax, classified as follows (which is an increase of $398,230 70 over the assessment for 1927)

Number of Companies	Classification	Gross Receipts	Tax
13	Street Railway	$20,590 454 86	$798 291 92
27	Electric and Gas	101,023,689 86	3,916,688 45
40		$121,614,144 72	$4,714,980 37

The following table will show the apportionment of this tax to the various municipalities of the State, grouped by counties

Atlantic	$212,850 72	Monmouth	189,472 45
Bergen	199,232 19	Morris	109,312 78
Burlington	80,198 65	Ocean	42,599 32
Camden	352,753 44	Passaic	316 393 69
Cape May	67,226 15	Salem	15,610 60
Cumberland	46,793 61	Somerset	28,131 11
Essex	872 601 84	Sussex	9 366 56
Gloucester	32,984 79	Union	222,798 75
Hudson	1,586 407 10	Warren	38,581 46
Hunterdon	18,995 03		
Mercer	148,786 15		$4,714,980 37
Middlesex	123,883 98		

MUNICIPAL FRANCHISE TAX

Assessments based upon returns made under provisions of Chapter 195, Laws of 1900 (as amended), and Chapter 290, Laws of 1906 (as amended), were levied against 174 corporations and 6 individuals for the year 1928, amounting in the aggregate to $7,090,481 30, classified as follows (the increase over 1927 being the sum of $465,446 71)

Number of Companies	Classification	Taxable Gross Receipts	Tax
13	Street Railway	$16,562,917 94	$828,145 91
27	Electric and Gas	93,922,513 62	4,693,623 21
95	Water	9,094,810 19	441,148 23
28	Telephone and Telegraph	21,873 171 53	1,087,724 32
3	District Telegraph	168,897 31	8,429 40
11	Sewer	600,421 33	28,188 13
3	Oil or Pipe Lines	64,441 89	3,222 10
180		$142,287,173 81	$7,090,481 30

The following table will show the apportionment of this tax to the various municipalities of the State, grouped by counties

Atlantic	$369,052 43	Monmouth	299,314 90
Bergen	719,050 13	Morris	127,224 12
Burlington	256,978 52	Ocean	84,739 03
Camden	471,358 78	Passaic	539,476 78
Cape May	100,168 85	Salem	27,001 69
Cumberland	62,958 69	Somerset	113,647 72
Essex	1,559,595 87	Sussex	13,371 10
Gloucester	80,675 88	Union	572,951 96
Hudson	839,847 61	Warren	32,454 52
Hunterdon	19,509 46		
Mercer	362,505 84		$7,090,481 30
Middlesex	438,597 42		

Previous to the amendment to Section 5 of Chapter 195, Laws of 1900, by Chapter 17, Laws of 1917, the rate of tax levied against all classes of public utility corporations, except street railway corporations was two per cent By the amendment, the rate on all classes, except street railway corporations (which were then taxed at the rate of five per cent), and corporations whose gross receipts are not in excess of $50,000 00, was increased by one per cent each year, beginning with the year 1918, until the maximum rate

of five per cent was reached, the tax levied and assessed for the year 1920 and subsequent years, based upon gross receipts for the year ending December 31st next preceding, was at the maximum rate of five per cent

NEW JERSEY RATABLES (1928)

The net valuation taxable of real and personal property listed by the local assessors and the county boards of taxation is $5,970,088,808 00, an increase of $199,624,194 00 over the valuation of 1927 The net valuation does not include bank and trust company stock, which is separately assessed at three fourths of one per cent and for 1928 is taxed $1,912,366 26

These ratables are made up as follows

Real estate, exclusive of second class railroad property		$5,120,930 834 00
Second class railroad property		198,368,247 00
Personal property (exclusive of bank stock)		701,439,032 00
Deductions		
For household goods	$36,334,650 00	
For debts	979,600 00	
For exemptions of soldiers, sailors, etc	13,335,055 00	
Total deductions	$50,649,305 00	
Net valuation, taxable at local rates		$5,970,088,808 00
Amounts deducted under Chapter 57, Laws of 1910, and Chapter 188, Laws of 1912,		67,006,861 00
Amounts added under Chapter 57, Laws of 1910		1,986,541 00
Value of personalty of Traction, Street Railway, Gas and Electric Companies, assessed under Chapter 25, Laws of 1919		141,847,270 57
Net valuation on which county, State and State school taxes are apportioned		6,196,866,074 57

The taxes to be raised on the above valuations are as follows

Road tax	6,196,866 06
State school taxes	16,058,811 89
Soldiers Bonus taxes	900,000 10
State Institutional tax	3,098,433 07
County taxes (exclusive of counties' quota of bank stock taxes)	39,430,899 07
Taxes for local purposes (exclusive of municipalities' quota of bank stock taxes)	165,704,842 81
Bank stock taxes (divided equally between county and municipality)	1,912,366 26

Poll taxes		627,786 00
Dog taxes		33,870 50

The average tax rate, on which the railroad main stem taxes are assessed, is $3 877 per hundred dollars of valuation for 1928

Real estate and personal property specifically exempted from taxation for 1928 amount to $819,326,491 00 divided among the following classes

Public school property		$190,457,630 00
Other school property		44 800 923 00
Public property		251,188,874 00
Church and charitable property		157,461,767 00
Cemeteries and graveyards		12,282,237 00
Motor Vehicles		105,236,294 00
Other exemptions not included in above classifications		
Real	$6,803,393 00	
Personal	51,095,373 00	
		57,898,766 00

COMPARATIVE TABLE SHOWING THE NET VALUATION TAXABLE FOR THE YEARS 1927 AND 1928

COUNTY	Net Valuation Taxable 1927	Net Valuation Taxable 1928	Increase	Decrease
Atlantic	$414 982 498 00	$424 629 862 00	$9 647 364 00	
Bergen	374 355 130 00	404 750,367 00	30 395 237 00	
Burlington	65 599 696 00	66 301 013 00	701 317 00	
Camden	314 521 597 00	325 398 926 00	10 877 329 00	
Cape May	93 043 356 00	97,761 029 00	4 717,673 00	
Cumberland	50 678 967 00	50 098 258 00		$580 709 00
Essex	1 404 870 466 00	1,474,282 836 00	69 412 370 00	
Gloucester	66 335 473 00	66 480 584 00	145 111 00	
Hudson	1,186 906 657 00	1 200 995 578 00	14 088 921 00	
Hunterdon	26 344,110 00	27 390 470 00	1 046,360 00	
Mercer	282,709 859 00	281 442 521 00		1 267 338 00
Middlesex	180 831 858 00	190 763 945 00	9 932 087 00	
Monmouth	203 244 301 00	212 025 677 00	8,781 376 00	
Morris	95 937 418 00	100 988 141 00	5 050,723 00	
Ocean	11 915,806 00	45 207 855 00	3 292 049 00	
Passaic	397,172 354 00	396 588 972 00		583 382 00
Salem	33 464,108 00	33,294,737 00		169,371 00
Somerset	60 982,381 00	62,639 243 00	1 656 862 00	
Sussex	32 106 536 00	32 110 301 00	3,765 00	
Union	400 562 120 00	433,092 186 00	32 530 066 00	
Warren	43 899,923 00	43,846 307 00		53 616 00
Total	$5,770 464 614 00	$5 970 088,808 00	$202 278,610 00	$2,654 416 00
Net Increase			$199,624,194 00	

AVERAGE TAX RATE IN N J, 1906 TO DATE

1906	$1 801	1918	2 377
1907	1 627	1919	2 853
1908	1 681	1920	2 853
1909	1 808	1921	3 44
1910	1 856	1922	3 561
1911	1 896	1923	3 561
1912	1 961	1924	3 671
1913	1 979	1925	3 728
1914	2 024	1926	3 615
1915	2 115	1927	3 769
1916	2 193	1928	3 877
1917	2 340		

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

REPORT OF COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION

Trenton, December 8, 1928

To the State Board of Education

GENTLEMEN —In accordance with the requirement of the School Laws of this State I have the honor to submit the Annual Report of the State Department of Public Instruction, which includes the report of the Commissioner of Education and the reports of the Division Heads of the Department which have been submitted to him for the school year ending June 30, 1928

Very truly yours,

CHARLES H ELLIOTT,
Commissioner of Education

The following report reviews the work of the State Department of Public Instruction for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1928, and presents in detail a report of the activities of the various divisions of the Department There is included also a summary of important statistics of public education which includes statistics of enrollment, teachers school facilities, sources of income and expenditures for the fiscal year

The Commissioner was appointed by Governor A Harry Moore, on August 23, 1927 Since the Legislature was not in session my appointment was made ad interim Under the ad interim appointment I began my duties on September 1 On January 10, 1928, Governor Moore appointed me Commissioner of Education for the five year term provided by the statute The Senate confirmed the appointment on January 16, and the oath of office was administered to me on January 18

Under the School Law the Division of Controversies and Disputes constitutes a tribunal for the deciding of formal disputes and controversies which arise under the School Laws or under the rules and regulations of the State Board of Education During the fiscal year ending June 30, 1928, twenty seven such cases were adjudicated One very im

portant function of the Division is the service rendered by correspondence, telephone and personal conference to school officials, citizens and their counsel in the interpretation of the School Laws and their application to the question in controversy By rendering this service we annually dispose of much potential litigation The Division also assists school districts which employ no counsel and, in some instances, counsel themselves in the preparation of school bonding proceedings prior to their submission to the Attorney General for his approval

Of the twenty seven formal controversies decided during the last fiscal year nine were appealed to the State Board of Education and two of the nine were carried to the Supreme Court upon writ of certiorari In eight of the nine cases appealed to the State Board of Education the decision of the Commissioner was sustained and in one instance his decision was reversed In the two cases certioraried to the Supreme Court the decisions of both the Commissioner and State Board of Education were sustained

The twenty seven cases decided during the past year covered a wide range of subjects and, among others, included the following Dismissal and demotion of principals, election recounts, appointment and qualifications of school medical inspectors, questions of parliamentary law, and resignations of members of boards of education

One of the most important activities of the Division of Elementary Education is the supervision of the work done by the helping teachers In 1916 1917, twenty helping teachers were appointed Today, this phase of State supervision requires the services of forty one helping teachers Through the work of the helping teachers we are able to supervise closely and give much classroom aid to the teachers in rural schools The proportion of trained teachers has been increased in the past few years and more adequate provision of textbooks and supplies has been made This has made it possible for the helping teachers to make their work much more effective The Department has been alert to the dangers that inhere in standardization Accordingly, one finds that the supervision varies in the different parts of the State and is adapted to the particular needs of the teachers and the schools which are served

In 1927, we employed two helping teachers to supervise music These teachers were assigned to Ocean and Cape May Counties and have supervised seventy eight and sixty five teachers respectively The work during the past year has demonstrated that this sort of supervision is very much needed The music instruction has been much improved in these two counties The progress which has been made by the children is comparable to the progress in music which is made by children in the graded schools of cities The securing of worthwhile results in a distinctly cultural field leads me to recommend that this plan be extended to the

other counties where there is a distinct need, and I expect to make recommendation for additional teachers of this type in the near future

I wish to call attention again to the plan of curriculum construction which has been carried on by the Division of Elementary Education since 1924 During the past year a course of study in English was completed and this will be published in August This monograph owes its excellence to the helpful cooperation of classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, helping teachers and members of normal school faculties, who served upon the committees responsible for its preparation This particular type of work on a State-wide basis is, I believe, one of the most unique things being carried on in the country I should like to point out, however, that due to the limited staff which we have, it is impossible to do research work in connection with curriculum revision It is possible, however, to secure a clear statement of objectives and to secure collective aid in the selection of teaching materials and methods but, unfortunately, more extended work than this cannot be undertaken

The eighth grade examinations which are given under the provision of the statute which directs the Commissioner to examine the schools in at least the highest grade each year have been further improved Forms which lend themselves to objective evaluation have been devised and the tests have been prepared as heretofore in consultation with a committee made up from various districts of the State We now issue regularly a complete summary of the examination results with a graph which enables any district to compare its achievement with other communities in the State That these examinations are reliable and really give a fair measure is shown by the fact that their correlation with the Stanford Achievement Test is 724

During the past year we have organized in cooperation with the Board of Education of Landis Township a two room school The local board of education agreed to make certain repairs to the building and to provide modern equipment The school will be conducted under the supervision of the Glassboro Normal School and will be used as an observation school for teachers in training in that normal school and as a typical school to which teachers from the surrounding territory may come and observe successful work carried on under conditions similar to those which confront them I believe that we may very much improve instruction in our rural schools by the establishment of at least a half dozen such schools in various parts of the State

The growth of public high school enrollment has continued during the past year The total increase in registration of high school students, not including evening school students, was 9 171, or 9 2 per cent

During the past year five four year high schools were added, making the total number of such schools 155 In

cluding evening school enrollment there were enrolled in the public high schools of New Jersey during this year 111,080 students

Twenty six districts of the State now maintain approved junior high schools The total number of separate buildings in which such schools are maintained is thirty nine and the total enrollment in these schools is 29,129

In my report last year I called attention to the fact that although we have had large increases in the high school enrollment in New Jersey in recent years, a large amount of elimination is taking place In studying the group of students which entered the New Jersey high schools in 1923 it was found that thirty two per cent of the students had left school before reaching the tenth grade, fifty three per cent before reaching the eleventh grade and fifty nine per cent before reaching the twelfth grade For the group of students beginning their high school training in 1924, twenty six per cent of the entering class left school before reaching the tenth grade, forty eight per cent before reach ing the eleventh grade and fifty four per cent before reach ing the twelfth grade The history of this group shows that some gains are being made but the problem of adapting differentiated courses of study to meet the interests, abilities and needs of students of high school age still remains a major problem The economic conditions which have obtained in this State during the past four years and the continued attention which has been given by an alert body of school officials in adapting courses to the abilities of high school students are factors contributing to the improve ment noted above The large increase in high school mem bership and the greater range of abilities of the students now enrolled places squarely before us the problem of developing a greater range of courses than was necessary twenty five years ago when the secondary schools had an enrollment selected mainly for college preparation A development of vocational courses in the high schools and of vocational high schools will contribute to the solution of this very important problem

Last year a specialist in commercial education was employed in the Division of Secondary Education He has devoted his attention to a study of the commercial courses offered in the high schools During the period September 1 to June 30, he has visited ninety two high schools, inspected the commercial courses offered and made recommendations to the principals and teachers covering such items as in struction, curriculum materials, equipment and standards to be attained He has also held sixty four conferences with principals and superintendents and attended twenty three general conferences of various types and conducted section meetings in seventeen county institutes He has also par ticipated in the survey of the commercial courses offered at the Trenton State Normal School

I have stated in some detail the major activities of this specialist because the reports which I have received indicate that this is the type of supervision which enables the Department to give effective aid to the schools If we had specialists in other fields they would be able to render much needed service

There is a number of high schools in this State which are so small that they cannot offer an effective program With the improvement of transportation in New Jersey it is now possible to organize high schools to serve larger areas than many are now attempting to do A few changes in the School Law would make it possible for communities to organize high school districts of sufficiently large area to make possible the adequate support of a central high school with a modern differentiated program Such a plan would prevent duplication and in the end give wider educational opportunity which is now denied to many high school students

During the past year the Commissioner has studied the program of the teacher training institutions with particular reference to needed changes in curriculum and provision of adequate facilities Additional data have been gathered which enable us to predict the supply of teachers which will be needed in the next ten year period Other data give us information relating to courses and buildings

The replacement of the plant of the Trenton Normal School is now an assured fact The Legislature of 1928 appropriated $95,000 for the purchase of a new site The Legislature also provided a demonstration high school for the teachers college at Montclair and provided for the completion of the normal school in Jersey City It should be noted that a series of conferences of the normal school faculties was held and a revision of the courses of study for the normal schools initiated This work will be continued during the next year

Important problems before the normal schools are an improved curriculum for the training of elementary teachers, the development of the training courses for junior high school teachers at Trenton, the further development of the teachers college courses at Montclair, and the allocation of courses for training special teachers among the various schools The time has arrived when, in my judgment, the courses for training elementary teachers should be made three years in length It is impossible in a period of two years to give adequate training in the subject of the elementary school

There has been marked development in the work of the vocational schools, the continuation schools and in industrial arts courses during the year The total number of persons enrolled in the classes under the supervision of this Division was 357,673 This is an increase of 8,883 students over the corresponding number for the year 1926 1927 The

distribution of the enrollment shows 22,493 enrolled in vocational schools and classes, 315,583 enrolled in industrial arts courses and 19,597 enrolled in continuation schools There was a slight decrease in the enrollment of continuation schools over last year due to the depression in the textile and tobacco industries, the two principal industries in which continuation school pupils are employed

The Camden County Vocational School located in the City of Camden, is nearing completion and will open in September with an enrollment of approximately 450 pupils The school has provisions for giving training in thirteen trades

Several important problems must engage our attention in this field One involves the training of a large group of overage pupils which we find in the elementary schools These pupils do not profit from the ordinary courses A new type of course which includes a large amount of manual arts has been administered with success in a number of places Further development of such courses and other differentiated courses to meet the needs of such pupils is very much needed

The Division of Physical Training has carried on a program of supervision of the physical training activities in the various schools and has held conferences at which the use of the State Monographs has been discussed The Director has centered his attention upon the work of the high schools of the State Mr Uhler, assistant in physical training, has devoted his time to those districts under supervising principals which do not employ special physical training teachers, Miss Grosscup, assistant in physical training, has given attention largely to the rural districts, working in close cooperation with the helping teachers During the past year the number of special teachers in physical training has been increased by eleven per cent In 1927 1928, 674 special teachers of physical training have been employed, next year approximately 720 will be so employed The Division has cooperated with the normal schools in formulating the objectives in physical training for elementary schools as a basis for revised courses to be offered in the normal schools

Conferences have also been held on junior high school competitions There is much to be done in planning the proper type of competitions for children of junior high school age Such children are too young for strenuous games, such as the college type of football and basketball Athletics and games adapted to the needs of growing boys and girls at the level of the seventh, eighth, and ninth years should be carefully planned as a part of the school program

In my judgment, we have not given proper attention to health education in this State The work of our Division should be reorganized to include not only physical training but, in addition, health education Such a program would coordinate very closely the work of the school physician,

the school dentist, the school nurse, and the instruction in hygiene, health habits and safety

During the past school year the service to boards of education was extended by the Department through a series of county business institutes for district clerks and secretaries These meetings were held in all counties in the State and were well attended The program for each institute included a statement by the county superintendent of the difficulties met by boards of education in the county The inspectors of accounts and the statistician of the Business Division discussed various phases of the work of clerks and secretaries to the end of clearing up the difficulties that have been met The Assistant Commissioner of Education in charge of Business Affairs summarized the discussions and discussed in detail administrative phases of the work of county superintendents, boards of education, clerks, and secretaries These institutes have proved to be of great value and should be held in some counties each year The whole State should be covered at least once in two years For the purpose of increasing the efficiency of boards of education six service letters were issued during the past year by the Commissioner These letters contained detailed suggestions bearing upon the conduct of the business affairs of boards of education During the past year a survey of school buildings has been made which includes a rating of the school buildings of the State on the Department's score card, a survey of available seatings and of part time

The Department during the past year has issued a bulletin giving detailed cost data on 278 buildings constructed since 1921

The Division of Business has collected and published a large amount of information dealing with expenditures for public education, teachers, and pupil enrollments These statistics are submitted as a part of the Commissioner's Annual Report

During the past year, the Department of Public Instruction has completed ten surveys Eight of these dealt mainly with the building program A high school cost survey was made for Hopewell Township, Cumberland County A complete survey of the schools in Palmyra, Burlington County, was also completed during the year The amount of service, which is asked by school districts from the Department, is far greater than can be rendered by our present staff The Business Division is equipped to make and has made very satisfactory building and cost surveys The Department, however, is not equipped to render the service that it should be in a position to give and will not be able to do so until additional personel is provided These studies frequently introduce large savings in the projected program of a board of education and if more extended service could be rendered more effective education programs would be organized

The public sometimes questions the present cost of public education Generally speaking the figures reported do not indicate that costs in this State are excessive either for buildings or for maintenance and instruction But it is incumbent upon school officials to see that every dollar expended purchases a dollar's worth of service or construction

There is no doubt that our country districts need more State aid and it is hoped that the present study of public education will indicate how additional revenues may be provided

The Legislature of 1927 passed a joint resolution creating a Commission to survey public education This, in the judgment both of laymen and schoolmen, is the most forward looking step that has been taken for the improvement of education since the appointment of a similar Commission in 1910 The Survey Resolution directs that the Commission evaluate the present program of education, including those parts which come under the mandate of the Constitution and those outside the mandate It further directs the Commission to prepare a program of education for the State and to determine what revenues and taxes are to be raised and expended and directs that the portions of the program defined above be separately provided for New Jersey may rest assured that the type of Commission which has been selected will make a thorough study of education in this State and its report should do very much to advance public education

STATISTICAL SUMMARY

The total enrollment of pupils in all the various departments of the public schools, including evening schools, was 772,022 for the school year 1927 1928 This was an increase in the day schools of 14,743 boys and girls To instruct 772,022 pupils were required 26,414 teachers The children were housed in 2,300 school buildings, an increase of 13 over the preceding year All were furnished not only with teachers, but with books, supplies, and the necessary apparatus free of cost

There were transported to schools at public expense 54,700 children because no suitable school facilities were available near the homes of these children Of this number there were transported to high schools outside of their respective school districts 16,212 pupils

The total expenses of operating the public schools in 1927 1928 were $90,834,810 77 Of this amount current expenses defined in the statute as principals', teachers', janitors', and medical inspectors' salaries, fuel, textbooks, school supplies, flags, transportation of pupils, compensation of district clerks, of custodians of school moneys, and of truant officers, truant schools, insurance and incidental expenses of the schools, amounted to $68,575,728 80

The cost of repairs and replacements in school buildings, school libraries, manual training, vocational education, continuation schools, evening schools for foreign born residents, county vocational schools, and payments of interest and principal of indebtedness amounted to $22,259,081 97 making a total of $90,834,810 77 The expenses of the Department of Public Instruction and the State Board of Education were $213,547 82 which was a trifle less than one third of one per cent of the current expenses

In the day schools there were enrolled 384,324 boys and 369,429 girls, making a total in the day schools of 753,753 There were enrolled in evening schools 18,269 making a total enrollment in all schools of 772,022 There were 45,594 children enrolled in the kindergartens In the first four grades, or what are commonly known as the primary grades, there was an enrollment of 345 141 The total number of pupils in grades five to eight inclusive was 255,902

The total number enrolled in the high schools was 100 045 This was an increase of 5,964 over the year before The high school enrollments for the past five years are given below by years

1924	*1925*	*1926*	*1927*	*1298*
82,611	86,885	90,306	94,081	100,045

The total number of pupils enrolled in one room rural schools was 11,309, a decrease of 286 The number in two-room rural schools was 12,448, a decrease of 659 There was a decrease of 2 in the number of teachers in one and two room rural schools

The average daily attendance in day schools was 627,067, an increase of 14,686 The average absence of pupils was twelve days

There was an increase of men teachers in all the schools of the State of 227, and an increase of women teachers of 833, making a total increase of 1,060 teachers

According to the Annual Reports for the last five years the current expenses of the schools have been as follows

1923 24	$49,200,487 94
1924 25	53,246,542 76
1925 26	59,377,183 42
1926 27	63,828,416 72
1927 28	68,575,728 80

SALARIES OF TEACHERS

The total amount of salaries paid day school teachers during the current year, including manual training, vocational and special summer school teachers but exclusive of superintendents, assistant superintendents and evening school teachers of any kind, was $48,493,911 43

The average salary per year paid to all day school teachers (25,112), not including superintendents, assistant superintendents or evening school teachers of any kind, was $1,931 11, an increase over the preceding year of 23 16

The following figures show the corresponding average salaries for the past five years

1924	*1925*	*1926*	*1927*	*1298*
$1,757 40	$1,785 77	$1,852 12	$1,907 95	$1,931 11

The average salaries paid to teachers in various grades and types of schools during 1927-1928 were as follows

	Men	*Increase*	*Women*	*Increase*
Kindergarten			$1,857 00	$46 00 I
Grades 1 to 4	$1,519 00	$5 00 I	1,673 00	31 00 I
Grades 5 to 8	1,807 00	20 00 dec	1,832 00	41 00 I
Junior High Plan School, VII IX	2,192 00	4 00 I	2,231 00	65 00 I
Junior High Plan School, X XII	2,822 00	57 00 I	2,411 00	40 00 I
High School	2,791 00	37 00 I	2,336 00	82 00 I

NORMAL SCHOOL GRADUATES

For the year ending June 30, 1928

Trenton State Normal School, 287, an increase of 56 over 1926 27

Montclair State Normal School, 291, an increase of 15 over 1926 27

Newark State Normal School, 433, an increase of 51 over 1926 27

Glassboro State Normal School, 225, an increase of 19 over 1926 27

Paterson State Normal School, 153, an increase of 53 over 1926 27

Total, 1,389, an increase of 194 over 1926 27

VALUATION OF SCHOOL PROPERTY

The total value of school property in New Jersey for 1927 1928 is $253,251,703 13, an increase of $11,739,461 16 over the preceding year

SYNOPSIS OF SCHOOL LAW

Prepared in office of State Department of Education

The State Board of Education which has general supervision and control of the public schools of the state, consists of ten members, not more than one of whom shall reside in the same county, and not more than five of whom shall belong to the same political party Not less than two of the ten members must be women The State Board has among other duties, control of the School for the Deaf and the Manual Training and Industrial School for Colored Youth It confirms the appointment of the county superintendents of schools, decides appeals from the decisions of the Commissioner of Education, and makes rules for the granting of teachers' certificates and for carrying into effect the school laws of the State

The Commissioner of Education is appointed by the governor and confirmed by the Senate He appoints the county superintendents of schools, decides controversies that arise under the school law, may withhold the State school moneys from any district for neglect or refusal to comply with the provisions of the school law, and apportions State School moneys to the counties There is vested in the Commissioner of Education entire control and management of the activities, plans and policies of the State Normal Schools and the State Summer Schools, subject to approval of the State Board of Education There are five assistant commissioners appointed by the commissioner by the advice and consent of the State Board of Education, one acts as inspector of secondary schools, another as inspector of elementary schools, another as inspector of industrial education, another to hear controversies and disputes arising under the School law, and another to supervise and direct business matters

There is a superintendent of schools for each county, appointed by the Commissioner of Education and confirmed by the State Board of Education The County Superintendent apportions the school moneys among the districts in his county, has general supervision of the schools and, in connection with the local Board of Education, prescribes the course of study to be pursued in the district approves the necessity for transportation and the cost and method thereof

Each municipality in the State constitutes a school district, unless by a vote of the people two or more munici

palities decide to unite and form one district A 1925 statute, however, provides that thereafter when a municipality divides into two or more smaller municipalities there shall remain and constitute but one school district until such time as it is decided by a majority vote of the legal voters of one of such municipalities to divide into separate school districts There are two classes of school districts, cities forming one class and all other municipalities the other, but a district in either class may, by a vote of the people, be transferred to the other class The members of the Board of Education in a city school district are appointed by the mayor

In order to be eligible to membership in the Board of Education, a person must be a citizen of the United States and must have been such a citizen and a resident of the district for at least three years immediately preceding his or her becoming a member of such board, and must be able to read and write A city school district may have a city superintendent, but until one is appointed the County Superintendent has supervision of the schools

In each city school district there is a Board of School Estimate, consisting of the mayor, two members of the body having the power to make appropriations for city purposes, and two members of the Board of Education The Board of Education presents its estimate of the amount of local appropriation needed, and the Board of School Estimate certifies to the body in the city having power to make appropriations, the amount to be raised for school purposes The amount so certified must be raised within statutory limits

In districts other than cities, unless reduced by vote of the legal voters of the district to a membership of five or three, the Boards of Education consist of nine members each, elected by the people on the second Tuesday in February The term of office begins the first Monday in April The qualifications for membership are the same as in city school districts The special district school tax is voted either at the annual meeting or at a special school meeting called by the Board of Education Bonds for school houses are authorized by the legal voters Unless amount is $10,000 or less, School bonds cannot be sold at private sale except to the Trustees of the School Fund or Sinking Fund Commissioners, the Teachers' Pension Fund, or any board, body or official of the State authorized to purchase school bonds However, if no bids are received for any bonds after advertisement has been made, as provided by law, they may be sold within 30 days at private sale Bonds cannot be delivered to any purchaser except upon payment of full purchase price Women may now vote on all school questions and for school board members Janitors cannot be discharged or their compensation decreased during their term except for cause and after a hearing City truant

officers come under tenure after one year's service Full-time secretaries, assistant secretaries, business managers and district clerks in districts of over 25,000 inhabitants come under tenure after 3 years of service

Funds for the support of schools come from the following sources First, from the income of the State School Fund The principal of this fund is derived almost entirely from the sale and rental of lands under water belonging to the State The principal cannot be used for any purpose, and the income can be used only for the support of public schools Second, from State appropriation made by the Legislature to reduce the State school tax Third, from State school tax, an amount which when added to the State appropriation will make a sum equal to two and three fourths mills on each dollar of the taxable property in the State Fourth, the railroad tax received by the State in excess of one half of one per cent of the value of the railroad property Fifth, interest of surplus revenue, and sixth, local school tax

The income from the school fund is apportioned among the counties by the State Superintendent on the basis of the total days' attendance of pupils in the public schools The State appropriation is apportioned among the counties by the State Comptroller on the basis of the ratables Ninety per cent of the State school tax paid by each county is returned to it, and the ten per cent received from all the counties forms the reserve fund, which is apportioned among the counties in the discretion of the State Board of Education, after there has been deducted from such reserve fund one-tenth thereof to form an emergency fund for distribution by the Commissioner of Education direct to needy school districts, and after there has been deducted apportionment to districts of $45 for each resident pupil who is an inmate of a charitable institution or who resides on State-owned property The railroad tax is apportioned on the ratables

The County Superintendent apportions to each district $600 for the Superintendent or Supervising Principal, if there be one, $500 for each teacher in a special class for subnormal children, $400 for each Assistant Superintendent and Supervisor, and for each permanent teacher employed in a high school having a full four-years' course of study, $200 for each permanent principal and teacher in an approved four-year evening high school, $300 for each permanent teacher employed in a high school having a full three-years' course of study, $315 for each teacher employed in an intermediate school associated with a high school, $200 for each permanent teacher employed in any kindergarten, primary or gram-

mar grade or in a high school having less than three years' course of study, $80 for each temporary teacher employed more than four months, $80 for each evening school teacher, the sum of $250 for each permanent teacher employed in an intermediate school approved by State Board of Education in districts not maintaining senior high schools, $40 for each high school pupil for whom a tuition fee is paid to another district, $10 for each pupil below the high school grade for whom such tuition fee is paid, and 75 per cent of the cost of transportation of pupils approved by the County Superintendent The balance of the State school moneys received by the county is apportioned on the basis of the total number of days' attendance of the pupils

The custodian of municipal funds is the custodian of school moneys, unless the Board of Education designates the collector as custodian In either case, the compensation of the custodian must be fixed by the Board of Education and paid from school funds If there are two or more municipalities in the district, the Board of Education appoints its own custodian

Each collector must pay to the county collector the amount of State school tax due from his taxing district not later than December 22d If the tax is not paid by that date the County Superintendent must withhold the amount of reserve fund apportioned to the district and divide it the following year among all the districts in the county The county collector must pay the State school tax to the State Treasurer not later than January 20th

If a district provides a course in manual training, and such course is approved by the State Board of Education, the State will give to such district each year a sum equal to that raised in the district for manual training, provided State aid shall not exceed $5,000 in any one year, and provided the amount raised for establishment of school is not less than $250

County vocational schools may be established in any county by the Board of Chosen Freeholders upon resolution of State Board of Education recommending its establishment The course of study of these schools shall be approved by the Commissioner of Education with the advice and consent of the State Board of Education The Board of Education for such vocational school shall consist of the County Superintendent and four persons to be appointed by the judge of the Court of Common Pleas in the county In first class counties, however, the four appointive members are chosen by the County Supervisor The State appropriates a sum equal to that raised in the county for the establishment of such school The amount contributed by the State for any

such school shall not exceed in any one year the sum of $10 000

Every district must provide free text books and supplies for all pupils and must also provide a flag for each school house, which flag must be displayed every day the school is in session The selection of a text book requires the vote of a majority of the whole number of members of the Board of Education A Board of Education must employ medical inspectors and attendance officers, and may employ school nurses School medical inspectors may, under 1925 statute, be retired on pension after 25 years of service and reaching age of 70 years

Every school which raises $20 to establish a school library may receive a like amount from the State After the first payment the State will give $10 each year that the school raises the same amount Library moneys may be used for library books, reference books, apparatus, or educational works of art

All plans for school houses must be submitted to the State Board of Education for suggestion, criticism and approval, but there is no requirement that plans be approved by or building permits secured from officials of the municipality Every school house hereafter erected must comply with the following requirements of the building code of the State Board of Education First, light must be admitted to the class rooms only from the left and rear Second, the total light area must equal 20 per cent of floor space Third, there must be 18 square feet of floor space and not less than 200 cubic feet of air space for each pupil Fourth, all rooms must have a proper system of ventilation which will supply 30 cubic feet of fresh air per minute for each pupil Fifth, all ceilings must be at least 12 feet in height and all stairs must be at least 4 feet wide, with intermediate landings, enclosed in brick walls or by partitions of slow burning construction, and without open well holes Sixth, a school house having eight rooms must have two flights of stairs, each four feet in width, or one flight not less than six feet in width one having from eight to sixteen rooms, two flights of stairs not less than five feet in width, and one having sixteen or more rooms, four flights of stairs not less than four feet in width, or two flights not less than six feet in width Seventh, all ceilings must be either metal, wood or plaster on metal laths and painted white or some light tint

A person cannot be legally employed as a teacher unless he holds a teacher's certificate in full force and effect at the time he begins teaching, and all teachers permanently employed must be citizens of the United States, except

foreign language teachers who have not resided in the State ten years Before beginning to teach he must show his certificate to the Superintendent of School A board of education may adopt rules governing the employment of teachers In the absence of rules, the contract must be in writing in triplicate, one copy filed with the Board of Education, one with the County Superintendent, and one with the teacher The employment, promotion or dismissal of a teacher requires the vote of a majority of the whole number of members of the Board of Education After three consecutive calendar years' service a teacher cannot be removed nor can his salary be decreased except upon charges and after a hearing

The State Board of Examiners consists of the Commissioner of Education, the Principals of the Normal Schools and one Assistant Commissioner, a County Superintendent and a City Superintendent appointed by the State Board of Education This Board issues certificates valid in all parts of this State and in any school or grade

All kindergarten teachers must hold special kindergarten certificates Special certificates may be issued for kindergarten, physical training, manual training, music, drawing, modern languages, commercial branches, cooking, sewing, agriculture and penmanship All applicants for certificates must file testimonials of good moral character, and in case of previous experience, of success as teachers

Graduates of the Normal Schools receive State certificates Graduates of normal schools in other States may have their diplomas endorsed, provided the course of study pursued is equivalent to the course in the New Jersey Normal Schools, and the State in which they were issued grants reciprocal privileges to graduates of the New Jersey Normal Schools

All children between the ages of 5 and 20 are entitled to attend the public schools in the districts in which they reside If a kindergarten has been established, children 4 years of age may attend A Board of Education must provide suitable school facilities for all the children desiring to attend school The Board of Education may provide for the education of pupils in the higher grades by payment of tuition fees to adjoining districts If a child lives remote from any school in the district, the Board may transport such child to school or upon order of County Superintendent pay for its tuition in another district A Board of Education may close a school and transport all the children to another school Children who have never attended any school can be admitted to a public school only during the ten days immediately following the opening

of the school in the fall and during the first five days in January and April, and at no other time except by the vote of a majority of all the members of the Board of Education

All children between the ages of 7 and 16 must attend either a public or private school every day such school is in session, unless they are taught at home or are physically or mentally unfit to attend Children between 14 and 16 years of age who have completed five yearly grades, and after September, 1929, six yearly grades, may be granted certificates permitting them to go to work, but must attend a continuation school in district where employed The parent of a child who does not attend school may be proceeded against before a magistrate as a disorderly person If the parent is unable to control the child, such child may be proceeded against as a disorderly person

A course in physical training is prescribed by law which shall be adapted to the ages and capabilities of the pupils in the several grades, and shall include exercises, calisthenics, formation drills instruction in personal and community health and safety, and in correcting bodily deficiency, together with instruction as to the privileges and responsibilities of citizenship as they relate to community welfare, and in addition for female pupils, instruction in domestic hygiene, first aid and nursing The law further provides for a course in high schools which shall include military training This latter part, however, is not mandatory

Corporal punishment in all public schools is absolutely prohibited

There were three different laws enacted by the State Legislature of 1919, pertaining to pensions and annuities for teachers

The first act amended the old "Teachers' Retirement Fund Law" by permitting all members to withdraw from the old fund provided that in withdrawing they waived all rights to their benefits in that fund

The law was also amended so as to give a choice to all old teachers to become members of the new fund

The second act repealed the old "Thirty-five Year Pension Law," such repeal to take effect September 1st, 1919

A new "Pension and Annuity Fund law" was enacted providing for a pension and annuity for teachers after reaching age sixty-two, or after thirty-five years of service, and also providing for a pension and annuity for all teachers who become incapacitated for teaching during service after teaching ten years in New Jersey After January 1, 1926, a member of the fund who reaches the age of seventy years

shall be retired by the board of trustees forthwith or at such time within a year thereafter as it shall deem advisable

The new Pension and Annuity Law is to take the place of the old Retirement Fund system and the old Thirty five Year Pension Law The pension is provided by the State, and the annuity is provided by the contributions of the teachers themselves The contributions are based upon the age of the teacher when he or she becomes a mem ber of the new fund The percentage of deduction for women is slightly greater than for men

All pensions granted by the State after September 1st, 1919, are based on $\frac{1}{140}$ of the average salary of the teacher for the last five years multiplied by the number of years of service since the teacher became a member of the new fund

An additional pension for present entrants only is based on the number of years of service of a teacher and is equivalent to one seventieth of the teacher's average salary for the last five years of service multiplied by the number of years of service certified on his prior service certificate

The teacher by his or her contributions accumulates a fund which will produce an estimated annuity of $\frac{1}{140}$ of the average salary for the last five years of service multi plied by number of years of service creditable Members of Teachers' Pension Fund who have served with the forces of the U S or with any recognized organization acting in conjunction therewith subsequent to April 6, 1917, and on leave of absence during such service shall be credited in full with such service in completing years of service credit able toward retirement

In each elementary or intermediate school in such grades as the Commissioner of Education shall approve, there shall be given a course of study in Community Civics and in each high school in such grades as the Commissioner of Education shall approve, a course of study in Problems of American Democracy In each public and private school in the State, moreover, beginning not later than the seventh grade, there shall be a compulsory course of instruction in the United States Constitution

The time to be devoted to each of the courses of study shall be at least sixty full hours in periods of at least forty minutes each

On and after July 1st, 1920, the Board of Education in every school district in this State, in which are employed twenty or more children between the ages of 14 and 16 years to whom have been granted an Age and Schooling Certificate in accordance with the Child Labor Law, shall establish what is known as a Continuation School for such pupils That is to say, that during certain hours in the day time children working in factories or in any other em ployment shall attend the Continuation School for a period

of at least six hours in each week for a period of thirty-six weeks per year, and must attend such school twenty hours per week when temporarily unemployed

The minimum salary of every teacher in every school district of this State shall be $70 per month for each and every month during the school year when employed

All secret fraternities or sororities composed wholly or in part of public schol pupils admission to which is determined by the choice of the membership body rather than the free choice of the pupils in the school, are prohibited in all public high schools of the State

In the formulation of salary schedules in the public schools sex discrimination is absolutely forbidden by provisions of a 1925 statute

Any school district in the State may, under a 1925 statute, establish a dental clinic for indigent children

BIOGRAPHIES

GOVERNOR OF NEW JERSEY

MORGAN F LARSON, Perth Amboy

Governor Larson was born in Perth Amboy on June 15, 1882, and has lived there ever since He was educated in the public schools of that city and later obtained employment with a surveyor Working during the day and traveling to Cooper Union, New York, evenings, he succeeded in qualifying as a civil engineer He graduated from Cooper Union in 1907 with a degree of B S and later received a degree of C E

For six years he was engineer of the city of Perth Amboy and for seven years engineer of the county of Middlesex From 1907 to 1910 he was county engineer of Middlesex county He was city engineer of Perth Amboy from 1917 to 1923, and again county engineer of Middlesex county from 1923 to 1927

In 1921 Mr Larson was elected to the State Senate and reelected in 1924 and 1927 He was majority leader of the Senate, session of 1925, and was selected by his colleagues as President of the Senate for the 1926 session

During his time of service in the Senate, Governor Larson sponsored bills for the great Statewide highway system, the New York New Jersey bridges, and many other big projects

He is actively connected with numerous fraternal and social organizations, among them the F & A M, Elks, I O O F, Knights of Pythias, Loyal Order of Moose, and Royal Arcanum He is also a member of Rotary and American Society of Civil Engineers and a member of the Colonia Golf Club

Governor Larson has also been identified with the banking interests of Perth Amboy for a long time, being a director of the Perth Amboy Trust Company He is also connected with several building and loan associations in Middlesex county, and has been identified for many years in the automobile industry as a member of the Union Garage firm, in Perth Amboy

He is president of the firm of Larson and Fox, civil engineers

UNITED STATES SENATORS

WALTER EVANS EDGE, Ventnor

Senator Edge was born in Philadelphia, Pa, November 20th, 1874 From early boyhood he was engaged in news paper and advertising in New Jersey and elsewhere

Senator Edge is married, and has three children His wife was Camilla L A Sewall, daughter of Mr and Mrs Harold M Sewall, of Bath, Me

Mr Edge started in public life as one of the minor employes of the New Jersey Senate In 1897, '98, '99 he served as Journal Clerk of the Senate, and in 1901, '02, '03, '04 was secretary of that body He responded to the call of the country at the outbreak of the war with Spain in 1898 and was mustered into the service during the Spanish American War with Company F, Fourth New Jersey Volunteer Infantry, as second lieutenant Some years later he served as captain of Company L, Third Regiment, New Jersey National Guard He was a member of the personal staff of Governors Murphy and Stokes and subsequently was Lieutenant Colonel and Chief of Ordnance Department on the staff of Major General C Edward Murray, New Jersey National Guard

In 1904, Colonel Edge was a presidential elector and in 1908, an alternate delegate at large to the Republican National Convention in Chicago In 1909, he was elected to the Assembly He had the distinction of serving as Republican leader of the House of Assembly during the first year that he occupied a seat in that body He was elected to the State Senate in 1910 In 1912, he was the majority leader on the floor of the Senate In 1913 he was re elected to the Senate In 1915, he served as President of the Senate

With a comprehensive record for constructive legislation such as workmen's compensation, abolition of useless state boards by his "economy and efficiency" legislation, a state budget system, central purchasing agency and the like, Colonel Edge entered the race for the office of Governor in 1916 on a platform of "business government" His outlined plan designated "the Governor as the business manager, the legislature the board of directors and the people the stockholders" The stockholders approved the record and liked the plan

In the first two years of his administration Governor Edge succeeded in carrying out the plan The State High

way System was inaugurated, the Delaware River bridge and Hudson River tunnels were commenced all departmental activities were consolidated and co ordinated and New Jersey's institutions centralized under a single managing head, prison contracts were abolished and the State use system substituted As "War Governor," Edge was alert and resourceful

Mr Edge was nominated for Governor at the primary election held on September 26th, 1916, by a plurality of 3,611 over Austen Colgate At the election held on November 7th, 1916, he was elected Governor over H Otto Wittpenn, Democrat, by a plurality of 69,647 He was inaugurated on January 16th, 1917, for a term of three years

1916—Edge, Rep., 247,343 Wittpenn, Dem, 177,696, Krafft, Soc, 12,900 Vaughan, Nat Pro 5,873, Butterworth, Soc-Lab, 2,334 Edge's plurality, 69,647

At the primary election held on September 24th 1918, Governor Edge was nominated by the Republican party for United States Senator to succeed the late Senator William Hughes, defeating George L Record by a plurality of 71,575, the total vote being Edge, 88,-741 Record, 17,166, Edward W Gray 16,958

The Governor was elected for the full term of six years at the following general election, November 5th with a plurality of 25,279 over George M LaMonte, Dem

Mr Edge, notwithstanding his election as United States Senator, continued to serve as Governor until May 16th, 1919, when he resigned and took the oath of office as a member of the United States Senate, May 19th, 1919

Mr Edge was renominated for the United States Senate in the primaries of 1924, defeating Hamilton F Kean by a majority of 63,972, the vote being Edge, 247,858, Kean, 183,-886 In the November, 1924, election Mr Edge defeated his Democratic opponent, Mayor Frederick W Donnelly, of Trenton, by a plurality of 276,986, the vote being Edge, 608,020, Donnelly, 331,034 George L Record, as a Progressive candidate, received 37,795 votes, with a small scattering vote for four other candidates Mr Edge's second term as United States Senator will expire March 4, 1931

Senator Edge was a delegate at large to the Republican National Conventions of 1920, 1924 and 1928

HAMILTON FISH KEAN, Elizabeth

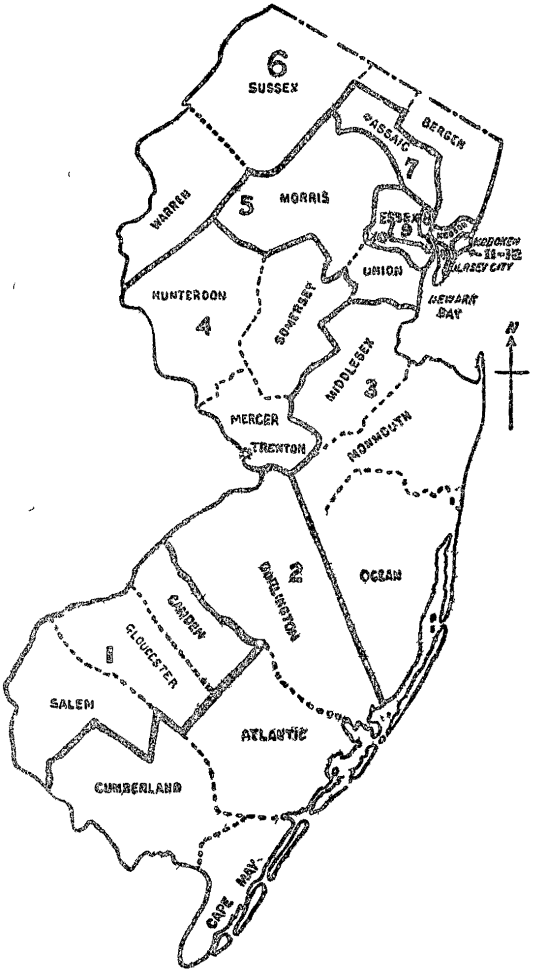
Senator Kean was born at "Ursino," Township of Union, Union County, New Jersey, on February 27, 1862 He is a graduate of St Paul's School, Concord, N H, and is a banker and farmer

Mr Kean has been active in Republican politics for upwards of forty years He was first elected to the Union County Republican Committee in 1884 and was elected continuously until 1906 During this time he served as secretary and treasure, in 1900 he was elected chairman of this committee In 1905 Mr Kean was elected a member of the New Jersey Republican State Committee from Union County and served until 1919, when he was elected to the Republican National Committee from New Jersey He served as a member of the National Committee until January 6, 1928 In 1916 he was Delegate at large to the Republican National Convention

In 1924 Mr Kean ran against Senator Walter E Edge in the Republican primaries for the nomination of United States Senator Senator Edge received 247,858 votes, and Mr Kean 183,886 votes, being defeated by 63,972 votes

In 1928 Mr Kean was a candidate in the Republican primaries for the designation of candidate for the United States Senate The vote at this primary election was Mr Kean, 167,029, Edward C Stokes, 142,123, Joseph S Frelinghuysen, 137,440, Mrs Lillian F Feickert, 26,029, Edward Gray, 24,959 Mr Kean's plurality was 29,589 votes

In the general election of November 6, 1928, Mr Kean received 841,752 votes, and Senator Edward I Edwards 608,623 votes Mr Kean's plurality was 233,129 votes



New Jersey Congressional Districts

NEW JERSEY CONGRESSMEN

FIRST DISTRICT

Camden, Gloucester and Salem Counties

CHARLES A WOLVERTON

(Rep , Camden)

Charles A Wolverton, Republican, of Camden, N J , born October 24, 1880, at Camden, N J , his parents being Charles S Wolverton and Martha Wolverton, educated in the public schools of Camden, graduating from Camden High School June 24, 1897, studied law at the University of Pennsylvania Law School, graduating June 13, 1900, with the degree of LL B , admitted to the bar of the State of New Jersey at the November term, 1901, married, June 25, 1907, to Sara May Donnell M D daughter of John Knox Donnell and Anna Donnell, there is one child, Donnell Knox Wolverton, in 1903 revised and compiled the ordinances of the city of Camden, 1904 to 1906 was assistant city solicitor of Camden, 1906 to 1913 was assistant prosecutor of Camden County, from 1913 to 1914, special assistant attorney general under Attorney General Edmund S Wilson, from 1915 to 1918, member of New Jersey House of Assembly from Camden County, in 1918 was speaker of the New Jersey House of Assembly, 1917 to 1919, associate Federal Food Administrator for Camden County, in 1920, alternate delegate atlarge, Republican National Convention at Chicago, 1918 to 1923, prosecutor of the pleas of Camden County, past master, Ionic Lodge, No 94, F & A M , also member of Excelsior Consistory, thirty second degree, Ancient Accepted Scottish Rite, Siloam Chapter, No 19, R A M , Cyrene Commandery, No 7, Knights Templar, Van Ancient Accepted Scottish Rite, Siloam Chapter, No 19, Hook Council, No 8, R & S M , Lu Lu Tempel, Mystic Shrine, Philadelphia, Camden Lodge of Elks, No 293, Union League of Philadelphia, New Jersey Society of Pennsylvania, Rotary Club of Camden, in November, 1926, was elected a member of the House of Representatives from the First Congressional District of New Jersey His plurality over Kelleher, Democrat, was 32,532 In November, 1928, he was re elected a member of the House of Representatives from the First Congressional District of New Jersey His plurality over White, Democrat, was 72,799

SECOND DISTRICT.

Cape May, Atlantic, Cumberland and Burlington Counties

ISAAC BACHARACH

(Rep, Atlantic City)

Mr Bacharach was born in Philadelphia, Pa, January 5, 1870 He is president of the Second National Bank, president of the Atlantic City Lumber Company, and director in other banks and institutions Was a member of the Assembly of 1912, elected to the 64th Congress in 1914 and re elected to each succeeding Congress, including the 71st Congress

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THIRD DISTRICT

Middlesex, Monmouth and Ocean Counties

HAROLD G HOFFMAN

(Rep, South Amboy)

Mr Hoffman was born in South Amboy, February 7, 1896, and educated in South Amboy public schools He served two years on the editorial staff of the Perth Amboy Evening News Enlisted at outbreak of World War with Company H, Third New Jersey Infantry, as private, receiving successive promotions that made him, at 21 years a captain commanding Headquarters Company 114th Infantry, north of Verdun, in the Meuse Argonne engagements Returning home he became secretary treasurer of the South Amboy Trust Company, which position he now holds He served two years as city treasurer of South Amboy and in 1923 and 1924 served in the New Jersey Legislature having been elected to the Assembly with the highest vote on the Republican ticket In 1925 he was elected mayor of South Amboy, normally a Democratic stronghold by the highest vote ever given a candidate, and in 1926 he was elected to the 70th Congress over Fred W DeVoe Democrat Assistant Attorney General, by nearly 23 000 votes carrying all three counties of the Third Congressional District He is a former President of Group No 1, New Jersey Bankers' Association At thirty two years old he holds the unique distinction of having gone through seven political campaigns, never having been defeated, and in every instance leading his party ticket in the number of votes received He won the Republican nomination in 1928 by an overwhelming vote, and was re elected by a majority of 40,000, receiving the highest vote ever given a candidate in the Third Congressional District

FOURTH DISTRICT

Hunterdon Somerset and Mercer Counties

CHARLES AUBREY EATON

(Rep., Plainfield)

Mr Eaton was born in Nova Scotia of an old New England family He graduated from Acadia University and Newton Theological Institution Newton Centre, Mass He has been pastor of the First Baptist Church, Natick, Mass, Bloor Street Baptist Church Toronto, Canada, Euclid Avenue Baptist Church Cleveland, and Madison Avenue Baptist Church, New York City

Congressman Eaton has received numerous academic degrees including that of LL D conferred by McMaster University and a D C L from Acadia University

At the present time, editor in chief of "Light" Dr Eaton has served as special correspondent of the Boston Transcript and the New York Tribune and as associate editor of the Toronto Globe and the Westminster Magazine He also served as special European correspondent of the Toronto Globe and as editor of Leslie's Weekly For many years he has been recognized as a leading American expert in industrial relations He was head of the National Service Section of the U S Shipping Board during the World War, and later served as manager of Industrial Relations for the National Lamp Works of the General Electric Company

Congressman Eaton has resided on a farm at Watchung, North Plainfield, since 1908 He was elected a member of the United States House of Representatives from the Fourth New Jersey in 1924 and again, with greatly increased majorities in 1926 and 1928 He is a member of the Foreign Affairs Committee

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FIFTH DISTRICT.

Union and Morris Counties

ERNEST R ACKERMAN

(Rep., Plainfield)

Mr Ackerman was born June 17th, 1863 He was educated in the Plainfield public schools, graduated from the High School with the class of 1880 He became a member of the Plainfield Common Council, serving for the years 1891 and 1892 In 1905 he was elected to the State Senate

and re elected in 1908 In 1911 he was elected President of the State Senate and during Governor Wilson's absence from the State he served as Acting Governor of New Jersey on several occasions The passage of the first Civil Service law was largely due to his efforts and he introduced and pushed to final passage the first Employers' Liability Bill in New Jersey He was Secretary of the New Jersey Presidential Electors in 1897, and was a delegate to the Republican National conventions of 1908 and 1916

Mr Ackerman is a Director of the Young Men's Christian Association and a member of the Plainfield Boy Scouts, an Associate Member of the American Society of Civil Engineers and a member of the Engineers' Club of New York He belongs to the Union League Club, the Bankers' Club of America, is a member of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States of the New Jersey State Chamber of Commerce and of the Merchants' Association of New York During the war he was Federal Food Administrator for Union County He was appointed a member of the State Board of Education by Governor Edge for an unexpired term to July 1st 1921

Mr Ackerman was elected to the 66th, 67th, 68th 69th, 70th and 71st Congresses He is a member of the Appropriations Committee

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SIXTH DISTRICT.

Bergen, Sussex and Warren Counties and the Townships of *Pompton and West Milford in Passaic County

RANDOLPH PERKINS

(Rep, Woodcliff Lake Borough)

Mr Perkins was born in Dunellen, New Jersey, on November 30th, 1871, son of James H and Elizabeth Perkins, admitted to the New Jersey Bar in June, 1893, elected Mayor of Westfield, Union County, April, 1905, member of the New Jersey House of Assembly from Union County, 1905, 1906 and 1907, majority leader in 1906, Chairman of the Republican County Committee Bergen County, from 1911 to 1916, inclusive,

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*Pompton township now divided into boroughs of Bloomingdale, Ringwood and Wanaque

elected to the House of Representatives in Congress in 1920, over Thomas Shields, Democrat, plurality 28 570

Mr Perkins was re elected, November, 1922, to the 68th Congress, and again in 1924 and 1926 to the 69th and 70th Congress, and in 1928 to the 71st Congress by over 50,000 plurality

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SEVENTH DISTRICT

Passaic County, excepting the Townships of *Pompton and West Milford

GEORGE N SEGER
(Rep, Passaic City)

Mr Seger was born in New York City January 4th, 1866 In 1899 he went into the building business in the city of Passaic, N J

Mr Seger was born in New York City January 4th, 1866 In 1899 he went into the building business in the city of Passaic, N J

Mr Seger served as mayor of the city of Passaic for eight years and then became Director of Revenue and Finance During his term of mayor he was chosen president of the League of New Jersey Municipalities, serving for two years

Mr Seger is president of the City Trust Company of Passaic He is a Past Regent of Passaic Council, Royal Arcanum, Past Master of Passaic Lodge, No 67, F & A M, Past Commander of Washington Commandery, K T, member of Centennial Chapter, R A M, Salaam Temple, Mystic Shrine, and B P O Elks

Mr Seger has always been an active Republican He was elected delegate to the 1916 Republican convention at Chicago He was elected to Congress for the first time at the November, 1922, election and was re elected in the 1924, 1926 and 1928 elections

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*Pompton township now divided into boroughs of Bloomingdale, Ringwood and Wanaque

EIGHTH DISTRICT

Essex County Flection distiicts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 11 of waid 1, waid 8, waid 11, and election distiicts 6 7 and 8 of ward 15, in the City of Newark, towns of Bloomfield and Nutley and Belleville township Hudson County city of Bayonne, seventh waid of Jersey City, towns of Haiiison and Kearny, boiough of East Newark Population (1920), 290 146

PAUL J MOORE
(Dem, Newark)

On the face of the official returns as promulgated by the State Canvassing Board, Paul J Moore, Democrat, who was a Member of the Seventieth Congress, was declared re elect ed His Republican opponent, Fred A Hartley, Jr, how ever, instituted proceedings for a recount, and this recount is in progress at this writing (January 8, 1929) and shows Mr Hartley to have gained sufficient votes to be in the lead

If the recount has been completed before the Manual goes to press, the result of the recount will be given in the Explanatory Notes on page 1

NINTH DISTRICT

Essex County Flection distiicts 8, 9 and 10 of ward 1, election distiicts 7, 11 12 and 13 of waid 2, waid 3, election districts 9, 10 and 12 of ward 4, ward 6, ward 7 election distiicts 13 and 18 of ward 9, ward 13, except election distiicts 12 and 13, ward 14, except elec tion distiicts 4 and 14 ward 15, except election districts 6, 7 and 8 in the city of Newark and the cities of East Orange and Oiange

FRANKLIN W FORT
(Rep, East Orange)

Mr Fort was born in Newark, 1880, and is the son of former Governor J Franklin Fort He was educated in Newark Academy, East Orange High School, Lawrenceville and Princeton and is a lawyer by profession He was Recorder of East Orange, 1907-1908 During the war, Mr Fort served in the United States Food Administration He

is manager of the Eagle Fire Insurance Company, and President of the Lincoln National Bank, both of Newark, and an officer of various other financial institutions

Mr Fort was elected to Congress in 1924 by a majority of 12,573 over Daniel F Minahan, who then represented the district, and was re elected in 1926 by a majority of 6 694 over James J Whalen He was re elected again in 1928 In the 1928 Presidential campaign he was secretary of the Republican National Committee He is also a member of the important rules committee of the House of Representatives

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TENTH DISTRICT

Essex County Ward 2, except election districts 7, 11, 12 and 13, ward 4 except election districts 9, 10 and 12, ward 5, ward 9, except election districts 13 and 18, ward 10, ward 12 election districts 12 and 13 of ward 13, election districts 4 and 14 of ward 14, and ward 16 of the city of Newark, towns of Irvington, Montclair and West Orange, boroughs of Caldwell, Essex Fells, Glen Ridge, North Caldwell, Roseland, Verona, West Caldwell townships of Caldwell, Cedar Grove, Livingston, Millburn and South Orange, and the village of South Orange

FREDERICK R LEHLBACH

(Rep, Newark)

Mr Lehlbach was born in New York City, January 31st, 1876 Upon the death of his father in 1884 he moved to Newark where he has since resided He attended the public schools of Newark and went from the High School to Yale University, graduating therefrom in the class of 1897 He then studied law in the New York Law School and was admitted to the bar of New Jersey in February, 1899 and has practiced his profession since that time In 1899, he was elected a member of the Board of Education of Newark, and in 1902, he was elected to the House of Assembly and served three years, 1903, 1904, 1905, from Essex county Upon the organization of the State Board of Equalization of Taxes he was appointed clerk of that body for a term of five years, and served in that office from March, 1905, until April, 1908 when he resigned to accept the office of Assistant Prosecutor of the Pleas of Essex county, which office he resigned in April, 1913 Since then he has been practicing law in Newark, being the senior member of the firm of Lehlbach & Van Duyne Mr Lehlbach was elected in 1914 to the Sixty fourth Congress, re elected to the Sixty-fifth, Sixty sixth, Sixty seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth and Seventy first Congresses

ELEVENTH DISTRICT

The Second Ward of Jersey City, city of Hoboken, city of Union City, towns of West New York, Guttenberg and Secaucus, townships of North Bergen and Weehawken All in the county of Hudson

O L AUF DER HEIDE

(Dem, West New York)

Mr Auf der Heide was born in New York City, December 8th, 1874, attended public schools of that city, at age of twelve his family settled in West New York, Hudson county, New Jersey, is in real estate and insurance business, with offices at 443 Sixteenth street, West New York, married Miss Mary G Andras and they have three children, member of town council of West New York, from 1899 1902, member and president of board of education of West New York 1903-1904, elected to New Jersey State Assembly, 1907, and re elected, 1908, 1909 and 1910, served as member of board of assessors of West New York for year 1912 and 1913, was elected mayor of West New York for two terms from 1914 to 1917, inclusive, elected member and later director of board of chosen freeholders of Hudson county from 1915 to 1924, inclusive, director of the First National Bank of West New York, Liberty National Bank of Guttenberg, and the Hamilton National Bank of Weehawken, elected to the Sixty ninth Congress, and re elected to the Seventieth and Seventy first Congresses

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TWELFTH DISTRICT

The First Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth Eighth Ninth Tenth, Eleventh and Twelfth wards of Jersey City all in the county of Hudson

MARY T NORTON

(Dem, Jersey City)

Mrs Norton was born in Jersey City, daughter of Thomas and Marie Hopkins, attended St Joseph's School, Jersey City High School and later Packard's Business College, New York City Married in 1909 to Robert Francis Norton, a business man of Jersey City

She has been associated with welfare work in Jersey City sixteen years, having served as secretary of a day nursery

organization for three years, and as its president for twelve years. She was president of one of the largest Red Cross work rooms in Jersey City during the late war

In 1920 she was appointed to represent Hudson county on the Democratic State Committee, and the following year was elected a member of the State Democratic Committee, and was chosen vice chairman of that body, which position she has since held She has also served five years as vice chairman of the Hudson County Democratic Committee

In 1923 she was elected the first Democratic woman to the Hudson County Board of Chosen Freeholders

In 1924 she was elected delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention in New York City, and the same year was elected to the House of Representatives from the Twelfth New Jersey District by a plurality of 18,447 votes

She was re elected in 1926 by a plurality of 43 048, and was again re elected in 1928 by a plurality of 21,534

Mrs Norton is the first woman to be elected to Congress from the east, and the first Democrat of her sex to be elected from the entire country In Congress, Mrs Norton was the first woman to be appointed on the District of Columbia Committee, was also made a member of the Veterans' and Labor committees Mrs Norton has made an enviable record in Congress and was the first woman conferee to be named by the Speaker of the House on the Mothers' Aid Bill for the District of Columbia

STATE SENATORS

Atlantic County

EMERSON L RICHARDS

(Rep, Atlantic City)

Senator Richards was born in Atlantic City, July 9th, 1884, and still resides at that place He graduated from the Atlantic City High School in 1902 and from the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania in 1906 He was admitted as an attorney in New Jersey 1907 and became a counsellor at law in 1910 He is also special Master in Chancery

Senator Richards was appointed a member of the Board of Education, Atlantic City, January 1st, 1911, elected to the House of Assembly, November, 1911, re elected November, 1912, and 1913, Republican floor leader of the House of Assembly, sessions 1913 and 1914, elected to the Senate November, 1916, served through sessions of 1917 and 1918, Republican floor leader of the Senate 1918, enlisted in the United States Army spring of 1918, commissioned a captain September, 1918, and a major November, 1918, honorably discharged from United States Army February, 1919, discharge endorsed "efficient officer," signed personally by the commanding general, seat in the Senate declared vacant by opinion of the attorney general, January, 1919, on the ground that a commission in the United States Army constituted an office within the meaning of the constitution, appointed Deputy Attorney General June, 1919, by the Attorney General and assigned as counsel to the New Jersey Inter state Bridge and Tunnel Commission and later as counsel to the Delaware River Bridge Joint Commission, which latter position he resigned September 8, 1923 He is also president of the Bankers' Trust Company of Atlantic City

Mr Richards was elected to the Senate for a second time at the November, 1922, election and was re elected in 1925 and again in 1928

Bergen County

RALPH W CHANDLESS

(Rep, Hasbrouck Heights)

Mr Chandless was born at Rutherford, N J, October 4th, 1896 He is a lawyer by profession and received his legal education at the New York University Law School He was admitted to practice in this state at the February, 1922, term of the Supreme Court

Mr Chandless was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1923, election, and re elected in 1924, 1925, 1926 and 1927 He was selected by his party colleagues as the Republican leader for the 1925 session of the Assembly, and was made Speaker at the 1926 session

Mr Chandless was elected to the Senate at the November, 1928, election

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Burlington County

CLIFFORD ROSS POWELL

(Rep, Mt Holly)

Mr Powell was born at Lumberton, Burlington County N J July 26th 1893 and is a lawyer, practicing since 1914 in the firm of Palmer & Powell at Mt Holly He received his education at the Mt Holly High School, graduating in 1911

Mr Powell has served as Assistant Prosecutor of Burlington county, and is solicitor for several municipalities in his county Served in six major operations with the French Ninth Bombardment Groupe during the World War, and fifteen years in the National Guard

Mr Powell was elected to the Assembly for a sixth time at the November, 1926, election, and was the Assembly majority leader for the 1924 session of the Legislature He was chosen Speaker of the Assembly for the 1925 session

At the November, 1927, election, Mr Powell was elected to the State Senate from Burlington County

Camden County

(Vacancy)

Senator Forsyth of Camden County, who was elected in 1926, died on November 7th, 1928, and no special election has been called to fill the vacancy

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Cape May County

CHARLES C READ

(Rep., Ocean City)

Mr Read was born in Camden August 6th, 1867, and received his education in the public schools of that city Mr Read is president of the Ocean City National Bank, Ocean City, N J and for the past forty five years has been connected with the Supplee Biddle Hardware Company of Philadelphia, director of the Flanders Hotel, Ocean City, and director of the Seashore Building and Loan Association of that city, and is a 32d degree Mason and member of Ocean City Lodge, No 171, F and A M

Mr Read was elected to the Assembly from Cape May county for the first time at the November, 1924, election and was re-elected in 1925 and 1926

At the November, 1927, election he was chosen as Cape May County member of the State Senate by the largest majority ever given to a candidate for Senator in that county

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Cumberland County

ALBERT R McALLISTER

(Rep., Bridgeton)

Mr McAllister was born in Cumberland county, November 4, 1879 He is a lawyer by profession and practices in Bridgeton, the city in which he resides He served as corporation counsel of the city of Bridgeton for four years, as a member of the House of Assembly during the years 1910 and 1912 He was elected to the Senate in November, 1927, to fill the unexpired term of Firman Reeves, resigned, by a plurality of 6,407 over Fox, the highest candidate on the Democratic ticket

In 1927 Mr McAllister served as chairman of the following committees Municipal Corporations, Riparian Rights, Soldiers' Home, Treasurer's Accounts, and as a member of

the Committee on Education and Public Printing He was also appointed by the President of the Senate as a member of a special commission to investigate the Public School system, of which Senator Arthur N Pierson was chairman In 1928 he was re elected for a full term of three years over Frederick A Bugbee, of Vineland, by a plurality of 14,884, the highest vote ever given by Cumberland County to a candidate for Senator

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Essex County

JOSEPH GUSTAVE WOLBER

(Rep , Upper Montclair)

Senator Wolber was born in Newark, New Jersey, May 2d, 1883, and has been a life long resident of Essex county A graduate of the Newark high school, the Senator studied law in the New York University Law School from which he graduated in 1905 He was admitted to the New Jersey Bar as an attorney the same year and in 1908 as a counselor Mr Wolber was first assistant corporation counsel of the city of Newark from 1921 to August 1, 1927, when he re signed to resume the private practice of the law

Senator Wolber was president of the Lawyers' Club of Essex county, 1925 26, chairman of the Legislative com mittee of the New Jersey League of Municipalities, 1926, and is president of the Civic Building and Loan Association of Newark

The Senator is senior member of the law firm of Wolber & Gilhooly, with offices at 763 Broad street, Newark He was elected to the Senate for the first time at the November, 1926, election

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Gloucester County

FRANCIS B DAVIS

(Rep , Woodbury)

Senator Davis was born in Camden, March 12th, 1878 He is a lawyer by profession, having been admitted as an attorney in 1899 and as a counselor in 1902 and has prac ticed law in Woodbury since 1899 He is a Special Master in Chancery and a Supreme Court Commissioner He was secretary New Jersey Senate, sessions of 1912, 1915, 1916 and 1917, President Judge Gloucester County Court of Com mon Pleas, 1917 to 1922, president Gloucester County Bar Association, 1921 to 1923, city solicitor of Woodbury since January 1st, 1909, chairman Gloucester County Republican Executive Committee, 1908 to 1916, except for one year During the war, chairman of Legal Advisory Board of

Gloucester county, and county chairman of Second Red Cross War Fund

Mr Davis is a 32d Degree Mason, member of Crescent Shrine, Trenton, member of New Jersey Society for Pennsylvania, and other social and fraternal organizations

Senator Davis was married March 28th, 1913, to Martha Westcott, and they have two daughters and one son

Judge Davis was elected to the Senate from Gloucester County at the November, 1923, election by a majority of 5,941 and re elected in 1926, by a majority of 9,008 He was majority leader of the Senate for the 1926 session and President of the Senate for the 1927 session, acting majority leader of the Senate, 1928 session, and chairman of the commission appointed to investigate the Department of Banking and Insurance

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Hudson County

ALEXANDER SIMPSON

(Dem, Jersey City)

Senator Simpson was born in Jersey City, and is a lawyer by profession He was formerly a newspaper man He was a member of the Assembly for three terms, and is now in his third term in the Senate

He was elected the first term by a plurality of 21,015, in 1919 In 1922, he was re elected, his plurality being over 80 000 and in 1925 he was elected by a plurality of over 100,000, and in 1928 was re elected Mr Simpson is the only senator from Hudson County to be elected for four successive terms since the county was created in 1840

Hunterdon County

HORACE G PRALL

(Rep, Lambertville)

Mr Prall was born near Ringoes, Hunterdon county, N J, March 6th, 1881 and is a lawyer He grew up on a farm in East Amwell township, Hunterdon county prepared for college at the State Model School in Trenton was graduated from Harvard University in the class of 1906 and from New York University Law School in 1908

He was admitted to the bar in New York State in 1909 and in the State of New Jersey in 1915 He practiced law in New York City for several years, and has been practicing in Lambertville since 1916 He has represented Lambertville as City Solicitor, and has also been solicitor for East Amwell township and Delaware township

Mr Prall is a member of Amwell Lodge No 12, F & A M , Wilson Chapter No 13, R A M , St Elmo Commandery No 14, and Crescent Temple Mystic Shrine He is a member of the Odd Fellows and the Grange

Mr Prall was elected to the Assembly in 1925 for the first time and was re elcted in 1926 He was elected to the Senate at the November, 1927, election and is the first Republican to be elected to the Senate from Hunterdon county in forty years

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Mercer County

ANDREW CROZER REEVES

(Rep , Lawrenceville)

Mr Reeves was born in Bucks county Pennsylvania, December 3d, 1867, a descendant of a pioneer New Jersey family, one of his paternal forebears, Walter Reeve, as the name was originally spelled, having come from England and settled on the Rancocas Creek, in what is now Burlington county, prior to 1682 For practically all of his mature years Mr Reeves, the subject of this sketch, has been a resident of Mercer county, New Jersey He was educated in the public schools of Bucks county, and later at the New Jersey State Normal School and the Stewart (now the Rider) School of Business in Trenton

Beginning his business career in a retail grocery concern, Mr Reeves continued that line of activity for several years, and then devoted his attention to the wholesale end of the trade, in time becoming the president of the Muschert, Reeves Company, of Trenton, which office he still holds Later he entered the newspaper publishing business and also took up farming He is now the president of the Trenton Times corporation, publishing the Trenton Evening Times the Daily State Gazette and the Trenton Sunday Times Advertiser He has long been active in farming affairs, being for many years treasurer of the Mercer County Board of Agriculture

In public life Mr Reeves has served for twelve years as a member of the Lawrence Township Committee, and for almost as long a member of the Mercer County Sinking Fund Commission

Mr Reeves has also been identified with the banking interests of Trenton for a long time, being vice president of the Broad Street National Bank and for twenty-five years a director of that institution He is also actively connected with numerous fraternal and social organizations

Mr Reeves was a member of the 1925 Assembly previous to being elected to the Senate in the November, 1925, election He was re elected to the Senate in 1928

Middlesex County

There is a vacancy in the senatorship from Middlesex County owing to the election of Senator Morgan F Larson to the Governorship

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Monmouth County

WILLIAM A STEVENS

(Rep , Long Branch)

Senator Stevens was born at Stapleton Heights, Staten Island, July 19th, 1879, and is a lawyer He was educated in public schools of Long Branch, graduating from High School in 1897, studied later at New Jersey State Normal School, Trenton, N J , entered law offices of Public Utility Commission President John W Slocum in 1899 as a law student, entered New York Law School in fall of 1899, graduating with degree of Bachelor of Laws, class of 1901, and was admitted to N J Bar in February, 1902 Mr Stevens has specialized on municipal law

Senator Stevens was City Counsel of Long Branch from 1912 to 1921, when he resigned to accept the position of County Counsel of the County of Monmouth He is also attorney for the boroughs of Deal, Rumson, West Long Branch and Little Silver He is a member of the law firm of Applegate, Stevens, Foster, Leonard & Reussille, with offices at 34 Broad Street, Red Bank, N J

Senator Stevens is married and has two daughters

He was elected to the State Senate in 1919 for an unexpired term , was re elected for a full term in 1920, and again in 1923 and 1926 He was chosen Senate Republican floor leader for the sessions of 1923 and 1927 He was chosen President of the Senate for the 1928 session

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Morris County

FRANK D ABELL

(Rep , Morristown)

Mr Abell was born in Morristown, July 26th, 1878 Mr Abell received a public and private school education He is a banker, and is vice-president of the First National Bank of Morristown He has served as treasurer of the town

of Morristown, and as a member of the Morris county Board of Freeholders for ten years four of which he was director of the board He has also served as president of the Morris County Bankers' Association, and is a director of the Y M C A of Morristown, and of the Morris County Fair Association, and several other corporations

Mr Abell was chairman of the Banking and Insurance Commission in 1927, and chairman of the Appropriation Committee in 1928

He was elected to the Senate in November, 1925, and re elected in November, 1928

Ocean County.

THOMAS A MATHIS

(Rep, Toms River)

Senator Mathis was born in New Gretna, Burlington County New Jersey, June 7, 1869, and has resided in Ocean County since 1896

He is by profession a master mariner, holding master's licenses for any ship steam or sail, in any waters He retired from seafaring in 1916, and for a number of years later was engaged in the automobile business in Philadelphia and Toms River At present he is engaged in real estate and bonding business

He has been prominently identified with public life and activities in his county and State for the past twenty five years His first public office was that of member of the State Board of Pilot Commissioners, to which position he was appointed by Governor Stokes in 1906 In 1909 he was first elected to the New Jersey Senate to serve out the unexpired term of Senator William J Harrison In 1913 he was elected for a full term and again in 1922 he was elected for another full term During the sessions of 1924 and 1925 he was chairman of the Joint Appropriations Committee In 1925 he was again elected to the Senate by a very large majority, and in 1928 he was nominated without opposition and again elected by the largest majority ever given a candidate for the Senate in Ocean County In the session of 1928 he was chosen majority leader by unanimous vote of the members of the Senate and according to long established rule will in all probability be elected President of the Senate for the legislative session of 1929, in which event he will be the first senator from Ocean County ever to have been chosen for that very high honor He is deservedly famous throughout his wide acquaintance for his great willingness to be of service

Passaic County

ROY T YATES

(Rep , Paterson)

Mr Yates was born in Paterson, August 8, 1895 He received a private and public school education

Mr Yates is a banker and is vice president of the Lincoln Trust Company of Paterson and also vice president of the Investing Corporation of America of New York City From 1925 to 1928 he was a member of the Passaic County Board of Taxation and from 1925 to 1927 he was a member of the Republican State Committee

Among the organizations of which Mr Yates is a member are the Bankers' Club of America, the New York Athletic Club, and the Elmwood County Club He is also a member of the Free and Accepted Masons, the Junior O U A M and the P O S of A , as well as a number of Republican Clubs in Passaic County

Mr Yates was elected to the Senate for the first time at the November, 1927, election

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Salem County

WILLIAM S STILES

(Rep , Penns Grove R F D)

Senator Stiles was born in Oldman's township, Salem county, September 14, 1869, and is a farmer He received his education in the schools of his vicinity For nine years he was a member of the school board of his locality and for five years was the board's president

Senator Stiles served as journal clerk of the Senate in 1916, 1917 and 1918 He was elected to the Assembly from Salem county in 1919 and was three times re elected, serving in the sessions of 1920, 1921, 1922 and 1923

In 1926, Mr Stiles was elected a member of the Senate

Somerset County

CLARENCE EDWARDS CASE

(Rep , Somerville)

Senator Case was born in Jersey City, N J , September 24th, 1877, and is a lawyer He is a graduate of Rutgers Preparatory School, 1896 , Rutgers College, 1900 , New

York Law School, 1902, and received the honorary degrees B A, M A, LL B He is a member of the following fraternities Delta Upsilon, Phi Betta Kappa, Phi Delta Phi, and is a member of the Elks, Masons, Knights of Pythias and Rotary He is a life trustee of Rutgers College

The Senator was clerk of the Judiciary Committee of the Senate, 1909, and Private Secretary to the President of the Senate, 1910

He was County Judge Somerset County, from 1910 to 1913, when he resigned He was elected to the Senate in 1917 In 1919 he was majority leader

He was President of the Senate for the session of 1920 and was Acting Governor from January 13th to January 20th, 1920, in the interim preceding the term of Governor Edwards In the fall of 1926 the Senator was re elected to the Senate for a fourth term In the spring of 1928 he was appointed a member of a Legislative Investigating Committee that pursued an inquiry, among other things, into the affairs of Jersey City and Hudson County, on the organization of that committee he was made the chairman He is now the dean of the Senate in point of continuous service

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Sussex County

BLASE COLE, M D

(Dem, Newton)

Dr Cole was born in Hainesville N J, November 21st, 1879 He was educated at Blair Hall, and at Princeton University, from which he graduated in 1903 He finished his course in the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1907, and since then has been a practicing physician in Newton

Dr Cole has never before held public office He was elected to the State Senate from Sussex county at the November, 1924, election and was re elected in 1927

Union County

ARTHUR N PIERSON

(Rep, Westfield)

Mr Pierson was born at Westfield, N J, June 23d 1867, and is in the wholesale sewer pipe and clay products business, with offices in New York City He was educated in the public school, Pingry Academy,

and John Leal's Academy Mr Pierson has always voted the Republican ticket

In 1914 he was first elected to the Assembly and served his county in that body for eight years, thereby holding the record for continuous service in the Assembly

Mr Pierson served as Chairman of the Commission for the Survey of Municipal Financing for four years, was the author of the Municipal Finance Laws of 1917 and 1918, and the Tax and Tax Sale Acts of 1918 He also served as Chairman of the Pension and Retirement Fund Commission for the Revision of the Pension Laws of the State

Among the important laws of which he was the author are the Pierson Budget Act, the Pierson Bond Act, the Pierson Sinking Fund Act, the Tax Act (Revision of 1918) and the Tax Sale Act (Revision of 1918) and the Physical Training Law of 1917, the forty million dollar Road Bond Act, the revised Election Law, the Commercial Arbitration Act, and the Credit Union Act, the thirty million dollar Road Act, the Building and Loan Act (Revision of 1925)

Mr Pierson was the majority leader in the Assembly of 1918, which lasted only eight weeks, being the shortest since the year 1847, and his skillful leadership was largely instrumental in bringing about that record-breaking event in that period of legislation He served as Speaker during the session of 1919 with much credit and impartiality, giving every satisfaction in a house that was a tie politically

In 1922, Mr Pierson was elected to represent Union county in the Senate for the unexpired term of William N Runyon, who resigned to run for governor, and was re-elected in 1923 for a full term of three years In 1926 he was re elected for the third term as Senator by 11,000 majority

Senator Pierson was chosen majority leader in the Senate for the 1929 session

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Warren County

HENRY O CARHART, M D

(Dem , Blairstown)

Senator Carhart is a native of Warren county where he has resided all his life He was educated in the public schools of Phillipsburg, New Jersey, U S Naval Academy at Annapolis, Jefferson Medical College in Philadelphia and was admitted to the practice of Medicine in 1886 He con-

tinued his studies abroad and in 1889 was made a Fellow of the Society of Science, Literature and Arts of London, England He has practiced his profession in Warren county ever since He has been county treasurer of Warren county continuously since 1904 He was a member of the General Assembly from Warren county in 1912, 1913 and 1914 Dr Carhart is a member of the County, State and American Medical Societies

The Senator was elected to the Senate at the November, 1926, election

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When Regular Senatorial Elections Occur

In 1929—Essex, Gloucester, Monmouth, Salem, Somerset, and Union, now represented by Republicans, and Warren, now represented by a Democrat Also in Camden, where there is now a vacancy Total, 8

In 1930—Burlington, Cape May, Hunterdon, and Passaic, now represented by Republicans, and Sussex, now represented by a Democrat Also in Middlesex County where there is now a vacancy Total, 6

In 1931—Atlantic, Bergen, Cumberland, Mercer, Morris and Ocean, now represented by Republicans, and Hudson, represented by a Democrat Total, 7

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY

Atlantic County

ANTHONY J SIRACUSA

(Rep , Atlantic City)

Mr Siracusa was born in Messina, Italy on January 23d, 1894, his parents having been citizens of the United States, and life long residents of Atlantic City, who were spending some time in Europe when he was born

He attended and graduated from the Atlantic City public schools and the Atlantic City High School He attended the Wharton School of Finance and Commerce of the University of Pennsylvania and later graduated from the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania He also studied law in the offices of Joseph A Corio and in the offices of Bourgeois & Coulomb

Mr Siracusa was admitted to the Bar as an attorney in December, 1915, and as counsellor in July, 1921 He is a Past Exalted Ruler of the Atlantic City Lodge of Elks From 1918 to 1922 he was Deputy County Clerk of Atlantic county, and in 1923 he acted as clerk to the majority leader in the House of Assembly

He is a director and trust officer for the Chelsea Safe Deposit and Trust Company, Atlantic City, and a director and solicitor for the Garibaldi Building and Loan Association and a director of the Atlantic Building and Loan Association He is also assistant city counsel for Atlantic City

Mr Siracusa was first elected to the Assembly at the November, 1923, election and was re elected in 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927 and 1928 He was selected by his Republican colleagues as the majority leader for the 1926 session of the Assembly and was made Speaker at the 1927 session

JOSEPH ALTMAN

(Rep , Atlantic City)

Mr Altman was born in Yonkers, N Y , on December 30th, 1892 He received his education in the grammar and high schools of Atlantic City, the University of Pennsylvania and the Dickinson Law School, graduating from Dickinson in June, 1916 He was admitted as an attorney in June, 1917, and as counsellor in April, 1923

Mr Altman is Past Exalted Ruler of Atlantic City Lodge of Elks, and is a member of the American Legion,

Veterans of Foreign Wars and Naval Veteran Post of Atlantic City He was Journal Clerk of the Senate in 1923 and was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1924, election, and was re elected in 1925, 1926, 1927 and 1928

Bergen County

ROBERT W PURDY

(Rep , Teaneck)

Mr Purdy was born at Prince's Bay, Staten Island, September 27th, 1886 He was educated in the public schools of Staten Island and at Trinity School, New York His business is that of a road contractor and he was formerly engaged in the mechanical rubber goods business

Mr Purdy was elected a member of the common council of the Borough of Bogota in Bergen county in 1916 He resigned in 1917 to enlist in the World War and was discharged from the United States Navy in 1919 He was elected Mayor of Bogota, serving during 1920 21

Mr Purdy was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1927, election, and was re elected in 1928

M EMMA PETERS

(Rep Rutherford)

Mrs Peters was born in New York City and was educated in the public schools of that city

Mrs Peters established her home in Rutherford thirty two years ago Her family consists of husband and married son

Mrs Peters has been particularly active in civic, social and political affairs She has served as president of various organizations in her home town, served as vice president of the New Jersey State Federation of Women's Clubs, and has just completed a term of three years as State chairman of American Citizenship

She was the first woman of her town to be appointed as a member of the Board of Health and at present is holding the position of president of that body

Mrs Peters was always a firm believer in "woman suffrage" and took an active part in all the New Jersey campaigns

When the franchise was granted the women of New Jersey, she entered the New Jersey Women's Republican Club as a charter member, holding office in that organization She was most active in the advancement of "Republicanism," organizing many clubs

Mrs Peters was the first woman of Bergen County to serve on the Republican State Committee and the first woman vice chairman of the Bergen County Republican Committee

Her other connections reflect the diversity of her activities She finds time for philanthropic work and for leadership of a very large non sectarian bible class for women

Mrs Peters was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1928, election

JOSEPH W MARINI

(Rep , Cliffside Park)

Joseph W Marini, is a counsellor at law, with his offices at 349 Palisade Avenue, Cliffside Park, N J , and the mayor of the borough of Cliffside Park He was born March 30, 1898, in Italy, and came to the United States when he was about three years of age

Prior to his election as mayor, he was a councilman for three years, being elected to the Board of Council in 1920 In 1922 he was elected president of the Board of Council

On November 6, 1923, he was elected mayor of Cliffside Park by the largest majority ever given a local candidate in the history of the borough In November, 1925, he was re elected and in November, 1927, he was again re-elected for a period of two years

He was reared in Bergen County, his early education being acquired in the public schools of Fairview, from which he graduated in 1912 He attended the Cliffside Park High School from which he was graduated in the class of 1916 He later entered Fordham University School of Law, but his college course was interrupted by his enlistment during the World War He was released, receiving his honorable discharge from the service, and returned to Fordham University He graduated from Fordham in the class of 1920 He, however, was admitted to the bar in the November term of 1919, through a ruling which permitted ex service men to qualify for the bar examinations a year ahead of the time usually required, and shortly began to practice in Hackensack, this being several months before his graduation

He is a member of Cliffside Park Lodge No 1502, B P O Elks Whitehead Lodge, No 184, F & A M , Salaam Temple, Newark, New Jersey State Bar Association, and various other organizations

Mr Marini was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1928, election

WALTER W WEBER

(Rep , Ramsey)

Mr Weber was born in New York City November 10 1896 He was educated in the public schools of Ramsey New Jersey, and studied law at the New York Law School, where he received his LL B degree

He is a practicing lawyer with offices at Ramsey, N J

He has taken an active part in politics in Ramsey, having served as a member of the Board of Health, a member of the borough council and as recorder of that borough

Mr Weber is counsel for and a member of the board of directors of the First National Bank of Allendale, N J , and also counsel for two building and loan associations

Mr Weber is a veteran of the World War and a member of the American Legion He is also a member of the Bergen County Bar Association, the Masonic Lodge, the Elks and a member of the Houvenkopf Golf Club Mr Weber is married and has one son Mr Weber was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the 1928 election

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Burlington County

MARCUS WARD NEWCOMB

(Rep , Browns Mills)

Dr Newcomb was born at New Port, N J , July 28th, 1880 He was educated at Peddie Institute, Hightstown, and at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia He is a practicing physician and is a tuberculosis specialist

Dr Newcomb was for two years a member of the Burlington County Board of Elections and for fourteen years has been a member of the Pemberton Township Board of Education and for the last eight years has been president of that board Among other positions held by Dr Newcomb are medical director of the Burlington County Tuberculosis Sanatorium, president of the Burlington County Tuberculosis Association, president of the Burlington County Game League, and Councilor, Fourth District, New Jersey State Medical Society

Dr Newcomb is a 32d degree Mason, a Shriner, and a member of the Pemberton Rotary Club He was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1927, election and was re elected in 1928

Camden County.

WILLIAM B KNIGHT

(Rep , Berlin)

Mr Knight was born in Camden, December 13th, 1876, and received his education in the Camden public schools and at the Pierce Business College of Philadelphia He is a practicing lawyer, with offices in Camden, having been admitted as an attorney in 1898 and as a counsellor in 1901 From 1898 to 1914, when he resigned, he was clerk of the Camden Police Court He is a special Master in Chancery Mr Knight is solicitor for the Boroughs of Berlin, Laurel Springs and Chesilhurst and the Townships of Berlin, Waterford and Winslow He is also solicitor of the Victory Trust Company of Camden, solicitor, Camden County Park Commission and solicitor and director of several building and loan associations and is conspicuously identified with civic movements

Mr Knight is a member of the various Masonic Lodges, and of Crescent Temple, Mystic Shrine He is also a Knight Templar and a member of the Elks, Eagles, Moose, Jr O U A M and Red Men

Mr Knight was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the 1924 election, and was re elected in 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, with increasing majorities He was chosen majority leader for the 1929 session of the Assembly

CHARLES WASHINGTON LETZGUS

(Rep , Gloucester City)

Mr Letzgus was born in Philadelphia, October 6th, 1884 He graduated from Gloucester City High School in 1904 and took a business course in Temple University Afterward he took up the study of law, and was admitted to practice in 1908 and became a counsellor in 1911 He is a Master in Chancery and Supreme Court Examiner, Supreme Court Commissioner, and has an office at Room 902, Wilson Building, Camden

Mr Letzgus has been solicitor of the Gloucester City Board of Health since 1909, and city solicitor of Gloucester City since 1916 He is also solicitor of the Borough of Brooklawn and solicitor of the Borough of Runnemede and the Board of Education of Mount Ephraim

Active in fraternal orders, Mr Letzgus is Past Grand Master of the I O O F of New Jersey, a member of Arwames Lodge, No 37, I O O F , of Gloucester City , Camden Encampment, No 12, I O O F , Canton Ridgley, No 5, Patriarchs Militant, I O O F , Past Sachem of Standing Elk Tribe, No 22, Red Men of Gloucester City , Leading Knight of Camden Lodge of Elks, and member Thomas Jefferson Council, 138, Jr O U A M , and Washing-

ton Camp, P O S of A , of Gloucester City He is also interested in a number of civic affairs in the county of Camden

Mr Letzgus was elected to the Assembly for the fourth time in November, 1928, by a majority of over 43,000

ROY R STEWART

(Rep , Camden)

Mr Stewart was born at Quakake, Penna , October 12th, 1887 He was educated in the public schools and afterward finished a course in banking and business at the Pierce Business College and then was with the Gately & Fitz gerald Company at Camden until he started business for himself in 1912 He conducts a men's clothing, hat and shoe store at 201 and 203 Broadway, Camden, also one in Ocean City

Mr Stewart is president of the Co-Workers' Building and Loan Association, vice president of the Republic Building and Loan Association and is a director in two other similar associations He has served as director of the Camden Chamber of Commerce and also as vice president of the Cam den Lions' Club He is also president of the Integrity Mortgage Company and of the Roykin Realty Company, di rector of the educational department of the Camden Y M C A and active in other civic organizations

Also active in fraternal societies, Mr Stewart is a thirty second degree Mason, a Knight Templar, a member of Crescent Temple of the Mystic Shrine, of the Tall Cedars and also of Camden Lodge of Elks, of which he is the present Exalted Ruler He is also a member of the Union League, of Philadelphia

Cape May County

FREDERICK W McMURRAY

(Rep , Wildwood)

Mr McMurray was born in Liverpool, England, March 7, 1871 He came to this country at a very early age and received a common and high school education at Millville, N J For twenty five years he was identified with the glass manufacturing industry in various capacities, including that of glassblower and subsequently as manager of a plant He later became a proprietor and part owner of a large hotel at Wildwood He finally entered the real estate busi ness, in which he has now been actively engaged for the past seventeen years He is a member of the Sinking Fund Commission of the city of Wildwood, and was formerly a

member of the Park Commission of the same city, which office he held for three years He was first elected to the Assembly in 1927, and again in the November, 1928, election This is his first political office

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Cumberland County

FRANK G WETTSTEIN

(Rep , Millville)

Mr Wettstein was born at Millville, N J , March 22, 1886, and was educated in the public schools of that city

Mr Wettstein for twenty years has been engaged in the glass and foundry sand mining business and has been superintendent in charge of several operations His services have included that of secretary of the Board of Directors of the Crystal Sand Company, of Bridgeton, N J Formerly Mr Wettstein was yard clerk for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company at Millville

Mr Wettstein is active in civic affairs and is director of the Kiwanis Club of his city He is also a member of several social organizations He was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1927, election, and was re elected in 1928

Essex County

GUY GEORGE GABRIELSON

(Rep , East Orange)

Mr Gabrielson was born in Sioux Rapids, Iowa, May 22, 1891 He graduated from the Sioux Rapids High School, the State University of Iowa, A B , the Harvard Law School, LL B , and the School of Expression, Boston

Mr Gabrielson is a lawyer by profession, having been admitted as an attorney in New Jersey in 1919 and three years later as a counsellor He is a member of the law firm of Gabrielson, Conover & Stasse, 507 Main Street, East Orange, and a general partner of Laurence Scudder & Co , accountants and auditors

Mr Gabrielson lives in East Orange, New Jersey, and is affiliated with Hope Lodge, No 124, F & A M , Orange Chapter, Sons of the American Revolution, American Legion, No 73, and Harvard Club, New York City

He was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1925, election, and was re elected in 1926, 1927 and 1928 He was chosen Republican leader of the Assembly for the 1928 session and was made Speaker at the 1929 session

AGNES CROWELL JONES

(Rep, South Orange)

Miss Jones was born in East Orange and was educated in the public schools of East Orange and South Orange and graduated from Smith College with the degree of A B in 1916 She is now supervisor of visual education in the South Orange and Maplewood schools During the war Miss Jones organized and served as captain of the Motor Corps of the National League for Women's Service in Newark She work at various camps and hospitals throughout the State and served at Perth Amboy during the Morgan explosion After the war Miss Jones served on various committees looking after the interests of disabled veterans, and also served as vice chairman for two years of the Institutional Committee of the Maplewood Woman's Club and as secretary for two years of the Essex County Clearing House Committee

Miss Jones is vice president of the South Orange Women's Republican Club and a member of the Board of the Essex County Woman's Republican Club She also is a member of the Smith College Club of the Oranges, the College Club of the Oranges, the Baltusrol Golf Club, the Newark Women's Republican Club, the Maplewood Women's Club, the Woman's Club of the Oranges and the Contemporary, and is also an honorary member of Melvin Spitz Post, Disabled American Veterans of the World War

Miss Jones was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1925, election, and was re elected in 1926, 1927 and 1928

JAMES LEROY BAXTER

(Rep, Newark)

Mr Baxter was born in Newark, June 13th, 1881, and is an oral surgeon and dentist by profession Dr Baxter, whose father, James M Baxter, was for forty-five years a school principal in the city of Newark, is himself a graduate of the Barringer High School of that city He is also a member of the alumni Newark Technical School and of the alumni of the University of Pennsylvania

Dr Baxter is former grand president of Chi Delta Mu fraternity, is a member and ex president of the North Jersey Medical Society besides being connected with a number of fraternities and lodges He is also a member of the Sigma Pi Phi Fraternity

While active in politics since the Roosevelt days, Dr Baxter has never held a political office until elected to the Assembly at the November, 1926, election and was re elected in 1927 and 1928

CHARLES R BLUNT

(Rep , Bloomfield)

Col Charles R Blunt was born in Albany, New York, in 1882, and is a graduate of Rutgers College, class of 1904 From 1907 to 1913 he was editor of "New Jersey Commerce and Finance," of Newark In 1913 he founded the "Independent Press,' of Bloomfield, New Jersey, and in 1927 he founded the 'Essex Records Reporter," of Newark, New Jersey

From 1907 to 1910 he was a member of Battery A, National Guard, East Orange In 1917 he recruited a battery of field artillery in Essex and Passaic Counties, which became Battery E, 112th H F A , of the 29th Division, and he was commissioned captain and put in command of the battery, which entered the service in July, 1917 In April, 1918, he was promoted to major and in March, 1919 while still in France, was promoted to be lieutenant colonel

Upon his return from France and the mustering out of the 29th Division in July, 1919, Col Blunt was transferred to the 81st Field Artillery, Regular Army, stationed at Camp Knox, Kentucky, where he remained until his resignation in July, 1920 In 1922, he was appointed postmaster of Bloomfield He resigned in 1924 to devote his entire time to his newspaper work

Col Blunt is a member of several fraternal organizations, and of the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Sons of Veterans, Rutgers Club of Newark, New Jersey Press Association, Board of Directors of the Bloomfield Chamber of Commerce and Bloomfield Kiwanis Club

Col Blunt was elected to the Assembly for the first time in 1926 and re elected in 1927 and 1928

FLORENCE L HAINES

(Rep , Newark)

Miss Haines was born in Newark where she has always resided She is a graduate of the State Normal School at Newark, and is supervisor of music Platoon Schools, Newark

During the World War Miss Haines served as ambulance driver in Motor Corps of N L W S , working at camps

and hospitals in New Jersey and New York, and served at Perth Amboy during the Morgan explosion She was an active suffrage worker and secretary of the Women's Political Union during the suffrage campaign She is a director of the Essex County Women's Republican Club and a member of these organizations Business and Professional Women's Club, Daughters of the American Revolution, Newark Women's Republican Club, League of Women's Voters, The Contemporary, New Jersey State Teachers' Association, Newark Teachers' Association and National Music Supervisors' Conference She is also honorary member of the Melvin Spitz Post, Disabled American Veterans of the World War Miss Haines was elected member of the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1926, election, and was re elected in 1927 and 1928

HARRY L HUELSENBECK

(Rep , Newark)

Mr Huelsenbeck was born in Newark, April 25th, 1886. He was educated in the Newark Public Schools and is a mortician

Mr Huelsenbeck represented the thirteenth ward of Newark in the Board of Aldermen in that city for two terms and was also a City Home Trustee He was a delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland that nominated President Coolidge He is vice-president of the Granite Building and Loan Association and is a member of the Forest Hill Golf Club, the Thirteenth Ward Republican Club, the C V Bawmann Republican Club, the Vailsburg Civic League and a number of fraternal organizations

Mr Huelsenbeck was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1926, election, and was re elected in 1927 and 1928

Mr Huelsenbeck was a delegate to the Republican National Convention of 1928

IDA MAY FOSTER STELLE

(Rep , Newark)

Mrs Stelle was born in Orange, New Jersey, and was educated in the public schools of that city Mrs Stelle has lived in Essex county all her life and for the past eighteen years has been a resident of Newark She is the wife of Irving G Stelle whose ancestors settled in New Jersey in 1664 They have one son

Mrs Stelle has been a member of the Republican County Committee of Essex county for the past eight years, vice-chairman of the Ninth Ward Republican Executive Committee for the past three years and is a member of the Newark Women's Republican Club, the Essex County Women's Republican Club and other political and social organizations, including the Irvington Women's Republican Club She was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1926, election, and was re elected in 1927 and 1928

JOSEPH C CASSINI

(Rep , Orange)

Mr Cassini was born in Orange, N J , Deecmber 21, 1894 He attended the Lincoln Avenue Grammar School and the Orange High School and later graduated from the New York University Law School He is now engaged in the practice of law, and is a counsellor at law He is counsel for the Bulwark Building and Loan Association of Orange

In his earlier days Mr Cassini was employed by the Fidelity Trust Company of Newark and was a prosecutor's detective in Essex county from November, 1917, to January, 1919 He is a member of the Lawyers' Club of Essex County and also of the Municipal Republican Club of the city of Orange, and of many fraternal and social organizations

Mr Cassini was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1927, election, and was re elected in 1928

JOHN HARVEY PIERSON

(Rep , Irvington)

Mr Pierson was born in Morristown, N J , December 27th, 1873, but has resided in Irvington for the past eighteen years He is a graduate of the Paterson Business College and also took a course of three years in architectural and structural drawing Mr Pierson is president and treasurer of the John H Pierson Iron Works, Inc , of Irvington

Mr Pierson is a direct descendant of Rev Abraham Pierson, who came from Newark, England, and settled in Connecticut, afterward in 1666 leaving Connecticut and settling with Robert Treat on the banks of the Passaic River at Newark, N J His son, also Abraham, was first president of Yale College Rev Abraham Pierson was first pastor of the old First Presbyterian Church, of Newark, N J

Assemblyman Pierson has been a member of the Republican County Committee of Essex County for the past twelve

years He was chairman of the Republican Central Committee of Irvington for four years until 1925 and was formerly Grand Sachem and Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Republican Indian League of New Jersey He is Past Master of Franklin Lodge, No 10, F & A M, and is also a member of the Irvington Lodge of Elks, the Jr O U A M, of Irvington and of other civic organizations

Mr Pierson was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1927, election and was re elected in 1928

FREDERICK G KAUTZ

(Rep, Newark)

Mr Kautz was born in Newark, New Jersey, December 16, 1896, and is a lawyer He is a graduate of South Side High School and New York University, School of Law

In June, 1918, he enlisted in the United State Navy and served until the end of the World War

In 1919 he was admitted to the New Jersey Bar as an attorney, and three years later as a counsellor He is a member of the law firm of Pomerehne, Laible & Kautz, and practices in Newark Fraternally, he is a member of Clinton Hill Lodge, No 209, F & A M

Mr Kautz was elected to the Assembly first in November, 1927, and re elected in 1928

DAVID M LITWIN

(Rep, Newark)

David M Litwin was born in Newark, N J, on May 30, 1896 He was graduated in 1909 from the Newton Street Public School and from the Barringer High School in 1913 He then entered the law school of the New York University and was graduated in June, 1916 He was admitted to practice in the State of New Jersey in June, 1917, and subsequently became a counsellor at law of New Jersey

Mr Litwin is counsel for the Victory Building and Loan Association of the city of Newark, the fifth largest building and loan association in the city of Newark He is also counsel for the Grand Building & Loan Association of the city of Newark, and the Washington Building and Loan Association of Newark He is one of the general counsel of the Capital Securities Company one of the newly formed securities corporations of this State

Mr Litwin was married in 1919 to Minna Krasner and now resides at No 51 Shanley Avenue, Newark They have two children He is a member of the Progress Club, and Lawyers Club of Essex County and is one of the associate title officers of the Newark Title Insurance Company He is also a member of several fraternal organizations

Mr Litwin was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1927, election and was re elected in 1928

STEPHEN J LORENZ

(Rep , Newark)

Mr Lorenz was born in Poland, September 1, 1897 He came to this country at an early age and was educated in the grammar schools of Newark, in a private preparatory school and ot Columbia University, from which he graduated in 1920 He subsequently studied law at Harvard and received the degree LL B from that institution in 1924 Mr Lorenz is now practicing law, with offices at 763 Broad Street, Newark

Mr Lorenz was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1928, election

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Gloucester County

JAMES A McWILLIAMS

(Rep , Clayton)

Mr McWilliams was born at Williamstown, New Jersey, May 10th, 1858, and received his education in a public school at Clayton For many years Mr McWilliams was engaged in farming In 1914 he organized the Clayton National Bank and has been vice-president of the institution ever since For the past nine years he has been a member of the Board of Freeholders of Gloucester county For four years he has been treasurer of the Gloucester County Health Association and for three years a member of the Clayton Board of Education

Mr McWilliams is a director of the Clayton Building and Loan Association and is a member of Forest Grove Lodge, No 91, F and A M , of Excelsior Consistory, Camden , of Cross Keys Council, Jr O U A M and of Joshua Chapter of Pitman

Mr McWilliams was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November 1926, election, and was re elected in 1927 and 1928

Hudson County

MORRIS E BARISON

(Dem, Jersey City)

Mr Barison was born in Jersey City, October 19th, 1895, and is a graduate of Dickinson High School of that city and of the New York Law School He is the senior member of the law firm of Barison & Barison

Mr Barison is active in Jewish Communal work, having served as state president of the Y M H A and Y W H A of the State of New Jersey for two years Recently he was elected delegate to the American Jewish Congress from the Jersey City District

Mr Barison is council and a member of the Board of Managers of the Bergen Savings Bank of Jersey City He is counsel and director of the Live Wire Building and Loan Association and the Academy Building and Loan Association, both of Jersey City He is connected with a number of fraternal organizations and is a member of the Jersey City Elks, Past Worshipful Master of Rising Star Lodge, No 109, F & A M a member of the Shrine, Past Chief Ranger of the Foresters of America, Past Chancellor Commander of the Knights of Pythias, Past Noble Grand of the Odd Fellows, and a member of a number of other organizations throughout the State, including B'nai B'rith He served in the World War, and is the Post Commander of the David Moskowitz Post, American Legion, of Jersey City He is an active member of the Eleventh Ward Democratic Club He is married and lives at 50 Reservoir avenue Mr Barison was appointed Assistant Corporation Counsel of Jersey City in September, 1927

Mr Barison was elected to the Assembly for the first time in November, 1922, and was re elected at the 1923, 1924, 1925, 1926 1927 and 1928 elections He was minority leader in the 1925, 1926, 1927 and 1928 sessions of the Assembly

MAY MARGARET CARTY

(Dem Jersey City)

Miss Carty is a native of Jersey City, where she is now vice principal of Public School No 29 of that city She is a graduate of the Dickinson High School and of the Jersey City Training School, and is enrolled as a student in the New Jersey Law School

Miss Carty was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1923, election, and was re elected in 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927 and 1928 She has been active at all

times in civic affairs, and since the granting of suffrage to women, has been a leader in women's political activities She is a member of the National Council of Catholic Women, Catholic Daughters of America, the Queen's Daughters and of the Ladies' Auxiliary of the A O H Miss Carty is also a member of the New Jersey State Teachers' Association

Miss Carty was appointed by Speaker Powell in 1925 as a member of the commission to investigate the working conditions of women in this State, and in 1926 was appointed a member of the Commission for Revision of Blue Laws

JOSEPH P McDERMOTT

(Dem., Jersey City)

Mr McDermott was born in New York City He attended the parochial schools of Jersey City and is a graduate of St Peter's High School of that city He is an accountant in Wall Street, New York City

Mr McDermott is an active member of various civic and social organizations, among them being Division No 16, A O H, Jersey City Council, K of C, the Fourth Degree Knights of Columbus, Jersey City Lodge of Elks, and First Ward Democratic Club He is treasurer of St Vincent de Paul Society of St Peter's Church and is president of St Peter's Holy Name Society Mr McDermott was appointed Director of the Board of Education in Jersey City in July, 1928

Mr McDermott was elected to the Assembly for the first time in November 1926, and was re elected at the 1927 and 1928 elections

PATRICK V MERCOLINO

(Dem., Bayonne)

Mr Mercolino was born in Italy, July 19, 1898, and came to this country when quite young He was educated in the Roosevelt Public School and the Bayonne High School of Bayonne He then took a pre-law course at Colgate University and then entered the Cornell Law School from which he graduated in 1923 He is now a practicing lawyer

Mr Mercolino was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1926, election, and was re elected in 1927 and 1928

JOSEPH GREENBERG

(Dem., Hoboken)

Mr Greenberg was born in New York City, June 5, 1895 He is the son of Harris and Jessie Greenberg When two years old he moved with his parents to Hoboken, where he has since resided

Mr Greenberg graduated from the Hoboken High School in 1912 and from the New York University Law School, with the degree of LL B, in 1916 He immediately took his bar examination and was admitted to practice in this State in 1916, when he was just twenty one years old

Mr Greenberg practiced law in Jersey City until 1918, when he enlisted in the World War, went to France as a member of the A E F Upon his return he resumed his law practice in Hoboken in association with his brother William They practice under the firm name of Greenberg & Greenberg

Mr Greenberg is a member of American Legion Post No 107, Hoboken, and is also a member of the Hoboken Lodge of Elks, the Golden Rule Lodge, F and A M, and the B M McFeely Association For the past ten years Mr Greenberg has been actively identified with the Democratic Organization of Hoboken and Hudson County Mr Greenberg was connected with the Y M H A, of Hoboken, for a great number of years and was president of this organization in 1916 1917

Mr Greenberg was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1926, election, and was re elected 1927 and 1928

GUSTAVE L RODER

(Dem, Kearny)

Mr Roder was born in Adams, Massachusetts, August 20th, 1893, but has resided in Kearny for the last thirty two years He was educated in the public schools of Kearny and at St Benedict's College, Newark His business is that of electrical contractor During 1926 1927 Mr Roder was a member of the Kearny Town Council He is married and has two children

Mr Roder served in the A E F for fourteen months and is a member of Frobisher Post, No 99, American Legion He is also a member of the Kearny Exempt Firemen's Association, the Kearny Lodge of Elks, the Tantaqua Club and the Fourth Ward Jeffersonian Club, of Kearny

Mr Roder was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1927, election, and was re elected in 1928

NICHOLAS W D'ELIA

(Dem, Jersey City)

Mr D'Elia was born in Jersey City, February 1st, 1894 He was educated in St Peter's Preparatory School, Jersey City, from which he graduated in 1913, and at the New

York University, from which he graduated in 1917 He is a civil engineer and architect, being registered in New Jersey for both professions, and is also a builder From 1917 to 1919 he was assistant engineer for the Snare and Triest Corporation, of New York City

Mr D'Elia is president of the D'Elia Contracting Company, of Jersey City, and of the D'Elia Realty and Developing Company, of that city He is also treasurer of the Atlas Title and Mortgage Insurance Company, of New Jersey, and is a director of the following corporations and companies Journal Square National Bank, of Jersey City, Fulton Theatre Corporation, of Jersey City, Gibraltar Bonds, Incorporated, of New Jersey Marion Building and Loan Association, Day and Night Building and Loan Association, and the Ridgewood Land Company, Inc

Mr D'Elia is a member of the following organizations Jersey City Lodge of Elks, Paulus Hook Council, Knights of Columbus, Jersey City Lodge of Moose, the Clio Club of Jersey City, the Dante Alighieri Society of Jersey City, and the New York University Alumni Association He is also an honorary member of the Italian University Club, of Jersey City, and of the Alpha Pi Kappa Fraternity

Mr D'Elia was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1927, eelction
at the November, 1927, election and was re elected in 1928

FRANK BUCINO

(Dem , Hoboken)

Mr Bucino was born in Hoboken, December 18, 1901, and received his education in the Hoboken public schools He was graduated from Public School No 8 and Hoboken High School in 1918 Upon his graduation from high school he entered the employ of J W Klie, insurance agent Six years later he went into the insurance business for himself, having purchased the business of C A Badaracco In 1927 his business was amalgamated with that of Joseph J Garibaldi, and he was made treasurer of the agency, and manager of the insurance department

Starting in politics only a few years ago, his rise was as rapid as in the insurance field He is also active in fraternity circles, being a past president of the Hoboken Lions Club, esquire of Hoboken Lodge of Elks, and an officer and member of many church and social clubs He is standard bearer of the Frank Bucino Association, one of the largest political units in Hudson County

Mr Bucino was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the 1928 election

ARTHUR J PARENTINI

(Dem , Union City)

Mr Parentini was born in West Hoboken, now Union City, N J , November 11, 1894 He received his education in Public School No 6, and the Emerson High School, both of West Hoboken Subsequently he studied law at the New Jersey Law School, at Newark, from which he graduated in 1920

While educated as a lawyer, Mr Parentini is carrying on a steamship ticket agency and insurance business left by his father, Adolph Parentini He is also engaged in the banking business and is director of the National Bank of North Hudson and the Union City National Bank

Mr Parentini, during the World War, served with the 324th F and G Company, at Camp Stuart, Virginia He is a member of West Hoboken Post No 14, of the American Legion, a member of Doric Lodge, No 86, F and A M , and also belongs to the Albert Goldstein Association and the Italian American Club of Union City For a number of years he has served as a member of the Hudson County Democratic Committee

Mr Parentini was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1928, election

JACOB J DUSZYNSKI

(Dem , Jersey City)

Mr Duszynski was born in Jersey City, January 14, 1897 He received his education in St Anthony's parochial school of Jersey City and in Public School No 3 and High School of that city

Mr Duszynski is now connected with the garage business and was formerly a mechanical foreman

Mr Duszynski was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1928, election

HARRY WALTER VANDERBACH

(Dem , Guttenberg)

Mr Vanderbach was born at Guttenberg, N J , January 12, 1902 He was educated at Fordham University, New York City and is a lawyer by profession In his earlier days he was a professional baseball player

Mr Vanderbach was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1928, election

Hunterdon County

WILLIAM E RITTENHOUSE

(Dem , Stockton)

Mr Rittenhouse was born near Sergeantsville, N J , December 1st, 1876 He was educated at Van Dolah's School and at the Stewart Business College of Trenton Mr Rit tenhouse is a farmer by occupation and is actively identified with agricultural affairs He is treasurer of the New Jer sey State Grange and also of the Hunterdon County Pomona Grange He was president of the Hunterdon County Poultry Association for two years and is a member of the Hunterdon County Board of Agriculture

Mr Rittenhouse is a Past Counsellor of the Jr O U A M , vice president of the Delaware Township Vigilant So ciety, and is trustee and treasurer of Sandy Ridge Baptist Church

The first entrance of Mr Rittenhouse into active politics was when he was appointed by Supreme Court Justice Trenchard to fill a vacancy in the Delaware Township Com mittee caused by a death This appointment came without solicitation and Mr Rittenhouse was subsequently elected to the position without opposition He was first elected to the Assembly at the November, 1927, election and was re elected in 1928, receiving in both elections more votes than any other Democratic candidate in Hunterdon County

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Mercer County

DANIEL A SPAIR

(Rep , Trenton)

Mr Spair, one of Trenton's young professional men, the son of Nicholas and Mary Spair, was born in Trenton, March 21st, 1895, and after completing his grammar and high school education he entered Temple University, of Philadel phia, where he laid the foundation for a career in law He also studied under Vice Chancellor Malcolm G Buchanan, when the vice chancellor was a practicing lawyer , was con nected with the office of the Clerk in Chancery of New Jer

sey, and after his admission to the bar he rapidly advanced to counsellor, Master in Chancery, and Supreme Court Examiner His other interests have been real estate, brokerage and teaching, especially commercial law and economics, in which subjects he instructed classes at Rider College for two years He has served as secretary of the Mercer County Tax Board and is a director and counsel for the Roma, San hican and North Trenton Building and Loan Associations

During the World War, Mr Spair enlisted in the navy and at the close of the war became a member of the American Legion He is also a member of the Trenton Republican Club, Wilbur Republican League, Chambersburg Republican Club, Trenton Lodge, No 105, B P O E, and Lions Club

Mr Spair was married February 8th, 1921, to Miss Philomena Sica, and they have one child, Virginia Marie, five years old Residence, 263 Hamilton Avenue, business address, Trenton Trust Building, Trenton, N J

Mr Spair was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1927, election and was re elected in 1928

D LANE POWERS

(Rep, Trenton)

Mr Powers was born in Philadelphia, July 29th, 1896 He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, including the Central High School of that city, and at the Pennsylvania Military College, Chester, Pa, from which he graduated in 1915

Mr Powers is president of the New Jersey Brick and Supply Company, Inc, at Trenton He is married and has one child He enlisted in the United States Army as a private in April, 1917, and was discharged April, 1919, with the rank of first lieutenant, battalion adjutant, 807th Pioneer Infantry His services included various training camps throughout the United States and the Argonne campaign, principally at Montfacon, France

Mr Powers' father was Colonel Thomas J Powers, who died in Philadelphia in 1900, and who at the time of his death was Banking Commissioner of the State of Pennsylvania

Mr Powers was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1927, election and was re elected in 1928

FRED E BETHKE

(Rep, Trenton)

Mr Bethke was born in Trenton, May 31, 1899 He received his education in the Trenton High School and Rider College He is a general contractor and builder and

is also in the real estate and insurance business During the World War he served in the United States Army Air Service Mr Bethke was also civilian buyer for the Quartermaster Corps of the United States Army

Mr Bethke was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1928, election

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Middlesex County

GEORGE R MORRISON

(Rep , New Brunswick)

Mr Morrison was born in New Brunswick, New Jersey, on June 27th, 1892 He is the son of James A Morrison and Rebecca MacCowan Morrison His father, James A. Morrison, has been Postmaster of New Brunswick for many years Assemblyman Morrison graduated from Rutgers Preparatory School in 1910, attended the Rutgers University for three years and then entered the New Jersey Law School, graduating in June, 1917 He was admitted to the bar in 1918 as an attorney and in 1921 as a counselor, and since that time has been associated in the practice of law with Judge Freeman Woodbridge, in New Brunswick

Mr Morrison is a member of the Palestine Lodge, No 111, F & A M, Salaam Temple, Mystic Shrine, the Elks, the Chi Phi Fraternity of Rutgers University and the Delta Theta Phi Fraternity at the New Jersey Law School Mr Morrison is also the treasurer of the New Brunswick Sinking Fund Commission

Mr Morrison was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1926, election, and was re elected in 1927 and again in 1928

JOSEPH HOFFMAN EDGAR

(Rep , Highland Park)

Mr Edgar was born at New Brunswick, N J , August 20, 1898 He was educated in the public schools of New Brunswick and Highland Park and the New Brunswick High School and is a graduate of Rutgers College He also attended Yale University, where he received his law degree Mr Edgar is now practicing his profession with offices in New Brunswick

During the World War Mr Edgar served as second lieutenant of Field Artillery He is past commander of Highland Park Post American Legion In 1924 he was Middlesex County Commander of the American Legion In 1927 he was vice commander of the Department of New Jersey American Legion During 1928 he was president of the

Reserve Officers' Association Among the fraternal and other organizations to which Mr Edgar belongs are the Masons, Elks, Kiwanis Club of New Brunswick, Chi Psi Fraternity, the Yale Club of New York, Lavalette Yacht Club, and the New Brunswick Country Club

Mr Edgar was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1928, election

ARNOLD KALAMEN

(Rep , Perth Amboy)

Mr Kalamen, who is single lives with his widowed mother in Perth Amboy He received a grammar and high school education and then attended Columbia and Stuyvesant Colleges and also received a business college training He specialized in chemistry, biology and physics and for a time was a private tutor He held positions with the Butterworth and Judson Corporations, Amalgamated Dye Stuff Corporation, American Synthetic Dye Company, and the Nixon Nitration Plant at Nixon, N J

Since 1924 Mr Kalamen has been connected with the County Clerk's Office at New Brunswick He is affiliated with a number of organizations, including the Junior O U A M, Sons and Daughters of Liberty, the Loyal Order of Moose, Perth Amboy Republican Club, Sixth Ward Republican Club, the Red Star Athletic Club Mr Kalamen is a member of the Lutheran Church

Mr Kalamen was elected to the Assembly for the first time in the November, 1928, election

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Monmouth County

THOMAS MILBURN GOPSILL

(Rep , Red Bank)

Mr Gopsill was born in Jersey City, January 30th, 1892 He was educated in the public schools in Jersey City and at the Wesleyan University, Middletown, Connecticut He is secretary of the Motor Finance Corporation, with offices at 1005 Broad street, Newark

Mr Gopsill was finance commissioner of Red Bank during 1925 and since January 1st, 1926, has been police commissioner of Red Bank He was re elected to this office for another three year term in November, 1927

Mr Gopsill's father, Thomas M Gopsill, was president of the commission in charge of the construction of the New Jersey Reformatory at Rahway and his grandfather, James Gopsill, was at one time Mayor of Jersey City

Mr Gopsill is secretary of the Y M C A Board of Directors at Red Bank and of the Suneagles Golf and Country

Club at Eatontown He is ex president of the Presbyterian Brotherhood at Red Bank and a former secretary of the same organization for the State of New Jersey Among other organizations to which he belongs are the Sons of the Revolution, the Carteret Club of Jersey City, the Wesleyan University Club of New York City, the Alpha Delta Phi Club of New York City, the Red Bank Lodge of Elks, No 233, Mystic Brotherhood Lodge, No 21, F & A M, and Onward Council, Junior O U A M

Mr Gopsill was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1926, election, and was re elected in 1927 and 1928

EDWIN DONALD STERNER

(Rep, Belmar)

Mr Sterner was born at Belmar, N J, January 3, 1894 Mr Sterner was educated in the public school at Belmar and the Asbury Park High School and at Rutgers University He is engaged in the retail lumber, coal, mill work, and hardware business, and is vice president, treasurer, and general manager of the Sterner Coal and Lumber Company of Belmar

Mr Sterner saw service during the World War He enlisted in the first officers' training camp in April, 1917, was commissioner second lieutenant in August, 1917, and first lieutenant February, 1918 He was overseas from May, 1918, to June, 1919, and served with the Second Division in the Aisne Marne, Campagne, St Mihiel, and Meuse Argonne offensives, and was chief salvage officer of the first army from February-May, 1919 Mr Sterner served as County Commander of the Monmouth County American Legion, 1927, as president of the Board of Governors, $100,000 American Legion Home, "Largest in the East," Herbert Worthington-White Post, No 151, Belmar, 1925 28, as chairman of the building committee and first post commander of same post 1919 20 and as chairman of the house committee, American Legion State Convalescent Home, Toms River, 1921 28

Mr Sterner was 1927 president of the North Jersey Shore United Chambers of Commerce, 1925 president of the Belmar Volunteer Hook and Ladder Company, 1924 27 vice president of the Belmar Chamber of Commerce, 1926 vice president Belmar Kiwanis Club, 1926 28 director Belmar Building and Loan Association, 1925 26 member Belmar Board of Education, 1925 president Presbyterian Brotherhood and also a member of the following organizations Belmar Yacht Club, Belmar Fishing Club, Knights of Pythias, Ocean Lodge, 81, F & A M, Goodwin Chapter, R A M, Trenton Chapter, Sons of the Revolution, Forty and Eight, American Legion, S L Cornish, No 92, Junior O U A M, and is a member of the Presbyterian Church, Belmar

Mr Sterner was elected as a member of the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1927, election, and was re elected in 1928

Morris County

DAVID YOUNG, Jr,

(Rep, Towaco)

Mr Young was born in 1884 and graduated from the Newark Academy in 1901 He is a farmer and contractor Among positions he has held are those of railway engineer, superintendent of United Railways of San Francisco, and general manager of the York Railways Co, and the Edison Electric Light Co of York, Pa From 1918 to 1925 Mr Young was a member of the Board of Education of Montville Township, Morris county, and from 1920 to 1925 was president of the board

Mr Young was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1928, election

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Ocean County

ARTHUR R SMOCK

(Rep, Lakewood)

Mr Smock was born in Asbury Park, October 1st, 1885, the son of Charles L and Emily C Smock, and grandson of Reseau Brown, one of the pioneer settlers of Asbury Park

He was educated in the public schools of that place until 1901 when he moved to Lakewood, completing his education in the high school there, graduating in the Class of 1903

He entered the real estate office of Captain Albert M Bradshaw the following year as a clerk and in 1906 took charge of the Allenhurst office of Milan Ross In 1911 he returned to Lakewood and took over the management of the A M Bradshaw office, and shortly after the death of Captain Bradshaw (in 1916) he was elected president of this company In December, 1917, he left the A M Bradshaw Company to organize his own company, known as the Smock Agency, of which he is the president today

Mr Smock organized the Lakewood Coal Company and is its treasurer He is also a director and secretary of the Lakewood Trust Company

During the war he was chairman of, and organized the Third, Fourth and Fifth Liberty Loans in Ocean county

He is a director in the Dover Mutual Loan and Building Association of Toms River and treasurer of the Ocean County Building and Loan Association of Lakewood He is a member of the Ocean County Club, Lakewood Golf Club, Lakewood Lodge of Elks and Washington Camp No 111, P O S of A, of Asbury Park

Mr Smock was chairman of the Lakewood Township Committee for the years 1922 23 and 24 He was Commissioner of Roads for Lakewood township for the year 1922 and Commissioner of Police for the years 1923 and 1924

In 1911 he married Ethel M Worden, and they have two children, Janet Naomi and Arthur R, Jr

He was elected for the first time to the Assembly in the general election of 1925 and was re elected in 1926, 1927 and 1928

Passaic County

RUSSELL S WISE

(Rep, Passaic)

Mr Wise was born in Passaic, N J, December 14th, 1882 He was educated in the Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute, and is a civil engineer by profession He was city engineer of Clifton, N J, during 1920 and 1921, and is now borough engineer of Wallington, N J

Mr Wise is a member of the engineering firm of Wise & Watson, with offices in Passaic, in charge of Mr Wise, and at Rutherford, N J, in charge of Mr Watson This firm has been engineers for Passaic, Garfield, Rutherford, East Rutherford, Carlstadt, Union Township, North Arlington, Wallington, Ramsey and Acquackanonk Township Their special work has been sewerage systems and water works, and most of the above mentioned towns have sewerage and water systems built under their plans They make a specialty now of general municipal engineering and land improvement

Mr Wise is a member of the American Society for Municipal Improvements, the American Society of Civil Engineers, the New Jersey Professional Engineers and Surveyors, the Elks, and Lions Clubs He is chairman of New Jersey State Traffic Commission and a director of the Passaic Chamber of Commerce

Mr Wise was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1925, election, and was re elected in 1926 1927 and 1928

ISABELLE McCULLOUGH SUMMERS

(Rep , Paterson)

Mrs Summers was born in Belfast, Ireland, August 20th, 1887, and, coming to this country at an early age, she was educated in the public schools of Paterson She is married and is the mother of three children

Mrs Summers is an active participant in Republican party matters, and has been president for the past six years of the Women's Division of the John McCutcheon Republican League Was a member of the Republican County Committee of Passaic County in 1921 and 1922, and took an active part in a movement to secure the franchise for women She is now vice chairman of the committee She also has been active in social welfare and civic improvements

Mrs Summers is a member of Diamond Rebekah Lodge, No 17, I O O F, Martha Washington Chapter, No 6, Order of the Eastern Star, and also of the Women's Central Republican Club, the Women's Independent Republican Civic League of Paterson, the Paterson Woman's Club and Paterson Chapter, Delphian Society

Mrs Summers was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1925, election, and was re-elected in 1926, 1927 and 1928

FRANK JOSEPH HANSON

(Rep , Totowa)

Mr Hanson was born in Paterson, March 12th, 1893, and received a public school education For the past eleven years Mr Hanson has been in the real estate and insurance business in which he started after having served nine years in a clerical capacity with the Continental Fire Insurance Company of New York

In 1922, Mr Hanson organized the Carlisle Building and Loan Association, and has been secretary of the Building and Loan since it was organized He is also a member of the North Jersey Country Club For the past two years he has been president of the Totowa Republican Club He is married and is a member of the Westside M E Church Among the organizations to which he belongs are the Masonic Order, Jr O U A M, Elks, Paterson Exchange Club, Totowa Masonic Club and the John McCutcheon Republican League

Mr Hanson was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1926, election, and was re elected in 1927 and 1928

JOHN CARLYLE BARBOUR

(Rep , Clifton)

Mr Barbour was born in Haledon, Passaic County, New Jersey, April 18, 1895 He is a graduate of the Public Grammar School of Haledon and of the Paterson High School and was graduated in 1917 from New York Law School with a degree of Bachelor of Laws He also took a short course in law at Kings College, London University, in 1919 He is a lawyer by profession, being admitted to the New Jersey bar in December, 1916, shortly after the beginning of his last year in law school, and three years later was admitted as a counsellor at law

Mr Barbour entered the United States Army on April 1, 1918, and served overseas with the 312th Infantry, 78th Division, as battalion sergeant major, seeing active service in the St Mihiel and Meuse-Argonne, receiving his honorable discharge on August 1, 1919

Before he was thirty he was elected president of the Clifton National Bank, at Clifton, N J , which he was instrumental in organizing, which position he still holds He is the son of the late William J Barbour and Anna Barbour, his father having served in the Assembly of 1914 and 1915 He succeeded his father as recorder of the city of Clifton on October 4, 1923, which position he held until January 1, 1928 In 1921 he married Mabel E Bennett and they have one child, John Carlyle, Jr

Mr Barbour is serving his sixth term as president of the Clifton Tuberculosis League, is a past president of the Clifton Kiwanis Club and past president of the Clifton Masonic Club, and is an officer of Clifton Lodge, No 203, F & A M He is also a member of the Scottish Rite Bodies, of Salaam Temple, A A O N M S , Acquackanonk Council, No 216, Jr O U A M , Loyal Order of Moose, Quentin Roosevelt Post, No 8, American Legion, 312th Infantry Association, New Jersey Historical Society and North Jersey Country Club

Mr Barbour was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1928, election

BENJAMIN L STEIN

(Rep , Paterson)

Mr Stein was born in New York City, July 22, 1887, and has lived in Paterson since 1894 He attended the public schools there and graduated from the Paterson High School in 1905 He studied law in the offices of Ward & McGinnis, at Paterson, and after graduating from the New York Law School in 1908 was admitted to the bar of

New Jersey as an attorney in November, 1908, and as a counsellor in February, 1912

Mr Stein has been active in politics in Paterson since 1912 and is a member of many political and fraternal organizations He is the senior member of the firm of Stein & Stein, practicing attorneys, at Paterson, and is very actively engaged in trial work in the profession He is married and lives at 555 E Twenty fifth Street, Paterson, N J

Mr Stein was a U S Government Appeal agent under the Draft Law during the World War He was elected to the Assembly for the first time in November, 1928

Salem County.

SEDGWICK RUSLING LEAP

(Rep, Woodstown)

Mr Leap was born in Penns Grove, July 16th, 1886, is a graduate of the University of Pennsylvania, was admitted to the bar of this State in 1911, and has, since admission, practiced law in Camden city He is a member of the American Legion, Masonic and other fraternal orders His office address is 710 Federal Street, Camden, and his home address, North Main and Elm streets, Woodstown

Mr Leap was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1926, election, and was re elected in 1927 and 1928

Somerset County.

DRYDEN KUSER

(Rep, Bernardsville)

Mr Kuser was born in Newark, September 24th, 1897. He is a graduate of Princeton University, class of 1919. He is a graduate of Princeton University, class of 1919 He is president of the Reporter Publishing Co, of Newark, and was until recently vice president of Lenox, Inc, of Trenton

Mr Kuser is the son of Colonel Anthony R Kuser, and grandson of the late U S Senator John F Dryden He was married in April, 1919, to Miss Brooke Russell, daughter of General John H Russell, U S M C, now serving as American High Commissioner to Haiti Mr and Mrs Kuser have one son, Anthony Dryden Kuser

During the World War Mr Kuser, at the age of twenty, left Princeton to serve with the U S Naval Reserve Forces He is the author of several books and magazine

articles During 1921 and 1922 he served as a member of the Republican County Executive Committee of Somerset county, and during 1924 5 served as a member of the Bernardsville Borough Council

He is a member of the State Board of Social Service of the Episcopal Church and a trustee of the Somerset Hospital at Somerville

Mr Kuser is a member of the B P O Elks, the Fraternal Order of Eagles, the American Legion, the Loyal Order of Moose and the Patrons of Husbandry He is also a member of the Racquet and Tennis Club, the Princeton Club of New York and the Somerset Hills Country Club

Mr Kuser was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1925, election, and was re elected in 1926, 1927 and 1928

Sussex County.

HARRY H HOLLINSHED

(Rep , Sparta)

Mr Hollinshed was born in Lebanon, Ohio, in 1882 He graduated from Blair Academy in 1900, and from the New York University Law School in 1904 with the degree LL B He took a post graduate course in 1905 Mr Hollinshed became a member of the New Jersey Bar in 1904 and is also engaged in real estate development

He was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1928, election

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Union County

GEORGE COMPTON

(Rep , Hillside)

Mr Compton was born in Scotland, July 1st, 1869 He was educated in the public schools and also took special business courses He is now engaged in the lumber, real estate and general contracting business

Mr Compton was clerk of Union township from January 1st, 1909, to May, 1913, and served as treasurer and clerk of Hillside township from its incorporation, 1913, until December 31st, 1922, when he resigned because of being elected to the Assembly

Mr Compton has always been interested in all civic affairs and the betterment of the community He has been secretary of the Lyons Farms Building and Loan Association since 1904, and was an organizer and is at present a director of the Hillside National Bank He or-

ganized the Compton Company which has been instrumental in the development of Hillside and has developed several large tracts of land and erected many homes throughout the township He organized and is president of the Hillside Supply Company He was chairman of the Zoning Commission appointed for the zoning of Hillside township and is now chairman of the Board of Adjustment He is a member of the Elizabeth Lodge of Elks, Hillside Masonic Lodge, Hillside Rotary Club and Elizabeth Chamber of Commerce, and for many years an officer of the Elizabeth Avenue Presbyterian Church of Newark

Mr Compton was elected to the Assembly for the seventh time in November, 1928

THOMAS M MUIR

(Rep, Plainfield)

Mr Muir was born in Plainfield, August 26th, 1879, and was educated in the Plainfield Grammar and High Schools Mr Muir at one time was engaged in civil engineering, but at present is a newspaper man

Mr Muir is one of the most active members of the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks in the State, being a Past Exalted Ruler of Plainfield Lodge, No 885 He is also a Past Chancellor of the Knights of Pythias and a member of the Past Chancellors' Association of District No 20, of this State He is also a member of Clan Mackenzie, O S C, of Plainfield, Plainfield Lodge of Moose and Plainfield Aerie of Eagles, as well as being a charter member of the Kiwanis Club of Plainfield

Mr Muir was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1922, election, and was re-elected in 1923, 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927 and 1928 In the 1924, 1925 and 1926 elections he was high man on the ticket

CHARLES A OTTO, JR.

(Rep, Elizabeth)

Mr Otto was born in Elizabeth, New Jersey, May 28th, 1888 He was educated in the public schools of Elizabeth, including the Battin High School and then took a course at the Dickinson School of Law, and served as law clerk in the offices of Swift and Morgan, of Elizabeth He was admitted to the practice of law in June, 1909, and his law offices are in Elizabeth

Mr Otto was journal clerk of the Assembly in 1918 and in 1919 was assistant secretary to Speaker Arthur N Pierson, of the Assembly During 1921 22 he was judge of the Elizabeth Police Court He is vice president and director of Downtown Trust Company, Elizabeth, N J, and director of Elizabeth Chamber of Commerce Among the organizations to which he belongs are the Masonic Fraternity, Elks,

Odd Fellows, Jr O U A M, Kiwanis Club, Foresters of America, and Delta Chi Legal Fraternity

Mr Otto was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1926, election, and was re elected in 1927 and 1928, being high man on his ticket in each instance

KENNETH C HAND

(Rep, Roselle)

Mr Hand was born at Putnam, Conn, May 6, 1899 He graduated from Rutgers College in 1920 and then entered the Law School of Columbia University, from which he received the degree of LL B in 1923 Mr Hand was first admitted to the New Jersey Bar as an attorney and in May, 1926, was admitted as a counsellor Mr Hand practiced law with the firm of Pitney, Hardin and Skinner, at Newark, from 1923 until 1928, and is now practicing, with offices in Elizabeth

Mr Hand was commissioned as a second lieutenant of Infantry on September 16, 1918 Among the organizations of which Mr Hand is a member, are the Citizens' and Welfare Clubs of Roselle, Unity Post, American Legion, Roselle, Washington Lodge, No 33, F & A M, Royal Arcanum of Elizabeth, the Elizabeth Society of Arts, the Neil-McLeod Association, the Y's Men's Club of Elizabeth, and the Phi Betta Kappa He was also president of the Elizabethport Republican Club, 1926 27

Mr Hand was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1928, election

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Warren County.

JOHN H PURSEL

(Rep, Phillipsburg)

Mr Pursel, son of Ephraim D Pursel and Annie Hagerty Pursel, deceased, was born at Phillipsburg, and attended the public schools of that town Later he graduated from Lafayette College and then from the Law School of Harvard University He is an attorney and counsellor at-law, with offices in Phillipsburg

Mr Pursel is president of the Board of Trustees of the Phillipsburg Free Public Library, a member of the Harvard Club of New York City and of the Theta Delta Chi Fraternity He is a member of the Presbyterian Church Mr Pursel is also a partner in the John H Hagerty Lumber Company, Phillipsburg

Mr Pursel's great uncle, Daniel Winton Hagerty, was a member of the Assembly from Warren County, 1890 92

Mr Pursel was elected to the Assembly for the first time at the November, 1928, election

THE JUDICIARY.

UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS

Third Circuit—New Jersey, Pennsylvania and Delaware

Circuit Court Judges

Joseph Buffington, Pennsylvania, Victor B Wooley Delaware, J Warren Davis, New Jersey

J WARREN DAVIS, Trenton

Judge Davis was born in Elizabeth City, N C, March 14th, 1867, and spent his boyhood days at that place and at Norfolk, Va, where his father, John Smithson Davis, moved when Judge Davis was a boy He received his early education at Elizabeth City and Norfolk in the public schools He prepared for college at Chester Academy, Chester, Pa, and graduated valedictorian of his class in 1892 He graduated from Bucknell University in 1896, from Crozer Theological Seminary in 1899 Upon his graduation at Crozer he was elected instructor in Hebrew and Greek, and taught there two years He pursued post graduate studies in history and philosophy at the University of Chicago in 1901, and at the University of Leipsic, Germany, in 1902 and 1903, during which time he attended lectures at the Universities of Berlin and Halle He returned to America and entered the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania in 1904, and graduated in 1906 He practiced law in Philadelphia for five years with his brother, James Mercer Davis, under the firm name of Davis & Davis In 1911 they transferred their office to the Security Trust Building, Camden, N J He is a member of the New Jersey and Pennsylvania State bar associations

He was one of the charter members of the Kappa Sigma Fraternity in Bucknell University and was Worthy Grand Master of Ceremonies of the fraternity at large for two years

In 1911 he was elected to the Senate of New Jersey from Salem County and served as Senator until June 4th, 1913, when he was appointed United States District Attorney for the District of New Jersey He filled that office until May 29th, 1916, when he was appointed a Judge of the United States District Court for the District of New Jersey In 1920 Judge Davis was appointed one of the judges of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit

His Alma Mater conferred the degree of Doctor of Laws upon him in 1919 and the Lebanon Valley College of Annsville, Pa., the degree of Doctor of Civil and Canon Law in 1927

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

JOHN RELLSTAB, Trenton

Judge Rellstab, who was born in Trenton, N J, September 19, 1858, is a son of John and Theresa (Schaidnagel) Rellstab, the former a native of Switzerland and the latter of Bavaria He obtained his education in the parish school of the Trinity Evangelical Lutheran Church and the public schools of the city of Trenton Before he was fourteen years of age he began to learn the pottery trade During the latter part of his apprenticeship he began the study of law at night, having entered his name with the late Levi T Hannum In order to complete his law studies he left the trade of potter after becoming a journeyman and took a clerical position in the office of the New Jersey Pottery Company, later taking charge of the company's salesrooms in New York City and subsequently becoming salesman on the western and southern routes for the same firm At a later period he served in the capacity of commercial traveler for the East Trenton pottery Having chosen law as his profession, he kept steadily on with that one end in view and was finally admitted to the bar at the November term, 1882, and as a counselor at the November term, 1889 At one time he was a partner of the late Judge James Buchanan He served in the capacity of solicitor for the borough of Chambersburg from 1884 to 1888, and for the city of Trenton from 1889 to 1892, and from 1894 to 1896 In the last named year he was made Judge of the District Court for the city of Trenton, serving until 1900, when he was made Judge of Mercer county He was re-appointed to the latter office in 1905 In politics Judge Rellstab is a staunch supporter of Republican principles In religious faith he adheres to that of the Presbyterian Church, in which he is a ruling elder and teacher of the men's Bible class He is a member of the "Trustees of the Theological Seminary of the Presbyterian Church" at Princeton, of the Board of Managers of the New Jersey Children's Home Society, of the Florence Crittendon Christian Refuge Association, Trenton, and of the Trenton Country Club He was appointed United States District Judge on May 6, 1909, and was confirmed on May 18

JOSEPH L BODINE, Trenton

Judge Bodine was born at Trenton, November 6th, 1883 He is a son of the late Dr Joseph L Bodine He graduated

from Princeton in 1905, and Harvard Law School in 1908, studied law with Judge G D W Vroom, and was admitted to practice as an attorney at the November term, 1908, and as a counselor three years afterwards In June, 1920, he was appointed by President Wilson one of the Judges of the United States District Court for New Jersey

WILLIAM N RUNYON, Plainfield

Judge Runyon was born at Plainfield, New Jersey, March 5th, 1871 He was prepared for college at the Plainfield High School, graduated from Yale in 1892 and from the New York Law School in 1894, was admitted to the New York bar in 1894, to the New Jersey bar as attorney, 1898, and counselor, 1901

He was a member of the Plainfield Common Council for two years, 1897 '98, City Judge, 1899 1910, and for three years, 1915 '16-'17, was a member of the Assembly

He was elected State Senator in 1917 for a full term In 1919 he was chosen president of the Senate

Upon the resignation of Walter E Edge as Governor, May 16th, 1919, President Runyon, by virtue of his office, became Acting Governor and served as such until January, 1920 Governor Runyon was a candidate for the Republican nomination for Governor at the State primary election on September 23d, but was defeated by Newton A K Bugbee Mr Runyon was re elected to the Senate in 1920, and served until September, 1922, when he resigned to accept the Republican nomination for Governor, which came to him unanimously He was not successful in the election, the honor going to his opponent, Governor Silzer

Judge Runyon was appointed to the United States District Court bench for New Jersey by President Harding on December 30, 1922

WILLIAM CLARK, Princeton

Judge Clark was born in Newark, February 1st, 1891 He was educated at the Newark Academy and graduated from Harvard University in three years, in 1911, taking the honor degree of A M in the fourth year He is also a graduate of the Harvard Law School and was an instructor in Government at Harvard while taking his law course In 1915 he entered the law firm of Lindabury, Depue & Faulks, Newark, as a clerk and was admitted as an attorney in 1916 In May, 1917, he entered the First Officers' Training Camp at Fort Meyer and was commissioned a second lieutenant in August of the same year and assigned to the 314th Field Artillery He was promoted to first lieutenant in January, 1918, and to captain September, 1918 He served overseas with the 314th for one year and was cited in department orders for gallantry in action

Upon his discharge from the service Captain Clark re entered the firm of Lindabury, Depue & Fauke, as a partner and was admitted as a counsellor in 1920

Judge Clark was a member of the Board of Education of Bernards township, Somerset County 1920 24, was an officer of the Department of New Jersey, American Legion, 1921-22, treasurer of the Lawyers' Club of Newark, 1922 23, member of the Board of Managers of the Soldiers' Home at Kearny, in 1922, and is a trustee of the New Jersey Historical Society and of the Newark Museum Association He is a member of the American Law Institute

Judge Clark was appointed ad interim to the Court of Errors and Appeals by Governor Silzer in November, 1923, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Judge Robert Williams He was reappointed for the full term of six years in January, 1924 In May, 1925, he resigned to accept an adinterim appointment by President Coolidge to the United States District Court for the District of New Jersey He was reappointed in December of the same year and confirmed by the United States Senate

JAMES WILLIAM McCARTHY, Jersey City

Judge McCarthy was born in Jersey City, September 8, 1872 He is a son of the late Charles John and Hannnah G McCarthy, the former a native of Jersey City and the latter of Ludwigsburg, Germany, and brother of the late George Morrow McCarthy, formerly city clerk of Jersey City and member of the State Tax Board

He attended the public schools of his native city, was a special reporter on the old Jersey City Democrat, 1892 93, and with his brother, George, Frank J Higgins, and the late Walter G Muirhead, edited and published Jersey City Town Talk, a local weekly magazine, 1891 93

He read law with George H Taylor, of New York, personal counsel to the late George J Gould, graduated from New York Law School, class of 1898, and was admitted to the New York bar at the June term of that year

He was admitted to the New Jersey bar November 12, 1900, as an attorney and in February, 1904, as a counsellor

He practiced law in New York and Jersey City, in partnership with Aloysius McMahon, (now prosecutor of Hudson County) for a number of years In 1905 he was elected president of the Board of Aldermen of Jersey City on the Republican ticket by the largest majority ever received by a candidate for that office and served in that office, as well as a member of the Board of Finance until January 1, 1908 In 1907 he also served a term as Judge of the First Criminal Court of Jersey City

From June 2, 1908, to April 1, 1918, he served as assistant prosecutor of the pleas of Hudson County and as county judge of Hudson by appointment of Governor Edge

from April 1, 1918, to April 1, 1923 In 1924 he was appointed counsel to the New Jersey Bridge and Tunnel Commission, and in March, 1928, was appointed United States Attorney by President Coolidge and served in that office until October 24th, when he was sworn into office as United States District Judge by the retiring Judge, John Rellstab, whom he succeeded by appointment of President Coolidge, dated October 6, 1928

Judge McCarthy has been active in politics (except during the period he was on the Hudson County bench) ever since attaining his majority He has always been a stauch Republican and has served as a member of the county and State Republican committees for many years, and was a delegate to the National Republican Convention in June, 1912

He is a thirty third degree Mason and is Commander-in Chief of the New Jersey Consistory of the Scottish Rite, in which branch of the Order he has been an active member, officer and lecturer for the past twenty eight years

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COURT OF CHANCERY

Chancellor

EDWIN ROBERT WALKER, Trenton

Chancellor Walker was born in Rochester, New York, September 13th, 1862, where his father, Dr Walter Walker, practiced medicine and surgery, but since 1869 he has lived in Trenton, the home of his maternal ancestors, two of whom were officers in the American army during the Revolutionary war, and one of whom was State Treasurer of New Jersey

Mr Walker went to the Model School until 1878, when he left to become clerk in the office of the late Hon Henry S Little, then Clerk in Chancery While serving a clerkship in the Chancery office he studied law with the late Col S Meredith Dickinson and afterwards with the late Judge Garret D W Vroom He was admitted to the bar at the June term of the Supreme Court, 1886, and at once thereafter commenced the practice of his profession, in which he was actively engaged until appointed to the bench In 1891-92 Mr Walker was counsel for the Board of Chosen Freeholders of the county of Mercer, and in 1892-93 was city counsel for the corporation of Trenton Mr

Walker was Judge-Advocate of the Second Regiment, N G N J, with the rank of Captain in 1906, and in 1907 was made Judge-Advocate of the Second Brigade with the rank of Major He was appointed Vice-Chancellor by Chancellor Magie on October 29 1907, for a full term of seven years, to succeed Vice-Chancellor Bergen who resigned to become a Justice of the Supreme Court. On March 18th, 1912, Governor Wilson nominated Mr Walker for the office of Chancellor to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Chancellor Mahlon Pitney, and he was immediately confirmed by the Senate

In 1916 Rutgers College conferred the degree of LL D upon Chancellor Walker He was nominated for another term by Governor Edge in 1919, and was again paid the unusual compliment of an immediate confirmation by the Senate, an honor rarely bestowed except in the case of a Senator or a former Senator

The Chancellor was re-appointed for a third term by Governor Moore, March 18, 1926, and was again immediately confirmed by the Senate without reference to a committee He has now served longer as Chancellor than any of his predecessors

The Chancellor is a Democrat in politics His term will expire March 18th, 1933

Vice-Chancellors

EDMUND B LEAMING, Camden

Vice-Chancellor Leaming, who was born at Seaville, Cape May county, N J, May 24th, 1857, is the son of ex-Senator and Dr Jonathan F Leaming and a brother of Dr Walter S Leaming, now deceased who also served as Senator from Cape May The Vice-Chancellor was, with his brother, educated under private tutors, and subsequently as a post graduate in the University of Pennsylvania and thereafter studied law with the late Judge and former Congressman James Buchanan in Trenton United States Judge William M Lanning, Congressman Ira Wood Prosecutor of the Pleas Eugene Emley, Alfred L Black, Samuel W Beldon and Samuel Walker, Jr, were law students in Trenton at the same time and prepared for the bar with Vice-Chancellor Leaming He was admitted to the bar as an attorney in February, 1881, and as a counselor in February, 1884 From Trenton he went

to Seattle, and then to San Francisco, where he practiced his profession for a brief period Upon his return to New Jersey he formed a co-partnership with Samuel W Beldon Upon its dissolution by the appointment of Mr Beldon as general counsel of the Fidelity Trust Company, at Newark, N J, he practiced by himself in Camden and until he was appointed Vice-Chancellor by Chancellor Magie on September 21, 1906, to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Martin P Grey In 1913 he was appointed for another term by Chancellor Walker and was again reappointed in 1920 and in 1927 His term will expire September 21st, 1934

VIVIAN M LEWIS, Paterson

Vice-Chancellor Lewis was born at Paterson, N J, June 8th, 1869 Prior to his admission to the bar he was engaged as correspondent of several New York newspapers He was appointed judge-advocate of the old Second Regiment, National Guard, in July, 1896 and served until the reorganization in 1899, when he was placed on the retired list with the rank of captain He was elected to the Assembly in 1898 1899 and 1900, and was leader of the Republican majority on the floor of the House during his last term He was for many years one of the counsel of the State Board of Health He was elected City Counsel of Paterson in 1904 for a full term of office, but resigned upon his appointment by Governor Murphy as Clerk in Chancery, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Edward C Stokes, who was elected Governor He was nominated for a full term of office in 1905, by Governor Stokes, and was confirmed by the Senate He served in that office until April, 1909, when he was appointed Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, which office he held until April 3d 1912, when he was appointed a Vice-Chancellor by Chancellor Walker He was re-appointed in 1919 and again in 1926 He has received the degree of LL D from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa

Vice-Chancellor Lewis was the Republican candidate for Governor in 1910

JOHN H BACKES, Trenton

Vice-Chancellor Backes was born in Trenton, N J, August 18th, 1868 He was admitted to the bar as an

attorney at the November term, 1884, and in February, 1888, he was licensed as a counsellor He has always practiced his profession in Trenton In politics he is a Democrat

Mr Backes was appointed a Vice-Chancellor by Chancellor Walker on February 21st, 1913, for a term of seven years and was reappointed in 1920 and again in 1927 His term will expire February 21st, 1934 The Vice Chancellor's seat is in Newark He lives in Trenton

MALCOLM G BUCHANAN, Trenton

Vice-Chancellor Buchanan was born in Trenton, March 10th, 1881 He is a son of former State Librarian Henry C Buchanan and a nephew of the late James Buchanan, for a number of years Equity Reporter and Advisory Master of the Court of Chancery He was graduated from Princeton University in the class of 1900 and from the Harvard Law School in 1903 He was admitted to the bar as an attorney at the June term, 1904, and received his counselor's license at the corresponding term in 1907 He practiced law as a member of the firm of James & Malcolm G Buchanan until the death of his uncle in 1916, and there after individually He is a Republican

He was appointed Vice-Chancellor by Chancellor Walker and took the oath of office on October 15th, 1919 He was re-appointed in 1926

JAMES F FIELDER, Jersey City

Vice-Chancellor Fielder was born in Jersey City, February 26th, 1867 His ancestors on his mother's side were Hollanders and on his father's side English The families of both father and mother of the Vice-Chancellor have been well known in the political history of the State His paternal grandfather was a member of Assembly from Hudson county in 1871, his maternal grandfather was for many years a county judge of that county and his uncle, William Brinkerhoff, was State Senator from the same county His father, George B Fielder, was Register of Hudson county and a member of the Forty-third Congress

The Vice-Chancellor attended the public schools and high school of his home city and graduated from the Columbia University Law School in 1887 and was admitted to the bar of this State in 1888 He was a

member of Assembly from Hudson county in 1903 and 1904 and was elected to the State Senate in 1907 and re-elected in 1910 He was President of the Senate in 1913 and when Governor Wilson resigned his office in March of that year, Senator Fielder became Acting Governor and served until October 28th, when he resigned as Senator to take part in the campaign for Governor, for which office he had been nominated at the Democratic State primary over Frank S Katzenbach, Jr, and at the regular election which followed he defeated Edward Caspar Stokes, the candidate of the Republican party

He was appointed Vice-Chancellor by Chancellor Walker and was sworn into office December 1st, 1919 He was re-appointed in 1926

ALONZO CHURCH, Newark

Vice-Chancellor Church is a son of the late Alonzo Church, at one time general counsel for the Chicago and Alton Railroad, and later Librarian in the United States Senate at Washington, D C, and a grandson of the Rev Dr Alonzo Church, for many years Chancellor of the University of Georgia On his father's side he is descended from Richard Church, who emigrated from England in 1630 and was one of the founders of the City of Hartford, Conn On his mother's side he is descended from William Bradford, who came from England in 1620 in the "Mayflower," and was the second Governor of the Plymouth Colony Mr Church was born in Chicago, Ill, October 31st, 1870 He removed to Washington with his parents in 1874 He was a page in the United States Senate in 1881 He was graduated from Princeton University in 1892 (A M, 1895) On his graduation he went to Newark and was for two years a reporter on the Newark "Daily Advertiser" On the organization of the Essex County Park Commission in 1894 he was made secretary, and in 1908 became secretary and counsel He studied law in the offices of the late Henry Young, Prosecutor of the Pleas of Essex county, and was admitted to the Bar as attorney in 1898 and as counselor in 1901 In 1902 he formed a law partnership with the late Joseph L Munn, for many years county counsel of Essex, under the firm name of Munn & Church In 1908 Mr Church was appointed by the Supreme Court a member of the State Board of Bar Examiners, and when appointed Vice-Chancellor, was chairman of the Board In 1915 he was appointed by the Chancellor a standing advisory Master He is a life member of the New Jersey Historical Society, a Past Master of St John's Lodge No 1, F & A. M,

a member of the Sons of the Revolution, of the Nassau and Cannon Clubs of Princeton and the Downtown Club of Newark Mr Church was appointed Vice-Chancellor by Chancellor Walker on April 17th, 1922, for a term of seven years In politics he is a Democrat

ROBERT H INGERSOLL, Atlantic City

Vice Chancellor Ingersoll was born at May's Landing, Atlantic county, on November 17th, 1868

He was educated at the public schools, the State Model School and Rutgers College, and studied law with the late Circuit Judge Allen B Endicott, of Atlantic City He was admitted to the bar in June, 1890, and as a counselor in June, 1895

He served as President of City Council and as Recorder of Atlantic City, and upon the creation of a District Court in Atlantic City, in 1898, was appointed Judge, serving as such until 1911 In 1918, he was appointed Judge of the Court of Common Pleas and served until his appointment as Vice-Chancellor by Chancellor Walker on July 1st, 1922

JOHN BENTLEY, Jersey City

Vice Chancellor Bentley was born in Jersey City, June 16th, 1879, and is a graduate of the Jersey City High School He studied law in the office of his brother, Peter Bentley and became an attorney in 1903 and a counselor in 1906 He practiced law in partnership with his brother until 1914, when he entered into a new partnership with the late George F Brensinger, who was at that time Director of Revenue and Finance of Jersey City

In 1913 Vice-Chancellor Bentley was appointed Corporation Attorney of Jersey City and held that office until January 1st, 1921, when he became Director of Public Safety of his home city This position he continued to hold until May 23d, 1922, when he resigned to accept the appointment of Vice-Chancellor, to which he was formally named by Chancellor Walker on July 1st, 1922

In 1903 Mr Bentley enlisted in the Fourth Infantry, National Guard of New Jersey, as a private and received several promotions until he became Captain in 1908 He left the National Guard in 1913, but re entered as a Second Lieutenant in 1916 and served with the Fourth Regiment on the Mexican border

Mr Bentley entered the service of the United States on April 14th, 1917, for the World War as a Second Lieutenant, serving with the 110th Machine Gun Battalion and the 57th Pioneer Infantry, and sailed with the latter organization to France, where he was transferred to the Seventh Division

and saw service as a Captain with the Second American Army, A E F, in its operations for the reduction or masking of the great fortified city of Metz

Mr Bentley returned to the United States in April, 1919, and was discharged from the United States service on April 22d, 1919 In politics he is a Democrat

MAJA LEON BERRY, Toms River

Vice-Chancellor Berry was born at West Creek, Ocean County, New Jersey, on January 2, 1877 He is a son of Samuel M Berry and S Louisa (Willits) Berry, both now deceased His early education was obtained in the public schools of Ocean County and he was a teacher in the public schools of that county for three years In 1897 he entered the U S Railway Mail Service as a postal clerk While in this service he attended business school at night in Jersey City, and later, on being transferred to Philadelphia, continued his business course in that city He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania Law School in the class of 1902 with the degree of LL B, having pursued his course of study there while employed in the Railway Mail Service He was admitted to the New Jersey Bar in November, 1902, as an attorney and in February, 1906, as a counsellor He served his clerkship in the law office of Norman Grey in Camden, and continued his association with Mr Grey until 1904, when he formed a partnership with John A Riggins, who was also associated with Norman Grey, under the firm name of Berry & Riggins, with offices in Camden and Toms River This firm continued until its dissolution in 1921, but he continued to maintain offices in Camden in association with Mr Riggins, and also maintained offices in Toms River, until his appointment to the Chancery Bench In 1907 he was appointed as Judge of the Ocean County Court of Common Pleas by Governor Stokes and served in that position for a full term In 1912 he was made County Counsel for Ocean County and held this position until his appointment as Vice Chancellor on May 11th, 1925 He resides at Toms River, but sits in Newark and Long Branch In politics he is a Republican

JOHN J FALLON, Hoboken

Vice Chancellor Fallon was born in New York City December 19, 1870 He has resided in the city of Hoboken since 1871 He attended parochial and public schools, also the Metropolis Law School, New York City, which subsequently merged with the New York University Law School He was admitted to the New Jersey Bar as an attorney at the June term, 1895, and as a counsellor in November, 1899 He was admitted to the New York Bar, as an attorney and counsellor on October 12 1908 He was elected as a mem

ber of the New Jersey General Assembly, as a representative of Hudson county, and served as such in the legislative sessions of the years 1900, 1901 and 1902 He was appointed corporation attorney of the city of Hoboken in 1907, and was appointed county counsel of the county of Hudson in 1918, both of which offices he held until his appointment as Vice Chancellor, by Chancellor Edwin Robert Walker, on February 5, 1927, to succeed Vice Chancellor John Griffin, deceased In politics the Vice Chancellor is a Democrat

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JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice

WILLIAM S GUMMERE, Newark

Chief Justice Gummere was born in Trenton June 24th 1852, and is a son of the late Barker Gummere, who for many years was one of the acknowledged leaders of the bar of New Jersey The Justice was educated at the old Trenton Academy and the Lawrenceville School, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1870 He studied law with his father, and upon being admitted to the bar he practiced for a time in the office of G D W Vroom, when that gentleman was Prosecutor of the Pleas for Mercer county Subsequently Mr Gummere formed a co-partnership with his uncle, the late ex-Governor Parker, in Newark, and after that had been dissolved he was associated with Oscar Keen, of the same city This continued until the late Edward T Green was made Judge of the United States District Court, when Mr Gummere succeeded him as counsel for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, with offices in Trenton On February 18th, 1895, he was appointed by Governor Werts as a Justice of the Supreme Court, to succeed the late Justice Abbett for a term of seven years, and he was unanimously confirmed by the Senate on the day following On January 28 1901 he was nominated by Governor Voorhees for Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, to take effect on November 16, 1901 and he was confirmed on February 4th following The nomination was made to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Chief Justice David A Depue, who, after serving a period of thirty-five years on the bench, vacated the office on November 16th, 1901 Chief Justice Gummere took the oath of office on November 19, 1901 He was reappointed by Governor Fort on January 22d, 1908, and was at once confirmed by the Senate In 1915 he was nomi-

nated for another term by Governor Fielder and in 1922 was named for still another term by Governor Edwards In politics he is a Republican His term will expire in 1929 His circuit comprises Essex county

THOMAS W TRENCHARD, Trenton

Justice Trenchard was born in Centreton, Salem county, N J, December 13th, 1863 His father was William B Trenchard, for many years Clerk of the County of Cumberland The Judge was educated in the public schools of Bridgeton and in the South Jersey Institute, from which he was graduated in the class of 1882 He read law in the office of Porter and Nixon, and was admitted to the bar as an attorney at the November term of court in 1886, and as a counselor in February, 1893 He practiced law in Bridgeton and in 1899 he was appointed Law Judge of Cumberland county by Governor Voorhees In 1904 he was reappointed by Governor Murphy He served as City Solicitor of Bridgeton from 1892 to 1899, and was a member of the House of Assembly in 1889 During many years he was Solicitor for the Board of Health of Bridgeton He was one of the organizers of the Cumberland County Bar Association and has served as its president In 1896 he was chosen a Presidential Elector, when he cast his ballot for McKinley and Hobart The Judge is a member of the Society of the Sons of the Revolution On June 8th, 1906, Governor Stokes appointed him a Justice of the Supreme Court, to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Justice Dixon He was nominated and confirmed for a full term in 1907 In 1914 he was re-appointed for another term by Governor Fielder and was promptly confirmed by the Senate He was again reappointed in 1921 for a further term of seven years, and again for another term in 1928 His circuit comprises the counties of Mercer, Hunterdon and Warren

CHARLES W PARKER, Morristown

Justice Parker was born at Newark N J, October 22, 1862, and is a son of the late Cortlandt and Elizabeth W (Stites) Parker He received his preliminary education at Pingry School, Elizabeth, N J, and Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N H He was graduated from Princeton College with honors in 1882, read law under the direction of his father and at Columbia Law School from 1882 to 1885, received these

degrees A M, Princeton, 1885, LL B, Columbia, 1885, LL D, Princeton, 1919, was admitted to the New Jersey bar as an attorney in June, 1885, and as a counselor at the February term, 1890 He practiced his profession in Newark till 1890, and thereafter in Bayonne City, and after 1891 in Jersey City In 1898 he was appointed a District Court Judge for Jersey City, and in 1903 he was reappointed He resigned that office in 1903 and accepted an appointment by Governor Murphy as a Judge of the Circuit Court The appointment was unanimously confirmed by the Senate and he took his seat on March 2, 1903 This office he held until September, 1907, when he resigned to become a Justice of the Supreme Court, to which office he was nominated by Governor Stokes and was unanimously confirmed by the Senate on September 25 for a full term of seven years Justice Parker was appointed for a second term by Governor Fielder in 1914, for a third term by Governor Edwards in 1921 and for a fourth by Governor Moore in 1928 In 1924 he was appointed by the Bishop as Chancellor of the Protestant Episcopal Diocese of Newark for a term of three years and reappointed in 1927

He was one of the charter members of the Essex Troop of Newark, and served as private, corporal and sergeant in that troop from its organization, in 1890, until December, 1899, when he was made a first lieutenant, and later a captain in the Fourth Regiment of Jersey City, resigning in October, 1902, to accept the appointment of Assistant Adjutant General of the State, with rank of lieutenant colonel, resigning that office in 1907 on his appointment to the Supreme Court He was an aide de-camp on the staff of Governor Murphy, 1902 1905 In politics the Justice is a Republican His term will expire in 1935 His circuit comprises the counties of Morris, Bergen and Somerset Population 411,388

Justice Parker's address is 63 Macculloch avenue, Morristown

JAMES F MINTURN, Hoboken

Justice Minturn was born at Hoboken, N J He was educated in the Hoboken public schools and the Martha Institute Afterwards he entered college, but was forced to retire owing to ill health, and he completed his studies under the tutelage of Prof Louis Barton, a graduate of Rutgers College He was graduated from the Columbia College Law School He then entered the office of Ogden & Niven in Hoboken and there completed his study of New Jersey law He was admitted to the bar of New York as an attorney and counselor, and the United States Supreme Court, where

he argued the Hudson River water front suits In 1884 he was appointed Corporation Attorney of Hoboken, which office he retained for over twenty years

He was one of the organizers of the Hudson County and State Bar associations In 1903 he wrote an article, which appeared in the New Jersey Law Journal, discussing the proposed constitutional amendments, taking the ground, while not opposing them, that they were insufficient for the relief of the courts He also contributed to Belford s Magazine an article, entitled "The Iniquities of the Tariff" A Latin scholar and linguist, he is also an orator and a lecturer of high rank

In 1884 Mr Minturn was appointed Judge Advocate of the old Second Regiment, National Guard, and served seven years He is an honorary member of the DeLong Guards of Hoboken

The Justice was one of the organizers of the Free Public Library of Hoboken and of the State Charities Aid Association He also helped organize the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children and was its counsel for several years He has been president of the First National Bank of Guttenburg and vice-president of the Ocean County Trust Company and the Service Trust Co of Passaic

He was elected Senator in Hudson county in 1904 and served in that office until he took his seat as Circuit Judge He was nominated for the Judgeship by Governor Stokes on June 21, 1907, was unanimously confirmed by the Senate and was sworn into office on July 31 On January 22, 1908, he was nominated by Governor Fort as Justice of the Supreme Court, and was unanimously confirmed by the Senate The degree of LL D was conferred on the Justice at Seton Hall College in June, 1908

He was nominated for another term in 1915 by Governor Fielder and was unanimously confirmed by the Senate In 1922 he was nominated by Governor Edwards for a third term and again his nomination was immediately confirmed by the Senate

In politics he is a Democrat, and his term will expire in 1929 His circuit comprises the county of Hudson

SAMUEL KALISCH, Newark

Justice Kalisch was born in Cleveland, Ohio, April 18, 1851 He is a son of Isidor Kalisch, D D, a noted Jewish divine, who was a pioneer in the establish-

ment of Reformed Judaism in this country and died in Newark in 1886 Mr Kalisch was educated in the public schools of Lawrence, Mass, and Detroit, Mich, and was also under the private tutelage of his father He was graduated from the Columbia College Law School New York, with the degree of LL. B in 1870, and was in the office of the late William B Guild, Jr, until he was admitted to the bar He was city attorney of the city of Newark in 1875 He devoted himself to a general practice of the law and built up an extensive and lucrative practice He was one of the most prominent trial lawyers in the state and was counsel in many notable cases, both civil and criminal In politics he is a Democrat He was appointed by Governor Wilson June 16th, 1911, and by Governor Edge in 1918, and by Governor Silzer in 1925 His term will expire June 16th 1932 His circuit comprises the counties of Middlesex and Union

CHARLES C BLACK Jersey City

Justice Black was born on a farm in Burlington county, near Mount Holly, N J, on July 29th, 1858 He entered Princeton College in 1874, being graduated with the class of '78 He studied law at Mount Holly, N J, and at the University of Michigan, at Ann Arbor He was admitted to the bar of New Jersey as an attorney in June, 1881, and as a counselor in June, 1884 After being admitted to the bar he located at Jersey City

He served for five years as a member of the Hudson County Board of Registration under the Ballot Reform Law He was appointed a member of the State Board of Taxation on March 21st, 1891, for a term of five years, was re appointed for another term in 1896, and again in 1901 Mr Black has made valuable additions to the literature of the law in his "Proof and Pleadings in Accident Cases," "New Jersey Law of Taxation" (3d edition) and "Law and Practice in Accident Cases" Mr Black was the Democratic candidate for Governor in 1904 He was appointed a member of "The Equal Tax Commissions" by Governors Griggs and Murphy Governor Stokes nominated him on March 30th, 1905, as a member of the new Board of Equalization of Taxes, and he was at once confirmed by the Senate He served on that board until he was appointed a Circuit Judge by Governor Fort, on January 22d, 1908, to succeed Judge Minturn, who was appointed to the bench of the Supreme Court The justice was appointed on June 13th, 1914, by Governor Fielder to a vacancy in the Supreme Court caused by the death

of Justice Voorhees He was nominated for a full term in 1915 and was unanimously confirmed by the Senate He was reappointed in 1922 for another term His circuit comprises the counties of Passaic and Sussex

FRANK S KATZENBACH, JR, Trenton

Justice Katzenbach was born at Trenton, New Jersey, November 5th, 1868, and is a son of Frank S Katzenbach and Augusta (Mushbach) Katzenbach He received his preliminary education at the State Model School, in Trenton, from which he graduated in the year 1885 He then entered Princeton College, and graduated from that institution in June, 1889 He read law with James Buchanan and Carroll Robbins, of Trenton, and attended the Columbia Law School during the years 1890 and 1891 He was admitted to the New Jersey bar as an attorney-at-law at the November Term 1892, and as a counselor-at-law at the November Term, 1895 He practiced his profession in the City of Trenton from November, 1892, to June 1st, 1920 He succeeded Justice Garrison

In April, 1898, Justice Katzenbach was elected alderman-at-large of the Trenton City Council and presided for two years over the City Council On November 5th, 1901 he was elected Mayor of the City of Trenton for a term of two years and was re-elected on November 3d, 1903, for a like term In September, 1907, he was nominated by the Democratic party as its candidate for Governor

His circuit comprises the counties of Gloucester and Camden His present term (second) will expire April 15th, 1934

LUTHER A CAMPBELL, Hackensack

Justice Campbell was born in Bergen county, N J, November 28th, 1872 He read law with his father, the late Abraham D Campbell and was admitted to the bar in February, 1894 They formed a partnership under the name of A D & L A Campbell which lasted until the father's death in October, 1896 Besides representing a large number of other municipalities in Bergen county, Justice Compbell served as counsel to Hackensack for twelve years and as counsel to the Board of Chosen Freeholders of Bergen county for six years successively

Acting Governor Taylor appointed Mr Campbell a Circuit Judge on January 6th, 1914 This was an ad interim appointment, and on January 20th, Governor Fielder sent his name to the Senate for a full term of office, and he was promptly confirmed He was reappointed by Governor Edwards in 1921 On November 20th, 1923, he resigned as a Circuit Court Judge to accept, at the hands of Governor Silzer, an ad interim appointment as Supreme Court Justice to succeed the late Justice Bergen In 1924 he was renamed for a full term of seven years

FRANK T LLOYD, Merchantville

Justice Lloyd was born at Middletown, Delaware, October 29th, 1859 He was graduated from the Middletown Academy, and after removing to Camden, in 1875, learned the trade of a compositor During his apprenticeship he studied law with the Hon James Otterson, of Philadelphia, and was admitted to the bar of Pennsylvania in 1882 He was admitted to the New Jersey bar as an attorney in February, 1897, and as a counselor in February, 1900 In 1899, upon the death of the incumbent, he was designated by the Court to prosecute the pleas in Camden county and was thereafter successively appointed to the position of Prosecutor by Governor Voorhees in 1900 and by Governor Stokes in 1905 This position he held at the time of his appointment in 1906 by Governor Stokes to the bench of the Circuit Court He was a member of the House of Assembly in 1896 and 1897, the later year being chairman of the Judiciary Committee of that body, and is the author of the present marriage law of the State He was a member of the Franchise Commission whose recommendations were in 1906 enacted into law by the Legislature Judge Lloyd's circuit comprised the counties of Camden Ocean, Mercer and Middlesex In 1914 he was reappointed by Governor Fielder and was promptly confirmed by the Senate He was reappointed in 1921 by Governor Edwards In 1924 Judge Lloyd was appointed to the Supreme Court for a full term of seven years He succeeded Justice Swayze, who had resigned because of ill health In politics he is a Republican

Circuit Court Judges

NELSON Y DUNGAN, Somerville

Judge Dungan was born May 3 1867, at Lambertville, Hunterdon county, N J He moved to Somerset county with his parents in 1873 and has lived there ever since, residing at the present time at Somerville From 1883 to 1889 he was a teacher in the public schools of the county teaching the last four years in Somerville

He was admitted to the bar as an attorney-at-law at the November term 1890 and as a counselor November term 1893 and as an attorney and counselor of the United States Supreme Court November 1896 He is also an attorney and counselor of the State of New York and of the District of Columbia He is a special master in Chancery and a Supreme Court Commissioner From 1895 to 1900 he was Prosecutor of the Pleas of Somerset county and served as a member of the Board of Managers of the New Jersey State Village for Epileptics from 1903 to 1907 He was associated with John F Reger under the firm name of Dungan & Reger from April 1st 1898, to March 24 1911

As a member of the National Guard of New Jersey he gained considerable prominence He enlisted in the Guard as a private in Company H Third Regiment July 26 1888 and served through the various grades until March 25, 1907 when he was elected Colonel of the Second Regiment Infantry which office he held at the time of his appointment to the Circuit Court and was subsequently February 21st, 1912 appointed Brigadier-General by brevet He was retired from the office of Colonel of the Second Regiment the day after he received his commission as Judge which was March 24th, 1911 He was re-appointed by Governor Edge in 1918 and by Governor Silzer in 1925 His circuit comprises the county of Essex His term will expire on March 24th, 1932 In politics he is a Democrat

WORRALL F MOUNTAIN, East Orange

Judge Mountain was born March 10th 1877 at Brooklyn, New York Shortly thereafter his family moved to New Jersey He was graduated from the East Orange High School in 1894 and from Newark Academy in 1896 In 1900

he received the degree of B S from Princeton University For a time he was employed by a steamship company in New York, and for two years thereafter he was physical instructor in the East Orange High School, while attending the evening classes at the New York Law School

In 1903 he received the degree of LL B from the latter institution In 1904 he received the degree of M S from Princeton University He was admitted to practice in New Jersey as an attorney in November, 1904, and as a counselor in November, 1907 For ten years he was a member of the law firm of Raymond, Mountain, Van Blarcom & Marsh, with offices in the city of Newark In May, 1909, he was nominated, ad interim, Judge of the District Court of the City of East Orange by Governor Fort In January, 1910, his nomination for this position for the full term was sent to the Senate and was confirmed by it In November, 1914, he was elected Mayor of the city of East Orange and on January 1st, 1915, resigned as Judge to assume his mayoralty duties In November, 1916, he was re elected Mayor of East Orange for a second term During the World War he served on the executive committee of the New Jersey State Council of Defense and was president of the local draft board of East Orange In January, 1919, he was nominated by Governor Edge as Judge of the Circuit Court and this nomination was confirmed by the Senate On February 3d, 1926, he was re-appointed by Governor Moore and the appointment was confirmed In politics the Judge is a Republican His term will expire on February 3d, 1933 His circuit comprises the county of Essex He is a member of the Sons of the American Revolution

RALPH W E DONGES, Camden

Born at Donaldson, Pa , May 5th, 1875, Ralph W E Donges has been a resident of Camden and identified with its activities since August, 1875 He is the son of Dr John W Donges, for over a generation one of the best known physicians in Camden

Educated at a private school and graduating from Rugby Academy in 1892, he was admitted to the bar at the February term, 1897, receiving his counselor's degree three years later

He was appointed a member of the Public Utility Commission on February 19th, 1913, by Governor Wilson His term would have expired in 1919, but at the outbreak of the war with Germany he at once took a very active part He resigned to enter the army In February, 1918, he became a member of the planning staff of Major-General George W Goethals, Quartermaster-General and Assistant Chief of Staff When he entered the army he accepted a commission as Lieutenant-Colonel

Judge Donges was named to the New Jersey Circuit Court bench by Governor Edwards in 1920 and was reappointed by Governor Moore in 1927 Judge Donges' circuit comprises the county of Camden

In politics he is a Democrat

PETER F DALY, New Brunswick

Judge Daly was born in New York City on May 19th, 1867, but has continuously lived in New Brunswick, N J, since he was six years of age

He studied law in the office of Hon James H Van Cleef and was admitted to the bar in November term, 1888, was deputy and attorney to Surrogate Leonard Furman from November, 1892, to November, 1902, was elected Surrogate of Middlesex county in November, 1902, and re elected in November, 1907 He was the counsel who directed the incorporation of the boroughs of South River, Carteret and Spotswood, and besides representing them and a number of other municipalities in the county of Middlesex he served as counsel to the Board of Chosen Freeholders of the County of Middlesex for four years

Governor Woodrow Wilson appointed him President Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Middlesex County in March, 1911 was reappointed by Governor James F Fielder in March, 1916, and was again reappointed by Governor Edward I Edwards in March, 1921, and was such judge when he was appointed by Governor George S Silzer, on January 29th, 1923, to the New Jersey Circuit Court bench for the full term of seven years In politics he is a Democrat

Judge Daly's circuit comprises the counties of Middlesex and Union

CLIFFORD L NEWMAN, Paterson

Judge Newman was born in Mount Hermon, Warren county, N J, July 2d, 1879 He was educated at the Honeywell Academy, Mount Hermon, and then took up the study of law with Judge George M Shipman in Belvidere He was admitted as an attorney in 1902 and as a counsellor in 1905 In 1903 Judge Newman began the practice of law in Paterson and continued practicing there until appointed a Circuit Court Judge by Governor Silzer on January 29th, 1923 A few days later he was confirmed by the Senate for a full term of seven years

Judge Newman was appointed a member of the Board of Finance of Paterson by Mayor Fordyce in 1915, being reappointed in 1917 and 1919 In 1916 he was made President of the board and continued as such until, by virtue of his office, he became Acting Mayor of Paterson, when Mayor Radcliffe resigned to take up his duties as a member of Congress

Judge Newman was Vice-President of the Passaic County Bar Association in 1915 and 1916, and President in 1917 and 1918 He is joint author of Mackay & Newman's New Jersey Digest and sole author of Newman's New Jersey Criminal Law and Procedure and the supplement thereto, together with the second edition covering the whole matter and which has just been published by Soney & Sage

In politics Judge Newman is a Republican and he enjoys the distinction of having been appointed by Governor Silzer, a Democrat, to succeed the latter on the Circuit Court bench

Judge Newman's circuit embraces the counties of Passaic and Sussex

HENRY ELIJAH ACKERSON, JR., Keyport

Judge Ackerson was born in Holmdel township near Hazlet, Monmouth county, New Jersey, October 15th 1880 In 1890 his parents moved to Keyport N J where he entered the local public school and was graduated from the Keyport High School in 1898 He was then employed for a time as a clerk in the People's National Bank of Keyport, and then entered the Packard Commercial School, New York City, and after his graduation there, became secretary to the manager of a New York brokerage firm, and later continued his education at the Senftner Preparatory School in New York City He passed the New York Regents' examinations in 1900 and was admitted to the New York Law School, from which he graduated in the year 1902, and as a result of his record, was appointed a lecturer on Pleading and Practice at the Law School, which position he occupied for two years, being at the same time connected with a law firm in Jersey City He was admitted to the New Jersey Bar as an attorney-at-law, March 7th, 1904, and was made a counsellor-at-law and Master in Chancery November 28th, 1909

On May 1st, 1906, Mr Ackerson left the law firm in Jersey City to engage in the practice of law at Keyport, where he practiced continuously up to his appointment to the Circuit Court bench on January 28th, 1924 He served as attorney of the borough of Keyport from January 1st, 1909, to January 1st, 1914, and was counsel for the township of Holmdel from January 1st, 1909, up to January 28th, 1924 On February 11th, 1914, he was appointed counsel to the Board of Chosen Freeholders of the county of Monmouth, which position he occupied for seven years He is a Special Master in Chancery and a Supreme Court Commissioner

He is president of the Peoples' National Bank of Keyport and member of the Board of Governors of the State Home for Boys at Jamesburg

In 1914 he was elected to represent Monmouth county in the State Senate, and was re elected in 1917 He resigned as Senator in 1919 to accept an appointment as Judge of the Court of Errors and Appeals, which position he occupied until January 28th, 1924, when he was appointed as a Circuit Court Judge for a full term of seven years

His Circuit comprises the county of Hudson His term will expire January 28th, 1931

FRANK B JESS, Haddon Heights

Mr Jess was born in Philadelphia, Pa, November 3d, 1870 He began newspaper work as a reporter in 1887, subsequently went to Philadelphia as news editor of "The Call," since suspended, then became successively news editor Washington correspondent and financial editor of "The Bulletin" He was admitted to the New Jersey Bar in 1897, having studied law under the supervision of his brother, the late William H Jess He was a member of the first Council of the borough of Haddon Heights and later served on the Board of Education Mr Jess served two terms, 1907-1908, as an Assemblyman from Camden county, and in the latter year he was speaker, when he won high commendation as a presiding officer He was appointed Chief Examiner of the Civil Service Board on May 8, 1908, and served in that capacity until April 16, 1909, when he was nominated by Governor Fort and confirmed as a member of the State Board of Equalization of Taxes He was appointed president of the board in 1910 to succeed Carl Lentz, for a term of five years In 1915 he was re-appointed, and upon the creation of the new State Board of Taxes and Assessment Mr Jess was appointed a member and confirmed by the Senate for a term of two years He was re-appointed by Governor Edge in 1917, and on February 28th, 1918, was designated by the same Governor as President of the Board for a full term, which expired July 1st, 1921 Mr Jess was reappointed to the board as a member, by Governor Edwards He was appointed by Governor Silzer a Judge of the Circuit Court in 1924 His Circuit embraces Burlington, Camden, Gloucester, Hunterdon and Salem counties

WILLIAM A SMITH, Montclair

Judge Smith was born in Newark, December 1st, 1883, and was educated at the Newark Academy He took up the

study of law in the office of Coult & Howell and was admitted as an attorney in New Jersey in 1904, and as a counselor in 1907 He became a member of the firm, and later, upon the appointment of Mr Howell as a vice chancellor, the firm name became that of Coult & Smith Judge Smith was admitted to practice in the United States Supreme Court in February, 1919 He continued actively in the practice of law until March, 1924, when he was appointed by Governor Silzer as a Circuit Court Judge for a full term of seven years

Judge Smith, during the World War, was a first lieutenant in the Chemical Warfare Service He served at Camp Humphreys, Va (Engineers Officers' Training School), and at Camp Kendrick, Lakehurst, N J He is a member of the American Bar Association, the New Jersey State Bar Association, the Lawyers' Club of Essex county, the American Legion, the Military Order of the World War, and a number of other organizations

In politics he is a Republican

RULIF V LAWRENCE, Freehold

Judge Lawrence was born at Freehold, New Jersey, April 29th, 1871 His parents were Jacob and Elizabeth (Woolley) Lawrence He was educated in the Freehold public schools and the Freehold Institute and studied law in the offices of the late Frank P McDermott and at the New York Law School He was admitted to the bar at the February term of the Supreme Court in 1893, and as a counsellor at the same term in 1896 Thereafter he opened offices at Freehold and Asbury Park, where he was engaged in active practice until his appointment to the county bench

Judge Lawrence was counsel to the Monmouth County Board of Freeholders, 1911-13, member of the Monmouth County Tax Board, 1912-14, Prosecutor of the Pleas, Monmouth County, 1914 15, and was County Judge of Monmouth County from 1915 1926 under appointment by Governors Fielder, Edwards and Silzer In 1926 he was appointed Circuit Court Judge by Governor Moore His term will expire in 1933 His circuit includes Monmouth, Morris, Somerset Warren and Ocean counties In politics he is a Democrat

NEWTON H PORTER, Montclair

Judge Porter was born in Somerville, New Jersey, on April 13th, 1877, moved to Newark with parents in 1885, was employed in U S Internal Revenue Office in Newark from September 7th, 1889, until January 1st, 1910 Practiced law from latter date until appointed to Circuit Court bench, graduated from New York University Law School, evening division, in 1902 with degree of LL B, admitted as an attorney, June, 1904, and as a counselor, June, 1907

Governor Silzer appointed him Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Essex county, April 1st, 1924 Resigned, April 1st, 1926, to accept appointment by Governor Moore for full term as Circuit Court Judge Is assigned to Bergen and Passaic counties

WILLIAM FRANK SOOY, Atlantic City

Judge Sooy was born at Mt Holly, New Jersey, August 11th, 1880 His parents were Mark R and Etta O Sooy He was educated at Peddie Institute, at Hightstown, New Jersey, and later studied law

Judge Sooy was director of public safety of Atlantic City from May, 1916, to June, 1919, with the exception of the time he served as Captain of Battery D, First New Jersey Field Artillery and Battery D, 112th Field Artillery He was city solicitor of Atlantic City from June, 1919, to November 16th, 1926, when he was appointed Circuit Court Judge by Governor Moore to succeed the late Judge Theodore W Schimpf His term will expire 1933 In politics Judge Sooy is a Republican

FRANK L CLEARY, Somerville

Judge Cleary was born in Lambertville, N J , August 4th, 1887 He graduated from the Lambertville High School in 1904 and Trenton State Normal School in 1907 and from the New York University in 1911 He was admitted to the bar as an attorney in New Jersey, February, 1912, and as a counsellor in February, 1915

Judge Cleary was appointed Common Pleas Judge of Somerset County in 1920 and was re appointed in 1925 In 1927 he was named by Governor Moore as a Circuit Court Judge for a full term of seven years and was promptly confirmed by the Senate

EDWIN C CAFFREY, East Orange

Judge Caffrey was born in Newark and was educated in the Newark public schools, the New York University and the Washington and Lee University He studied law in the office of Crovath, Henderson & de Gersdorf, New York City He was admitted to the Bar in February, 1910, and as counsellor in February, 1914, and practiced his profession in Essex county In 1921 he was appointed Common Pleas Judge of Essex county by Governor Edwards and was re appointed by Governor Moore in 1926 In 1927 he was named to the Circuit Court bench Judge Caffrey is a professor of law at the New Jersey Law School at Newark and also at the New York University He is a member of the Phi Betta Kappa, Kappa Sigma and the Delta Theta Phi fraternities

A DAYTON OLIPHANT, Trenton

Judge Oliphant was born in Trenton, New Jersey, on October 28th, 1887, where he has lived all his life His father, Henry D Oliphant, was for many years Clerk of the United States Circuit Court His uncle, William L Dayton, was United States Senator from New Jersey and Ambassador to France as well as the candidate for Vice President on the first Republican National ticket He was educated at the State Model School, Lawrenceville, Princeton University and Pennsylvania Law School He read law with his uncle, Samuel D Oliphant, and was admitted to the New Jersey Bar as an attorney in November, 1911, and as a counsellor in June, 1916 He is a Special Master in Chancery and a Supreme Court Commissioner He was a member of the House of Assembly in the sessions of 1915 16 17, being majority leader in 1917

Governor Edge appointed him Prosecutor of the Pleas for Mercer county in 1918 in which office he served one term He also served as chairman of the Mercer County Republican Committee for five years and as vice chairman of the Republican State Committee for five years

Judge Oliphant has served as solicitor for several boroughs and is a member of numerous bar associations, fraternal and patriotic organizations and clubs

He was appointed Circuit Court Judge by Governor Moore on April 21st, 1927 In politics, the judge is a Republican His circuit comprises Mercer and Hudson counties

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Judges of the Court of Errors and Appeals

These Judges, who are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for a term of six years, and who receive a compensation of forty dollars per diem for actual service, are members of the Court of Errors and Appeals in addition to the Chancellor and the Chief Justice and the Associate Justices of the Supreme Court They are not necessarily lawyers

JOHN JOSIAH WHITE, Atlantic City

Judge White was born on his father's farm near Mount Holly, Burlington county N J, August 16, 1863 He is the eldest son of Josiah White and Mary Kirby (Allen) White, the ancestors of both of whom have been earnest members of and often prominent ministers in the Society of Friends in New Jersey and Pennsylvania since the first of them came to America, attracted by William Penn's "Invitation to Friends" emigrated thither in search of religious liberty dur-

ing the latter part of the seventeenth century Among these direct ancestors of Judge White who thus emigrated to America were Christopher White, who came in 1677 and settled at Alloways creek, Salem county, N J , William Haines, who settled at Burlington in 1682, also Samuel Smith, in 1694, who was a member of Assembly until his death in 1718, Joseph Kirkbride, who came to Philadelphia in 1682 and Mahlon Stacy, who settled in what is now South Trenton, in 1678, all from England, and besides these other distinguished ancestors from the same country Another ancestor was Isaac Shoemaker, from Cresheim (now Kriegshein) on the Rhine, who was one of a party of eighty German Quakers who founded Germantown

Judge White attended Swarthmore College two years leaving at the end of his sophomore year to enter as a student of law in the office of Nathan H Sharpless, one of the leaders of the Philadelphia bar He also attended the law school of the University of Pennsylvania, receiving his B L degree in 1884 He was admitted the same year to the bars of Philadelphia and Delaware counties, and three years later to the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania He continued in active practice in Philadelphia until 1901 when he removed to Atlantic City and with his father and two brothers built the Marlborough-Blenheim hotel of which they have since continued to be the managing proprietors

On June 14 1911 he was appointed by Governor Wilson a Judge of the Court of Errors and Appeals to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Judge George R Gray. In politics the Judge is a Republican On January 29th, 1912, the Judge was nominated for a full term of office and was duly confirmed by the Senate He was reappointed in 1918 by Governor Edge and in 1924 by Governor Silzer His term will expire February 27th, 1930

GEORGE VANBUSKIRK, Hackensack

Judge VanBuskirk was appointed to the Court of Errors and Appeals in 1921 for a full term of six years to succeed Judge Frank M Taylor, and was reappointed in 1927 He was born in 1871 in Hackensack, of old Bergen county stock He attended the public schools, and at an early age was successfully engaged in business with his

father, a former Sheriff of the county Later he became interested in construction work From 1915 to 1920 he was County Clerk of Bergen county and prior to that, for a period of about ten years, he was collector of taxes in Hackensack

HENRY T KAYS, Newton

Judge Kays was born in Newton, N J, on September 29th, 1878 He is a son of Thomas M and the late Marielle Ryerson (Anderson) Kays

In 1896, he graduated from the Newton Public School and from the English and Classical School at Newton in 1899, he entered Princeton University in 1899 and was graduated with the Class of 1903, he then taught science in the English and Classical School for two years

Judge Kays studied law in the offices of his father, and was admitted to the Bar of New Jersey in February, 1910 During 1910 11 he was a member of the Board of Chosen Freeholders of Sussex county and in 1911-12 was appointed County Counsel, he was again appointed County Counsel in 1917 and still retains the office Mr Kays represented Sussex county in the Assembly of New Jersey in 1913, 1914, 1915 In 1918 he was elected State Senator from Sussex county, and was re-elected in 1921

Judge Kays was chosen Democratic floor leader in the Senate for the session of 1921 During the World War he was Federal Food Administrator for Sussex county He was appointed a Special Master in Chancery in 1920 and is also a Supreme Court Commissioner

Judge Kays was appointed to the Court of Errors and Appeals by Governor Silzer in 1924 to succeed Judge Ernest J Heppenheimer, resigned In order to accept the appointment, the Judge resigned as a State Senator on March 8th, 1924, and on the same day was sworn in as a member of the Court of Errors and Appeals

Judge Kays is chairman of the Board of Directors of the Sussex and Merchants National Bank of Newton, a member of the American Bar Association, of the New Jersey Bar Association, of the Washington Association of New Jersey, of the Princeton Club of New York, of the New Jersey Society of the Sons of the Revolution, of the Society of Colonial Wars in the State of New Jersey, of the New Jersey Historical Society, the Sussex County Historical Society, and other organizations

In politics Judge Kays is a Democrat

CORNELIUS A McGLENNON, East Newark

Judge McGlennon was born in East Newark, December 10th, 1879 He was educated at Holy Cross School, and graduated from Seton Hall College in 1899 with the degree of A B Two years later his college conferred on him the degree of A M Immediately after graduation he began teaching, and has been a public and high school principal for over fifteen years He studied law at New Jersey Law School and was admitted to practice in June, 1916 In 1907, Mr McGlennon was elected Mayor of East Newark, and served continuously for six terms He declined another proffered term of two years In 1917 he was elected to the State Senate from Hudson county, and after serving two years of his term in the Senate, he resigned from that office to accept the Democratic nomination for Congress from the Eighth District Mr McGlennon was elected to the 66th Congress and served for two years He was unanimously renominated by his party in 1920, but was unsuccessful at the election Mr McGlennon was elected a Congressional Delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920 During the entire period of the World War, Mr McGlennon served as chairman of Exemption Board No 5, of Hudson county Judge McGlennon is vice-president of the West Hudson Lawyers' Association, and an executive director of the West Hudson County Trust Company Mr McGlennon has always taken an active interest in fraternal organizations, and has officiated for several years as the state deputy of the Knights of Columbus

Judge McGlennon was appointed to the Court of Errors and Appeals by Governor George S Silzer, in March, 1924, to succeed Judge Henry E Ackerson, Jr, who was appointed a Circuit Court Judge

WALTER L HETFIELD, JR, Plainfield

Judge Hetfield was born in the City of Plainfield, N J, June 2nd, 1879, and was educated in the public schools of that city He read law with his father, the late Walter L Hetfield, Sr, and was admitted to the Bar as an Attorney in November, 1900, and as counselor, in November, 1906 In 1913, he formed a parnership with former Senator Charles A Reed, under the name of Reed & Hetfield, which was continued until October, 1922 At the present time Judge Hetfield has his law office in The State Trust Company Building, Plainfield

In politics, Judge Hetfield is a Republican, and during the year 1910 was Chairman of the Republican City Committee of Plainfield, and was a member of the Union County Republican Committee for the past twenty years

In August, 1904, he was appointed a member of the Union County Board of Elections by Governor E C Stokes, which position he held until March 1908, when he was appointed Assistant Prosecutor of Union County, which position he held until 1913

In March, 1918, Judge Hetfield was appointed Prosecutor of the Pleas of Union County by Governor Walter E Edge, which position he held until March, 1923

From 1914 to 1917 he was Chief Counsel for the Independent Order of Foresters in the State of New Jersey and was also attorney for the Borough of Dunellen, Middlesex County, from 1906 to 1910

At the present time Judge Hetfield is counsel for the township of Scotch Plains, Union county He is attorney for the State Trust Company, the Mid City Trust Company, and the Spicer Manufacturing Company of Plainfield, New Jersey

JOSEPH A DEAR, Jersey City

Judge Dear was born in Jersey City, New Jersey, November 28th, 1871, and was graduated from Princeton University in 1893 He is the editor and one of the publishers of the Jersey Journal in Jersey City, is a director of the Hudson County National Bank, is a trustee and the treasurer of the Jersey City Free Public Library, and is officially connected with several of Jersey City's charities On November 15, 1926, he was appointed as a Republican to the Court of Errors and Appeals by Governor Moore

U S OFFICERS FOR NEW JERSEY.

District Attorney

PHILLIP FORMAN, Trenton

Mr Forman was born in New York City, November 30, 1895 He early came to Trenton and received his education in the Trenton public schools and is a high school graduate Subsequently he entered Temple University Law School at Philadelphia, where he received the degree LL B , and then began the practice of law He is a member of the law firm of Forman and Levy, cousellors at law, with offices in the Broad Street Bank Building, Trenton In October, 1928, Mr Forman was made United States District Attorney for New Jersey For five years previous to this he was Assistant United States District Attorney

Mr Forman is major in the Judge Advocate General's Department of the New Jersey National Guard

Clerk U S District Court.

GEORGE T CRANMER, Trenton

Mr Cranmer was born at Barnegat, N J , December 6th 1848 He was formerly engaged in the banking and brokerage real estate and insurance business He has been an active member of the State National Guard for a number of years and from 1875 to 1899 was Quartermaster of the Seventh Regiment In 1878 he was the Republican candidate for member of Assembly, but was defeated by Hon Rufus Blodgett, since a United States Senator In September, 1879, without his solicitation, he was appointed by President Hayes Collector of Customs for the District of Little Egg Harbor, N J , which office he resigned July 1st, 1880 In 1882 he was again nominated for member of Assembly and elected over William J Harrison by a majority of 477 In 1883 he was unanimously nominated for Senator, and elected over ex-Senator Ephraim P Emson by a plurality of 36 In 1886 he was renominated for Senator, and elected over Judge Richard H Conover by a plurality of 743 In 1889 he was again unanimously renominated for Senator and elected over ex-Senator Ephraim P Emson by a plurality of 272 He always took an active part in the proceedings of the Senate and for many years was Chairman

of the Senate Republican caucus, and also of the joint Republican caucus In 1889 he was unanimously nominated by the Republican caucus for President of the Senate He was an alternate Delegate-at-Large to the National Republican Convention at Chicago in 1888 and also to the Minneapolis Convention in 1892 In October, 1891 at a convention of the State League of Republican Clubs he was elected an alternate Delegate-at-Large to the National Convention of Republican Clubs He was appointed to his present office by the late Judge Green in January, 1893, to succeed Linsly Rowe, who had resigned

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United States Marshal

FREDERICK C SCHNEIDER, New Brunswick

Mr Schneider was born in Kansas, December 11th, 1879 He graduated from the New Brunswick High School in 1899 and from Rutgers College in 1903, completing a civil engineering course In 1904 5 he was an instructor in Trinity College, North Carolina

Mr Schneider is president of the Utility Engineering Company and the Utility Construction Company of New Brunswick, the former company being engaged in engineering and the latter in construction work Mr Schneider was city engineer for the city of New Brunswick from 1905 to 1914, and for two years, at a later period, was county engineer of Middlesex county He also has served as a member of the Advisory Water Commission of New Brunswick and of the Sewage Commission of the same city

Mr Schneider was a member of the Assembly in the session of 1917 and 1918, and for six years was Republican State Committeeman for Middlesex county In the summer of 1925 he was appointed United States Marshal ad interim by President Coolidge to succeed the late James H Mulheron, and upon the convening of Congress in December, 1925, his nomination was sent to the United States Senate for a full term, and he was promptly confirmed

STATE OFFICERS

Secretary of State

JOSEPH F S FITZPATRICK, Jersey City

Mr Fitzpatrick was born in Jersey, March 15th, 1880 He graduated from St Peter's College, Jersey City, in 1898, with the degree A B and 1899 with the degree A M Prior to 1906 Mr Fitzpatrick was engaged in business and then took up school teaching From 1908 to 1912 he taught in the West Hoboken High School and then served a year as principal of North Bergen School No 6, 1913-17 was secretary and deputy director Department of Revenue and Finance, Jersey City, 1917 18 was purchasing agent of Hudson county, 1918-21 was county treasurer of Hudson county, 1921 to July 26, 1926, was deputy director of revenue and finance and supervisor of accounts, Jersey City On the latter date Mr Fitzpatrick was appointed by Governor Moore as Secretary of State and was immediately confirmed by the Senate and inducted into office for a full term of five years

Mr Fitzpatrick is also a lawyer by profession He studied law at the New Jersey Law School from which he received a degree of LL B in 1923 In addition to his other activities Mr Fitzpatrick served as chairman of Local Board No 5, of Jersey City, during the World War, was chairman of the council of the ten local draft boards in Jersey City during the World War, served in the State Militia in 1917 as second lieutenant of the company commanded by the present Governor, A Harry Moore and later was first lieutenant, Ordnance Department, State Militia, during part of the World War

Always a Democrat in politics, Mr Fitzpatrick has served for the past seven years on the Democratic State Committee representing Hudson county, and as chairman of the committee on organization of the Democratic State Committee he actively directed the work of campaign headquarters in the elections of Governor Edwards, Governor Silzer and Governor Moore

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Assistant Secretary of State

CHARLES A ROBERTSON, North Bergen

Mr Robertson was born at Kingston, New York, August 20th, 1877, and received a public school education In 1900 he came to New Jersey and located in Union Hill, now Union

City At present he resides in North Bergen and his post office address is West New York He was originally a railroader, but later took up the business of insurance and investments

Mr Robertson was a member of the Hudson County Democratic Committee for many years and from 1906-1912 was a member of the Hudson County Board of Freeholders He became connected with the office of the Secretary of State under Secretary Thomas F Martin and when the positions of Assistant Secretary of State and Motor Vehicle Commissioner were disassociated by Chapter 147, Laws 1926, and William L Dill resigned as Assistant Secretary of State, Mr Robertson was appointed as his successor

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State Treasurer

ALBERT C MIDDLETON, Moorestown

Mr Middleton was born in Camden, N J, in 1869, and received his education in the Friends' Schools of Camden and Philadelphia Mr Middleton is a banker and is a director of the First Camden National Bank and Trust Company and also of the Camden Safe Deposit and Trust Company, also, he is a director of the Camden Fire Insurance Company and formerly was treasurer of the Victor Talking Machine Company

Mr Middleton was elected State Treasurer by the Legislature in Joint Meeting in 1928 In addition to being State Treasurer he is also a member of the South Jersey Port Commission

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Deputy State Treasurer

HORACE GOODWIN GITHENS, Merchantville

Mr Githens was born in Philadelphia, October 10, 1869 He is the son of Isaac Collins and Josephine Goodwin Githens At an early age he moved with his parents to Camden and was educated in the public schools of that city and the Lauderbach Academy, Philadelphia In 1894 he became associated with the State Treasurer's office and later was advanced to the position of assistant cashier In April, 1927, he was made Deputy State Treasurer by State Treasurer William T Read, and was reappointed in 1928 by the present State Treasurer, Albert C Middleton

Mr Githens is a member of the New Jersey Society, Sons of the Revolution, and is a descendant of Ozias Goodwin, who came to this country in 1632 He is a member of Merchantville Lodge F & A M, of Cyrene Commandery, Knights Templar, the Royal Arch Masons, the New Jersey

Society of Pennsylvania, and is a director of the Merchantville Trust Company

Mr Githens has represented Pensauken Township in the Camden county Board of Freeholders since 1923 and on January 21, 1927, became his party's floor leader in that body

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State Comptroller.

NEWTON ALBERT KENDALL BUGBEE, Trenton

Mr Bugbee was born at Minneapolis, Minn, on April 21st, 1876 He is the son of Alvin Newton and Lucy Kendall Bugbee

At about the age of twelve (12) years he moved, with his parents, to Templeton, Mass, where he finished his education in the public schools of that town

At the age of eighteen (18) he started his business career at the Edge Moor Bridge Works, Wilmington, Del, and came to Trenton August 5th, 1895, and entered the employ of the New Jersey Steel and Iron Co, from which position he resigned to start in business for himself, on January 1st, 1904

He is secretary and treasurer of the Newton A K Bugbee Co, Inc, structural iron work contractors The company occupies a prominent position in the business world and Mr Bugbee, himself, is very active in public affairs and all that tends toward the prosperity of the nation He is a director of the Mechanics National Bank of Trenton, president of the Hanover Trust Company, was elected chairman of the Republican State Committee in September, 1913, and re-elected three years later He wielded much influence in the great Republican victories in New Jersey in 1916, 1917 and 1918

Mr Bugbee was elected State Comptroller in a joint meeting of the Legislature, held on January 30th, 1917, for a term of three years in succession to Edward I Edwards He was re-elected in 1920, 1923 and 1926 His present term (fourth) will expire in 1929

He was the Republican candidate for Governor in 1919, but was defeated by Edward I Edwards, Democrat.

Deputy State Comptroller

OWEN WILLIAM KITE, Trenton

Mr Kite, a native of Trenton, was born in said city June 25th, 1876 His education was received in the public schools of Trenton, and he was graduated from the Stewart Business College

He entered the employ of the State as a member of the clerical force of the Comptroller's Department under State Comptroller William S Hancock, as soon as his education was completed, and has been advanced to positions of increased responsibility in the department, being appointed Deputy Comptroller March 1st, 1921, by State Comptroller Newton A K Bugbee

He is a trustee of the First M E Church of N J, a member of Loyal Lodge, No 181, F and A M, various bodies of both Scottish and York Rites and a life member of Crescent Temple, A A O N M S

Chief Auditor.

HARRY B SALTER, Trenton

Col Salter was born in Brookville, Hunterdon county New Jersey, June 4th, 1873, and removed to Trenton in 1880 He is the son of Malcolm and Fannie Broughton Salter, and is a direct descendant of Richard Salter, Justice of the Supreme Court of New Jersey during the Colonial period, and James Salter, who was State Treasurer from 1799 to 1803 He received his education in the grammar and high schools of this city, and entered the newspaper profession in 1888 For several years he was employed on local newspapers and as Trenton correspondent for New York and Philadelphia papers In 1894 he was appointed Deputy City Clerk by C Edward Murray, which position he held until his election as City Clerk, January 1st, 1904 He was re-elected January 1st, 1907 and 1910, and held the position until August, 1912 He was secretary of the Chamber of Commerce from 1914 to April, 1917, when he was appointed to his present position by Comptroller Bugbee

Colonel Salter has been identified with most of the public movements in Trenton for many years, having been active in civic affairs as well as political and social

His interest has, however, been largely military and during the World War he served in the Adjutant General's Depart-

ment in connection with the organization of the first draft boards and the recruiting of the State Militia established for the period of the war

He has served as Aide de Camp to Governors Edwards and Silzer, and is at present a member of the staff of Governor Moore

Colonel Salter was commissioned captain and quarter master, Second Infantry, April 12, 1905, major and quar termaster, Second Brigade staff, March 25, 1907, lieutenant colonel and deputy quartermaster general, June 5 1911

He is a member of Trenton Lodge No 5, F & A M, Crescent Temple, A A O N M S, Carteret and Republican Clubs In 1895 he married Ida M Taylor, daughter of W Scott Taylor They have one child, a daughter, Dorothy May, who married in 1927 Lieutenant Waldo A Page, Jr, U S M C

Attorney General

EDWARD L KATZENBACH, Trenton

Mr Katzenbach was born in Trenton October 21st, 1878 He is a son of Frank S and Augusta M Katzenbach He was educated at Princeton University and Harvard Law School After graduation from the former institution in 1900 he was Boudnot Fellow in History, and, subsequently, instructor in Political Economy in the University Upon completion of his law course he was admitted to the Bar of New Jersey as attorney in November, 1905, and as counsellor in November, 1908, and has constantly practiced his profession in Trenton subsequent to such admission

On November 7th 1911, he was married to Marie L H Hilson They have two children, Edward L Katzenbach, Jr and Nicholas deB Katzenbach In politics he is a Democrat

Mr Katzenbach was appointed by Governor Edwards to the State Board of Institutions and Agencies in 1922 In February, 1924, he resigned from said board, having been appointed by Governor Silzer, and confirmed by the Senate, as Attorney General His term expires February 4th, 1929

Assistant Attorney General

HENRY R COULOMB, Atlantic City

Mr Coulomb was born in Philadelphia, July 18th, 1879

On his paternal side, he is a direct lineal descendant of Charles Augustine de Coulomb, the famous French physicist and electrician, and on his maternal side, from the Ball family

He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and in the Central High School of that city He began the study of law with Judge Howard Carrow, in Camden, in 1896, and was admitted to the Bar as attorney, June, 1900, and as a counsellor in June, 1903 Shortly thereafter, he went to Atlantic City, where he became associated with Hon E A Higbee, then Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of that county, which association continued until 1910, when he formed his present association with George A Bourgeois, Esq , of Atlantic City, N J , under the firm name of Bourgeois & Coulomb The firm of which he is a member is one of the leading law firms in South Jersey, and is well known throughout the State

Mr Coulomb was appointed Assistant Attorney General on February 19th, 1924 In politics he is a Democrat

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Adjutant-General

FREDERICK GILKYSON, Trenton

General Gilkyson was born in Yardley, Pa , December 1st, 1868 He is the son of Colonel Stephen R Gilkyson who commanded the 6th Regiment, Infantry, New Jersey Volunteers, Civil War He was educated in the Trenton public schools, and entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company in 1884, resigning in 1905 as Assistant Freight Agent, Trenton, to accept the office of Vice President and General Manager of the Bellmark Pottery Company, Trenton

The General served as clerk to the Trenton Park Board Commissioners, Tax Receiver, city of Trenton, for two terms, 1904-1908, and was appointed Commissioner of Public Roads, January 22d, 1908, for a term of three years

General Gilkyson entered the National Guard of the State as private, Company A, 7th Regiment, March 2d, 1885, commissioned Battalion Adjutant, July 9th, 1894, subsequently served as Adjutant, 2d Regiment, Adjutant-General, 2d Brigade, and was appointed Assistant Adjutant-General of the State, with the rank of Colonel, December 30th, 1907 During the Spanish-American War, Colonel Gilkyson served as Battalion Adjutant, 4th Regiment, New Jersey National Guard Volunteer Infantry, honorably discharged April 6th 1899

Upon the declaration of war, April 6th, 1917, General Gilkyson was detailed to duty in the Adjutant-General's office, and assigned as Chief of the Bureau of Enrollment and in charge of the operation of the Selective Service law, and appointed Acting Adjutant-General, July 25th, 1917, vice Brigadier General Charles W Barber, mustered into the Federal service On February 27th, 1918, he was nominated as Adjutant General and was promptly confirmed by the Senate

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Quartermaster-General

C EDWARD MURRAY, Trenton

General Murray was born in Lambertville, N J, July 17th, 1863 He is the only son of J Howard Murray and Wilhelmina Solliday Murray, and came to Trenton with his parents in 1865 He received his education at the State Model School and the Stewart Business College In 1883 he became associated with his father in the mechanical rubber manufacturing business In 1892 he became sole proprietor of the business, and to-day has other large manufacturing interests From boyhood he has taken a great deal of interest in affairs of the city of Trenton, as well as the Republican party, and in 1894 he was elected City Clerk, which office he kept until he declined re-election in 1904 In 1900 he represented the Second Congressional District as alternate to the National Republican Convention and in 1904 was elected a delegate to represent the Fourth Congressional District at the National Republican Convention, and was again elected as delegate from the same district in 1924

His military career began with his enlistment in Company A, Seventh Regiment, N G N J, December 12 1885 On June 30, 1890, the late Brigadier-General William H Skirm, then Colonel of the Seventh Regiment, N G N J, appointed him Paymaster of the Regiment with the rank of first lieutenant On June 30 1895 he was commissioned Captain and Paymaster On May 2, 1899, he was retired under the act reorganizing the National Guard March 8, 1905, Governor Edward C Stokes appointed him Quartermaster-General, to succeed the late Brevet Major-General Richard A Donnelly, and he was commissioned Brigadier General April 5th, 1905

Commanding General, New Jersey National Guard.

QUINCY A GILLMORE, Rumson

General Gillmore was born at West Point, New York, January 12th, 1881 He is the son of General Quincy O'M Gillmore, who commanded the 4th Regiment, New Jersey Volunteer Infantry during the Spanish-American War, and afterwards the 2d Brigade, New Jersey National Guard His grandfather was Major General Quincy A Gillmore, of Civil War fame

He was appointed to the United States Military Academy in 1900 by the late Senator William J Sewell, of New Jersey, and was graduated in 1904 He served as Second and First Lieutenant of Field Artillery in the Regular Army, from which he retired in 1907, to enter civil life

Governor Edge appointed General Gillmore Colonel of the 1st New Jersey Field Artillery on July 17th, 1917 (the 112th Field Artillery, 29th Division, A E F), which regiment he commanded from its organization in July, 1917, until its demobilization after its return from France in May, 1919

General Gillmore was elected to command the 57th Infantry Brigade on December 16th, 1922 On March 4th, 1924, he was appointed Major-General, New Jersey National Guard, by Governor Silzer, and now commands the New Jersey National Guard and the 44th Division, of which the New Jersey National Guard forms a part

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Clerk of the Supreme Court

FRED L BLOODGOOD, Jersey City

Fred L Bloodgood was born in Perth Amboy, August 23d, 1881 Two months after his birth, however, his parents moved to Jersey City He received his education at the public schools of Jersey City, and after graduation received special courses from a private tutor He is a newspaperman by profession On June 21st, 1917, he was appointed as secretary to Commissioner A Harry Moore and remained at that post until his appointment as secretary to Governor A Harry Moore, January 19th 1926

Mr Bloodgood was appointed Supreme Court Clerk in March, 1928, and his appointment was unanimously confirmed by the Senate His term will expire in 1933

Mr Bloodgood is a member of Jersey City Lodge of Elks, the Slug Club, a newspaper societey, and also a member of many civic societies On August 23d 1908, he married Irene Elizabeth McDermott Mr Bloodgood and the late George E Blakeslee were the fathers of the Egan Good Roads bill, which was really the initial start of good roads in the State

Clerk in Chancery

THOMAS BARBER, Phillipsburg

Senator Barber was born at Port Warren, Warren county, New Jersey, May 11th, 1868, and is a physician by profession Dr Barber is chief of the medical staff of Warren Hospital, of Phillipsburg He is a lineal descendant of John Barber, Esq , who settled at what is now Lopatcong township, prior to 1740 Dr Barber's ancestors were actively engaged in the Revolution His great grandfather, Barber, was for some time a revolutionary soldier His great grandfather, Thomas Kennedy, a nephew of General William Maxwell, was a member of Kennedy's brigade of teams His great grandfather, Henry Stroh, Sr , was wounded at the battle of Trenton His great great grandfather, Mathias Shipman, was Lieutenant Colonel of Second Sussex Regiment His great great grandfather, Jonas Hartzell, was a member of a committee of safety His grandfather, Henry Stroh, Jr , was a sergeant in the War of 1812 Dr Barber received his early education in the public schools, and prepared for college at the Phillipsburg and Easton High Schools He entered Lafayette in 1891, graduated in the arts, 1895, and in medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, 1898 He located in Phillipsburg and has since practiced in conjunction with his brother, Dr Isaac Barber In the 1911 election, in Phillipsburg alone, he received a majority of 1 568, the largest majority ever given a candidate for any office in the history of the municipality The Doctor was then elected to the Senate by a plurality of 2,152 over Marvin A Pierson, Republican He was re elected in 1914 by the increased plurality of 2,439 over Shoemaker, Republican, and again in 1917 by a plurality of 780 over John C Sharpe, Republican The total vote was Barber, 3,775, Sharpe, 2,995, Pro , 388, Soc , 144 In 1920 Dr Barber was re elected to the Senate for a fourth term, and in 1923 was again re elected for a fifth term, but resigned at the close of the 1924 session to accept an appointment from Governor Silzer as Clerk in Chancery

Keeper of the State Prison

TIMOTHY J MURPHY, Jersey City

Timothy J Murphy was born in Jersey City, N J, on January 13th, 1863, and has always lived in Jersey City

He was educated in Public School No 4, the Jersey City High School, and the Hasbrouck Institute, from which he graduated in June, 1879 He was employed as a clerk by Albert Fink, Trunk Line Commissioner, at 346 Broadway, New York City, and remained there until May 1st, 1885, when he entered the milk business, a line of activity he followed until June, 1891 On November 17th, 1891, he was appointed patrolman of the Jersey City police department On February 6th, 1908, he was promoted to the rank of detective sergeant and on January 28th, 1909, was promoted to the rank of captain On July 3d, 1921, he was detailed as acting inspector and served as such until February 7th, 1922, when he was made a permanent inspector He was always fond of athletics and was recognized as one of the best athletes in the department From 1924 to 1927 Mr Murphy was in charge of the police training school and retired as a member of the police department on January 16th, 1927 On January 17th, 1927 he was appointed by Governor Moore as principal keeper of the New Jersey State Prison, for a term of five years and was confirmed the same evening by the Senate Mr Murphy is a member of the Knights of Columbus, the Benevolent & Protective Order of Elks, the Royal Arcanum, and is a communicant of St Patrick's Roman Catholic Church Mr Murphy was married August 29th, 1887, in St Michael's Church, Jersey City, to Catherine M Luther, daughter of Captain Thomas B, and Ellen Luther

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Commissioner of Banking and Insurance

EDWARD MAXSON, Summit

Mr Maxson was born in Manasquan, N J, December 22d, 1868, and is a lawyer by profession He was educated at Peddie Institute, Hightstown, and Columbia University

Mr Maxson was admitted as an attorney in this State in 1893 and as counselor in 1897 He practices both in this state and in New York State and for five years he was assistant to the Corporation Counsel of New York City

In 1923 Mr Maxson was appointed by Governor Silzer Banking and Insurance Commissioner to succeed the late William E Tuttle, Jr, and subsequently was reappointed for another term by Governor Moore In politics Mr Maxson is a Democrat

Commissioner Department of Labor

ANDREW F McBRIDE, Paterson

Dr McBride was born in Paterson, January 4th, 1869 He was educated in the public schools of Paterson and private school of Professor McManus, afterward graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons at Columbia University, New York City, and is a practising physician He was a member of the Board of Health of Paterson from 1892 to 1908 and president of the Board for the last eight years From 1897 to 1908, he was County Physician of Passaic county He resigned both positions to become Mayor of the city of Paterson, to which honor he was elected for three terms Dr McBride is visiting surgeon at St Joseph's Hospital, Paterson, past president of Passaic County Medical Society, first vice president of the New Jersey State Medical Society, member Board of Managers Paterson Savings Institution, Paterson, director, Citizens' Trust Company, Paterson, vice president, Lincoln Security Company, Passaic, president of the Association of Governmental Labor Officials of the United States and Canada

Dr McBride became Captain in the Medical Corps of the U S Army in 1917 and was mustered out in 1919 with the rank of Lieutenant Colonel, Medical Officers' Reserve Corps

On September 14th, 1923, Dr McBride was appointed Commissioner of Labor by Governor Silzer to succeed General Lewis T Bryant, deceased, and later, on January 21st, 1924, for a full term of five years

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Commissioner of Motor Vehicles.

WILLIAM L DILL, Paterson

Mr Dill was born in Freeburgh, Pennsylvania, March 15th, 1874 His father was Major William H Dill, commander of the famous 118th Regiment, New York Volunteer Infantry, and one of the foremost educators in the State of Pennsylvania at the time of his death

Mr Dill removed to Paterson in the year 1888, where he has resided ever since

He assumed the duties of Assistant Secretary of State on April 5th, 1915 By virtue of his office he was commissioner of the Motor Vehicle Department He was re-appointed in 1920 and again in 1925

The Legislature of the Session of 1926 passed a law which separated the Department of Motor Vehicles from the Department of State Under the provisions of this law, Mr Dill was named as the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles

In politics Mr Dill has always been an ardent Democrat

State Purchasing Agent

EDWARD J QUIGLEY, Newark

Mr Quigley was born in Newark, June 2, 1874 He was educated in the parochial schools of that city and at the New Jersey Business College In 1904 Mr Quigley was elected a member of the Newark Board of Education and in 1912 was elected a member of the Newark Common Council from the First Ward of that city He is a member of Newark Council, Knights of Columbus

Mr Quigley was appointed State Purchasing Agent by Governor Moore

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Secretary to the Governor

THOMAS L HANSON, Perth Amboy

Mr Hanson was born in Perth Amboy on October 1st, 1888 He is the son of John Hanson, Sr, chairman of the Board of Elections of Middlesex county He was educated in the public schools of Perth Amboy graduating from the Perth Amboy High School in 1906 He attended Rutgers College, graduating in the Class of 1910, as a civil engineer

He followed that vocation for several years, being connected with the American Bridge Company and the Public Service Commission of the State of New York, engaged in subway construction

While in this latter position he decided to take up the study of law and entered the New York Law School, graduating in June, 1915 He was admitted to the New Jersey bar in 1916, since which time he has practiced in Perth Amboy

He is a member of the Elks, the Lions' Club of Perth Amboy, and Masons and other fraternal organizations

Mr Hanson was elected to the Assembly for the first time in November, 1922, and was re elected in 1923, 1924, 1925, 1926 and 1927 He was chosen majority leader for the 1927 session and was made speaker at the 1928 session

Mr Hanson was appointed secretary to the Governor by Governor Larson when the latter assumed office in January, 1929

Executive Clerk

JOHN J FARRELL, Trenton

Mr Farrell was born in New York city, August 31st, 1864, and has been a resident of the State of New Jersey since he was three years of age He is a newspaper man by profession, and was State Riparian Commissioner from 1899 to 1904 During that period the courts set aside as void the attempt of the Legislature to divert State lands, which now form the nucleus of the School Fund, to other purposes For many years prior to that and since he has been a legislative correspondent, the line in which he was engaged when appointed Executive Clerk to fill a vacancy, the second which occurred in that office in forty-seven years on February 20th, 1913

Custodian of the Capitol

JOHN A SMITH, Haddon Heights

Mr Smith has been a life-long resident of Camden county, where he was born in the city of Camden, August 3d, 1861, and lived until 1907 when he moved from the South Jersey Metropolis to Haddon Heights, one of its suburbs He was educated in the public schools of his home city and after a business college education, he began life as a clerk and salesman and later established a wholesale and retail merchandise business, which he conducted in Camden for several years

Later he dealt in real estate and conducted a general brokerage line until May, 1913, when he was appointed by Comptroller Edwards to the position of assistant auditor, which position he held until July 15th, 1914, when he was appointed custodian of the State House, to take effect on August 15th, 1914 During the interval between his appointment and assumption of the duties of the office, the new custodian fully familiarized himself with all the duties appertaining to the position, which his wide and varied experience in a business and professional way makes him peculiarly adapted to fill

The custodian has always been active in Democratic affairs, and served as a member of the Democratic State Committee from his home county for three years

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Commissioner of Public Reports

JOHN J McGOWAN, Elizabeth

Mr McGowan, born in Canada, 1879, graduated Laval University, 1901, in newspaper and allied work in New Jersey and New York, 1902 1922, now secretary treasurer to Colby, McGowan, Inc, Elizabeth Appointed Commissioner of Public Reports by Governor Silzer in 1923, and reappointed by Governor Moore in 1928

Superintendent of Weights and Measures

J HARRY FOLEY, Jersey City

Mr Foley was born in Jersey City, N J, February 2d, 1881, educated in local schools, started in business life at the age of thirteen in the N Y Produce Exchange, then went into the steam heating contracting business, from there to the Colonial Life Insurance Company, and in 1908 took position in the City Hall, Jersey City, as Assistant Deputy Treasurer, in 1912 was made City Cashier, holding that position until appointed to his present position In politics always a Democrat

He is a life member and Past Exalted Ruler of Jersey City Lodge, No 211, B P O Elks, also member of Jersey City Council, Knights of Columbus, and a member of Union League Club of Jersey City In 1912 he married Clare Marie Bailey, of Jersey City has had seven children, three dead, four girls living Father was John B Foley, of Goshen, N Y Mother, still living, Agnes Hallahan, Chester, N Y

Mr Foley was appointed Secretary to Governor Edwards at the beginning of the latter's term in 1920 He was appointed Superintendent of Weights and Measures in 1922, but continued to serve as Governor Edwards' private secretary until the end of the Governor's term Mr Foley was reappointed State Superintendent of Weights and Measures in 1927 by Governor A Harry Moore for a second term which will expire in 1932

State Librarian.

JOHN P DULLARD, Trenton

Mr Dullard was born in Hightstown, Mercer county, N J, December 9th, 1861 He was educated in a private school, and early took up newspaper work in his native town, moving to Trenton in 1887, where he continued as a news paper man Represented the Associated Press in Trenton for twenty four years From 1885 to 1889, served in the railway mail service From 1899 to 1914 was a member of and for the most of the time president of the Trenton Tax Board In 1914 was appointed State Librarian for five years, and at the expiration of his term remained connected with the State Library until reappointed State Librarian in 1924 During the World War Mr Dullard was secretary of Draft Board No 1, of the city of Trenton

Mr Dullard is a member of the Knights of Columbus, Ancient Order of Hibernians, Trenton Lodge of Elks, Wood men of the World, a director of the Capital City Trust Company of Trenton, and a member of the Trenton School Board

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Civil Service Commission.

THEODORE H SMITH, President, Jersey City

Mr Smith was born in Jersey City, New Jersey, on August 4th, 1878, and has lived there since that time He was educated in private and public schools in Jersey City and at Trinity School, New York City, New York

He is descended in a direct line from John Cadmus, who was the second male child born in Jersey City Mr Smith's grandfather served two terms as postmaster of Jersey City

After leaving school, Mr Smith was employed in the law office of Babbitt & Lawrence, later he accepted a position with the Chapultepec Land Improvement Company This company developed the exquisite residential section in the suburb of Mexico City, Mexico, known as the "American Colony" He is the secretary and a director in this company He is a member of the Carteret Club, and is also president of the Union Building and Loan Association

He has been a lifelong Republican, and was appointed by Governor Fielder to the Civil Service Com-

misson in 1916, but retired upon the reorganization of that board in 1917 He was again appointed to the board for a full term of five years by Governor Edwards in 19-0, and was designated as President of the Board by Governor Edwards in 1922 In 1925 he was reappointed for another five year term by Governor Silzer, who again designated him as President of the Board

WILLIAM D NOLAN, Somerville

Mr Nolan was born at Pleasant Grove, Schooley's Mountain, Morris county, N J, November 8th, 1880, moved to Somerville in 1888, and attended the public schools of Somerville and also Packards Business College in New York After finishing there he went in the employ of the New Jersey Central Railroad, at No 143 Liberty street, New York, in 1896, which he quit in 1900, and then was given a position by Senator Joseph S Frelinghuysen in the insurance business at William street, New York Subsequently, started in business with Mr A C Swinton and formed the firm of Nolan & Swinton, at No 12 West Main street, Somerville, and No 1 Liberty street, New York The partnership was dissolved July 1st, 1911, and Mr Nolan has since conducted the business for himself at No 12 West Main street, Somerville He has taken an active part in Somerset county politics in the past twenty-five years He was appointed a member of the Civil Service Commission by Governor Edge, March 30th, 1917, for the five year term In 1922, he was re appointed by Governor Edwards for the unexpired term of John Dyneley Prince, who resigned to accept an appointment from President Harding as minister to Denmark In 1924 he was reappointed by Governor Silzer for a full term of five years

RICHARD P HUGHES, Burlington

Mr Hughes was born in Florence, New Jersey, November 23d, 1878, and received his education in the public schools of that place

Mr Hughes served as a member of the Florence Board of Education consecutively for eighteen years, and also for a number of years as a member of the Burlington County Board of Education He was one of the organizers of the First National Bank of Florence and has served as one of the directors of that institution ever since He has always taken a live interest in public and political affairs For nine years he was a member of the Democratic State Committee for Burlington County He was appointed

by Governor Wilson as a member of the Burlington County Tax Board and was reappointed by Governor Fielder Upon the death of Thomas Madden, Principal Keeper of the New Jersey State Prison, in 1916, Mr Hughes received from Governor Fielder an ad interim appointment to that position, which he held until Governor Edge, the following year, appointed James H Mulheron

During the period of the war, Mr Hughes was an agent of the United States Department of Justice, assigned to Camp Dix He also served as a member of Local Draft Board No 3, of Burlington County, during the World War

Mr Hughes was appointed a member of the State Civil Service Commission in 1922 by Governor Edwards for a full term of five years and was reappointed by Governor Moore in 1927

PATRICK J O'CONNOR, Newark

Mr O'Connor was born in Hudson county, March 17th, 1879, and was educated in the parochial and public schools His business is that of a radio dealer He was a member of the Board of Freeholders of Essex county in 1910 and 1911 and was overseer of the poor of the city of Newark from 1920 to 1925

Mr O'Connor is a director of the Adamant Building and Loan Association and the Domestic Building and Loan Association, of the city of Newark He was appointed Civil Service Commissioner by Governor Moore and took office January 24th, 1927

HARRISON C HURLEY, Asbury Park

Mr Hurley was born in Neptune Township, Monmouth County, November 19, 1884 Attended public schools and graduated from Neptune High School in 1902 After two years of office employment, mostly with former State Senator James A Bradley, founder of Asbury Park, became a newspaper reporter for the Asbury Park Press and news writer for New York and Philadelphia dailies and continued in that occupation until July 1, 1913, when he became postmaster at Asbury Park Was postmaster until January 1, 1922 Since 1922, in the real estate and insurance and agency advertising business at Asbury Park, representing the Dorland Advertising Agency, owned by United States Senator Walter E Edge In February, 1913, he was appointed to the Asbury Park Board of Education, of which he has since been continuously a member and of which he has been president since February, 1921 Was chairman of the Asbury Park Liberty Loan Committee and of the Monmouth County War Savings Organization President of the Asbury Park Rotary Club for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1928 On January 30, 1928, his nomination by Governor Moore to fill the unexpired term of the late

William K Devereaux as member of the State Civil Service Commission was confirmed by the Senate and he was reappointed and confirmed for a five year term beginning April 1, 1928

CHARLES P MESSICK, Chief Examiner and Secretary, Trenton

Mr Messick was born near Georgetown, Sussex County, Delaware, on June 4th, 1882, and received his early educational training in the rural schools of that county At the age of seventeen, he began teaching in the country schools and continued for a period of four years, in the meantime preparing for entrance to college In September, 1903, he entered Delaware State College and was graduated from that institution in 1907, with the degree of A B Two years later he received his Master's degree from the same institution, and in 1910 received the degree of A M from the University of Pennsylvania

During his college career he was a leader in many college activities and won distinction in scholarship, in military science and athletics He is a member of the Phi Kappa Phi Honorary Society and of the Sigma Nu Fraternity, and a number of other social and fraternal organizations

After graduation from college he removed to New Jersey and for five years was head of the Department of History in the Trenton High School He has been connected with the New Jersey State Civil Service Commission since 1910, and as Assistant Chief Examiner developed the work of the Examination Department to a standard which attracted Civil Service Commissions all over the country In 1916 17 he served as supervisor of the Trenton Evening Schools and was unusually successful in reorganizing and improving the evening school work

Mr Messick is a recognized authority on public personnel administration and has served a number of commissions throughout the United States and Canada in a consulting capacity He is a past president of the National Assembly of Civil Service Commissions, a member of the Advisory Board of the Bureau of Public Personnel Administration, Washington, D C, and of the National Board of Personnel Classification, Washington, D C

Board of Commerce and Navigation

J SPENCER SMITH, President, Tenafly

Mr Smith was born in Sherbrooke, Canada, on July 7th, 1880 He was brought up in the suburbs of Brooklyn, his parents moving to Tenafly in 1899 He was elected to the Municipal Council in 1902 and served one term He was elected member of the Board of Education March 17th, 1908, and has served continuously ever since and is now president of the Board

He was appointed by Governor Wilson, April 7th, 1911, as member of the Commission to Investigate Port Conditions of New York On April 15th, 1914, he was appointed by Governor Fielder as member of the New Jersey Harbor Commission On July 1st, 1915, he was appointed by Governor Fielder as member of the Board of Commerce and Navigation, and was re-appointed by Governor Edge in 1917 He was re-appointed by Governor Edwards in 1921 and by Governor Silzer in 1925

In 1917 Mr Smith was appointed by the War Department as chairman of the Board of Appraisal, which had for its purpose the appraisement of the Bush Terminal property in Brooklyn, and other property in and around New York, served on the War Port Board, in 1917 was appointed by Governor Edge as member of the N Y-N J Port and Harbor Development Commission, member and vice-chairman of the Port of N Y Authority from 1921 1923 is an ex president of Society of Terminal Engineers, ex president of American Association of Port Authorities, and president of American Shore and Beach Preservation Association

RICHARD C JENKINSON, Vice-President, Newark

Mr Jenkinson was born in Newark, N J, in 1853 After five years training for business in New York, he spent a year abroad studying, and on his return in 1876 he started the manufacturing business, of which he is now the head, R C Jenkinson & Co

Mr Jenkinson was elected president of the Newark Board of Trade in 1898, and was re-elected later He was one of the vice-presidents of the Pan-American at Buffalo in 1901, representing the State of New Jersey

He is a trustee of the New Jersey Home for Feeble-Minded at Vineland, and vice-president of the Board

of Commerce and Navigation He is president of the Board of Trustees of the Free Public Library of Newark, a director in the Ironbound Trust Co of Newark, and in several other corporations in New Jersey, New York and Canada

Governor Wilson appointed him a member of the New Jersey Harbor Board, and July 1st, 1911, Governor Fielder appointed him a member of the Board of Commerce and Navigation and he was reappointed by Governor Edge in 1918 and by Governor Edwards in 1922 and by Governor Moore in 1926

Mr Jenkinson was Fuel Administrator for New Jersey under the National Government in 1917-1918

WILLIAM LAWRENCE SAUNDERS, Plainfield

Mr Saunders was born November 1st, 1856, in Columbus, Ga , son of William Trebell Saunders, D D , and Eliza Morton Saunders, Va , grandnephew of Robert Saunders fourteenth president William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va His earliest ancestors landed with the Jamestown expedition, Jamestown, Va , and is descendant of Sir Edward Saunders one of the Knights of the Horseshoe who discovered the Alleghanies He has degrees Bachelor of Science, University of Pennsylvania, 1876, Doctor of Science 1911

Before graduation was editor-in-chief "University Magazine" and class poet, 1876, engaged in newspaper work, Philadelphia, special correspondent for southern newspapers Centennial Exposition, made two balloon ascensions, reaching height of three and a half miles, remaining up all night

From 1878 to 1882 he was engineer in charge of building docks, warehouses and ship channel, New York Harbor, at Black Tom Island He designed and patented apparatus for subaqueous drilling, using tube and water jet, system now in general use

In 1882 he was engineer for Ingersoll Rock Drill Company and is now chairman of the Board of Directors, Ingersoll Rand Co He invented and patented rock drilling and quarrying devices, track channelers and gadders and bar channelers, invented and patented system of pumping liquids by compressed air, now generally used in Baku oil fields, Russia, also, radialaxe system of coal mining

Mr Saunders is prominently identified with various industries both in New York and New Jersey, and is

editor and author of numerous magazines, pamphlets, &c, relating to inventions, commerce, economics and politics He was a member of the New Jersey Harbor Commission, formerly a member of the New Jersey State Democratic Committee, and was twice elected mayor of North Plainfield

He was appointed a member of the Board of Commerce and Navigation by Governor Fielder in 1915, and was re-appointed in 1918, 1922 and 1926

WILLIAM T KIRK, Beverly

Mr Kirk was born in Philadelphia, Pa, July 1st, 1860, and was educated at Friends Select School, Philadelphia Mr Kirk is a descendant of Captain Roger Kirk, of Revolution fame, and a member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, and has resided in Beverly, N J, for the last thirty five years He served two terms in the city council, having overcome a normal Republican majority at the election both times, has been a delegate to two Gubernatorial Conventions and served as a member of the Burlington County Democratic Committee, and is an ex-president of the Burlington County Democratic Club

He is vice president of the First National Bank of Beverly, has served as director of the Building and Loan Association, is a vestryman in the Episcopal Church, and a vice president of the Philadelphia Delaware Trenton Deeper Waterways Association

He is a wholesale grocer in Philadelphia, being vice-president of the Comly Flanigen Company, also a director of the Grocers' and Importers' Exchange of Philadelphia He is a member of the Joint Committee of the trade bodies of Philadelphia, on the Improvement of the Schuylkill and Delaware rivers Mr Kirk was appointed by Governor Fielder as a member of the Board of Commerce and Navigation in 1915 and was reappointed by Governors Edge, Edwards, Silzer and Moore His present term will expire July 1, 1932

AUGUSTUS SMITH, Roselle

Mr Smith was born in New York City July 30th, 1868, and was educated in the public schools and the College of the City of New York and in the School of Mines of Columbia University Mr Smith is president of the Bergen Point Iron Works of Bayonne, and has been largely engaged as an engineer and contractor for structural iron work and coaling plants and machinery He is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers and of the Franklin Institute Among the large contracts with which Mr Smith

has been associated are the Panama Coaling Stations at Cristobal and Balboa

Mr Smith was appointed to the Board of Commerce and Navigation by Governor Silzer in 1924 for a full term of four years Governor Moore reappointed him in 1928 for another full term

HARRISON COOK, Atlantic City

Mr Cook, son of Franklin P Cook, was born in Atlantic City, New Jersey, October 19th, 1888, and received his education in the public schools of that community After the death of his father in 1907, when he was nineteen years old, he inherited an interest with his brothers, Harry and Howell, in the Seaside Hotel, and has since that time devoted his energy to the advancement of its interests In October, 1917, he was commissioned captain in the National Guard and served in the United States Army until March, 1919 On May 19th, 1924, he was appointed major in the New Jersey National Guard He takes an active part in local public affairs Since 1922 he has served as a member of the Atlantic City Board of Education, president of the Atlantic City Hotel Men's Association, is a member of the Airport Commission, and was president of the Coolidge Dawes Organization of Atlantic City He is also a member of the American Legion

Mr Cook was appointed a member of the Board of Commerce and Navigation in 1925 by Governor Silzer for a full term of four years

THOMAS H THROPP, Trenton

Mr Thropp was born in Trenton, February 19, 1871 He was educated at the Centre Street Public School of Trenton, at the Trenton Business College and at the Spring Garden Institute of Philadelphia

Mr Thropp's father and mother were John E and Charlotte Wilkes Thropp The father was a pioneer machinist in Central New Jersey, operating for years the John E Thropp & Sons Company, manufacturers of engines, boilers and machine specialties Mr Thropp, the subject of the sketch, after completing his education, entered his father's business and subsequently became treasurer of the concern Mr Thropp is now president of the Trent Tile Company, Incorporated, manufacturers of floor, wall and trim tile of every variety He is also treasurer and one third owner of the Eureka Flint & Spar Company, of Trenton Also he is a director of Liberty Surety Bond Insurance Company of Trenton and of the Hanover Trust Company, of Trenton

Always active in political and civic affairs, Mr Thropp has served in the Board of Freeholders in Mercer county, was

County Collector, 1897 to 1902 and Sheriff of the county, 1902 1905 He is at present Republican County Chairman of Mercer county

Mr Thropp was appointed by Governor Moore in 1927 as a member of the State Board of Commerce and Navigation

FRANK DORSEY, Perth Amboy

Mr Dorsey was born in Perth Amboy, August 4, 1877 He received his education in the public schools of his native city and at the Newark Business College He is in the automobile business, conducting a Ford and Lincoln agency at Perth Amboy, and is also vice president of the Perth Amboy Trust Company Formerly he was in the coal and ice business

Mr Dorsey is mayor of Perth Amboy, having been elected in 1926 and 1928 His present term will expire in 1930 Mr Dorsey was also mayor of Perth Amboy during the years 1919 20 and was city treasurer of that city during the years 1923 24 He was appointed to the Commerce and Navigation Board in 1928 to succeed the late W Parker Runyon His term will expire in 1931

Department of Conservation and Development.

HOWARD F McCONNELL, President, Montclair

Mr McConnell was born at Coatesville, Pa, May 18th, 1873 He came to Jersey City in 1891 and served for several years in various capacities with New Jersey Central, Lehigh Valley and Erie Railroads In 1909 Mr McConnell went into the brokerage business and is now a member of the New York Stock Exchange and at the head of the firm of H F McConnell & Co, stock brokers, of 150 Broadway, New York City

Mr McConnell was appointed Commissioner of Parks and Public Property in Montclair in 1919 to fill an unexpired term and in May, 1920, was chosen Mayor of Montclair for a four year term In May, 1928, was elected to the Montclair Commission for a four year term as Director of Revenue and Finance He was appointed a member of the State Board of Conservation and Development by Governor Edwards in September, 1921, for an ad interim term, and in 1922 and 1926 was reappointed for full terms of four years each

Mr McConnell is married and is the father of three children He has a summer home at Monmouth Beach New Jersey He belongs to the Bankers' Club, New York City, the Beacon Hill Golf Club, Atlantic Highlands, the Montclair Athletic Club, the Upper Montclair Country

Club, Sons of the American Revolution, Montclair Lodge, F & A M, Montclair Lodge, B P O E, Montclair Republican Club Commonwealth Club, the Clan Cameron Scots and the Fraternal Order of Eagles

JOHN L KUSER, Bordentown

Mr Kuser was born in Newark, N J, May 12th, 1862 and is a twin brother to Colonel Anthony R Kuser, formerly a member of the Highway Commission The Kuser family moved to the outskirts of Trenton when the twins were five years old

John was educated at St Peter's school and afterwards at St Benedict's College, Newark He was connected with the newspaper business in Newark as general manager until 1894 when he moved to Trenton

Mr Kuser now holds the following positions Treasurer of Lenox, Inc , President, National Flue Cleaner, Secretary and Treasurer, Peoples Brewing Company, and Secretary and Treasurer Trenton Hygeia Ice Company

Governor Edge appointed Mr Kuser a member of the Board of Conservation and Development in 1918 to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles Lathrop Pack He was re-appointed in 1922 and 1926 His present term will expire in 1930

WILLIAM E FLORANCE, New Brunswick

Mr Florance was born at Toronto, Canada, April 16th, 1865 He is a graduate of Rutgers College Class of 1885 and is at present a Trustee of that institution He was admitted as an attorney, November, 1887, and as a counselor November, 1890 He served as Mayor of New Brunswick 1908 to 1909 as a member of the State Board of Education, 1905 to 1911, as Prosecutor of the Pleas of Middlesex County, 1914, 1915, as State Senator, 1916 to 1918

He is president of the New Brunswick Mutual Fire Insurance Company, vice-president of the National Bank of New Jersey one of the managers of and counsel for The New Brunswick Savings Institution and president of the Sinking Fund Commission of the City of New Brunswick

He was appointed a member of the Board of Conservation and Development by Acting Governor Runyon in 1919 to fill a vacancy, by Governor Edwards in 1920 for the term expiring July 1st, 1923 and was reappointed by Governors Silzer and Moore His present term will expire in 1931

OWEN WINSTON, Gladstone

Mr Winston was born September 5th, 1882, in New York City, the son of the late Dr Gustavus Storrs Winston and Jeannie Louise Lewis Educated at private schools and entered Harvard University from Cutler School in the fall of 1900 Graduated from Harvard with the degree of A B in 1904 In 1905 he entered the employ of Brooks Brothers, one of the oldest firms in New York, and probably the oldest men's clothing concern in the country He was made Secretary and elected a member of the Board of Directors in 1913, and was elected Vice President in 1920

He was a member of the Military Training Camp at Plattsburgh in 1916, and attended the Officers' Training Camp at Fort Myer in 1917 He was commissioned First Lieutenant Chemical Warfare Service in July, 1918, and was immediately ordered overseas He served with the 79th Division through the Argonne-Meuse offensive, first as Assistant Division Gas Officer, later as Division Gas Officer, being promoted in October In December, after the Armistice, he served as an instructor in gas warfare in the 88th Division, returning home and receiving his discharge in February 1919

He was appointed by Governor Edwards a member of the Department of Conservation and Development in 1920, and was reappointed by Governors Silzer and Moore He was also named a member of the Morris Canal Commission which was formed by Governor Silzer in the spring of 1923 to deal with the problem of the abandonment of the Morris and Essex Canal

In 1920 he was elected a member of the Township Committee of Mendham and re elected in the fall of 1923 He is now County Committeeman from his township He is a member of the advisory committee of the Madison Avenue Branch of the Chase National Bank of New York, a trustee of the United States Savings Bank, and a member of the Board of Managers of the Reconstruction Hospital of New York

He married in 1905 Margaret Dey Lloyd, daughter of Francis G and Matilda H Lloyd, and has three sons

Mr Winston is a Republican in politics, and has a farm at Mendham, Morris County, New Jersey, where he resides the greater part of the year His term will expire in 1931

ALBERT W DRAKE, Plainfield

Mr Drake was born at Boston, Mass, November 15th, 1872 He is a graduate of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology with a degree of S B in electrical engineering Upon leaving college he entered the services of the American Telephone and Telegraph Company, with which organization he is still connected

Mr Drake was appointed a member of the Board of Conservation and Development in 1924, and was reappointed in 1928

WALTER E ROBB, Burlington

Mr Robb was born in the city of Burlington, November 13th, 1865, and received his education in the Van Rensselaer Seminary, Burlington

Mr Robb started his business career as a boy with Peter Wright & Sons, the shipping firm in Philadelphia, and later became auditor of the International Mercantile Marine Co, New York City Mr Robb returned to his native city in 1905, at the request of the financial men of the town, and now holds the following offices President of the Burlington City Loan and Trust Company, president of the Board of Education of the City of Burlington, president of the Council of Proprietors of the Western Division of New Jersey, member of the executive committee, ex president of the New Jersey State Bankers' Association, treasurer of the Burlington Savings Institution, treasurer of the Burlington Library Company, treasurer of St Mary's Hall, Burlington, vestryman and treasurer of St Mary's Church, Burlington, and a member of the Executive Council of the American Bankers' Association

Mr Robb was appointed a member of the Board of Conservation and Development by Governor Silzer in 1924, and was reappointed by Governor Moore in 1928

BLOOMFIELD H MINCH, Bridgeton

Mr Minch was born in Bridgeton October 10th, 1864 He was educated in the schools of that city the South Jersey Institute and Bryant & Stratton Business College

Mr Minch is president of the Bridgeton National Bank and president of the Bridgeton Gas Light Company He served three years in the New Jersey House of Assembly during the sessions of 1895, 1896, and 1897, and was a member of the New Jersey Senate for three terms, from the years 1902 to 1910, inclusive During the Senate session of 1907 he was president of that body

Mr Minch was appointed as a member of the State Board of Conservation and Development by Governor Silzer in 1925 for a full term of four years

HENRY LOUIS MOELLER, Weehawken

Mr Moeller was born in Baltimore, Md, August 29th, 1886 He graduated from Hoboken Academy in 1903 and from Cornell University in 1907 He is a professional civil industrial engineer, and is engineer and vice president of the Martini & Huneke Co of America and secretary of the Scaling Equipment Corporation Formerly he was engineer for Jacobs & Davies, engaged in Hudson and Manhattan tunnel construction, and also was engineer with W F Whitte more, C E, in general engineering work

Mr Moeller enlisted in the New Jersey National Guard December, 1908, and is at present lieutenant colonel of the 102d Cavalry, New Jersey National Guard He is also a member of the Essex Troop, of which he was president for two terms Other organizations of which Mr Moeller is a member are the American Society of Civil Engineers, the New Jersey Society of Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors, the Cornell Society of Engineers, the U S Cavalry Association and the Old Colony Club On several occasions Mr Moeller has served as military aide to Governor Silzer

Mr Moeller was appointed a member of the Board of Conservation and Development by Governor Silzer in 1925 for a full term of four years

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State Geologist and Director.

HENRY B KUMMEL, Trenton

Mr Kümmel was born in Milwaukee, Wis, May 25th, 1867 He graduated from Beloit College, Wis, in 1889, and after teaching two years, spent one year in post-graduate work in geology at Harvard University and three years at the University of Chicago He received the degree of M A from Harvard University, and from Beloit College in 1892, and that of Doctor of Philosophy (Ph D) from the University of Chicago in 1895 In 1891, he was employed as field assistant in geology on the United States Geological Survey, in Connecticut In the summer of 1892 he joined the Geological Survey of New Jersey, and for several field seasons was engaged in surveys in War-

ren, Sussex and Hunterdon counties During a portion of 1898 he was employed on the Geological Survey of New York, and also spent a short time in studying the geology of Scotland Returning to New Jersey, he was appointed Assistant State Geologist in 1899, and on the resignation of Dr John C Smock, on July 1st, 1901, Mr Kümmel was put in charge of the survey On January 10th, 1902, he was made State Geologist, which position he still holds Upon the establishment of the Forest Park Reservation Commission in 1905, he became ex-officio its executive officer With the organization of the Department of Conservation and Development, Mr Kümmel, as State Geologist, became the chief of the Division of Geology, and on February 1st, 1922, he was appointed Director of Conservation and Development, vice Alfred Gaskill, resigned

The high standing of the geological survey of New Jersey was recognized by the election of Mr Kümmel as first president of the American Association of State Geologists, a position which he held for several terms In 1907, he was a member of the International Geological Congress held in the city of Mexico, and he was again a delegate to the same congress when it met in Toronto, Canada, in 1913 He accompanied Governor Fort as one of the three New Jersey delegates to the first Conference of Governors held at the White House in 1908, and was a member of several subsequent conservation congresses He is a Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, the Geological Society of America, a member of several other scientific and historical societies, and the author of numerous papers relating chiefly to the geology and natural resources of New Jersey

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State Board of Education

ROBERT LYNN COX, President, Montclair

Mr Cox was born on a farm in Joe Davies county, Ill, November 27th, 1865 He was educated in country schools and village high school, went to Buffalo, N Y, when nineteen years of age, and entered the employ of the Buffalo School Furniture Company as a shipping clerk in foundry department, continued in this employment for several years and later became superintendent, next associated with his uncle in publish-

ing and printing business in New York and Buffalo, and while engaged in this activity took up the study of law, was admitted to the bar in July, 1898, after having received from the University of Buffalo the degree of LL B, then engaged in general practice of law as senior partner successively with the firms of Cox & Kimball, Cox, Kernan & Kimball and Cox, Kimball & Stowe He represented the second assembly district in the city of Buffalo in the New York Assembly in the years 1903, 1904, 1905 and 1906, serving on the Cities, General Laws, Codes and Judiciary Committees, and was chairman of the last-named committee in 1906 He removed to New York in 1907 to accept the position as attorney and secretary of the Association of Life Insurance Presidents Upon the death of Grover Cleveland in 1908, Mr Cox succeeded him as chief executive officer of the association under title of general counsel and manager, and continued in this position until end of the year 1916, when he resigned to accept the office of third vice-president of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company of New York In August, 1922, he was elected second vice president

Mr Cox is a Past Master of Washington Lodge, No 240, F & A M, of Buffalo, N Y, member of the Phi Delta Phi Fraternity, American Bar Association, also of the Lawyers' and Republican Clubs in New York, the Congressional Country Club of Washington, D C, and of the Montclair Golf Club in Montclair, N J, where he has resided for many years He was appointed a member of the Board of Education in 1917 by Governor Edge for a full term of eight years In 1925 he was reappointed for a second term by Governor Silzer

COL D STEWART CRAVEN, Vice President, Salem

Col Craven was born on a farm near St Georges, Delaware, February 20th, 1873 The family is one of Scotch Presbyterian ancestry He was educated in the public schools of Salem (to which city his parents moved in 1880), at the Lawrenceville Academy, Lawrenceville, N J, and at the Virginia Military Institute Lexington, Va

The Salem Glass Works were founded by a relative of Col Craven's, in partnership with two other business men of the city, in 1863, and Col Craven begun his business career with this industry in 1892 He is now vice-president

In 1899, General W J Sewell, Division Commander of the National Guard of N J, appointed Mr Craven a member of his staff with the rank of Major In 1905, he was appointed assistant quartermaster-general with the rank of colonel

He was appointed a member of the State Board of Education in 1911 by Governor Wilson, and re-appointed by Governor Fielder in 1916 and again by Governor Silzer in 1924 His term will expire in 1932

JOHN P MURRAY, Jersey City

Mr Murray was born in 1872 In 1891 he was graduated from St Peter's College, Jersey City, in which city he resides In 1893 he was graduated from the New York Law School and admitted to the New York bar He is a Democrat in politics

He was appointed a member of the State Board of Education in 1911 In 1912 and in 1920 and also in 1928, he was reappointed, each time for a full term of eight years

MRS BERTHA SHIPPEN IRVING, Haddonfield

Mrs Irving was born in St Louis, Mo, October 18th, 1876, and was married at Chicago to Robert A Irving Mrs Irving is a descendant of Edward Shippen, first mayor of Philadelphia under Penn, and a great-great granddaughter of Edward Shippen, the third mayor of the city, and one of the founders of Princeton Her great grandfather was Colonel Joseph Shippen, aide de camp of George Washington in the French and Indian wars, and her grandfather was Judge Henry Shippen, a major general in the war of 1812 and the legal instructor of President James Buchanan Mrs Irving's father, the late Judge Joseph Shippen, of Seattle, Washington, graduated from Harvard University in the class of 1860, and during the Civil War was a member of the U S Sanitary Commission In 1860 and 1864 he stumped the States of Pennsylvania, New Jersey and Delaware for President Lincoln

Mrs Irving traces her ancestry back to Edward Winslow, the third governor of Plymouth, and John Howland, both of whom came to this continent in the Mayflower, and to Peter Folger, the Grandfather of Benjamin Franklin

Mrs Irving was educated in this country and abroad and spent in all seven and a half years in Europe She has been very active in educational and welfare work as well as politics and has been and is connected with a large number of organizations She is a member of the Daughters of the American Revolution and of the United States Daughters of 1812, Mrs. Irving, who was an active suffragist, was

chairman of Camden county and federal chairman of the first congressional district, and in the 1917 campaign she was active in New York and Delaware

During the war Mrs Irving was Camden county chairman of the Council of National Defense She has been elected twice president of the Parent Teachers' Association and has served as chairman of the welfare work of the Federation of Women's Clubs in Camden county She has also done prison welfare work

In the 1920 and 1921 campaigns Mrs Irving was candidate for the Assembly on the Democratic ticket in Camden county, and served as vice chairman of the Camden County Democratic Committee for five years

Mrs Irving was president of the Loving Service, one of the largest Welfare and Visiting Nurse Associations in South Jersey, for six years

Mrs Irving was appointed by Governor Silzer in 1923 as a member of the State Board of Education for a full term of eight years

OSCAR W JEFFERY, Englewood

Mr Jeffery was born at Washington, New Jersey, June 7th, 1872 He was educated at the public schools of Washington, the Bordentown Military Institute and Princeton University Class of 1894 He graduated from the New York Law School in 1896 and was admitted to the bar of the State of New York in the same year Since then he has been continuously engaged in the practice of law in New York City, for some years as a member of the firm of Wetmore & Jenner, which was succeeded by Jeffery, Kimball & Eggleston He has lived for many years in Englewood, where he was a member of the board of education for six years, serving part of the time as its president His term will expire July 1st, 1930

AGNES CROMWELL, Mendham

Mrs Cromwell was born in Morris Plains, Morris county, New Jersey, a daughter of Mr and Mrs Stephen S Whitney, whose families had been residents of Morristown for many years She attended Miss Dana's seminary in Morristown and completed her education in Europe Upon her marriage to Seymour L Cromwell she moved from Morris Plains to Mendham Mr and Mrs Cromwell have four sons

Mrs Cromwell has always been interested in educational questions As one of the Governors of the Colony Club of New York City, she was chosen to act as chairman of the Committee on Literature and Art She was elected president of the Colony Club in 1924 Eight years ago she became a member of the Mendham Borough Board of Education

She has been twice re elected and is now president of the the Board In 1917 Mrs Cromwell was one of the first two women appointed to the Board of Managers of the New Jersey State Hospital at Morris Plains She served upon the Board for four years and resigned in 1921, when she accepted appointment as one of the first two women members of the State Board of Education

Mrs Cromwell was always a firm believer of extending the suffrage to women and took an active part in all the New Jersey campaigns Fifteen years ago she became a member of the Mendham Borough Board of Education, was elected president three times, resigning from the Board in 1927 Her term as a member of the State Board of Education will expire in 1929

MARIE HILSON KATZENBACH, Trenton

Mrs Katzenbach was born in Trenton, New Jersey, on December 8th, 1882, and still lives in that city She is the daughter of Cleaveland and Matilda E Hilson, and the wife of Edward L Katzenbach She served for a number of years as cataloger and Chief of Staff of the Trenton Free Public Library Mrs Katzenbach was appointed to the Board of Education by Governor Edwards for a term of eight years, expiring in 1929

GUSTAV A HUNZIKER, Paterson

Mr Hunziker was born on March 8th, 1872, at Basle, Switzerland His parents came to the United States when he was three years of age and made their home at Paterson, in this State He resided at Paterson until 1912, when he moved to Little Falls, Passaic county, a suburb of Paterson, where he has since made his home He was married on October 16th, 1895, to Ida May Jacobus, of Glen Ridge, Essex county, New Jersey, and has one son, Walter Jacobus Hunziker

Mr Hunziker was admitted to the Bar of New Jersey in June, 1899, and has since practiced at Paterson He was designated a Special Master in Chancery in May, 1912, and was appointed a Supreme Court Commissioner in April 1919 He was president of the Passaic County Bar Association during the years 1921 and 1922 He is a member of the Masonic fraternity, the Hamilton Club of Paterson, the North Jersey Country Club, the New Jersey State Bar Association and the American Bar Association

Mr Hunziker was appointed a member of the State Board of Education by Governor Silzer to fill the unexpired term of Dr John C Van Dyke The appointment was confirmed by the Senate on Friday, March 13th, 1925 He was re appointed on March 24th, 1926, by Governor Moore for a full term of eight years, which will expire on July 1st, 1934

DANIEL HOWARD MOREAU, Flemington

Mr Moreau was born in Freehold, July 1, 1898 He graduated from the Freehold High School in 1916 and from Middlebury College, Middlebury, Vermont, in 1920, with the degree of Bachelor of Science

Mr Moreau, since 1922, has been editor and manager of the Hunterdon County Democrat, published in Flemington He had previously been employed on the Oneonta, N Y, Daily Star and the Freehold Transcript

Mr Moreau is a member of Flemington Post 159, American Legion, and also of the Chi Psi Fraternity, and of the Flemington Rotary Club He was appointed a member of the State Board of Education by Governor Moore to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Judge William H Morrow His term will expire July 1st, 1929

MABEL SMITH DOUGLASS, New Brunswick

Mrs Douglass was born in Jersey City, N J, on February 11th, 1879 She is of Dutch descent, her ancestors came from Holland to settle in the old Dutch town of Bergen (now the heights of Jersey City)

Mrs Douglass was married to William Shipman Douglass on April 14, 1903 She had two children, William Shipman, Jr, who died in September, 1923 and Edith Shipman who was graduated from the New Jersey College for Women, in June, 1927

Mrs Douglass received her early education in the elementary and secondary schools of her native city She entered Barnard College in 1895 and was graduated from that institution in 1899 Prior to her marriage in 1903, Mrs Douglass taught in the public schools of New York City

Following the sudden death of her husband Mrs Douglass operated his large commission business in New York with great success until 1918, when she became first dean of the New Jersey College for Women

In 1912 Mrs Douglass became interested in securing a college for women within her own State She was, for eight years, a member of the Executive Board of the New Jersey State Federation of Women's Clubs, this organization sponsored the idea of a New Jersey College for Women, worked zealously for its creation, and has never ceased to strive for its welfare

Under Dean Douglass' guidance the New Jersey College for Women has grown from fifty four students in 1918 1919, to one thousand eighty three in this its eleventh year, from a faculty of sixteen to a faculty of ninety six, and to a plant the assets of which now total $5,690,695,00 The State of New Jersey has generously contributed to the new college within its doors

Dean Douglass has spent much time, at home and abroad, studying educational systems She is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society The honorary degree, Doctor of Letters, was conferred upon her in 1924 by Rutgers University

Mrs Douglass was appointed a member of the State Board of Education in October, 1927, by Governor Moore, to fill an unexpired term, in March, 1928, she was reappointed for a full term

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State Commissioner of Education

CHARLES H ELLIOTT, New Brunswick

Dr Elliott was born at Normal, Illinois, on August 2d, 1878 He received his elementary and high school education in the public schools of Illinois He was graduated from McKendree College with the degree of Bachelor of Science in 1907 Dr Elliott received from Columbia University the degree of Master of Arts in 1908 and the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in 1914 While at Columbia he was University Fellow in Education in 1909 1910 Dr Elliott served as teacher, principal, and superintendent in public schools and instructor in normal schools for a number of years before entering the university field He was professor of education and director of the training school in the North Carolina State College located at Greensboro in 1914 1915 Dr Elliott was professor of education and head of the department of education in Rutgers University from 1915 to 1923 and from 1923 to 1927 he served as dean of the School of Education in the same institution He was director of the Summer Session at Rutgers from 1915 to 1927 and of extension courses from 1916 to 1927

Dr Elliott is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society, the Phi Delta Kappa Fraternity and the Sigma XI Society He is a Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, a life member of the National Education Association and is also a member of the following societies and educational associations Educational Research Association, American Academy of Political and Social Science, Society of College Teachers of Education, National Society for the Study of Education, New Jersey State Teachers' Association, New Jersey Council of Education, New Jersey Science Teachers' Association New York Schoolmasters' Club, and the New Jersey Schoolmasters' Club

Dr Elliott has studied educational systems in various parts of the United States and three years ago visited England, Germany and Czechoslovakia for the purpose of studying the organization of their school systems

Dr Elliott was appointed Commissioner of Education ad interim by Governor Moore on August 23, 1927, and he was reappointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for a full term on January 16, 1928

State Department of Health.

CLYDE POTTS, C E, President, Morristown

Mr Potts was born in Jefferson county, Iowa, November 1st, 1876, and was graduated from the Des Moines (Iowa) High School, and later entered Cornell University He graduated from Cornell with the Class of 1901 Mr Potts is a civil engineer by profession, specializing in sanitary work Among the large number of commissions involving special difficulties carried out by him are the sewerage works of Morristown, N J, West Haven, Conn, Patchogue, N Y, and the Rockaway Valley sewer for Jersey City, N J, serving the towns of Dover, Boonton, Rockaway and Wharton He has been employed as a sanitary expert in a number of important litigations, and at the present time is so employed by the Federal Government

Mr Potts is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, the American Public Health Association, the American Water Works Association, the New England Water Works Association, the Sigma Xi and the Tau Beta Pi He is also past president of the New Jersey Sanitary Association and of the Cornell Society of Civil Engineers

In 1922 was nominated for mayor of Morristown by the Republican party and endorsed by the Democratic party and elected to the office, in 1924 he was renominated by the Republican party and re elected by a majority of about 2,300 In 1926 was renominated by the Republican party and was endorsed by the Democratic voters at the primaries and re elected without opposition

Mr Potts was appointed by Governor Fielder a member of the Department of Health in 1915, was reappointed in 1917 by Governor Edge reappointed by Governor Edwards in 1921 and again by Governor Silzer in 1925 His term expires in 1929

CHARLES I LAFFERTY, Vice-President, Atlantic City

Mr Lafferty was born in Philadelphia, June 29th, 1885, and was educated in the parochial and public schools of that city He has been a resident of Atlantic City for more than twenty years and is engaged in various business enterprises He is president of the Seaside Trust Company of Atlantic City and director of the Egg Harbor City Trust Company He is also president and treasurer of the South Jersey Power and Light Company

In 1924 Mr Lafferty was appointed a member of the State Board of Health to fill a vacancy and in 1925 was reappointed by Governor Silzer for a full term of four years

Mr Lafferty is chairman of the Atlantic County Democratic Committee

DAVID D CHANDLER, Newark

Mr Chandler was born in 1854 at Caldwell, Essex County, New Jersey After the completion of his education in the public schools he attended the Bryant, Stratton and Whitney Business College For several years he was in the employ of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company and in 1885 accepted the position of Superintendent of the Sanitary force of the Newark City Board of Health Within a short time he became health officer of the city and remained as such until his retirement in 1915 During this period of thirty years the City Department of Health was greatly enlarged and extended to cover all methods of health preservation and disease prevention Upon his retirement from active duty in 1915, in appreciation of his long and satisfactory service, he was granted a pension by the city

He was appointed a member of the State Department of Health by Governor Edwards in 1920, and reappointed by Governor Silzer in 1924 and again reappointed by Governor Moore in 1928

DR J OLIVER McDONALD, Trenton

Dr McDonald is a physician, practicing at 194 West State Street, Trenton His practice is limited to children

He was born at Englishtown, N J, April 8th, 1884, graduated from Freehold High School, Princeton University and College of Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia University, New York City), Alumnus of Presbyterian Hospital and Sloane Hospital for Women, New York City, Fellow American College of Physicians, and Attending Physician Children's Municipal Hospital, Trenton

Dr McDonald was appointed by Governor Fielder in 1915 and reappointed by Governor Edge in 1919 and by Governor Silzer in 1923 and by Governor Moore in 1927 He was president of this department in 1920 21

HOWARD E WINTER, V M D, Plainfield

Dr Winter was born at Red Bank, N J, January 30th, 1886 He was graduated from Shrewsbury Academy, Red Bank, in 1902 completed a three year course in New York American Veterinary College in 1905, and practiced

as an assistant over four years in New York City In 1910 he was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in the Department of Veterinary Medicine He has practiced his profession in Plainfield for eighteen years He was appointed a member of the Department of Health by Governor Fielder in 1916 to fill a vacancy caused by the death of John M Everitt He was re appointed by Governor Edge in 1918 and again by Governor Edwards in 1922, and by Governor Moore in 1926.

HAROLD J HARDER, Paterson

Mr Harder was born and resides in Paterson and is a civil engineer by profession

He established a civil engineering business in Paterson and in Ridgewood in 1896, practicing highway construction, drainage and land surveying

He designed and supervised the construction of sewerage systems for part of the village of Ridgewood, and for the boroughs of Prospect Park, Haledon and Hawthorne, and sewerage systems, sewage disposal works and pumping stations for the Awosting Development of the Ringwood Company, the township of Little Falls, and the boroughs of Glen Rock and Totowa Designed and supervised the construction of water supply systems for the Ringwood Company, and the boroughs of Hawthorne, Haledon, Park Ridge and East Paterson, and for the village of Harriman, New York

Made preliminary plans for sewerage systems for the boroughs of East Paterson, West Paterson and Ramsey, and for water supply systems for the borough of Montvale, N J , and for the village of Port Ewen, N Y

Was appointed city engineer of Paterson in 1900 and still holds that position As city engineer he designed and supervised the construction of pavements, sewers and other municipal improvements Made surveys, investigations, reports, etc , for numerous legal proceedings against Paterson by the riparian owners along the Passaic River, for the pollution of the river and for actions by Paterson against the water companies diverting water from the Passaic River at Little Falls Made surveys, detail plans, estimates of cost, etc , for the elimination of the grade crossings along the Erie and the New York, Susquehanna and Western Railroads within the Paterson boundaries, and also an investigation and report for a proposed municipal water supply, and for the separation of the existing combined sewerage system

Mr Harder is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, the American Water Works Association and the New Jersey Sanitary Association

Appointed a member of the State Department of Health in 1920 by Governor Edwards, reappointed in 1924 by Governor Silzer, and again reappointed in 1928 by Governor Moore His term expires in 1932

J EDWARD H GUTHRIE, D D S, Newark

Dr Guthrie was born in Jersey City, August 5th, 1884 He was educated at St Benedict's College, Newark, Wood's Business College He graduated in dentistry at the University of Pennsylvania, 1912, and later took a post-graduate course at A E Smith's Post Graduate Dental School

Dr Guthrie is an oral surgeon He is an attending dental physician to the Newark City Board of Health, Newark City Hospital, St Barnabas Hospital, Essex Mountain Sanatorium, and the Essex Division of the State Rehabilitation Clinic and other institutions He is a member of Central Dental Association, the New Jersey State Dental Society, the National Dental Association and the other organizations representing his profession

Dr Guthrie is a member of the Essex Troop Association and also captain D C Officers' Reserve, National Guard, N J

Before entering the university, Dr Guthrie had ten years' experience under the late E H Harriman in his extensive railroad, oil and land grant enterprises throughout United States and Mexico

Dr Guthrie was appointed in May, 1922, by Governor Edwards a member of the State Board of Health for a term of four years, after the passage of the law providing that there should be a dentist on the State Board of Health and in 1926 was re-appointed He was also appointed by Governor Silzer a member of the State Sanitary and Economic Water Commission, and at the initial meeting of the commission was elected its secretary

MISS MARGARET MacNAUGHTON, Jersey City

Miss MacNaughton was born in Jersey City, 1873, where she has spent the most of her life, receiving her education in the Jersey City schools Her professional education as an architect was received at Pratt Institute, Carrere & Hastings, and the Metropolitan Museum Schools Miss MacNaughton is chairman of the Home Service Red Cross, Jersey City Chapter, and is also a member of the Board of Trustees of the Parental School of Hudson County She was appointed by Governor Edwards to the State Board of Health, May, 1922 and was re-appointed in 1926

T LYNN MAHAFFEY, M D, Camden

Dr Mahaffey was born in Hillsdale, Pa, April 13th, 1879 He graduated from Medico Chirugical College of Philadelphia in 1902, and is now a practicing physician in Camden He is medical chief of the Cooper Hospital of Camden since 1915, is founder of the Bellevue Private Hospital in Camden, a thirty five bed hospital which has been in successful operation since 1919 Dr Mahaffey is a past president of the Camden City Medical Society and is president of the North Camden Trust Company

During the World War he was chairman of Draft Board No 1 of Camden

Dr Mahaffey was appointed a member of the State Board of Health by Governor Silzer in 1925 for a full term of four years

DR SAMUEL ALLISON COSGROVE, Jersey City

Dr Cosgrove was born in Jersey City October 4th, 1883 Dr Cosgrove was educated in the Jersey City Grammar and High Schools and the Mt Hermon Massachusetts School and graduated from the Cornell Medical College in 1897 and is a practicing physician in his home city at Jersey City

Dr Cosgrove is a consulting obstetrician in the Bayonne Hospital, Bayonne, attending obstetrician in the Jersey City and Christ Hospital in Jersey City, and chief of staff of the Salvation Army Maternity Home in Jersey City He is a Fellow of the American College of Surgeons, member of the American Medical Association, Medical Society of New Jersey and Society of Surgeons of New Jersey, also of the Association of Military Surgeons of the United States, New York Academy of Medicine, New York Obstetrical Society, Academy of Medicine of Northern New Jersey, Hudson County Medical Society and Practitioners Club, Aesculapean Club, and Osler Society, of Jersey City He served as first lieutenant, Medical Corps, N G, N J, 1912 1915, as captain of same organization, 1915 1917, captain of the Medical Corps in the U S Army, 1917 1918, major in same organization, 1918 1919, and major in the Medical Reserve Corps in the United States from 1919 to the present time Dr Cosgrove is a member of the Free and Accepted Masons, Mystic Shrine, Elks and Knights of Pythias

Dr Cosgrove was appointed a member of the State Board of Health by Governor Moore in 1927, and his term will expire July 1, 1931

MRS HELEN M BERRY (MRS JOHN D BERRY, Jr), Newark

Mrs Berry, whose maiden name was Helen Cromwell Mac Donald, was born in Columbus, Ohio, but for the past twenty-two years has been a resident of New Jersey

Mrs Berry has been a worker for many years in Women's Clubs and charitable organizations She was one of the leaders in the Newark Chapter, American Red Cross, during the World War

Politically, Mrs Berry has been an active Republican since the enfranchisement of women For two years she served as vice chairman of the Essex County Republican Committee and at the present time is the woman member from Essex County of the Republican State Committee, of which committee she is now the first vice chairman

In 1924, Mrs Berry was a delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland, at which President Coolidge was nominated to succeed himself in the Presidency She is also a vice president of the New Jersey Women's Republican Club and a director of the Essex County Women's Republican Club Among other organizations with which she is connected is the Newark Music Studio Foundation, of which she is vice president and the Contemporary Club at Newark, of which she is a director In 1928 Mrs Berry was a delegate to the Republican National Convention at Kansas City

Mrs Berry was appointed by Governor Moore in July, 1927, as a member of the State Board of Health to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Mrs James E Van Horne

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Director of Health

DAVID C BOWEN, Asbury Park

Mr Bowen was born at Mauricetown, N J , February 5th, 1860, and received a public school education He has been engaged in administrative public health work since 1891 From 1891 to 1903, he served as full time health officer in Asbury Park From 1903 to 1908 was food and drug inspector for the State Board of Health From 1908 to 1915 he was inspector of the State Health Board Bureau of Communicable Diseases, with the major part of the time conducting epidemiological investigations, sanitary surveys, etc In 1915, he was appointed Chief of the Bureau of Local Health Administration of the State Board of Health, and in 1917, was appointed collaborating epidemiologist of the United States Public Health Service

On July 5th, 1927, Mr Bowen was appointed Director of Health of the State Department of Health

State Highway Commission

GEN HUGH LENOX SCOTT, Chairman, Princeton

Gen Scott was born in Danville, Kentucky, September 22d, 1853 He was brought up in Princeton, N J, where his family had been established for more than one hundred years and where he has lived since 1861 He was educated at Lawrenceville and at the U S Military Academy, West Point, from which he graduated in 1876 and entered the U S Army Gen Scott began as a Second Lieutenant of Cavalry and was promoted from time to time until he be came a Major General, in 1915 He was in charge of Camp Dix for a time and was appointed Commander of the 78th Division December 25th, 1917, and served abroad with dis tinction in the World War He was awarded the Dis tinguished Service Medal in 1918 and is now retired He was Chief of Staff, U S Army, from November, 1914, until his retirement

Gen Scott was appointed a member of the State High way Commission by Governor Silzer in 1923 for a term of two years, and reappointed by Governor Silzer for a full term of four years in 1925 In politics Gen Scott is a Republican

PERCY HAMILTON STEWART, Plainfield

Mr Stewart was born in Newark, New Jersey, on Jan uary 10th, 1867 Graduated from Yale College with degree of A B in 1890, and from the Columbia Law School in 1893 with the degree of LL B, and was admitted to the New York State bar in the same year He has continued the practice of law since that date to the present time He has been vice-president of Muhlenberg Hospital in Plain field, county chairman of the Union County Democratic Com mittee, mayor of the City of Plainfield from 1913 to 1915, and president of the Washington Rock Park Commission

Mr Stewart was elected one of the governors and a mem ber of the Executive Committee of the Military Training Camps Association of the United States (Plattsburgh Train ing Camps) and served for three years, being treasurer of the Association during 1917 and 1918, he was one of a committee of five of the Military Training Camps Associa tion appointed by the Secretary of War to inspect camps and cantonments of the United States Army During 1916 and 1917 he was also a member of the Executive Board of the National Committee of Patriotic Societies of the United States Mr Stewart served as chairman for the State of New Jersey of the Committee of the Military Training Camps Association engaged in recruiting for the first and second series of 1917, United States Army Training Camps for

Officers, and as chairman of the State Examining Committees for New Jersey for the Central Officers' Training Schools of 1918, including recruiting and selection for field artillery, coast artillery, infantry and staff officers The Secretary of War, in August, 1918, appointed him as "Civilian Aide to the Adjutant General of the United States Army," representing the State of New Jersey

In 1919 Mr Stewart was appointed by Governor Walter E Edge as a member of the New Jersey State Board of Education, and was re appointed to the same office in 1920 by Governor Edward I Edwards Mr Stewart was elected from the Fifth Congressional District of New Jersey as district delegate to the Democratic National Convention of 1920

In 1923 Mr Stewart was appointed by Governor George S Silzer as a member of the New Jersey State Highway Commission for a term of two years, expiring March 13th, 1925, and at the expiration of the two year term was re appointed for a term of four years, expiring March 13th, 1929

Mr Stewart was a delegate at large at the Democratic National Convention at Houston, Texas, in June, 1928, and candidate for Presidential Elector at the election of November 6, 1928

Mr Stewart resides at No 563 West Eighth Street, Plainfield

ABRAHAM JELIN, New Brunswick

Mr Jelin was born February 11th, 1883, and was educated in the public schools of New York City He has been a resident of New Brunswick since 1895

Mr Jelin was a road and bridge contractor for fifteen years prior to 1919 and is now engaged in the real estate business He is president of the Middlesex Realty Company, the Nelson Investing Company, the Hyjel Realty Company and the Welfare Building and Loan Association of New Brunswick He was Street Commissioner of New Brunswick from 1909 to 1912 and was City Assessor of that city from 1914 to 1922 He is director of New Brunswick Trust Co, director of Broad and Market National Bank of Newark, director and vice president of New Jersey Bankers' Securities, Inc, and of St Peter's Hospital He is actively identified with various civic and communal and fraternal organizations in New Brunswick and Highland Park

Mr Jelin was appointed a State Highway Commissioner by Governor Silzer in 1923 for a term of four years, and in 1927 was reappointed In politics he is a Democrat

FIRMAN M REEVES, Millville

Mr Reeves was born at Millville, N J, September 20th, 1877, and is in the real estate business He was educated in the Millville public schools and was graduated from Bridgeton Business School He has always taken an active part in the civic affairs of the city He is a director of the Mechanics National Bank and director of the Hope Building and Loan Association, and treasurer of the Firemen's Relief Association, all of Millville He is a member of Millville Lodge, B P O E, a thirty second degree Mason and a member of Crescent Temple, Mystic Shrine, and Tuscola Tribe, Red Men He was a member of the Assembly in 1918-19, and was elected State Senator at the fall election in 1919 He was re elected in 1922 and 1925 and was president of the Senate in 1924 In 1927 he resigned from the Senate to accept an appointment from Governor Moore as a member of the State Highway Commission His name was sent to the Senate on January 17, 1927, and he was immediately confirmed without reference

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State Highway Engineer

MAJOR W G SLOAN, Princeton

Major Sloan was born in Ashtabula, Ohio, on December 28th, 1875

He attended the Chicago Public Schools, Chicago Manual Training School, University of Wisconsin, and Cornell University Graduated Cornell University, June, 1899

He is a civil engineer by profession, a member of the American Society Civil Engineers, Western Society of Engineers, and president of the Association of Highway Officials of the North Atlantic States

His engineering experience has been broad and varied, embracing construction of highways, railways, bridges, tunnels, steamship docks and large manufacturing plants

In 1902 Major Sloan was engineer with James Stewart & Co, in charge of foundations and masonry work on the British Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Co plant at Manchester, England From 1903 to 1918 he was with MacArthur Brothers Co, contractors and engineers, occupying successively the positions of engineer, eastern manager, chief engineer and vice-president

During the World War he was commissioned Major of Engineers and for eighteen months served his country in France as Commanding Officer of the 3d Battalion, 22d Engineers

He was appointed State Highway Engineer, April 11th, 1923, for a term of four years, and reappointed for another term of four years on April 11, 1927 Since assuming the office of engineering head of State Highway work, Major Sloan has given deep study to the problems of road building in New Jersey and has been chairman of three advisory boards for the study of various traffic and highway problems in different parts of the State, and is now carrying out construction work on these important projects Since his appointment he has been the directing head of work involving a greater highway program than ever before car ried out by the State of New Jersey

A LEE GROVER Trenton, Chief Clerk and Secretary

Mr Grover was born at Hutchinson's Mills, Mercer county, near Trenton, New Jersey, April 19th, 1889 and is the son of Elmer E and Laura W Grover His early life was spent on the farm, and his entire life has been spent within the boundaries of Mercer county He acquired his education in the public schools of the county, and also attended the Rider-Moore & Stewart School of Business, in Trenton, from which institution he graduated in 1907, and at once took up a clerical career In 1911 he engaged in the electrical contracting business, until April 13th, 1913, when he accepted a position with the Department of Public Roads, under Colonel E A Stevens, State Road Commissioner, as accountant He acquired an intimate knowledge of State and county highway financing and law and was promoted to the post of Chief Clerk On the reorganization of the State Highway Department, under the direction of General George W Goethals, as provided under the "Edge Road Act" of 1917, he was appointed Chief Clerk of the Department, and Secretary to the State Highway Commission, on recommendation of General Goethals

Mr Grover is a member of Fraternal Lodge, No 139, F & A M , Palestine Commandery, K T , Crescent Temple, A A O N M S , and Trenton Lodge, No 5, B P O Elks He is also secretary and treasurer of the Association of Highway Officials of the North Atlantic States

EDWARD E REED, Assistant State Highway Engineer Trenton

Mr Reed was born in Trenton, New Jersey, on August 3d, 1884 He was educated in the public schools and High School and attended the School of Industrial Arts of Trenton Practically all of his life has been devoted to public work, he having first been employed in the City Engineer's office at Trenton, later with the County Engineer's office, and on July 1st, 1909, he accepted the post of Assistant Supervisor of Roads, in the New Jersey Department of Public Roads This title was later changed to that of Division Engineer, and he was placed in charge of the construction and repair work in the Central New Jersey counties Mr Reed was appointed Assistant State Highway Engineer on April 1st 1918

He is a member of Princeton Lodge, No 38, F & A M, and Spartacus Lodge, No 10, K of P

CHARLES FRANCIS BEDWELL, Construction Engineer, Trenton

Mr Bedwell was born at Ironton, Ohio December 11th, 1881 He attended the public schools of Columbus, Ohio, and later studied at the Virginia Military Institute, Lexington Va He pursued higher courses at the Ohio State University, at Columbus and the McGill University, Montreal, Canada, from which latter institution he was graduated in 1905 with the degree of B Sc Mr Bedwell is by profession a civil and construction engineer and was engaged in that calling with the Public Service Railway Company for a period of fifteen years In October of 1920 he resigned his connection with that company to become engineer in charge of construction under the State Highway Commission This is the first public position he has ever held

State Board of Institutions and Agencies.

ELLIS P EARLE, President, Montclair

Mr Earle was born in Brooklyn, N Y, in September, 1860, and is engaged in the business of minerals and metals He has never held public office He was appointed a member of the Board of Institutions and Agencies by Governor Edge February 28th, 1918, for a term ending June 30th, 1922, and was reappointed by Governor Edwards in 1922 His term expires in 1930

Mr Earle was elected president of the State Board of Institutions and Agencies for the year beginning July 1st, 1922

Among Mr Earle's other activities, he is a director of the Chatham Phenix National Bank & Trust Company of New York City, director of the Coronet Phosphate Co, president of Georgia Peruvian Ochre Co, member of the Montclair Golf Club, president Nipissing Mines Co, Ltd, member Railroad and Union League Clubs, New York City, member New York State Chamber of Commerce, member Chamber of Commerce of the U S A, member of New Jersey Chamber of Commerce, member Merchants' Association of New York City, president Nipoch Corporation, director The Importers' and Exporters' Insurance Co, director Phillips Petroleum Co, and is also a member of the Princeton Club of New York

FRANK A FETRIDGE, Chatham

Mr Fetridge was born in Quincy, Mass, July 5th, 1857, and was educated in the public schools of that city After leaving school he learned the lathing trade, which he has followed ever since

In 1879 Mr Fetridge came to Newark and at once became active in the Knights of Labor, and in 1899 when the Wood, Wire and Metal Lathers' International Union was organized, he became an active worker in same, both locally and internationally, serving two terms as International Vice-President during 1904-1905, and again during 1915-1916, and also two terms as International Organizer At present he is serving as Secretary of the New Jersey State Council of Lathers and is Financial Secretary of Local No 102 of Newark, of which local he also served twelve years as Business Representative

He is also connected with the Essex Trades Council and Building Trades Council of Newark, in which organization he is an untiring and active worker, having

served as president of both councils on different occasions He also served two terms as Vice-President of the New Jersey State Federation of Labor and as Vice-President of the State Building Trades Council for four years and Secretary for one year Mr Fetridge was also connected with the Newark Board of Health for eight years, four years of which he was Superintendent of the Contagious Disease Hospital He is a director of the Labor Bank which he helped to organize

Always taking an active interest in public affairs and institutions, and being liberal in thought and action

Besides these activities he helped to organize the Trades Union Anti-Tuberculosis Association of Newark, of which organization he served two years as Secretary, and is now serving as the President of that popular charity organization He is now chairman of the board of managers, and is superintendent of the association's home and farm at Berkeley Heights, N J

His appointment as a member of the State Board of Charities and Corrections as the representative of organized labor is the first public office ever held by him

Mr Fetridge's term expires June 30, 1936

GERALDINE LIVINGSTON THOMPSON (Mrs Lewis S Thompson), Red Bank, N J

Mrs Thompson was born in New York City March 2d, 1872 She has been President of the Monmouth County Branch of the State Charities Aid and Prison Reform Association (now the Monmouth County Organization for Social Service) for many years

She has lived at Brookdale Farm, Monmouth county, since her marriage in 1896, has been a member of the State Board of Control of the Department of Institutions and Agencies since its inception, being the first woman to serve on a State board in New Jersey Mrs Thompson is thoroughly interested in school and health matters and the farming interests of the county and State

She was appointed a member of the State Board of Charities and Corrections by Governor Edge February 28th, 1918, for a term ending June 30th, 1925, and was reappointed by Governor Silzer in 1925 for a full term of eight years

F WALLIS ARMSTRONG, Moorestown

Mr Armstrong, who resides at Moorestown, N J, is head of the F Wallis Armstrong Company, an extensive advertising agency, occupying their own building at the southwest corner of 16th and Locust Streets, Philadelphia

Mr Armstrong was first appointed to the Department of Institutions and Agencies in 1919 His present term expires June 30th, 1932

WILLIAM J KIRBY, Somerville

Mr Kirby is secretary and treasurer and general manager of the Somerville Iron Works, whose main offices is in Somerville, with two plants in Chattanooga, and is owner of the Raritan Radiator Company, located at Raritan, N J He is secretary and treasurer of the Somerville Stove Works, located at Somerville He was appointed by Governor Edwards as a member of the State Highway Commission and served as temporary chairman of the commission, but resigned when the Legislature passed an act to pay the commissioners salaries He was appointed by Governor Silzer as a member of the Board of Managers of the Department of Institutions and Agencies His appointment expires in 1931

Mr Kirby is a member of the Board of Education of Somerville, a member of the Raritan Valley Country Club, a member of the Elks' Club, member of the Rotary Club of Somerville, director of the Mid City Trust Company of Plainfield, director of the Raritan State Bank, member of the American Iron and Steel Institute of New York City, member of the Engineers' Club of New York City, and a member of other civic and fraternal organizations

AMBROSE F DOWD, M D, Newark

Dr Dowd is a graduate of the University of Vermont, and is a practicing physician in the city of Newark He was chief physician at the New City Hospital, and is prominent in medical circles in that city Dr Dowd is also a psychiatrist of prominence and is consulting neurologist to St James' Hospital and the Irvington General Hospital and is a member of the advisory committee of the New Jersey Rehabilitation Commission in Newark He was appointed to the State Board of Control of the Department of Institutions in 1924 by Governor Silzer to serve in place of Edward L Katzenbach, who resigned to become Attorney-General Dr Dowd was reappointed by Governor Moore in 1927 for a full term of eight years

WILLIAM C CANNON, Montclair

William C Cannon was born at Andover, Allegany county, N Y, December 8th, 1873

Mr Cannon received his education in the public school of his home community, Alfred (N Y) University and Harvard University He was graduated from the Andover High School in 1890, received the degree of Bachelor of Philosophy from Alfred University in 1894, and the degree of Bachelor of Laws from Harvard University in 1900 Alfred University conferred upon him the degree of Doctor of Laws in June, 1926 The intervening years between his attendance at Alfred and his entrance at Harvard he spent in teaching, acting as vice principal of the Andover High School and as a member of the faculty of Seton Hall College of South Orange, N J

Upon completion of his law studies he located at Buffalo, N Y, and was admitted to the Bar at Rochester, N Y, in October, 1900 He became associated with the firm of Moot, Sprague, Brownell & Marcy, of Buffalo, N Y, where he remained until 1902 In that year he entered the law department of the Erie Railroad Company at New York, and later became the head of the claim department of the company

Mr Cannon resigned from the Erie Railroad Company in 1906 and entered the office of the law firm of Stetson, Jennings & Russell, of New York City In 1915 he was admitted to partnership in the firm ,which is now known as Davis, Polk Wardwell, Gardiner & Reed

In September, 1908 Mr Cannon married Miss Edith Dormer of Buffalo, N Y They have one son, John Dormer Cannon

Mr Cannon has lived in New Jersey since 1908 and resides at 320 Upper Mountain avenue Montclair N J His business address is 15 Broad Street, New York City

In his professional affiliations he is a member of the American, New York State and New York City Bar Associations His clubs are Harvard Club of New York City, Montclair Golf Club, Essex County Country Club, City Midday Club, Broad Street Club, and National Democratic Club He was a candidate for presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in New Jersey in the 1924 election

Mr Cannon was appointed a member of the Board of Control of Institutions and Agencies by Governor Silzer in September, 1925 His term expires June 30th, 1929

ADELINE SWIFT YARD LAWRENCE

Mrs Lawrence was born in Freehold, November 25th, 1868, and was educated at the Freehold Young Ladies' Seminary She is the wife of Circuit Court Justice Rulif V Lawrence, to whom she was married April 27th, 1889 They have four children

Mrs Lawrence was the daughter of Colonel James Sterling Yard, editor and publisher for many years of the Monmouth Democrat, published at Freehold Mrs Lawrence, before her marriage, was a newspaper correspondent and for a time was assistant editor of the Monmouth Democrat She has been a member of the Democratic State Committee for the past six years She was appointed by Governor Moore a member of the State Board of Control of Institutions and Agencies in 1927 Her term will expire June 30, 1934

Commissioner of Institutions and Agencies

WILLIAM JOHN ELLIS, Trenton

Dr Ellis was born in Muncy, Pa, November 18, 1892 He graduated from Hobart College in 1914, having specialized in economics and sociology From this college he received both his A B and M A degrees He studied in summer sessions at the University of Indiana and carried on graduate work at Columbia University in the field of education and sociology as a candidate for Ph D degree under Franklin Giddings In June, 1928, Rutgers University conferred upon Commissioner Ellis the degree of Doctor of Philanthropy

Dr Ellis formerly lived in Leonia, New Jersey, and taught in the Morse School at Englewood He entered the United States Army September 1917 and now holds a commission in the Reserved Officers' Corps On discharge from the army in July, 1919, he entered the Department of Institutions and Agencies of this State, assisted in classification work in a number of the institutions under this Department He assisted in organizing vocational training of the Department at Rahway Reformatory and in developing classification in all the correctional institutions He was first assistant and later director of the Division of Classification and Education In January, 1926, Dr Ellis was appointed Acting Commissioner of Institutions and Agencies and February 23d of the same year was appointed Commissioner

Dr Ellis is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa and of the Kiwanis and Symposium Clubs of Trenton

Board of Public Utility Commissioners.

JOSEPH F AUTENRIETH, President, Jersey City

Mr Autenrieth was born in Jersey City in 1888 and has since resided in that place He is a lawyer by profession and a graduate of the New York Law School He was admitted as an attorney in 1909 and as a counselor in 1912

Mr Autenrieth had never held any political position until he was appointed a member of the Board of Public Utility Commissioners by Governor Edwards in March, 1922, for the unexpired term of John J Treacy, resigned Mr Autenrieth's nomination was promptly confirmed by the Senate He was reappointed for a full term in 1925 In politics he is a Democrat

FREDERICK W GNICHTEL, Trenton

Mr Gnichtel was born in Newark, in 1860, and came to Trenton in 1881 He commenced the study of law and shorthand in Newark, and was appointed official stenographer by Chief Justice Mercer Beasley He acted as official stenographer in various courts in the State, and in 1893 was admitted to the bar and began the practice of law In 1902 he was elected to the Common Council of the city of Trenton and for four years was chairman of the Finance Committee and leader of the Republican Majority In 1905 he was elected Mayor of Trenton He was a member of the Commission to revise municipal laws appointed by Governor Stokes and recommended home rule for cities In 1911 he was a member of the State committee that drafted the Commission Government Act for cities and took an active part in the campaign, which lead to the adoption of Commission Government in Trenton Since then some forty cities have adopted this form of City Government In 1909 he was appointed by Governor Fort, Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Mercer county to fill an unexpired term, and later was appointed for a full term In 1916 he was appointed to investigate the financial management of the freeholders of Warren county, and later conducted an investigation into the affairs of Mercer county, and of the Town of Phillipsburg He was appointed Advisory Master by Chancellor Walker, which position he held until March, 1923 when Governor Silzer appointed him a member of the Board of Public Utilities He was president of the New Jersey State Bar Association in 1916-17, and is a member of many lodges and clubs In politics he is Republican

CHARLES BROWNE, Princeton

Dr Browne was born in Philadelphia, Pa, September 28th, 1875 He was educated in the Rittenhouse Academy, Philadelphia, graduated from Princeton College in 1896 with the degree A B, and received the degree of M A from Princeton University in 1899 He studied medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, receiving his degree of M D in 1900, and then took a two-year course in the University of Berlin, Germany

Dr Browne was a resident physician at the University of Pennsylvania, Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia, and Children's Hospital, Atlantic City He taught special diagnosis in the University of Pennsylvania in 1903 04, and was on the staff of Phipps Institute, Philadelphia, 1903 05

In 1906 Dr Browne moved to Princeton, and since then has been four times elected Princeton's mayor

Dr Browne is a member of the Board of Managers of the State Home for Feeble Minded Women at Vineland, was captain in the Medical Corps, U S Army, seeing service from May, 1917, to April, 1919 is president of the Board of Trustees of Princeton Hospital, a member of the Graduate Council of Princeton University, vice president of the First National Bank, Princeton, a member of the Princeton Post, No 76, American Legion, a member of the Princeton Chamber of Commerce and a member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science Dr Browne is also a member of the First Presbyterian Church of Princeton

In 1922 Dr Browne was elected to Congress from the Fourth Congressional District In 1924 he was defeated for re election by Charles A Eaton, his Republican opponent He was named as a member of the State Board of Institutions and Agencies in 1924 by Governor Silzer, but resigned when the Governor in 1925 sent his name to the Senate for a place on the Board of Public Utility Commissioners His term will expire in 1931

ALFRED N BARBER, Secretary, Trenton

Mr Barber was born in Lambertville, N J, May 19th, 1867 In 1884 he entered the employ of the New Jersey Steel and Iron Company, working for that company until it became absorbed by the American Bridge Company, when he resigned as contracting agent to accept a position in the sales department of John A. Roebling's Sons Company He worked in the office of the City Clerk of Trenton from April, 1880, to July, 1884, and served as an Assemblyman from Mercer

county for three years—1905, 06 and '07—and during the latter year was Republican leader Mr Barber was appointed secretary of the Board of Railroad Commissioners soon after the creation of that board in 1907 In 1910, when the Board of Railroad Commissioners was changed to the Board of Public Utility Commissioners, Mr Barber was appointed Secretary of the latter Board, and has continued as Secretary since then

JOHN O BIGELOW, Counsel, Newark

Mr Bigelow was born in Newark September 30th, 1883 He received his education in the Newark High School and Princeton University, from which latter institution he graduated in 1905 with the Degree of Bachelor of Arts He then took up the study of law, was admitted as an attorney in 1908, as a counsellor in 1911 Since his admission to the Bar, he has practiced law in the city of Newark In 1922, he was appointed prosecutor of Essex county by Governor Edwards, and in 1927 resigned this position to accept an appointment as counsel for the Public Utility Commission

Mr Bigelow served in the army from 1917 to 1919, which included service with the A E F He was discharged with the rank of captain Mr Bigelow is a Democrat

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State Board of Taxes and Assessment

JAMES BAKER, President, Jersey City

Mr Baker was born in Jersey City, December 2d, 1872, and was educated in the schools of Jersey City and in St Peter's College

He was a member of the Assembly in 1907, 1908, 1909 and 1910, and served ten years as chief clerk in the office of Register of Deeds of Hudson, and was also for a time Registrar of Vital Statistics for the same county In 1920 he was nominated by Governor Edwards to the State Board of Taxes and Assessment, and was promptly confirmed

He was subsequently made President of the Board by appointment of the Governor In 1923 Mr Baker was nominated by Governor Silzer for a full term of three years, and after confirmation by the Senate was redesignated as President of the Board In 1926 Governor Moore named Mr Baker as President of the Board and he received a unanimous confirmation by the Senate

Mr Baker is engaged in the general insurance business, in Newark, having offices at 51 Clinton street in that city He is also a director in the Harrison National Bank of Harrison and the Lincoln Mortgage and Title Company of Newark

Mr Baker has actively participated in every political campaign in this State for the last fifteen years His splendid oratorical ability has been recognized by the Democratic State Committee in many gubernatorial elections He has a large personal acquaintance among public officials in New Jersey and has a host of warm friends in both political camps

ISAAC BARBER, Phillipsburg

Dr Barber was born at Forty Fort, Luzerne county, Pa September 4th 1854, and is a physician by profession His father, a native of Warren county, removed to his native state in 1858 The doctor received his early education in the public schools, entered Blair Presbyterian Academy to prepare for college in 1869, Lafayette in 1872, and graduated in 1876 He studied medicine under the preceptorship of Professor Traill Green, of Easton, Pa, and graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1879 He served as a Medical Referee of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company in New York City for one year, located in Phillipsburg in July, 1880, and has since continued in the active practice of his profession He has served as city physician and was a member of the Board of Health for two years He was appointed Pension Examining Surgeon under the Cleveland administration July 1 1893 He was elected to the State Senate in 1896 by a plurality of 1,130 over Cramer, Republican, and served a full term of three years, and in 1902 he was elected for another term by a plurality of 749 over William R Laire, the Republican candidate In 1912 he was nominated by Governor Wilson as a member of the State Board of Assessors for a term of four years, and was promptly confirmed by the Senate Upon the creation of the new Board of Taxes and Assessment he was nominated as a member for a three-year term by Governor Fielder and was confirmed by the Senate This term expired in 1918 In 1920 Mr Barber was again named to this Board by Governor Edwards and was re appointed in 1923 by Governor Silzer and in 1926 by Governor Moore His term expires in 1929

MAHLON REID MARGERUM, Trenton

Colonel Margerum was born in Trenton, October 28, 1856, educated in Trenton public schools and the Rider, Moore & Stewart Business College His military career started in 1877 when he enlisted as a private in Company A, of Trenton, New Jersey In 1903 General Quincy O'Mara Gilmore commissioned him a second lieutenant on the brigade staff He served also on the staffs of Brigadier General Dennis F Collins, Brigadier General C Edward Murray and was honored by Major General Peter F Wanser with the rank of lieutenant colonel on his staff Colonel Margerum has also served as an aid to the following Governors Hon Edward Casper Stokes, Hon Walter Evans Edge, Hon George S Silzer, and Hon A Harry Moore In 1917 on the recommendation of Governor Walter E Edge President Wilson commissioned Lieutenant Colonel Margerum a major in the U S Army and detailed his as an aide to Governor Edge in the operation of the selective service regulations and as disbursing officer

In 1912 a commission was appointed by the New Jersey Legislature to arrange for the State's participation in the Panama Pacific Exposition, to be held in San Francisco, in 1915 Colonel Margerum was chosen to be assistant to the president of that commission, the Hon Robert S Hudspeth, and was placed in charge of the erection and management of the New Jersey State Building At the close of the Exposition the Colonel was appointed, with the Hon Wm H Tuttle, by the U S Government, to transfer the government exhibits from San Francisco to the U S Government Building at the National Exposition of the Republic of Panama, in 1916

Colonel Margerum has been secretary of the Trenton Fair for the past thirty years and is at the present time a member of the State Board of Taxes and Assessments

FRANCIS D WEAVER, Camden

Mr Weaver was born in Philadelphia, July 6th, 1861, and soon after moved to Camden, where he was educated in the public schools of that city He comes of a family long settled in New Jersey A paternal ancestor arrived here before the year 1700 He is an attorney at law, having been admitted to practice in February, 1890, and as counsellor in February 1894

Mr Weaver served as a member of the Camden County Tax Board from May 1st, 1913, to July 1st, 1924, when he resigned to accept the appointment at the hands of Governor Silzer as a member of the State Board of Taxes and Assessment for a full term of three years, which expired June 30th, 1927 He was reappointed a member of the Board by Governor Moore in 1927 for another term of three years, which will expire June 30th, 1930

JOHN WILLIAM HUEGEL, Montclair

Mr Huegel was born in Newark, August 18th, 1871, and was educated in the public schools and at St Benedict's College, Newark His business is that of real estate and insurance, with offices at 31 Clinton street, Newark

Mr Huegel was a member of the Board of Aldermen in Newark from 1908 to 1910, and in 1910 was also a member of the New Jersey Assembly He is a member of the New ark Lodge of Elks, the Knights of Columbus, Newark Athletic Club, the Avon (N J) Club and other social and charitable organizations He is connected with various building and loan associations, being president of the Pride of Newark, Chapel and Oak Building and Loan Associations, director in the Workingmen's and Savings Building and Loan Associations, treasurer of the Granite Building and Loan Association and secretary of the Essex County Building and Loan League Mr Huegel is also director of the Vailsburg Trust Company, of Newark, N J, and a director of the Ajax Fire Insurance Company of Newark

Mr Huegel was appointed by Governor Silzer as a member of the State Board of Taxes and Assessment for a term of three years, from July 1st, 1924, and was reappointed in 1927

CHARLES E COOK Secretary, Trenton

Mr Cook was born in Dutch Neck, N J, November 5th 1891 He attended the Ewing Township public school and graduated from Pennington Seminary in 1908 He is the son of the late Frank E and Etta Cook, of Trenton

Mr Cook enlisted in the World War November 21st, 1917 and was mustered out May 30th, 1919 He was a member of Headquarters Company, 311th Infantry, 78th Division during his entire service in the army He sailed for France with his company May 19th, 1918, and returned to this country May 22d, 1919 While in France he served in the battles St Mehiel offensive, September 12th to 16th, 1918 St Mehiel Sector, September 16th to October 4th, 1918, and the Meuse Argonne offensive, October 15th to November 5th 1918 For gallantry in action near Grand Pre, France, the night of October 16th and 17th, 1918, while conducting an ammunition detail forward under heavy enemy fire, he was awarded a silver star by the War Department under the provisions of the act of Congress approved July 9th 1918

Mr Cook was a member of the Mercer County Board of Elections from July, 1919, to November, 1920 when he resigned to accept an appointment as Secretary of the Mercer County Board of Taxation, which position he held until December 31st 1925, when he resigned to accept appointment as Secretary to the State Board of Taxes and Assessment

FRANK A O'CONNOR, Clerk and Field Secretary, West Orange

Mr O'Connor was born in the city of New York, August 25th 1867 He was graduated at St John's School, Orange, N J He was Town Assessor, 1894 to 1904, Collector, 1904 to 1922, when he was elected as a member of the Town Commission and again re-elected in 1926 He was the first assessor to tax gas, water, telephone, trolley and other public service corporations and advocate right of way and franchise taxes, and first assessor to make inspection of New York City tax rolls and discover hundreds of thousands of dollars being sworn off in that city by men giving New Jersey as their legal residence, where they had only summer homes, and paid, in many cases, not even a poll tax, with the result of adding such sums to New Jersey ratables

Mr O'Connor was appointed clerk of the State Board of Equalization of Taxes in April, 1913 and served in that office until July 1st 1915, when he became Field Secretary of the New Board of Taxes and Assessment

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Shell Fisheries Department

GEORGE A MOTT Director, Tuckerton

Mr Mott was born at Tuckerton, N J, July 2d, 1864 and attended the public schools until he was eighteen years of age, when he went to Atlantic City, where he worked as clerk in a grocery store for two years, after which he conducted a grocery business at Beach Haven, N J for eight years during which time he engaged in the planting and shipping of oysters He was named as a member of the first oyster commission for the State of New Jersey by an act of the Legislature of 1893, and although a Democrat, he was renamed by an act of the Legislature of 1896, and was appointed by Governor Voorhees in 1899 and by Governor Murphy in 1902 and served as a member and secretary of the commission during the twelve years of its existence It was largely due to his efforts that the scientific study of oyster propagation was taken up by Professor Julius Nelson in 1900 In 1912 he was appointed oyster superintendent for the district of Ocean county by Governor Wilson and re appointed by Governor Fielder in 1915 His selection as director of shell fisheries was made unani-

mous by the Board of Shell Fisheries July 1st, 1915, and he was re-appointed in 1918, again in 1921, and again in 1924, and 1927

Secretary of the Senate.

ROBERT M JOHNSTON, Atlantic City

Mr Johnston was born in Philadelphia, October 2d, 1867, and received a public school education Mr Johnston was in the theatrical profession for six years and for twenty seven years has been in the insurance and surety bond business He served as Clerk of the District Court of Atlantic City for three years and for eight years was Supervisor of Bills in the New Jersey State Senate For nine years he has acted as Insurance Expert of State House Commission He is now Vice-President and General Manager of the Liberty Surety Bond Insurance Company of New Jersey

He was elected secretary of the Senate at the 1924 session and re elected at the 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928 and 1929 sessions

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Clerk of the Assembly.

FREDERICK A BRODESSER, Elizabeth.

Mr Brodessor was born in Elizabeth, N J, March 18th, 1893 Attended the public schools and High School in Elizabeth, N J, and later attended the New York Law School for two years, after which he took a business course and graduated from the Union Business College, Elizabeth, N J His present business is that of a real estate and insurance at 95 Broad Street, Elizabeth, New Jersey He is president of the Rosemont Realty Company and the Investment Funding Company and secretary of the Sunnyside Gardens Company and the Continental Mortgage Company

During the years of 1920 to 1923 Mr Brodesser was assistant secretary of the New Jersey Senate and was elected clerk of the House of Assembly for the 1924-25-26 27-28 and 1929 sessions

Mr Brodesser is a veteran of the World War, and now holds a commission as first lieutenant in the Infantry Reserve Forces of the United States Army

NEW JERSEY NEWSPAPERS.

The following is a list of the titles of newspapers published in the State of New Jersey, town and county where published, time of publication, political or special character, and names of editors and publishers

ATLANTIC COUNTY

NEWS—Egg Harbor City Weekly, on Thursday Independent Frank O Breeder, publisher

EGG HARBOR TRIBUNE—Egg Harbor City Weekly, on Thursday Charles Rosenberg, editor and publisher

ATLANTIC COUNTY RECORD—Mays Landing Weekly, on Saturday Republican Record Publishing Company Ira T B Smith, editor

ATLANTIC CITY DAILY PRESS—Atlantic City Daily, every morning, including Sunday Independent Press Union Publishing Co Francis E Croasdale, managing editor

EVENING UNION—Atlantic City Every afternoon, except Sunday Independent Press Union Publishing Co Francis E Croasdale, managing editor

ATLANTIC CITY SUNDAY PRESS—Atlantic City Independent Press Union Publishing Co Francis E Croasdale, managing editor

VENTNOR NEWS—Ventnor Fridays Republican Kenneth Goldthwaite, publisher Carl M Voelker, editor

PLEASANTVILLE PRESS—Pleasantville Tuesdays and Fridays Republican Kenneth W Goldthwaite, editor and publisher

HAMMONTON NEWS—Hammonton Weekly, on Fridays Independent Raymond L Buck, publisher David McA Adams, editor

ATLANTIC CITY NEWS—Atlantic City Weekly, on Friday Independent The News, Inc Lewis M Herrman, editor

BERGEN COUNTY

BERGEN EVENING RECORD—Hackensack Daily, afternoon, except Sundays Independent Bergen Evening Record Corporation Matt C Ely, editor

THE HACKENSACK REPUBLICAN—Hackensack Weekly, on Friday Republican Hackensack Republican, Inc Warren M Ingalls, publisher C Starr Barker, editor

BERGEN NEWS—Hackensack Weekly Independent Democrat Bergen Democrat Publishing Company F William Bates, editor

CARLSTADT FREE PRESS—Carlstadt Weekly on Saturday Alfred N Mayer, publisher and editor

THE ENGLEWOOD PRESS—Englewood Weekly, on Saturday Independent Republican Englewood Press, Inc Warren M Ingalls, publisher

NORTHERN VALLEY TRIBUNE—Tenafly Tuesdays and Fridays Independent Republican Tenafly Publishing Company LeRoy Vander Burgh, managing editor

THE NEWS—Ridgewood Weekly, on Wednesday Independent Franklin Fishler, editor and publisher

THE PARK RIDGE LOCAL—Park Ridge Published weekly, on Saturday James B H Storms and John C Storms, editors and publishers

RUTHERFORD REPUBLICAN AND AMERICAN—Rutherford Weekly, on Saturday Rutherford Publishing Company Republican Wm Ragsdale, editor

THE ENTERPRISE—East Rutherford Weekly, on Wednesday Republican The Petrie Press, publisher John Nelson, editor

RIDGEWOOD HERALD—Ridgewood Tuesdays and Fridays Republican Brainard G Smith, publisher

RIDGEFIELD PARK BULLETIN—Ridgefield Park Tuesdays Independent Democrat Ridgefield Park Publishing Company Charles Enders, Jr, editor

THE RAMSEY JOURNAL—Ramsey Weekly, on Thursday Republican John Y Dater, editor and proprietor

PALISADIAN—Palisade Weekly, on Friday Independent Palisadian, Inc, publisher Charles T Logan, editor

SOUTH BERGEN EAGLE—Lyndhurst Weekly, on Thursday Independent Democratic Max L Simon, editor and proprietor

GARFIELD NEWS—Garfield Weekly, on Thursday Independent Democratic Max L Simon, editor and proprietor

THE GARFIELD GUARDIAN—Garfield Weekly, on Friday Republican Ralph W Chandless, president Gerard DeMuro, editor

WESTWOOD CHRONICLE—Westwood Weekly, on Thursday Independent James B H and John C Storms, publishers Walter J Storms, manager

BOROUGH NEWS—Edgewater Weekly, on Friday Independent Republican Elliott Underwood, publisher B F Underwood, editor

NORTH BERGEN WEEKLY—Westwood Weekly, on Saturday Independent William A Kinsley, editor and publisher

INDEPENDENT—Lodi Weekly, on Thursday Independent Democratic Max L Simon, editor and proprietor

REVIEW—Wallington Thursday Independent Democratic Max L Simon, editor and proprietor

INTERBORO REVIEW—Bergenfield Fridays Independent Interboro Publishers William R Jones and Paul A Schneider, editors

NEWS REVIEW—Ridgefield Park Weekly, on Friday Independent Review Publishing Company Gus H May, editor

BERGEN CITIZEN—Fort Lee Weekly, on Friday Independent Elliott Underwood publisher B F Underwood editor

COUNTY JOURNAL—Cliffside Weekly, on Friday Official police paper of New Jersey George F Foley, editor and publisher

BERGEN REVIEW—Closter Weekly, on Thursday Republican Bergen Review, Inc J Arthur Pelletier, editor

NORTH JERSEY LIFE—Leonia Weekly, on Thursday Independent Leonia Pub Co Martha Rado, editor

MIDLAND PARK POST—Midland Park Weekly on Friday Independent Cornelius X Yonkers, editor and publisher

ALLENDALE ARGUS—Allendale Weekly on Friday Independent W W Pollock, editor and publisher

FORT LEE SENTINEL—Fort Lee Weekly, on Friday Republican Englewood Press, Inc W S Corker, editor

GLEN ROCK RECORD—Glen Rock Weekly, on Thursday E L McCarroll editor

LODI BULLETIN AND NEWS LETTER—Lodi Weekly, on Thursdays Lodi Bulletin Publishing Company Vincent C Focarino editor

HASBROUCK HEIGHTS OBSERVER—Hasbrouck Heights Weekly on Fridays Independent Hasbrouck Heights Observer Inc Percy L Hester, editor

PARK RIDGE PRESS—Westwood Saturdays Independent W A Kinsley, publisher and editor

BOROUGH PRESS—Little Ferry Weekly, on Saturday Independent Joseph Kucera, Jr, publisher and editor

PLAIN DEALER—North Arlington Fridays Republican Plain Dealer Printing Company John Fagan, editor

COMMERCIAL LEADER—Lyndhurst Weekly on Thursday Independent Commercial Leader Company, Inc Fred S Berner, editor

PALISADES PARK LIFE—Palisades Park Thursdays Leonia Publishing Company Martha Rado, editor

HILLSDALE HERALD—Hillsdale Wednesdays Independent James B H and John C Storms, editors and publishers

WYCKOFF NEWS—Wyckoff Thursdays Republican Wyckoff News Inc Roy T Compton, editor

BERGEN HERALD—East Paterson Thursdays Republican East Paterson Printing and Publishing Company Joseph Cox, editor

WESTWOOD NEWS—Westwood Fridays Westwood Printing Company S E Lieberman, editor
BERGEN TIMES—Hackensack Tuesdays and Fridays Independent Tabloid Bergen Times, Inc Fred S Berner, editor
BERGEN 'OUNTY TRIBUNE—Ramsey Fridays Independent Peter F Lenahan, publisher
TIMES—Teaneck Thursdays Independent Teaneck Publishers, Inc Max Shlaser, editor

BURLINGTON COUNTY

NEW JERSEY MIRROR—Mount Holly Weekly, on Wednesday Republican Charles H Folwell, editor and proprietor
THE MOUNT HOLLY HERALD—Mount Holly Weekly, on Friday Democratic George M. Sleeper, editor and publisher
MOUNT HOLLY NEWS—Mount Holly Weekly, on Thursday Republican Charles La Tour, editor and publisher
THE DAILY ENTERPRISE—Burlington Daily, in the afternoon Republican Enterprise Publishing Company Joseph R Cheesman, editor
BORDENTOWN REGISTER—Bordentown Weekly, on Friday Independent Democratic M G Flynn, publisher James D Magee, editor
BEVERLY BANNER—Beverly Weekly, on Friday Independent Hoelz and Codding, editors and publishers
THE LEADER—Beverly Thursdays Republican George S Stevenson, publisher M C Rothblum, editor
MOORESTOWN CHRONICLE—Moorestown Weekly, on Thursday Independent Republican W J Lovell, editor and publisher
MOORESTOWN NEWS—Moorestown Wednesdays Independent Republican Frank E Chambers, publisher James J Tomes, editor
RIVERSIDE PRESS—Riverside Weekly, on Friday Independent Republican Frank E Chambers, editor and publisher
THE NEW ERA—Riverton Weekly, on Thursday Republican Walter L Bowen, editor and publisher
THE WEEKLY NEWS—Palmyra Weekly, on Thursday Independent Frank E Chambers, publisher and editor
THE CENTRAL RECORD—Medford Weekly, on Thursday Republican Lawrence G Mingin, editor and publisher
MAPLE SHADE PROGRESS—Maple Shade Weekly, on Thursday Republican Frank E Gerkens, editor and publisher
THE BURLINGTON PRESS—Burlington Fridays Independent Republican Frank E Chambers, publisher F Mack Chambers, editor
LENOLA NEWS—Lenola Fridays Republican F E Gerkens, editor and publisher

CAMDEN COUNTY

CAMDEN EVENING COURIER—Camden Every evening, except Sunday Independent Republican Courier Post Company J David Stern, editor

CAMDEN MORNING POST—Camden Daily Independent Republican Courier Post Company J David Stern, editor

WEST JERSEY PRESS—Camden Weekly, on Saturday Republican Sinnickson Chew & Sons' Company, publishers and proprietors William H Chew, editor

THE CAMDEN TIMES—Camden Weekly, on Thursday Independent Democrat John J Tischner, editor and publisher

CAMDEN ARGUS—Camden Republican Weekly, on Thursday William H Jefferys, editor and publisher

HADDON GAZETTE—Haddonfield Weekly, on Thursday Republican Victor H Clymer, editor and publisher

PUBLIC PRESS—Camden Weekly, on Thursday Republican The Brewer Company J A Lazar, editor

WEEKLY RETROSPECT — Collingswood Weekly, on Friday Republican Suburban Publishing Company, publisher George M De Ginther, editor

THE BREEZE—Berlin Weekly, on Thursday Republican Breeze Publishing Company T A Smith, editor

WEEKLY VISITOR—Audubon Thursdays Independent Republican Samuel F Dietrich, editor and publisher

TRI CITY SUN—Westmont Weekly, on Thursday Independent Republican George M De Ginther, publisher and editor

COLLINGSWOOD AMERICAN—Collingswood Weekly, on Thursday Independent George M De Ginther, publisher and editor

COMMUNITY NEWS—Merchantville Weekly, on Thursday Republican George C Krewson, Jr, editor and publisher

BLACKWOOD OBSERVER—Blackwood Friday Republican Observer Publishing Company Moro G Welch, editor

HADDON TOWNSHIP NEWS—Westmont Thursdays Republican Westmont Publishing Company George S McGinley, editor

CAPE MAY COUNTY

CAPE MAY STAR AND WAVE—Cape May Republican Weekly, on Thursday Albert R Hand, publisher H F Greaves, editor

CAPE MAY COUNTY GAZETTE—Cape May Court House Weekly, on Friday Republican Cape May County Gazette, Inc Burton J Smith, editor

SENTINEL LEDGER AND NEWS—Ocean City Weekly, on Friday Independent Republican Ocean City Printing and Publishing Company L D A Angevine, editor

WILDWOOD TRIBUNE JOURNAL—Wildwood Democrat Weekly, on Thursday Wildwood Press, Inc Lanning Myer, editor

CAPE MAY COUNTY TIMES—Sea Isle City Weekly, on Friday Independent Atlantic Printing and Publishing Company William A Haffert, editor

THE LEADER—Wildwood Weekly, on Thursday Independent Republican Cape May County Leader Company W Courtright Smith, editor

SEVEN-MILE BEACH REPORTER—Stone Harbor Weekly, on Saturdays Independent Atlantic Printing and Publishing Company William Haffert, editor

OCEAN CITY PRESS—Ocean City Weekly (Daily in summer) Independent Republican W F Hettrick, publisher John F MacNamee, editor

CUMBERLAND COUNTY

BRIDGETON EVENING NEWS—Bridgeton Republican Evening News Company, publishers Graham L Schofield, editor

CUMBERLAND COUNTY BULLETIN AND BRIDGETON PIONEER—Millville Weekly Republican Chas M Shipley, editor and publisher

DOLLAR WEEKLY NEWS — Bridgeton Republican Weekly, on Friday Evening News Company Graham L Schofield, editor

THE EVENING JOURNAL—Vineland Afternoon Independent George C Ladd, business manager Edward H Ladd, editor

MILLVILLE DAILY REPUBLICAN—Millville Daily, afternoon Republican Republican Publishing Company Earl M Wescoat, editor

THE ADVERTISER—Port Norris Weekly, on Friday Independent Atlantic Printing and Publishing Company Harry C Barraclough, editor

VINELAND EVENING TIMES—Vineland Daily except Sunday Independent Times Publishing Company, Inc Max Leuchter, editor

VINELAND POST—Vineland Fridays Independent Souder Publications, Inc H J Souder, editor

ESSEX COUNTY

NEWARK EVENING NEWS—Newark Afternoon Independent Evening News Publishing Company Wallace M Scudder, publisher Edward W Scudder, editor Arthur J Sinnot, managing editor

THE NEWARK STAR EAGLE—Newark Every evening, except Sunday Independent Paul Block, publisher Willard E Bowman, managing editor

NEWARK MORNING LEDGER—Newark Morning and Sunday Independent Newark Morning Ledger Company L T Russell, editor

NEW JERSEY FREIE ZEITUNG (German)—Newark Daily, also Sunday edition Independent Washington Publishing Company Robert L Adam, editor

DAILY COURIER OF THE ORANGES AND MAPLEWOOD —Orange Evenings, except Sunday Independent G Clifford Jones, editor

THE SUNDAY CALL—Newark Weekly, on Sunday Independent Republican The Newark Call Printing and Publishing Company, publishers James P Logan, editor William S Hunt, managing director

RAILROAD EMPLOYEE—Newark Monthly Benjamin E Chapin, editor and publisher

THE MONITOR—Newark Weekly, on Saturday Religious Monitor Press, publisher U E Ford, editor

JEWISH CHRONICLE—Newark Weekly, on Friday Jewish Chronicle Publishing Company Anton Kaufman, publisher Rabbi Solomon Foster, editor

AMERICAN ISSUE (New Jersey Edition)—Newark Monthly Anti Saloon League M S Poulson, editor

KRONIKA (Polish)—Newark Fridays Independent Bernett A Niemazeck, publisher Alexander Piekutowski, editor

EAST ORANGE RECORD—East Orange Weekly, on Friday Independent Republican L C Gillis, editor and publisher

THE INDEPENDENT PRESS—Bloomfield Weekly, on Friday Independent Press, Inc, publishers Charles E Moreau, editor

MONTCLAIR TIMES—Montclair Twice weekly, Wednesday and Saturday Republican Montclair Times Co, publisher William Treeman, editor

THE CALDWELL PROGRESS—Caldwell Weekly, on Friday Independent The Progress Publishing Company William H Van Wart, editor

SUN—Nutley Fridays Independent E B and Johnson Foy, publishers Johnson Foy, editor

THE BELLEVILLE TIMES—Belleville Weekly, on Thursday Independent E J and Johnson Foy, publishers M H Blaydes, editor

EAST ORANGE AMPERE CITIZEN—East Orange Weekly, on Thursday Independent Citizen Publishing Company, R W Bennett, editor

THE IRVINGTON HERALD—Irvington Weekly, on Friday Republican Clinton Publishing Company Walter S Gray, editor

THE ROSEVILLE CITIZEN—Newark Thursdays Independent Edwin H Frazer, publisher

THE MAPLEWOOD NEWS—Maplewood Weekly, on Friday Independent Community Press Company Christie Brooks, editor

THE MILBURN SHORT HILLS ITEM—Milburn Thursdays Independent Community Press, Inc Christie Brooks, editor

CLINTON HILL-WEST SIDE CITIZEN CHAT—Newark Weekly, on Thursday Independent Citizen Publishing Company, Edwin H Frazer, publisher

SOUTH ORANGE RECORD—South Orange Weekly, on Friday South Orange Record Publishing Company Joseph A Carter, editor

MAPLEWOOD RECORD—Maplewood Weekly, on Friday South Orange Record Publishing Company Joseph A Carter, editor

BELLEVILLE NEWS—Belleville Weekly, on Friday Independent Belleville News Publishing Company W H Masten, editor

NEW JERSEY COMMERCE AND FINANCE RECORD AND GUIDE—Newark Weekly, on Saturday Devoted to business records Credit Reporting Company F M. Douthwaite, editor

UNION LABOR MESSENGER — Newark Monthly Thomas McHugh, editor Henry Hilfers, manager

ESSEX RECORDS REPORTER—Newark Fridays Reporter Publishing Company, Inc C R Blunt president F M Douthwaite, editor

JEWISH VOICE—Newark Fridays Jewish Voice Publishing Company Dr K Vornberg, editor

NEW JERSEY ITALIAN JOURNAL—Newark Sundays Vincenzo Campora, editor and publisher

NEWARK HIRADO—Newark Saturdays Newark Herald Publishing Company Dr Paul J Von Nessi, editor

JOURNAL OF INDUSTRY AND FINANCE—Newark Monthly Darby Richardson, publisher and editor

NEWARK ES VIDEKE—Newark Wednesdays Joseph Schriener, editor and publisher

INTER COUNTY LAW RECORD—Newark Daily Law, Finance and Realty Inter County Law Record Publishing Company Francis Knowles, editor

NUTLEY NEWS—Nutley Thursdays Independent Belleville News Publishing Company W H Masten, editor

NEW JERSEY TIMES—Newark Weekly Independent New Jersey Times Publishing Company George F Foley, editor

GLOUCESTER COUNTY

THE CONSTITUTION—Woodbury Weekly, on Wednesday Republican The Constitution Company, publishers Will iam H Albright, editor

GLOUCESTER COUNTY DEMOCRAT—Woodbury Weekly, on Thursday Independent James D Carpenter, pub lisher Edmund H Carpenter, editor

WEEKLY ITEM—Iona Weekly, on Friday J Hampton Leonard and Emma E Bradley, editors and publishers

THE NEWS—Swedesboro Weekly, on Friday Republican Gloucester County Publishing Company Carl H Johnson, editor

WOODBURY DAILY TIMES—Woodbury Daily, except Sunday Independent Woodbury Daily Times Company J Frank Wilson, editor

PITMAN GROVE REVIEW—Pitman Weekly, on Thurs day Paul W Peterson editor and publisher

THE ENTERPRISE—Glassboro Weekly Republican Schwobel Bros, proprietors William Schwobel, editor

THE PAULSBORO NEWS HERALD—Paulsboro Weekly, on Friday Republican Gloucester County Publishing Company Carl H Johnson, editor

BLACK HORSE RECORD AND PITMAN LEADER—Pit man Weekly, on Thursday Republican E A Pettit, editor

PLAIN DEALER—Williamstown Fridays Independent Re publican John A Vernon, editor and publisher

GIBBSTOWN RECORD—Gibbstown Fridays Independent Republican N P Isaac, editor and proprietor

CLAYTON REPORTER—Iona Fridays Independent J Hampton Leonard and Emma Bradley, editors and pub lishers

CLAYTON PRESS—Clayton Fridays W M Rapp, editor and publisher

HUDSON COUNTY

THE JERSEY JOURNAL—Jersey City Daily, except Sun day Independent Republican The Evening Journal As sociation, publishers Joseph A Dear, editor Walter M Dear, general manager

JERSEY OBSERVER—Hoboken Afternoon Independent Democrat G A Seide, president Arthur L Fagan, editor

THE EVENING TIMES—Bayonne Daily, except Sunday Independent Sydney A and Herman Lazarus, publishers A V Ripps, editor

BAYONNE EVENING NEWS—Bayonne Daily, except Sun day Independent Democratic Industrial City Publishing Company Daniel A Dean editor

BAYONNE DEMOCRAT—Bayonne Weekly, on Thursday Democratic Michael R Freel, editor and proprietor
HUDSON DISPATCH—Union City Daily Independent Democratic William Rubel, publisher Haddon Ivins editor
KEARNY OBSERVER—Arlington Weekly, on Saturday Independent Republican W W Beadell, editor and proprietor
WEST HUDSON RECORD—Kearny Weekly, on Friday Independent Democrat U McClinchie, editor and publisher
HUDSON NEWS—Union City Weekly, on Friday Independent Richard C Anzer, editor and proprietor
JERSEY REVIEW—Jersey City Weekly, on Thursday Republican M C Gaddis, editor and publisher
COURIER—Union City Weekly, on Saturday Independent G W Ralph, publisher Arch E Olpp, editor
HUDSON JEWISH NEWS—Jersey City Tuesday and Friday Independent Hudson Jewish News, Inc Dr Isaac Unterman editor
GLOS NARODU—Jersey City Weekly, on Thursday Frank J Przybylski, manager
JERSEY VOICE—Bayonne Weekly Morris Shlossman publisher Samuel Kaufman and Max Basin, editors
SVOBODA—Jersey City Daily Ukrainian National Association, Inc Emil Revyuk, editor
THE NEWSETTE—Hoboken Saturdays Frank J Bartletta, publisher Philip J Schwartz, editor
THE SIGNAL—Jersey City Saturdays Signal Publishing Company John A Craig, editor
L'AZIONE—Jersey City Weekly L'Azione Publishing Company Raffaele Scarpa, editor
FREE VOICE OF AMALGAMATED FOOD WORKERS—Jersey City Monthly Amalgamated Food Workers

HUNTERDON COUNTY

HUNTERDON COUNTY DEMOCRAT—Flemington Weekly, on Thursday Independent Democratic Moreau & Moreau, owners and publishers Daniel Howard Moreau, editor and manager
HUNTERDON REPUBLICAN—Flemington Weekly, on Wednesday Republican W A Abbott, editor and proprietor
THE BEACON—Lambertville Weekly, on Thursday Independent Democratic J N Hazen, editor and proprietor
THE LAMBERTVILLE RECORD—Lambertville Weekly, on Thursday Republican Gordon Cooper, editor and publisher

THE CLINTON DEMOCRAT—Clinton Weekly, on Thursday Independent Leon A Carpenter, editor and publisher

HUNTERDON INDEPENDENT—Frenchtown Weekly, on Thursday Independent Independent Printing Company, publishers Morgan T Davy, editor

THE FRENCHTOWN STAR—Frenchtown Weekly, on Wednesday Independent William H Sipes, editor and publisher

MILFORD LEADER—Milford Weekly, on Thursday Independent W H Farrand proprietor and editor

THE HIGH BRIDGE GAZETTE—High Bridge Weekly, on Thursday Republican Frank G Andrews, editor and publisher

REVIEW—White House Station Every Tuesday Independent F R Shampanore publisher and editor

EXPONENT—Peapack Thursdays Independent F R Shampanore, editor and publisher

MERCER COUNTY

STATE GAZETTE—Trenton Daily, mornings Independent James Kerney, editor and publisher

THE TRENTON EVENING TIMES—Trenton Daily, except Sunday Independent James Kerney, publisher and editor

SUNDAY TIMES ADVERTISER—Trenton Weekly, on Sunday Independent Trenton Times, proprietors James Kerney editor and publisher

THE NEW JERSEY STAATS JOURNAL (German)—Trenton Weekly on Saturday Independent William Zenzer, editor and proprietor

THE FUGGETLENSEG (Hungarian News)—Trenton Hungarian Weekly Independent A J Orosz proprietor

HIGHTSTOWN GAZETTE—Hightstown Weekly, on Thursday Independent George P Dennis, editor and proprietor

THE DAILY PRINCETONIAN—Princeton Published daily, except Sundays, during the college year Devoted to the interests of Princeton University

THE HOPEWELL HERALD—Hopewell Weekly, on Wednesday Independent E V Savidge, editor and proprietor

THE PACKET—Princeton Weekly, on Saturday Independent Charles H Tourette, editor and proprietor

L'ITALIO AMERICANO (Italian)—Trenton Weekly on Friday Rudolph J Hiller, publisher Joseph Mannero, editor

JERSEY HERALD (Hungarian)—Trenton Weekly Morris Gerenday, editor and publisher

AMERICANISM—Trenton Weekly, on Monday Educational, Americanization Richard D La Guardia, publisher and editor
PRINCETON HERALD—Princeton Fridays Independent Princeton Herald, Inc Harriet Samuels and Frederick S Osborne, editors
A KERESZT—Trenton Saturdays Hungarian Catholic A Kereszt Publishing Company Frank Toth, Jr, editor
PRZYJACIEL WOLNOSCI—Trenton Weekly Albin S Bielawski, publisher St Rosner, editor
WILBUR HERALD AND HAMILTON TOWNSHIP NEWS—Trenton Fridays Andrew Irshay, editor and publisher
COURIER—Trenton Tuesdays and Fridays Independent

MIDDLESEX COUNTY

THE DAILY HOME NEWS—New Brunswick Every afternoon, except Sunday Independent Home News Publishing Company, proprietors George C Ingling, managing editor
THE SUNDAY TIMES—New Brunswick Independent Home News Publishing Company Harold E O'Neill, editor
THE EVENING NEWS—Perth Amboy Daily Independent Perth Amboy Evening News Company J Logan Clevenger, editor
THE PERTH AMBOY RECORD—Fridays John P Pratt, editor and publisher
THE MOSQUITO—Perth Amboy Weekly, on Saturday Independent H E Pickersgill, editor and publisher
THE LEADER—Woodbridge Weekly, on Friday Independent Woodbridge Printery, publishers K Valentine Hoffman, editor
WOODBRIDGE INDEPENDENT—Woodbridge Tuesday and Friday Independent Maxwell Logan, publisher Charles H Byrne, editor
THE RECORDER—Metuchen Weekly, on Friday Independent Republican Charles A Prickett, publisher and editor
THE ADVANCE—Jamesburg Monthly Printed and published by the New Jersey State School for Boys J E Williams editor
THE CITIZEN—South Amboy Weekly, on Friday Independent South Amboy Printing Company, publishers J M Roll editor
THE PRESS—Cranbury Weekly, on Friday Republican George W Burroughs and Son, publishers Arthur L Burroughs, editor
THE DUNELLEN WEEKLY CALL—Dunellen Weekly, on Thursday Dunellen Publishing Company Arthur L. Kirk, editor

THE CARTERET NEWS—Carteret Independent. Weekly, on Friday Marie E Yorke, editor and publisher

THE RARITAN INDEPENDENT—Piscataway town (New Brunswick P O) Weekly, on Friday Independent Mrs O R Winfield, editor and proprietor

THE SOUTH RIVER SPOKESMAN—South River Friday Spokesman Publishing Company, publishers S M Christie, editor

THE HIGHLAND PARK PRESS—Highland Park Every Thursday Highland Park Publishing Company William L Swain, editor

BLACK AND WHITE BUGLE—New Brunswick Monthly Educational W W Wetmore, editor

METUCHEN REVIEW—Metuchen Weekly, on Friday Independent Highland Park Publishing Company, Highland Park W S Swain, editor

CARTERET PRESS—Carteret Weekly, on Friday Democratic C H Byrne, editor and publisher

THE NEW BRUNSWICK SPOKESMAN—New Brunswick Weekly, on Friday Independent Spokesman Publishing Co, publishers Samuel M Christie and Daniel J Wray, editors

TRI-BORO REVIEW—Highland Park Weekly Independent Highland Park Publishing Company William L Swain, general manager

FORDS TIMES—Fords Fridays Independent Spokesman Publishing Company Samuel M Christie and Floyd M Stein, editors

CIVIC NEWS—New Market Monthly Independent Joseph E Kelly, editor

MONMOUTH COUNTY

THE MONMOUTH INQUIRER—Freehold Weekly, on Thursday Republican Maxcy Applegate, Jr, publisher Emma Florence Beach, editor

THE MONMOUTH DEMOCRAT—Freehold Weekly, on Thursday Democratic Joseph A Yard, editor and publisher

THE TRANSCRIPT—Freehold Weekly, on Friday Independent Democratic Moreau Bros Alex L Moreau editor

RED BANK STANDARD—Red Bank Weekly, on Friday Independent John D Osbourne, publisher and editor

RED BANK REGISTER—Red Bank Weekly, on Wednesday Independent John H Cook, editor and proprietor

KEYPORT ENTERPRISE—Keyport Weekly, on Thursday Independent Republican Keyport Enterprise, Inc Herbert F Brown, editor

KEYPORT WEEKLY—Keyport Weekly on Friday Republican Brown Publishing and Printing Co J Mabel Brown, editor

LONG BRANCH DAILY RECORD—Long Branch Independent Long Branch Daily Record, Inc Guion P Wilson, editor

MONMOUTH AMERICAN—Long Branch Weekly, on Friday Independent Benjamin B Bobbitt, editor and publisher

THE MATAWAN JOURNAL—Matawan Weekly, on Friday Republican Brown Publishing and Printing Co J Mabel Brown, editor

THE SUNDAY PRESS—Asbury Park Weekly, on Sunday Independent Democrat J L Kinmonth, editor and proprietor

ASBURY PARK EVENING PRESS—Asbury Park Daily Independent Democrat J L Kinmonth, editor and proprietor

OCEAN GROVE TIMES—Ocean Grove Weekly, on Friday Republican Homer D Kresge, publisher John E Quinn editor

THE COAST STAR—Manasquan Weekly, on Friday Independent Tracy M Hoskins, editor and proprietor

THE COAST ADVERTISER—Belmar Weekly, on Friday Republican Louis Barr, publisher J Charles Turner, editor

THE JOURNAL—Atlantic Highlands Weekly, on Thursday Independent H L Fowler, editor and publisher

SPRING LAKE GAZETTE—Spring Lake Beach Weekly, on Friday Republican Herbert S Meyers, publisher and editor

ALLENTOWN MESSENGER—Weekly, on Thursday Independent Republican J W Naylor, editor and publisher

THE BEACON—Keansburg Weekly, on Thursday Beacon Press Publishing Company Chester J Beaman, editor

FEDERATIONIST AND LABOR STANDARD GAZETTE—Asbury Park Monthly Labor W A Buckridge editor and publisher

ECHO—Red Bank Weekly, on Saturday Negro William E Rock, editor and publisher

HIGHLANDS STAR—Atlantic Highlands Weekly, on Thursday H L Fowler, editor and publisher

CHAT—Fair Haven Fridays Independent Republican Chat Publishing Company Thomas J Williams, editor

RECORD—Rumson Fridays Independent Republican Thomas J Williams, editor and publisher

NEWS-SENTINEL—Seabright Thursdays Independent Republican Thomas J Williams, editor and publisher

JOURNAL—Monmouth Beach Fridays Independent Republican Thomas J Williams, editor and publisher

KEANSBURG NEWS—Keansburg Wednesdays Independent Keansburg Publishing Company J E Bahr, editor

SHORE TIMES—Bradley Beach Fridays Republican John Gibbons, editor and publisher

EATONTOWN WEEKLY—Eatontown Thursdays Independent Thomas J Williams, publisher John Druman, editor

MORRIS COUNTY

THE JERSEYMAN—Morristown Daily Independent The Jerseyman, Inc G Becker Jamieson, editor

THE BANNER—Morristown Weekly, on Thursday Republican True Republican Banner, Inc, publishers John W Smith, editor

THE DAILY RECORD—Morristown Independent Norman B Tomlinson, owner and editor

DOVER INDEX—Dover, Weekly, on Thursday Independent M M and W G Hummel, owners W G Hummel, editor

THE DOVER ADVANCE—Dover Semi-weekly Mondays and Thursdays Republican Dover Advance, Inc, publishers Harry R Gill, editor

THE EAGLE—Madison Weekly, on Friday Independent John E Clarey, Jr, publisher and editor

THE RECORD—Rockaway Weekly on Thursday Independent The News Printing Co (Oscar Peer, Pres), publishers Sidney Collins, editor

THE STANHOPE EAGLE—Netcong Independent Weekly, on Wednesday George T Keech editor and proprietor

CHATHAM PRESS—Chatham Weekly, on Saturday Independent J Thomas Scott, editor and proprietor

THE BUTLER ARGUS—Butler Weekly, on Thursday Independent James White, editor and publisher

MOUNTAIN LAKES NEWS—Mountain Lakes Weekly, on Thursday Independent Thomas H Trenholm, publisher

BOONTON TIMES-BULLETIN—Boonton Issued twice weekly, Tuesday and Friday Thomas H Trenholm, publisher Charles L Grubb, editor

LAKE HOPATCONG BREEZE—Mount Arlington Weekly, on Saturday Independent Breeze Publishing Company Ralph B Prugh, editor

MORRIS STAR—Towaco Independent Weekly, on Thursday Thomas H Trenholm, editor and publisher

MORRISTOWN TOPICS (Society)—Bi weekly Ernest H Smith, editor

OCEAN COUNTY

LAKEWOOD CITIZEN—Lakewood Weekly, on Friday Independent Republican Harry T Hagaman, publisher C Lyle Hagaman, editor

NEW JERSEY COURIER—Toms River Weekly, on Friday Independent Republican New Jersey Courier Inc W H Fischer, editor

TIMES AND JOURNAL—Lakewood Weekly, on Friday Independent Times and Journal Publishing Company Alfred J Scanlon, editor

THE TUCKERTON BEACON—Tuckerton Weekly, on Thursday Independent Republican E Moss Mathis, editor and publisher

LAKEWOOD DAILY TIMES—Lakewood, Daily, except Fridays and Sundays Independent Times and Journal Publishing Company Alfred J Scanlon, editor

PRESS—New Egypt Weekly, on Thursday Independent Moore Bros, publishers Addison U Moore, editor

OCEAN COUNTY REVIEW—Seaside Heights Weekly Shore Review Publishing Co William H Magill, editor and president

OCEAN COUNTY LEADER—Point Pleasant Weekly, on Friday Independent Point Pleasant Printing and Publishing Company William J Watkins and W D Stanford, editors

LAKEWOOD FREE PRESS Lakewood Weekly, on Thursday Independent Republican Ray A Pettit, editor and publisher

BEACH HAVEN TIMES—Beach Haven Weekly, on Wednesday Independent Republican J Ernest Spencer, editor and publisher

TOMS RIVER SUN—Toms River Fridays Republican Sun Publishing Company James K Allardice, editor

TRIBUNE POINT PLEASANT BEACH Wednesdays Republican Elmer K Errickson, publisher and editor

PASSAIC COUNTY

THE PATERSON PRESS GUARDIAN—Paterson Daily and Sunday Independent William B Bryant, publisher and editor

THE MORNING CALL—Paterson Daily, except Sunday Republican Call Printing and Publishing Company, proprietors and publishers Ferdinand A Friedrich, editor

EVENING NEWS—Paterson Daily, afternoon, except Sunday Independent News Printing Company, proprietors Harry B Haines, editor

HET OOSTEN (Holland)—Paterson Weekly Independent Lont & Overkamp, publishers F W Overkamp, editor

IL MASSAGGERO (Italian)—Paterson Weekly Nicola Parrillo, editor and publisher

RISVEGLIO (Italian)—Paterson Weekly, on Saturday Independent Francisco Palleria, editor and publisher

PASSAIC DAILY HERALD—Passaic Daily, afternoon, except Sunday Independent Republican James H Walden, publisher William M McBride, editor

PASSAIC DAILY NEWS—Passaic Daily, afternoon, except Sunday Independent Passaic Daily News, Inc George M Hartt, editor

THE BULLETIN—Pompton Lakes Weekly, on Friday Independent H G McNomee, editor

WOCHENBLATT (German)—Passaic Saturday Mrs Maria Emmy Lindenstruth, editor and proprietor

SZABAD SAJTO (Hungarian)—Passaic Weekly, on Friday Independent Mrs Charles D Papp, editor and publisher

CLIFTON TIMES—Clifton Independent Weekly, on Thursday Michael Shershin, editor and publisher

CLIFTON JOURNAL—Clifton Weekly, on Thursday Independent Clifton Press, Inc, publisher William Spaar, Jr, editor

CLIFTON NEWS LEADER Clifton Thursdays News-Leader Publishing Company August E La Corte, editor

BLOOMINGDALE ARGUS—Bloomingdale Weekly, on Thursday Independent James White, editor and publisher

POMPTON LAKES LEDGER—Pompton Lakes Weekly, on Friday Independent Geo M Scott, editor and publisher

KATOLICKY SOKOL (Slovak)—Passaic Weekly, on Wednesday Independent Religious and educational Roman and Greek Catholic Gymnastic Slovak Union School Dr Gustave Kosik, editor

WANAQUE BOROUGH NEWS—Wanaque Weekly, on Thursday Independent James White, editor and publisher

LITTLE FALLS HERALD—Little Falls Thursdays Independent Arthur E Ball, editor and publisher

PASSAIC SUNDAY EAGLE—Passaic Sundays Independent Democratic Max L Simon, editor and publisher

HAWTHORNE PRESS—Hawthorne Fridays Independent F S Berggren, editor

HAWTHORNE NEWS—Hawthorne Fridays Independent J A Oakley, editor and publisher

TOTOWA UNION—Paterson Thursdays Union Publishing Company, Inc Robert C Moore, Sr, editor

IL CITTADINO—Passaic Saturdays Joseph Evangelista, publisher

PASSAIC COUNTY JEWISH RECORD—Passaic Weekly Isaac Unterman, editor and publisher

NOWINY (POLISH WEEKLY)—Passaic Saturdays Independent Thaddeus O Kubiskey, editor and manager

MOUNTAIN VIEW HERALD—Mountain View Thursdays Independent Arthur E Ball, editor and publisher

SALEM COUNTY

SALEM STANDARD AND JERSEYMAN—Salem Weekly, on Wednesday Republican Standard and Jerseyman Company, publishers William H Chew, editor William B Dunn, manager

SALEM SUNBEAM—Salem Weekly, on Friday Democratic Sunbeam Publishing Company, publishers George C Bowen, business manager, Thomas H Bowen, editor

THE MONITOR REGISTER — Woodstown Weekly, on Thursday Monitor Register Company, Inc Mabel Price Jones, editor

PENNS GROVE RECORD—Penns Grove Weekly, on Thurs day Independent Democrat William A Summerill, edi tor and publisher Thomas C Summerill, managing edi tor

ELMER TIMES—Elmer Weekly, on Friday, Independent Republican Preston S Foster, editor Elmer Times Company, publishers

SOMERSET COUNTY

THE SOMERSET MESSENGER—Somerville Weekly, on Wednesday Independent G Wallace Conover, editor Ralph S Young, James Gorman and G Wallace Conover, publishers

THE UNIONIST GAZETTE—Somerville Weekly, on Thurs day Republican The Unionist Gazette Association, pub lishers Charles H Bateman, editor and manager

THE SOMERSET DEMOCRAT—Somerville Weekly, on Friday Democratic Carlton P Hoagland, editor and proprietor

BOUND BROOK CHRONICLE—Bound Brook Weekly, on Friday Republican W B R Mason editor and pub lisher

STATE CENTRE RECORD—Bound Brook Weekly, on Fri day Democratic Daniel D Clark, Jr, editor and pro prietor

THE NEWS—Bernardsville Weekly, on Thursday Inde pendent Recorder Publishing Company, Inc, C H B Trumbull editor

PEAPACK GLADSTONE EXPONENT—Peapack Thurs days F R Shampanore, editor and publisher

SUSSEX COUNTY

THE SUSSEX REGISTER—Newton Weekly, on Thursday Republican Nelson E Barton, editor and owner

THE NEW JERSEY HERALD—Newton Weekly, on Thursday Democratic New Jersey Herald, Inc, pub lisher Jacob L Bunnell, editor

SUSSEX INDEPENDENT—Sussex Weekly, on Friday Independent J J Stanton, editor and publisher

THE WANTAGE RECORDER—Sussex Weekly, on Fri day Democratic C E Stickney, editor and publisher

THE MILK REPORTER—Sussex Monthly, Dairy John J Stanton, editor and proprietor

SUSSEX COUNTY BOARD OF AGRICULTURE NEWS—Newton Monthly Sussex County Board of Agriculture, publishers Mrs R V Armstrong, George W Van Horn and Ralph Decker, editors

UNION COUNTY

ELIZABETH DAILY JOURNAL—Elizabeth Daily, except Sunday Republican Elizabeth Daily Journal, Inc Frederick L Crane, editor and publisher

ELIZABETH TIMES—Elizabeth Daily Democratic Joseph F Moran, publisher Michael B Ryan, editor

THE INDEX AND ELIZABETH REVIEW—Elizabeth Sunday Independent G C Kempson, editor and publisher

THE RAHWAY RECORD—Rahway Semi weekly, on Tuesday and Friday Independent Republican Rahway Publishing Corporation, publishers Charles A Bradley, editor

PLAINFIELD COURIER-NEWS — Plainfield Afternoon Republican Courier News Publishing Company Norman Nairn, editor Chauncey F Stout, publisher

THE SUMMIT HERALD AND RECORD—Summit Semi weekly on Tuesday and Friday Independent Republican Summit Herald Publishing Co John W Clift, president Fred W Clift, editor

THE STANDARD—Westfield Weekly, on Friday Republican The Standard Publishing Concern Byron M Prugh managing editor

THE CRANFORD CITIZEN AND CHRONICLE—Cranford Weekly, on Thursday Independent Republican James E Warner, editor and publisher

THE WESTFIELD LEADER—Westfield Weekly, on Wednesday Independent Westfield Leader Printing and Publishing Co W J Lee, editor

THE SPECTATOR—Roselle Weekly, on Friday Independent G C Kempson, editor and publisher

LINDEN OBSERVER—Linden Weekly, on Friday Independent E H Kempson, editor and publisher

HILLSIDE TIMES—Hillside Weekly, on Fridays Independent Hillside Times Publishing Company Robert Kaplan editor Sidney Silverstein, business manager

THE REGISTER—Union Thursdays The Register Publishing Company Charles A Bradley, editor

THE SUMMIT PRESS—Summit Thursdays A G Dennis and Charles C Howell, publishers William E Bedell, editor

HOME NEWS—Roselle Park Tuesdays Independent Edmund H Graves, editor and publisher

AMERICAN CITIZEN—Elizabeth Saturdays Joseph Urban, publisher S R Rostkowski, editor

WARREN COUNTY

BELVIDERE APOLLO—Belvidere Weekly, on Thursday Republican J Madison Drake, Jr, editor and proprietor

THE WARREN JOURNAL—Belvidere Weekly, on Thurs day Democratic Elmer I Smith, editor and publisher

HACKETTSTOWN GAZETTE—Hackettstown Weekly, on Friday Independent Cutler & Valentine, publishers John R Bellis, editor

THE WASHINGTON STAR—Washington Weekly, on Thursday Independent Herbert Peterson, publisher

THE BLAIRSTOWN PRESS—Blairstown Weekly, on Wednesday Independent DeWitt C Carter, editor and publisher

PHILLIPSBURG STAR—Washington Fridays Independ ent Herbert Peterson, publisher

NEW JERSEY PRESS ASSOCIATION

President, J Logan Clevenger, Perth Amboy Evening News, Vice President, Edwin V Savidge, Hopewell Herald, secretary, John W Clift, Summit Herald and Record, treasurer, W B R Mason, Bound Brook Chronicle

Executive Committee—J Mabel Brown, Matawan Journal, Wm B Bryant, Paterson Press Guardian, E H Carpenter, Woodbury Democrat, Wm A Haffert, Sea Isle City Times, R E Lent, Passaic Daily News, Chauncey F Stout, Plainfield Courier News, Guion P Wilson, Long Branch Daily Record

STATE OFFICERS, DEPARTMENTS, BUREAUS AND PERMANENT COMMISSIONS

For Courts and Law Departments, Institutions and Agencies, State Examining and Licensing Boards, Memorial and Monument Associations and Investigating and Temporary Commissions, see under these headings, in the order named, immediately following this list

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

Governor—Morgan F Larson
Secretary to the Governor—Thomas L Hanson
Executive Clerk—John J Farrell
Terms and Salaries—Governor, three years, $10,000 Secretary to the Governor, three years, $5,000 Executive Clerk, $2,800

ADJUTANT-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT

See Military Department, page

AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURE, DEPARTMENT OF

(Chap 268, Laws 1916, Chap 262, Laws 1918, Chaps 147 and 250, Laws 1919)

State Board of Agriculture—Clifford E Snyder, Pittstown, President, 1932, Elmer H Wene, Vineland, Vice President, 1930, J W Miller, Princeton, 1931, Laton M Parkhurst, Hammonton, 1929, George B Roberts, Keyport, 1929, Wm I Tomlinson, Kirkwood, 1931, C Fred Day, Paterson, 1930 Alvin Gaventa, Swedesboro, 1932 All terms expire June 30
Secretary—William B Duryee, Trenton
Chief, Bureau of Animal Industry—Dr J H McNeil, Trenton
Chief, Bureau of Markets—W W Oley, Pennington
Chief, Bureau of Statistics and Inspection—H B Weiss, New Brunswick
State Entomologist—Dr T J Headlee, New Brunswick.
State Plant Pathologist—Dr Wm H Martin, New Brunswick
Terms and Salaries—Members State Board, 4 years, no salary
Secretary State Board of Agriculture, $7,500, Chief, Bureau of Animal Industry, $5,500, Chief, Bureau of Markets, $4,000, Chief, Bureau of Statistics and Inspection, $4,000

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE (STATE)

(STATE UNIVERSITY)

(New Brunswick)

Board of Visitors—Atlantic county, Charles Fitting, Hammonton, Bergen, Arthur Lozier, Spring Valley (P O Hackensack), Burlington, Aaron Collins, Moorestown, Camden, Fred S Niepling, Waterford, Cape May, Ralph Schellinger, Green Creek, Cumberland, Frank G Merithew, Vineland, Essex, Carlisle Cahill, Millburn Gloucester, Wilbur F Beckett Swedesboro, Hudson, Arthur J Hoffman, Jersey City, Hunterdon, Craig Skillman, Oldwick, Mercer, John W Hendrickson, R F D No 1, Trenton, N J, Middlesex, James Neilson, New Brunswick, Monmouth, H W Herbert, Englishtown, Morris, Robert Loree, Afton Farm, Florham Park, N J, Ocean, James E Otis, Tuckerton, Passaic, Isaac A Serven, Clifton, Salem, Andrew Schnetzler, Elmer, Somerset, R V Lindabury, Jr, Bernardsville, Sussex, Thomas C Roe, Augusta, Union, William S Tyler, Plainfield, **Warren, E C Brill, Stewartsville First seven terms** expire 1930, second seven in 1931 and third seven in 1929

Visitors are nominated by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for a term of three years Chap 26, Laws 1923 **No salary**

EXPERIMENT STATIONS

Experiment Station No 1—Board of Managers, Agricultural College Visitors Ex officio Managers, Governor Moore, John M Thomas, President of the College, Jacob G Lipman, Professor of Agriculture President of the Board, James Neilson, Secretary-Treasurer, Irving E Quackenboss, Director, Jacob G Lipman,

Experiment Station No 2—Supported entirely by Federal funds and is under control of the Trustees of Rutgers College Special Committee of the Board on College of Agriculture W Edwin Florance, chairman, Wilbur F Beckett, Wm S Tyler, Thos C Roe, John W Herbert, William S Myers, James Neilson Thomas L Hanson, H W Herbert, **Robert Loree, John M Thomas, President of the Agricultural College, and Jacob G Lipman, dean of agriculture, ex officio members**

Director Agricultural Experiment Station, $6,000, Chief Clerk, $2,160, Chemist, $3,600

ATHLETIC (BOXING) COMMISSION

(Chapter 247, Laws of 1918, Chapter 12, Laws of 1920, Chapter 189, Laws of 1923)

Commissioner—State Comptroller Newton A K Bugbee
Chief Inspector—Platt Adams, South Orange
Secretary—Allen Trimble, Asbury Park.

Commissioner, no salary, Chief Inspector, $3,000, Secretary $2 500

AUDITING DEPARTMENT

(See under Comptroller's Department, page 484)

BANKING AND INSURANCE

Commissioner—Edward Maxson, 1929
Deputy Commissioners
Bureau of Banking—Hugh H Hilson
Bureau of Building and Loan Associations—James H McNish
Bureau of Insurance—Christopher A Gough (Also Acting Commissioner in the absence or inability of the Commissioner)
Special Deputy (Compensation Rating and Inspection Bureau)—A. R Lawrence (Office, Military Park Building, Newark
Commissioner, three years, $6,000, Deputy Commissioners, each $7,500, Special Deputy, Compensation Rating and Inspection Bureau, $4,000

BUDGET DEPARTMENT

A State Budget system was created by Chapter 15, Laws 1916 Under this law the Governor submits an annual budget message to the Legislature

The work of gathering information for the guidance of the Governor in making up the budget is carried on throughout the entire year

Two budget officers of opposite political faith assist the Governor in the preparation of his budget recommendations The present appointees are John A Reddan, of Trenton, and John C Feil, of Newark

CIVIL SERVICE DEPARTMENT

Commissioners—Wm D Nolan, Somerville, 1929, Theodore H Smith, President, Jersey City, 1930, Richard P Hughes Burlington, 1932, Patrick J O'Connor, Newark, 1932, Harrison C Hurley, Asbury Park, 1933 Chief Examiner and Secretary, Charles P Messick, Trenton, Assistant Secretary, Iva A Murphy, Assistant Chief Examiner, J Lyman Brown

Commissioners, five years, $3,500, President, $4,000, Chief Examiner and Secretary, $7,500, Assistant Secretary, $2,880, Assistant Chief Examiner, $5,100

COMMERCE AND NAVIGATION DEPARTMENT

Headquarters, State House, Trenton, and No 1 Exchange Place, Jersey City

J Spencer Smith President, Tenafly, 1929, Richard C **Jenkinson, Vice President, Newark, 1930, Augustus Smith,** Roselle, 1932, William T Kirk, Beverly, 1932, Harrison

Cook, Atlantic City, 1929, William L Saunders, North Plainfield, 1930, Thomas H Thropp, Trenton, 1931, W Frank Dorsey, Perth Amboy, 1931 Consulting Engineer, Chas P Staniford, Jersey City, Director, Engineer and Secretary, Victor Gelineau, Assistant Secretary, Edward H Russell, First Assistant Engineer, Henry J Sherman, Office Engineer, Edward J Murphy, Counsel, Henry J Gaede,

Members eight four years no salary

Consulting Engineer, $3,600, Director, $8,500, First Assistant Secretary, $4,500, Counsel, $5,000

COMPTROLLER'S DEPARTMENT

State Comptroller—Newton A K Bugbee, Trenton, 1929

Deputy Comptroller—Owen W Kite, Trenton

State Comptroller, term three years, $6,000, Deputy Comptroller, $7,000

AUDITING DIVISION

(Office of the State Comptroller)

Chief Auditor and Assistant to the Comptroller, Harry B Salter, Trenton, Assistants, Arthur F McGrath, Jersey City, David Davies, Pennington, F J Kroesen, Trenton, **Charles R Felty, Charles H Mather, Trenton, James H Bolton, Somerville Secretary to Chief Auditor, Freda W McLaughlin, Trenton**

Chief Auditor, $6,000

INHERITANCE TAX SUPERVISORS

State Supervisor—William D Kelly, State House, Trenton

Special Investigators—Theodore Rurode, Jersey City, William P Seddon, Paterson, William A Moore, Trenton

District Supervisors—B Louis Blumberg, Atlantic City, James D Moore, Hackensack, Harold R Powell, Mt Holly, Chas A Lotz, Camden, Charles A Bonnell, Cape May Court House, Charles R Tomlin, Bridgeton, Peter A Cavicchia, Newark, Robert G Hendrickson, Woodbury, David F Edwards, Jersey City, Richard H Slattery, Flemington, James E Mitchell, Trenton, Schuyler C Van Cleef, New Brunswick, E I Van Derveer, Freehold, Martin R O'Keefe, Morristown, John J Ewart, Toms River, Henry A Williams, Paterson, E S Smith, Salem, Herman F Moosbrugger, Somerville, Hugh C Baldwin, Sussex, Frank A English, Elizabeth, William Tallman, Phillipsburg

Supervisors appointed by the State Comptroller

State Supervisor, $9,000, District Supervisors, Essex and Hudson, $4,400 each, Bergen, Camden, Union, Passaic Mercer, Middlesex, Morris and Monmouth, $3,000 each, other districts, $500 to $1,500

CONSERVATION AND DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT

Howard F McConnell, President, Montclair, 1930, Albert W Drake, Plainfield, 1932, William E Florance, New Brunswick, 1931, Owen Winston, Mendham Township, 1931, Walter E Robb, Burlington, 1932, Bloomfield H Minch, **Bridgeton, 1929, Henry L Moeller, Hoboken, 1929, John L Kuser, Bordentown, 1930**

Director and State Geologist, Henry B Kümmel, State Forester, Charles P Wilber, Hydraulic Engineer, H T Critchlow

Members, eight, four years, no salary

Director (four years), and State Geologist, $7,500, State Forester, $5,300, Assistant State Geologist, $4,000, Chief of Testing Laboratory, $3,900, State Firewarden, $3,620, Hydraulic Engineer, $5,300, Topographic Engineer, $3 600, Associate State Forester, $3,900, Museum Curator, $2,700, four Division Firewardens at $2,220, $2,340 and $2,400

DELAWARE RIVER BRIDGE JOINT COMMISSIONS

(See under Interstate Bridge and Tunnel Commission, page

DELAWARE RIVER FREE BRIDGE COMMISSION

This Commission, created by Chapter 297, Laws 1912, and subsequent acts, operates in conjunction with a similar Pennsylvania commission to acquire toll bridges across the Delaware and maintain them for free traffic

Members New Jersey Commission—S E Kaufman, Trenton President and Treasurer, Louis Focht, Trenton, Superintendent and Engineer, Walter I Jacoby, Finesville, Vice-President, Fred R Parker, Trenton, Joseph W Cooper, Lambertville

Commissioners—No terms, no compensation

Gordon Cooper, Lambertville, Secretary, salary $1,500 per annum

EDUCATION

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

Robert Lynn Cox, President, Montclair, 1933, D Stewart Craven, Vice President, Salem, 1932, John P Murray, Jersey City, 1936, Oscar W Jeffery, Englewood, 1930, Mrs Agnes Cromwell, Mendham, 1929, Mrs Marie Hilson Katzenbach, Trenton, 1929, Mrs Bertha Shippen Irving, Haddonfield, 1931, Gustav A Hunziker, Little Falls, 1934, D Howard Moreau, Flemington, 1929, Mrs Mabel S Douglass, New Brunswick, 1935

Secretary, Charles H Elliott Meetings first Saturday of each month at 11 30 A M, at State House

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

Commissioner of Education—Charles H Elliott

Assistant Commissioners—Charles J Strahan, Howard Dare White, M Ernest Townsend, Wesley A O'Leary, Herbert N Morse

Director of Teach Training, Roscoe L West

Bureau of Credentials, William A Ackerman

Business Division—Margaretta B Howell, Assistant Business Manager, Inspectors of Accounts, John S Mount, Henry W Huston, Wayland H Burdick, Inspector of School Buildings (vacancy), Statistician, Charles D Anderson

Legal Assistant—Lillian Anderson

State Director of Physical Education and Health Education, Allen G Ireland, M D, Assistant in Physical Training, William P Uhler

State Board of Examiners—Charles H Elliott, Commissioner of Education, Chairman, Charles J Strahan, Deputy Assistant Commissioner of Education, Robert G Sanford, Superintendent of Schools of Warren County, Preston H Smith, City Superintendent of Schools of Bayonne, Don C Bliss, Principal of Trenton State Normal School, H A Sprague, Principal of Montclair State Normal School, J J Savitz, Principal of Glassboro State Normal School, Roy L Shaffer, Principal of Paterson State Normal School Secretary, Miss Louise Precht, State House, Trenton

Educational Institutions—State Normal School at Trenton, Don C Bliss, Principal, State Normal School at Montclair, H A Sprague, Principal, State Normal School at Newark, , Principal, State Normal School at Glassboro, J J Savitz, Principal, State Normal School at Paterson, Roy L Shaffer, Principal, State Normal School at Jersey City, W A Messler, Principal, New Jersey School for the Deaf at Trenton, Alvin E Pope, Superintendent, Manual Training and Industrial School for Colored Youth at Bordentown, William R Valentine, Principal

Terms and Salaries—State Board of Education, eight years, no salary

State Commissioner of Education, fivev years, $12,000, five Assistant Commissioners, each $7,000, Assistant Business Division, $2,700, School Building Inspector, $5,000, Auditor, School Accounts, $3,600, Inspector of Accounts, $3 600, Chief of Bureau of Academic Credentials and Director of State Summer Schools, $6,000, Director of Physical Training, $6,500, Assistant in Industrial Education, $3,800, Statistician, $3,600

Principal Montclair State Normal School, $7,500 (includes $1,000 for housing), Principal Newark State Normal School, $7,500 (includes $1,000 for housing), Principal Trenton State Normal School, $6,500 and house, Principal Glassboro State Normal School, $7,500 (includes $1,000 for housing),

Principal Paterson State Normal School, $7,500 (includes $1,000 for housing)

County Superintendents of Public Schools, three years, $5,000

Manual Training School Bordentown—Principal, $5,000 and maintenance, Farm Manager, $2,050

School for the Deaf—Superintendent, $5,000 and maintenance, three Principals, two receive $3,500 and one receives $3,000 with maintenance, Business Manager, $2,400

SUPERINTENDENTS OF SCHOOLS

County Superintendents—Atlantic, Henry M Cressman, Egg Harbor City, Bergen, B C Wooster, Hackensack, Burlington, Louis J Kaser, Mount Holly, Camden, Charles S Albertson, Camden, Cape May, Thomas J Durell, Cape May Court House, Cumberland, J J Unger, Bridgeton, Essex, O J Morelock, Newark, Gloucester, Daniel T Steelman, Woodbury, Hudson, Austin H Updyke, Jersey City, Hunterdon, Harry W Moore, Mercer, Joseph M Arnol, Trenton, Middlesex, M L Lowery, New Brunswick, Monomouth, William M Smith, Freehold, Morris, J Howard Hulsart, Morristown, Ocean, Charles A Morris, Toms River, Passaic, Edward W Garrison, Paterson, Salem H C Dixon, Salem, Somerset, Robert G Sanford, Sussex, Ralph Decker, Newton, Union, A L Johnson, Elizabeth, arren, Will G Atwood, Belvidere

City Superintendents—Asbury Park, Amos E Kraybill, Atlantic City, Charles B Boyer, Bayonne, Preston H Smith, Bloomfield (Town), E S Stover, Bordentown, Robert M Oberholser, Bridgeton, Chester Robbins, Camden, James E Bryan, Cape May City, Lester A Rodes, Clifton, George J Smith, East Orange, Clifford J Scott, Elizabeth, Ira T Chapman, Englewood, Winton J White, Gloucester City, A M Bean, Hoboken, Daniel S Kealey, Irvington (Town), R L Saunders, Jersey City, James A Nugent, Kearny (Town), Herman Dressel, Lambertville, John H Herring, Long Branch, C T Stone, Millville, Homer Bortner, Montclair, Frank G Pickell, New Brunswick, Frederick J Sickles, Newark, John H Logan, North Bergen (Township), M F Husted, Ocean City, James M. Stevens; Orange, W B Patrick, Passaic, Fred S Shepherd, Paterson, John R Wilson, Perth Amboy, Samuel E Shull, Phillipsburg (Town), George A Kipp, Plainfield, F W Cook, Pleasantville, Simon M Horstick, Rahway, William F Little, Salem, A J Dohner, South Amboy, Oscar O Bard Summit, John B Dougall, Trenton, William J Bickett, Union City, Arthur O Smith, West New York, Harry L Bain

SCHOOL FUND TRUSTEES

Trustees of the School Fund—Governor, Secretary of State, Attorney-General, State Comptroller, State Treasurer and Commissioner of Education

INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION SCHOOLS RECEIVING STATE AID AND NOT OPERATED BY LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS

(Laws 1881, Chapter 164, 1895, Chapter 294, 1896, Chapter 48, 1906, Chapter 20, 1909, Chapter 78, 1921, Chapter 32, 1923, Chapter 140, 1926, Chap 282,)

Trustees (eight in number) of these schools are appointed by the Governor, without confirmation, from persons, residents of the locality, for a term of four years Vacancies are filled for the unexpired term The Governor and Mayor or other chief executive officer of the city, town or township are ex officio members of these boards

Newark Technical School—William L Morgan, President, Frederick L Eberhardt, Vice President, Herbert P Gleason, Treasurer, William C Stobaeus, Assistant Treasurer, Robert Campbell, John B Clark, Felix Fuld, Edward F Weston Allan R Cullimore, Director

School of Industrial Arts, Trenton—John A Campbell, 1929, Frank S Katzenbach, Jr, 1929, Herman C Mueller, 1929, John S Broughton, 1929, J Osborne Hunt, 1929, Thomas F Riley, 1929, Albert E Schoeller, 1929, Frank G Holmes, 1929, Director, Frank Forrest Frederick

School of Industrial Education, Hoboken—William L E Keuffel, 1929, Daniel S Kealy, 1931, J W Rufus Besson, 1931, Frank Cordts, 1929, Caroline B Wittpenn, 1929, Beatrice Lewis, 1929, Bernard Vezzetti, 1929, vacancy Edward Hunter, Secretary

Richard A Beyer, Director

FISH AND GAME DEPARTMENT

Commissioners—H J Burlington, President, Montvale, 1930, A H Phillips, Princeton, 1933, C F Hunter, Palisade, 1932, Lewis Spinks, Jersey City, 1932, G C Warren, Jr, Summit, 1929, Harry M Armstrong, Jersey City, 1932, James Robert Hensler, Toms River, 1932

Walter H Fell, Secretary, State House, Trenton, J M Stratton, Chief Warden, Long Branch, Howard Z Mathis, Assistant Chief Warden, Mt Holly, Harry E Cudney, Assistant Chief Warden, Hackettstown Wardens—William B Loder, Egg Harbor City, Otis C Small, Hammonton, William H Small, Englewood, Francis W Mottram, Park Ridge, Roy R Carson, Atsion, John W Graham, Swedesboro, William Steel, Cape May Court House, George W Phifer, Millville, Fred J Hall, Montclair, John J Park,

White House Statioon, Thomas F Nolan, Trenton, John R Hugg, Jamesburg, Arthur Davison, Belmar, Harry R Lawrence, Newfoundland, James H Evernham, Toms River, James H Treloar, Pompton Lakes, G I Hall, Salem, Chatham Mizell, Elmer, Henry F Bernius, Newton, Christopher Ashworth, Sussex, Fred H Dackermann, Elizabeth, J F Cox, Washington, J B Bailey, Washington, Thomas Kelley, Jersey City, Charles C Hill, Jr, Somerville, George R Paul, Bernardsville, Joseph S Eggert, Perth Amboy, Thomas Murrow, West Berlin, Edwin Baker, Haleyville, Harold M Crowley, Tuckerton

Fish and Game Commissioners, five years, no salary, Secretary, $3,500, Protector, $4,500, Assistant Protectors, $2,100 to $2,400, Fish Wardens, each, $1,620 to $2,100

HEALTH DEPARTMENT

State Board of Health—S A Cosgrove, M D, Jersey City, 1931, J O McDonald, M D, Trenton, 1931, Clyde Potts, C E, President, Morristown, 1929, Charles I Lafferty, Vice President, Atlantic City, 1930, Howard E Winter, Plainfield, 1930, Harold J Harder, C E, Paterson, 1932, J Lynn Mahaffey, M D, Camden, 1929, David D Chandler, Newark, 1932, J E H Guthrie, D D S, Newark, 1930, Miss Margaret McNaughton, Jersey City, 1930, Mrs Helen M Berry, Newark, 1930

Director—David C Bowen

Assistant Director and Chief of Bureau of Administration—Charles J Merrell

Bureau Chiefs—Local Health Administration, David C Bowen Vital Statistics David S South, Engineering, Harry P Croft, Food and Drugs, W W Scofield, Administration, Charles J Merrell, Child Hygiene, Dr Julius Levy, consultant, Bureau Venereal Diseases, Dr A J Casselman, consultant, Bacteriology, John V Mulcahy, Chemistry, John E Bacon

State Board Members, four years, no salary

Director, four years, $6,000

HIGH POINT PARK COMMISSION

(Chapter 36, Laws 1923)

Wayne Dumont, President, Paterson, 1930, Dr J F Hagerty, Vice President, Newark, 1932, Albert Payson Terhune, Vice President, Pompton Lakes, 1929, William C Heppenheimer, Treasurer, Jersey City, 1931, Seeley F Quince, Sussex, 1933

Commissioners five years, no compensation

Executive Secretary, John J Stanton, Sussex, N J

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT

(Chapter 6, Laws 1923)

State Highway Commissioners—General H L Scott, Chairman, Princeton, 1929, Percy H Stewart, Plainfield, 1929, Firman M Reeves, Millville, 1931, Abraham Jelin, New Brunswick 1931

State Highway Engineer—Major William G Sloan, Trenton Assistant State Highway Engineer—Edward E Reed Trenton Construction Engineer—C F Bedwell, Trenton Secretary and Chief Clark—A Lee Grover, Trenton Counsel—Fred W DeVoe, New Brunswick

Highway Commissioners, four years, $7,500 each, State Highway Engineer, $18,000 Assistant State Highway Engineer, $7,800

INHERITANCE TAX SUPERVISION

See under Comptroller's Department, page 484

INTERSTATE BRIDGE AND TUNNEL COMMISSION

(Chapter 49, Laws 1918, Chapter 272, P L 1922)

This Commission is acting in conjunction with a Commission of New York State for the operation of an interstate vehicular tunnel under the Hudson River between New York City and Jersey City and with a Pennsylvania Commission for the operating of an interstate bridge across the Delaware between Philadelphia and Camden In the latter instance the New Jersey and Pennsylvania Commissions act jointly under the title of the Delaware River Joint Bridge Commission

Members of the New Jersey Interstate Bridge and Tunnel Commission—Theodore Boettger, Chairman, Hackensack John B Kates, Vice Chairman, Collingswood, Thomas J S Barlow, Mapleshade, John F Boyle, 500 Montgomery St, Jersey City, Isaac Ferris, Merchantville, Weller H Noyes, Tenafly, Robert S Sinclair, 185 S Orange Ave, South Orange, Frank L Suplee, Glassboro Terms of Commissioners expire at option of the Legislature

Officers—E Morgan Barradale, Secretary, South Orange, Robert Carey, Counsel, Jersey City, Ole Singstad, Chief Engineer

The headquarters of the New Jersey and New York Commissions are in the Holland Tunnel Building, Canal and Varick Streets, New York City

DELAWARE RIVER BRIDGE JOINT COMMISSION

(Chapter 69, P L 1919, Chap 272, P L 1922)

This Commission, described above, has its headquarters in the Administration Building, Bridge Plaza, Camden The officers are—General Manager and Secretary, Joseph K Costello, Philadelphia, Assistant Secretary, Charles R Bacon, Haddonfield, N J, Engineer, Ralph Modjeski, Counsel, T Harry Rowland, Camden, and David J Smyth, Philadelphia

DELAWARE RIVER BRIDGE JOINT COMMISSION No 2

(Chapter 62, Laws of 1928)

New Jersey Commissioners—J Townsend Stites, Charles J Maxwell, Camden County, Alfred R Kohler, Frank L Suplee, Gloucester County, Howard Hitchner, Salem County, Ralph T Stevens, Cape May County, I Norwood Griscom, Atlantic County, John R Radcliff, Cumberland County
Eight Commissioners Term 5 years

LABOR DEPARTMENT

Commissioner of Labor—Dr Andrew F McBride, Paterson, 1929

Bureaus of Structural Inspection, Explosives and Assignment of Inspectors—Deputy Commissioner of Labor Charles H Weeks, Trenton

Bureaus of Hygiene and Sanitation, Bakeries and Mines—Deputy Commissioner of Labor John Roach, Irvington

Bureau of Electrical and Mechanical Equipment—Acting Chiefs, Deputy Commissioners Weeks and Roach

Bureau of Statistics and Records—Chief, James A T Gribbin, Trenton, Deputy Chief, Wm H Covert, Trenton

Engineers' License, Steam Boiler and Refrigerating Plant Inspection Bureau—Chief, Joseph F Scott, Whippany, Examiners, Edward Walker, Grantwood, John W Price, Atlantic City

Factory Inspectors—Francis A Abbott, Columbus, Edna M Allen, Atlantic City, Michael Angel, Trenton, Maurice J Angland, Paterson, William Baird, Vineland, Henry Booth, Orange, Harold S Cooper, Avon, William J Crowley, West New York, John P Diviny, Newton Frank J Doughaen, Paterson, Leo J Gaul, Paterson, Thomas F Green, Elizabeth, Crowell M Haslett, Jersey City, Henry Klussmann, West Hoboken, Henry H Lohse, Newark, Laura W Moore, Woodbury, Mrs Margaret A O'Connell, Jersey City, Fred P Rearwin, Trenton, Theodore F Schanbacher, Newark, Mrs Nellie H Slayback, Montclair, George J Speidel, Elizabeth, James H Tallon, Trenton, William P Van Assen, Passaic

Mine and Factory Inspector—John P Diviny, Newton

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION BUREAU

Commissioner of Compensation, Dr Andrew F McBride, Paterson, Deputy Commissioner and Secretary, Wm E Stubbs, Trenton, Deputy Commissioners, Harry J Goas, Charles E Corbin, Referee, John J Stahl, Special Investigators John W Kent, John C Wegner, Harry F Monroe, Frank Mobius, Hugh J Arthur, Medical Advisers, Dr James C Keeney, Dr A M Schultz, Dr Richard B Ernest, Dr Alex S Ross, Dr James B Mason, Dr William C Stuart, Dr Maurice S Avidan

EMPLOYMENT BUREAUS

The Department of Labor maintains employment bureaus in various cities, with Russell J Eldridge as General Director, with offices at 9 Franklin Street, Newark The Bureaus are located at 46 Franklin Street, Newark, 571 Jersey Avenue, Jersey City, Fifth Street and Taylor Avenue, Camden, 109 West State Street, Trenton, 15 Church Street, Paterson 17 South North Carolina Avenue Atlantic City

Commissioner, Department of Labor and Workmen's Compensation five years, $6 000 for Commissioner of Labor and $1,500 additional for Commissioner Workmen's Compensation

Two Deputy Commissioners of Labor, $6,000 each

Three Deputy Commissioners of Compensation, $7,500 each, two Referees, $4,500 each

LAW REVISION COMMISSION

(Chapter 110, Laws 1925)

The functions of this commission are not the same as those of the Statute Revision Commission provided for by Chapter 73, Laws 1925 See page 570

Commissioners—William T Boyle, Haddonfield, 1931, W Holt Apgar, Chairman, Trenton, 1929, Edward M. Colie, Newark, 1927

Term—6 years, no compensation

MILITARY DEPARTMENT

Commander in Chief—Governor Morgan F Larson

The Adjutant General — Brigadier General Frederick Gilkyson

Deputy Adjutant General—Lieutenant Colonel John M Rogers

Quartermaster General—Brigadier General C Edward Murray

Deputy Quartermaster General—Lieutenant Colonel David S Hill

Inspector General's Department—Lieutenant Colonel Thomas J B Lang

Judge Advocate General's Department—Lieutenant Colonel James E Mitchell

Ordnance Department—Lieutenant Colonel George F Fleming

State Surgeon—Lieutenant Colonel Joseph M. Rector

Inspector General of Rifle Practice—Brigadier General Bird W Spencer

Chief Clerk, Quartermaster General's office—Lieutenant Colonel Samuel S Armstrong, retired

Adjutant General, $6,000, Deputy Adjutant General, $5,000, Quartermaster General, $6,000, Deputy Quartermaster General, $5,000, Chief Clerk, $2,500, Military Store Keeper, $1,800

Headquarters National Guard, 17 Washington street, Newark, **Major General Quincy A Gillmore, Commanding,** Colonel Edward Olmsted, Chief of Staff, Lieut Col Herbert D Forrest, Adjutant, Lieut Col Arthur F Foran, Inspector, Lieut Col Edward I Edwards, Jr, Quartermaster, Lieut Col Charles W Stark, Ordnance Officer, Lieut Col Thomas E Fitzsimmons, Judge Advocate

Headquarters 57th Infantry Brigade, Infantry Armory, Camden Brigadier General Winfield S Price

113th Infantry, Headquarters Newark **Colonel Edward Phillips**

114th Infantry, Headquarters Camden **Colonel Edward B Stone**

102d Cavalry, Headquarters Newark **Colonel Lewis B Ballantyne**

104th Engineers, Headquarters Englewood **Colonel Orison M Hurd**

119th Medical Regiment, Headquarters Trenton **Colonel John H McCullough**

112th Field Artillery, Headquarters Camden **Colonel Samuel G Barnard**

Headquarters Company, 44th Division, Plainfield **Captain Walter H Albers**

44th Divisional Signal Company, Headquarters Orange Captain Theodore M Douglas

Motorcycle Company No 119, Flemington **First Lieutenant George R Parker**

Motor Transport Company No 173, Morristown **First Lieutenant Edward C Tuttle**

Ordnance Company No 119 (Maintenance), Trenton Captain Cyril E Edmonds

44th Military Police Company, Passaic **Captain Grover P Heinzmann**

Naval Militia Brigade (vacancy)

2d Battalion, Headquarters Camden **Commander George W Keefe**

7th Battalion, Headquarters Jersey City **Commander Carl T McNamara**

8th Battalion, Headquarters Perth Amboy Lieutenant Commander Donald G Davis

MOTOR VEHICLE DEPARTMENT

Commissioner—William L Dill
Deputy Commissioner—Arthur W Magee
Secretary to Commissioner—Anna L. Brettell
Chief Clerk—William J Dearden
Asst Chief Clerk—R Earle Leonard
Auditor—Nelson P Howell
Principal Clerk—M Agnes Smith
Counsel—Paul C Supinski
Chief Inspector—James J Shanley
Deputy Chief Inspectors—Michael Fitzpatrick, Hoboken, Courtland K Parker, Trenton, Anderson Shinn, Burlington, Frank Snyder, Newark, Leroy Wyckoff, Manasquan, Joseph Brettell, Trenton

Regular Paid Inspectors—John D Baldwin, West Orange, John W Baldwin, Hillside, Joseph Barchi, Lakewood, Harry E Barclay, Paterson, Frank E Boutiller, East Orange, Robert W Buckley, Hohokus, Joseph L Burfield, Newark, Mortimer Cohen, Long Branch, Daniel T Coleman, Jersey City, Chester Cranmer, Mayetta, John J Cummings, Hawthorne, Joseph Cusack, Paterson, Fred Deardon, Trenton, Alex J Dennen, Princeton, Albert N Dorfman, Paterson, David B Doyle, Plainfield, Wm H Dykeman, Hillside, John W Eyres, Clifton, Terence P Finnegan, Kearny, Edgar A Gill, Clayton, John C Hensler, Flemington, John Johnson, Collingswood, Harry Kehoe, Pleasantville, Arthur Kirsinger, Paterson, William R Lagay, Newark, Leroy Lanning, Merchantville, Roy W Lawlor, Elizabeth, John W Leete, Jr, Hoboken, Gustav S Lockwood, Jersey City, Robert W Loper, Bridgeton, Leon M Loveland, Ventnor City, Walter G Luyster, Jersey City, William V Manley, Hightstown, Edward Martens, East Orange, Joseph McCabe, Paterson, John Meagher, Trenton, Emil Muller, Paterson, Charles D Pedigree, Camden, Fred Raskopf, Paterson, William L Ruffing, Paterson, Dane B Sawyer, Westwood, Arthur Stagg, Hackensack, Earle Severs, Oaklyn, William K Teel, Washington, George T Troy, Nutley, P O Weigand, Keyport, Harold Wintermute, Newton, George W Zeigler, Trenton, Herman Bading, Mount Holly, Frank W Baldwin, Morristown, Patrick Boyle, Jersey City, William Cassidy, Palmyra, Watson A Dougher, Chatham, Thomas Hartford, Jersey City, Abner Lippman, Newark, Henry Brede, Jr, Irvington, Andrew K Dutch, Trenton, Peter Wagoner, Rochelle Park

Salaries—Commissioner, $10,000, Deputy Commissioner, $5,500, Chief Inspector, $3,000 to $3,300, Deputy Chief Inspector, $2,700 to $3,000, Regular Inspector, $1,680 to $2,400

MUNICIPAL ACCOUNTS DEPARTMENT

Commissioner—Walter R Darby, Westfield, 1929
Supervising Auditor—George C Skillman, Belle Mead
Commissioner, appointed by State Treasurer, three years, salary, $6,000

MUSEUM, STATE

The State Museum is connected with and a part of the Department of Conservation and Development

NATIONAL GUARD

See Military Department, page 492

NEW JERSEY NAUTICAL AND MARITIME SCHOOL

(Chapter 132, Laws of 1928)

The Adjutant General and the State Commissioner of Education are ex officio commissioners of this school
This school is not yet established, no appropriation for its operation having been made by the 1928 Legislature

NORTH JERSEY TRANSIT COMMISSION

(Chapter 157, Laws of 1926)

(Office, Jersey Journal Building, Jersey City)

Bertram H Saunders, Paterson, Chairman, 1929, Walter M Dear, Jersey City, Vice Chairman, 1929, Captain H Hatcher, Hoboken, Secretary, 1931, Archibald M Cox, Plainfield, 1930, John J Mantell, Spring Lake, 1930, William F Hoffmann, Newark, 1930, James W Costello, Newark, 1931, Commissioners, three years, no salary

OLD AGE INSURANCE AND PENSION COMMISSION

(Chapter 198, Laws 1911)

Commissioners—Theodore L Bierck, Chairman, Jersey City, 1932, Garfield A McKeen, Bridgeton, 1932, Theodore H Mulch, Westwood, 1931, John Kennell, Passaic, 1932, John Serpico, Jersey City, 1932 Secretary, Ruth E Gifford, 335 Palisade Avenue, Union City
Commissioners—Five years, no compensation

PALISADES INTERSTATE PARK

Office, 25 Broadway, New York

Commissioners—Charles W Baker, Montclair, 1932, Frederick C Sutro, Basking Ridge, 1933, Franklin W Hopkins, Alpine, N J, 1929, William Childs, Bernardsville, 1931,

J DuPratt White, Nyack, N Y, 1929, Frederick H Osborn, Cold Spring, N Y, 1933, Edward L Partridge, New York City, 1930, W Averell Harriman, Arden, N Y, 1932, George W Perkins, Jr, Cold Spring, N Y, 1931, George T Smith, Jersey City, N J, 1930

The officers of the New Jersey Commission are as follows Frederick C Sutro, President, Edward L Partridge, Vice President, George W Perkins, Jr, Secretary, William Childs, Treasurer, Elbert W King, Assistant Secretary and Assistant Treasurer

Commissioners of Palisades Interstate Park, term five years, no salary

PASSAIC VALLEY SEWERAGE COMMISSION

Headquarters 24 Branford Place, Newark

Bernard W Terlinde, Chairman, Newark, 1931, Cook Conkling, Rutherford, 1932, Louis Auerbacher, Jr, Newark, 1932, George H Burke, Paterson, 1929, James J McAteer, Kearny, 1930 Counsel, Frederic M P Pearse, Secretary-Treasurer, Joseph H Quigg

Five commissioners, five years, $4,000 Salaries paid from commission funds and not by the State

POLICE DEPARTMENT, STATE

(Chapter 102, Laws 1921, Chapter 271, P L 1922)

Superintendent, Colonel Herbert Norman Schwarzkopf, 1931

Deputy Superintendent, Major Mark O Kimberling, Trenton

Adjutant, Captain Charles H Schoeffel, Trenton

Counsel, Alexander F Ormsby

Headquarters, State House, Trenton

Superintendent, five years, salary, $9,000, Deputy Superintendent, $5,000, Adjutant, $3,500

PORT OF NEW YORK AUTHORITY

(Chapter 152, Laws 1921)

Offices—75 West street, New York City

New Jersey Commissioners—Frank C Fergusoon, Vice-Chairman, East Orange, 1930, Schuyler N Rice, New Brunswick, 1930, William C Heppenheimer, Jersey City, 1933

New York Commissioners—John F Galvin, Chairman, Howard S Cullman, vacancy

Chief Executive Officer, John E Ramsey, Treasurer, William Leary, Secretary, Wilson J Vance, Chief Consulting Engineer, W W Drinker, Consulting Engineer, George W Goethals, Bridge Engineer, O H Ammann, Counsel, Julius Henry Cohen

Attorney-General designated to act with New Jersey Commissioners See Chapter 151, Laws 1921
Commissioners, five years, no salary

PORT RARITAN DISTRICT COMMISSION

(Chapter 337, Laws 1926)

Commissioners—Russell E Watson, New Brunswick, 1931, William S Dey, South Amboy, 1931, Marcus S Wright, Jr, **South River, 1930, Captain James F McGuire, Perth Amboy, 1930, Asher Atkinson, New Brunswick, 1929, George R Delaney, South Amboy, 1929, Harold E Batsford, Raritan** Township, 1933, Thomas F Dolan, Sayreville, 1933, John F Ryan, Woodbridge, 1932

Officers—Russell E Watson, Chairman, Douglas M Hicks, counsel, Samuel J Mason, Perth Amboy, resident engineer, Charles W Staniford, New York, **Consulting Engineer, C S Atkinson, secretary, office, 890 George street, New Brunswick, N J**

PUBLIC LIBRARY COMMISSION

Everitt T Tomlinson, Elizabeth, 1929, John Cotton Dana, Newark, 1932, Sarah R Budd, Mount Holly, 1933, Francis E Croasdale, Atlantic City, 1930, Mrs Frances F Cleveland Preston, Princeton, 1933, John P Dullard, State Librarian, and Charles H Elliott, State Commissioner of Education, ex officio Secretary, Henry C Buchanan, Librarian and Organizer, Sarah B Askew, Assistant, Ethel S Brown

Commissioners, five years, no salary, Secretary, $600, Organizer and Librarian, $4,500, Assistant Librarian, $2,600

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE.

(Chapter 46, Laws 1920)

Commissioners—Governor, Chancellor, Chief Justice, Attorney General, Secretary of State, Treasurer and Comptroller

Director—Dr Carlos E Godfrey, Trenton

PUBLIC UTILITY DEPARTMENT

Commissioners—Jos F Autenrieth, Jersey City, President, 1933, **Frederick W Gnichtel, Trenton, 1929, Chas Browne,** Princeton, 1931 Secretary, Alfred N Barber, Trenton, Assistant Secretary, Emmett T Drew, Ridgewood, Counsel, John O Bigelow, Newark, Assistant Counsel, John W Queen, Jersey City

Engineers and Inspectors — Philander Betts, Belmar, James Maybury, Jr, East Orange, Charles A Mead, Upper Montclair, Nathaniel Sofman, East Orange, Peter J Ker

win, Paterson, Ed B Annett, Maplewood, Joseph N Vacca, Newark, Oakley W Wean, Milford, Leo F Conlon, New ark, Francis J Daly, Belleville, John P Petty, Newark, H C Eddy, West Orange, Clarence J Pape, Orange

Public Utility Commissioners, six years, $12,000, Counsel, $8,500, Assistant to Counsel, $4,750, Secretary, $7,000, Assistant Secretary, $4,000, Sr Engineer Gas Plant, $4,500, Chief Engineer, $9,000, One Chief Appr Engr and Assistant, $4,800 and $3,600, Rate Expert, $6,600, two Senior Traffic Inspectors, $3,600 Chief Traffic Engineer, $4,500, two Bridge Construction Inspectors, $2,700, Sr Civivl Engineer, $2,880, Inspector of Railroad Equipment, $3,600, Chief, Div of Statistics and Accounts, $4,200, Chief, Bureau of Railroads, $6,000, Chief Engineer Division of Bridges and Grade Crossings, $7,500, three Appraisal Engineers, $2,880, $3 120, $3,900, six inspectors, $2,040, three inspectors, $1,920, Inspector, Div of Railroads, $2,280, three auditors, $2,160, $2,520 and $2,700, two service inspectors, $2,400

PURCHASING DEPARTMENT

See under State House Commission, page 500

QUARTERMASTER GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT

See Military Department, page 492

RAILROADS, JOINT COMPANIES

State Director—Joshua E Borton, Moorestown, 1929 Term, one year, no salary

REHABILITATION COMMISSION FOR PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED PERSONS

(Chapter 74, P L 1919)

Chairman, Dr Fred H Albee, Colonia, Director, Commissioner of Labor, Dr Andrew F McBride, Commissioner of Institutions and Agencies, William J Ellis, Commissioner of Education, Dr Charles H Elliott, Charles S Stevens, Cedarville, Bernard Hollander, Irvington, Joseph G Buch, Trenton, Mrs Susan B Older, Jersey City

Assistant Director of Rehabilitation, Children's Division, Joseph Spitz, Newark

Vocational Examiners—Edna M E Sippel, Bloomfield, Theodore J Quinn, Elizabeth, Mrs Leah B Mack, Metuchen, Joseph H Dowd, Paterson, Charles Jackson, Paterson, Thomas G Elder, Trenton, Patrick I Deignan, Newark, Frank H Bickel, Trenton Junction, Joseph L A Hoppe, Trenton

Five Commissioners appointed by Governor, others ex-officio, term, three years, no salary

REHABILITATION CLINICS

Newark, 9-11 Franklin St—Physician in Charge, Dr Henry H Kessler, Assistant, Dr James C Keeney

Jersey City, 571 Jersey Ave—Physician in Charge, Dr Joseph F Londrigan, Assistant, Dr William C Stuart

Paterson, 15 Church St—Physician in Charge, Dr Augustin M Schultz

Trenton, 109 W State St—Physician in Charge, Dr Richard B Ernest

Camden, 5th St and Taylor Ave—Physician in Charge, Dr Alex S Ross

Atlantic City, 17 S North Carolina Ave—Physician in Charge, Dr James B Mason

REPORTS, PUBLIC, DEPARTMENT OF

(Chapter 211, Laws 1908, and Chapter 227, Laws 1919)

Commissioner—John J McGowan, Elizabeth, 1928

Commissioner of Public Reports, five years, salary, $2,000
Clerk, $600

SHELL FISHERIES DEPARTMENT

Joseph N Fowler, President, Port Norris, 1929, John C Riggin, Port Norris, 1931, Sheppard Campbell, Newport, 1932, Alfred B Smith, East Atlantic City, 1932, Arnold Cranmer, New Gretna, 1929, George M Height, Spring **Lake, 1930, Augustus J Meerwald, South Dennis, 1930,** Abram H Jones, West Creek, 1931 Director—George A Mott, Tuckerton, **Chief of Morris River Cove Department—** C W Peace, Chief of Atlantic County Division—Edmund R Smith, Chief of Ocean, Monmouth and Burlington Division—C Roy Rutter, Charles R Bacon, Research Clerk, Walter H Bacon, Codifier

Eight members, four years, no salary

Director, three years, $3,000, Chiefs of Divisions, $1,740, $1,600 and $1,500 each, Research Clerk, $600

SOUTH JERSEY PORT COMMISSION

(South Jersey Port District—Chapter 336, Laws of 1926)
Office—106 Market street, Camden

Albert C Middleton, Chairman, Moorestown, 1931, T Yorke Smith, Camden, 1930 Collins B Allen, Salem, **1929 Secretary, Upton S Jefferys, Attorney, V Claude Palmer**

Commissioners, five years, no salary

STATE DEPARTMENT

Secretary of State—Joseph F S Fitzpatrick, 1931
Assistant Secretary—Charles A. Robertson, 1931
Chief Clerk—Ernest R Kerr
Secretary of State, five years, $6,000 Assistant, five years, $3,000

STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

(Chapter 109, Laws 1921)

Trustees—John P Dullard, Chairman, Trenton, State Treasurer Albert C Middleton, Custodian, Spencer S Marsh, Newark, Samuel T Atchley, Trenton, 1930, A Lee Grover, **Trenton, 1929**
Trustees—Two appointed by Governor, no term, two elected by members of Fund, term three years, State Treasurer, member and custodian ex-officio **No salary Secretary, John A Wood, Princeton, $4,000**

STATE HOUSE COMMISSION

The Governor, State Treasurer and State Comptroller
Custodian of the State House and Public Grounds—John A Smith
Superintendent State Office Building—C Parker Sweet, Trenton
State Purchasing Agent—Edward J Quigley, Newark, ad interim
Assistant State Purchasing Agent—Augustus P Lambert, Trenton
Chief Clerk and Buyer—Edward Mundy, Trenton
Assistants—Edward C Stratton, William Broemel, Earl Harris, Harry E Horner, Wallace J Sherman and Edwin J Brown, all of Trenton
State Purchasing Agent, five years, $6,000, Assistant, $5,500, Custodian, $4,500, Superintendent State Office Building, $3,000

STATE LIBRARY

Commissioners—Governor, Chancellor, Chief Justice, Attorney General, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Comptroller
State Librarian—John P Dullard, 1929
Law Librarian—John D Faussett, **General Reference** Librarian, Katharine B Rogers, Cataloguer, Dorothy F Lucas
State Librarian five years $5,000, Law Librarian, $3,000, Reference Librarian, $2,580, Cataloguer, $2,100

STATE PRINTING BOARD

(Chapter 433, Laws of 1895)

Governor, Comptroller and Treasurer
State Printer—George W Guthrie
State Printer—Appointed by State House Commission, salary, **$900**

STATE UNIVERSITY

See Agricultural College, page 482

STATUTES REVISION COMMISSION

(Chapter 73, Laws 1925)

The functions of this commission are to codify and revise the laws of New Jersey, and are not the same as the functions of the Law Revision Commission created by Chapter 110, Laws 1925

Edward L Katzenbach, Trenton, Frederick J Faulks, Newark, Maximilian T Rosenberg, Jersey City Secretary, Frank Transue, Trenton

Three commissioners, no term, appointed by and compensation fixed by Chancellor

TAXES AND ASSESSMENT, STATE BOARD OF

James Baker, Jersey City, President, 1929, Francis B Weaver, Camden, 1930, Isaac Barber, Phillipsburg, 1929, J William Huegel, Newark, 1930, Mahlon R Margerum, Trenton, 1931 Secretary—Charles E Cook Field Secretary and Clerk—Frank A O'Connor Engineer—Louis Focht

NOTE—For list of County Tax Boards see under County Directory

Members of Board, three years, President, $5,500, other members, $4,500, Secretary, $6,000, Field Secretary, $4,300

TEACHERS' PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND

(Chapter 80, Laws 1919)

Office Trenton Trust Company Building, Trenton

Trustees—Charles B Boyer, Chairman Atlantic City, 1929, Charles H Elliott, Commissioner of Education, State Treasurer Albert C Middleton, Custodian, Frederick F Schock, Spring Lake, 1930, William L Morgan, Newark, 1930, Samuel H McIlroy, Newark, 1930, William J Bickett, Trenton, 1931

Secretary—John A Wood, 3d
Assistant Secretary—Grace A Yates, Trenton
Three trustees elected by members of fund, one (Shock) appointed by Governor and one (Morgan) elected by other trustees Terms in all cases, three years, no compensation Commissioner of Education and State Treasurer ex officio trustees

TENEMENT HOUSE SUPERVISION BOARD

William F Schmid, President, Camden, 1930, Thomas J Brogan, Paterson, 1932, D M Merchant, Morris Plains, 1929, Clarkson P Stelle, Highland Park, 1930, Charles L Munch, Jersey City, 1931
Secretary—C Ray Swain
Office of Commission—1060 Broad Street, Newark
Salaries and terms of office—Members of Board, five years, no salary, Secretary and Executive Officer, $6,000, Plan Examiners, each $3,300, Chief Inspector, $2,520, Head Clerk, $3,000

TREASURY DEPARTMENT

State Treasurer—Albert C Middleton, 1931
Deputy Treasurer and Cashier—Horace G Githens
State Treasurer, three years, $6,000
Deputy State Treasurer, $6,000

UNIFORM LEGISLATION IN UNITED STATES, NEW JERSEY MEMBERS OF COMMISSION ON

(Chapter 225, Laws of 1895, Chapter 162, Laws of 1900)

John R Hardin, Newark, Mark A Sullivan, Jersey City, George A Bourgeois, Atlantic City—all 1929
Terms, 3 years, no salary

WAR HISTORY BUREAU

Prof D C Munro and Dr John Grier Hibben, Princeton, Dr W H S Demarest, New Brunswick, Robert Lynn Cox, Montclair, H W Jeffers, Plainsboro
Director—State Librarian John P Dullard, Trenton

WATER SUPPLY COMMISSION (North Jersey District)

Office, 20 Clinton Street, Newark.
Berkeley W Moore, Jr, chairman, Somerville, 1931, Wood McKee, Paterson, 1929, Joseph Kahrs, Newark, 1930, Charles Wagner, Jersey City, 1932 Chief Engineer, Arthur H Pratt, Consulting Engineer, Morris R Sherrerd, Counsel, Spaulding Frazer and John A Matthews, Secretary, Edmond Tyler
Four members, four years, salary, $5,000 for all but the chairman, who gets $6,000

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES DEPARTMENT

State Superintendent—J Harry Foley, Jersey City, 1932
Assistants—Elliott B Holton, Irvington, Augustus W Schwartz, Elizabeth, Harry S Provost, Trenton Secretary, Joseph G Rogers, Trenton
State Superintendent, five years, $5,000, two assistants, $2,700, one assistant, $2,280

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION BUREAU

See Labor Department, page 491

COURTS AND LAW DEPARTMENT.

COURT OF ERRORS AND APPEALS

Court of Errors and Appeals—The Chancellor, the Chief Justice and Justices of the Supreme Court, Judges John J White, 1930, George Van Buskirk, 1933, Henry T Kays, 1930, Cornelius A McGlennon, 1930, Walter L. Hetfield, Jr, 1931, Joseph A Dear, 1932

Term, six years, salary, $40 per diem

Clerk of Court of Errors and Appeals—The Secretary of State

COURT OF CHANCERY

Court of Chancery—Chancellor, Edwin Robert Walker, 1933, Vice Chancellors, Edmund B Leaming, 1934, Vivian M Lewis, 1933, John H Backes, 1934, Malcolm G Buchanan, 1933, James F Fielder, 1933, Alonzo Church, 1929, Robert H Ingersoll, 1929, John Bentley, 1929, Maja Leon Berry, 1932 John J Fallon, 1934

Ordinary and Surrogate General—Edwin Robert Walker

Clerk in Chancery—Thomas Barber, 1929

Deputy Clerk—Edward M Appelgate

Chancery Reporter—William J Backes

Advisory Masters—Samuel D Oliphant, Trenton, C V D Joline, Camden, Francis Child, Newark, William J Backes Trenton, Norman Rogers, Trenton

Chancellor appointed by Governor, term, 7 years, salary, $19,000 Vice-Chancellors appointed by Chancellor, term, seven years, salary, $18,000

Clerk in Chancery appointed by Governor, term, five years, salary, $6,000

Chancery Reporter appointed by Chancellor, term, five years, salary, $500

SUPREME COURT

Supreme Court—Chief Justice, William S Gummere, 1929, Associate Justices, Thomas W Trenchard, 1928, Charles W Parker, 1928, James F Minturn, 1929, Samuel Kalisch, 1932, Charles C Black, 1929, Frank S Katzenbach, Jr, 1934, Luther Campbell, 1931, Frank T Lloyd, 1931

Clerk of the Supreme Court—Edward J Kelleher, 1928

Law Reporter—Charles E Gummere, 1929

Chief Justice and Associate Justices appointed by Gov ernor, term, seven years, salary, Chief Justice, $19,000, Associate Justices, $18,000

Supreme Court Clerk, appointed by Governor, term, five years salary, $6,000

Law Reporter, appointed by Supreme Court, term, five years, salary, $500

CIRCUIT COURT

Circuit Court Judges—Nelson Y Dungan, 1932, Worrall F Mountain, 1933, Ralph W E Donges, 1934, Clifford L Newman, 1930, Peter F Daly, 1930, Henry E Ackerson, 1931, Frank B Jess, 1931, William A Smith, 1931, Rulif V Lawrence, 1933, Newton H Porter, 1933, William F Sooy, 1933, Frank L Cleary, 1934, Edwin C Caffrey, 1934, A Dayton Oliphant, 1934

Appointed by Governor, term, seven years, salary, $16,000

COURT OF PARDONS

Court of Pardons—Governor, Chancellor and Judges of the Court of Errors and Appeals Clerk, Secretary of State Pardon Clerk, John J Farrell

DISTRICT COURT JUDGES

Atlantic City, Robert L Warke, Jr, July 26th, 1931

Bayonne, Harry B Dembe, April 21st, 1931

Bergen County, First District—Arthur M Agnew, Hackensack, March 12th, 1930

Bergen County, Second District, W Harvey J Ely, Rutherford, January 29th, 1929

Bergen County, Third District, Frederick W Mattocks, Hackensack, January 28th, 1929

Bergen County, Fourth District, Frederick V Watson, Ridgewood, April 28th, 1930

Camden, Frank F Neutze, April 12th, 1932

Clifton, Joseph A Furrey, March 23d, 1932

East Orange, William V Rafferty, April 14th, 1930

Elizabeth, Edward A McGrath, March 31st, 1929

Essex County, First District, Edward Dillon, Montclair, March 29th, 1932

Essex County, Second District, Joseph M Degnan, Irvington, ad int

Hoboken, William J Hanley, March 21st, 1933

Hudson County, First District, Lewis B Eastmead, Union City, March 2d, 1930

Hudson County, Second District, Leo S Carney, Harrison, February 27th, 1933

Jersey City, First District, Charles L Carrick, February 19th, 1929

Jersey City, Second District, Myron Ernst, February 9th, 1930

Monmouth County, First District, Ward Kremer, Asbury Park, March 1st, 1933

Monmouth County, Second District, Leo J Warwick, Long Branch, June 28th, 1931

Morris County, First District, Edward A Quayle, Jr, Morristown, March 13th, 1933

Morris County, Second District, Eugene J Cooper, Dover, March 13th, 1933

Morris County, Third District, Fred W Bain, Boonton and Butler, April 9th, 1929

Newark, First District, Cecil H MacMahon, February 13th, 1933

Newark, Second District, Louis R Freund, April 14th, 1930

New Brunswick, William F McCloskey, April 5th, 1931

Orange, Daniel A Dugan, April 21st, 1931

Passaic, Thomas E Duffy, April 21st, 1931

Paterson, Robert J McDermott, March 27th, 1933

Perth Amboy, Charles C Hommann, April 14th, 1930

Plainfield, John R Connolly, March 17th, 1932

Somerset County, First District, James I Bowers, March 25th, 1931

Trenton, J Conner French, February 7, 1933

District Court Judges are appointed by the Governor for a term of five years Salaries vary according to population of the Districts

CRIMINAL DISTRICT COURTS

(Chapters 204, 210 and 211, Laws of 1926)

First District, Bergen County, Charles J McCarthy, Hackensack, April 1st, 1931

Second District, Bergen County, J Wallace Leyden, Hackensack, April 1st, 1931

LAW DEPARTMENT

Attorney-General—Edw L Katzenbach, 1929

Assistant Attorney General—Harry R Coulomb

Second Assistant Attorney General—Theodore Backes

Assistants to the Attorney General—Grover C Richman, Joseph Lanigan, John Solan, Sackett M Dickinson

Special Assistant in charge of prosecutions under chapter 79, Laws 1927—Richard C Plumer, 24 Commerce Street, Newark

Attorney General, five years, $7,000, Assistant Attorney General, $5,000

BAR EXAMINERS, STATE

Examiners—Charles V D Joline, Chairman, Camden, M T Rosenberg, Jersey City, J H Harrison, Newark

Secretary—Rue Brearley, Supreme Court Clerk's Office, Trenton

Attorneys' examinations on Friday following the first Tuesday in May and October

Counsellors' examinations on second Friday following the first Tuesday in May and October

Oral examinations have been abolished by rule of court Motion to admit by counsellor abolished by rule of court

Salary of Examiners for hearing Disbarments $1,500 per annum For conducting examinations, $3,500 per annum

COUNTY JUDGES AND PROSECUTORS

For list of County Judges and Prosecutors see under heading County Directory

DEPARTMENT OF INSTITUTIONS AND AGENCIES.

(This department has full charge of the charitable, correctional, reformatory and penal institutions, boards and commissions located and conducted in the State See Chap 147, Laws of 1918, and Chapter 97, P L 1919)

State Board—Frank A Fetridge, Chatham, 1936, Ellis P Earle, Chairman, Montclair, 1930, Mrs Lewis S Thompson, Red Bank, 1933, F Wallis Armstrong, Moorestown, 1932, William J Kirby, Somerville, 1931, Dr Ambrose F Dowd, Newark, 1935, William C Cannon, Montclair, 1929, Mrs Rulif V Lawrence, Freehold, 1934, the Governor is an ex officio member

Commissioner, William J Ellis, Secretary, Agnes M Ryan, Trenton, Counsel, Richard Stockton, 3d

DIVISIONS

Architecture and Construction—Charles N Leathem, Jr, Director

Division of Welfare—Dr C T Jones, Director, Children's Bureau, Mrs C B Meytrott, Assistant Director, Parole Bureau, S A Kite, Assistant Director, Education and Classification, vacancy

State Use—Maxwell G Rockhill, Director

Inspection—Capt George J Giger, Director

Supervising Steward—George J Holbig

Farm Supervisor—W A Houston

State Adjusters—Chas H Edmond, G Howell Mutchler

Supervising Accountant—Francis P Gerry

Deportation Agent—Elsie M Cornew

Terms and salaries—Members State Board, eight years, no salary

Commissioner, $12,000, Secretary, $2,520, Director of Architecture and Construction, $7,000, Director of the Division of Welfare, $6,000, Director of State Use Division, $6,500, Director of Inspection, $6,000, Supervising Steward, $6,000, Farm Supervisor, $3,300, State Adjusters, $3,300, Supervising Accountant, $3,600, Deportation Agent, $2,340

Institutions and Agencies Under the Supervision of the Department of Institutions and Agencies.

The members of the local boards having the management of the various institutions and agencies herein listed are appointed by the State Board of Institutions and Agencies, with the approval of the Governor Appointments are made for a term of three years, except that appointments to fill vacancies are made for the unexpired term only These managers receive no salaries (P L 1919, Chapter 97)

STATE HOSPITAL.

Trenton

Managers—Dr Joseph E Raycroft, President, Princeton, 1931, Dr Paul Mecray, Camden, 1931, William A Klemann, Vice President, Trenton, 1930, John Buehl, Englewood, 1931, Mrs Florence Jacoby, Edgewater Park, 1929, Mrs Lee Davis, Maplewood, 1930, John E Gill, Trenton, 1931

Secretary—Charles DeF Besore

Medical Director—Dr H A Cotton

Warden—Samuel T Atchley

Salaries—Medical Director, $8,000, Warden, $7,000, Physicians one each, $4,250 $3,600, two $3,000, two $2,500, one at $2,160, one at $1,800, one at $1,500, one at $1,200, one at $900, Secretary, $750, Dentist, $2,800, Roentenologist, $2,760, Pharmacist, $1,200, Physicians (one day weekly), one at $1,800, two at $1,200, four at $600

STATE HOSPITAL

Greystone Park

Managers—Daniel S Voorhees, President, Morristown, 1931, W L R Lynd, Vice President, Dover, 1931, Mrs Jayne Millard Doyle, Jersey City, 1931, Dr Augustus S Knight, Gladstone, 1930, Ridley Watts, Morristown, 1930, Mrs Marian K Garrison, Llewellyn Park, 1929, Dr George W King, Secaucus, 1929

Secretary—James E Lauenstein, Morristown

Treasurer—Arthur J VanWinkle, Morris Plains

Medical Superintendent and Chief Executive Officer—Dr Marcus A Curry

Business Manager—George J Hamberger

Salaries—Medical Superintendent, $8,000, Business Manager, $5,000, Clinical Director, $5,000, two Senior Resident Physicians, $4,500, seven Senior Resident Physicians, $2,820 to $3,600, twelve Resident Physicians, $1,920 to $2,520, Pathologist, $3,300, Director of Mental Hygiene Clinics, $7,500, Assistant to Director of Mental Hygiene Clinics, $5,000, Secretary, $750, Treasurer, $750

SANATORIUM FOR TUBERCULOUS DISEASES

Glen Gardner

Managers—Dr Frederic J Hughes, President, Plainfield, 1931, Dr I E Gluckman, Vice President, Newark, 1929, Mrs Helena Simmons, Elizabeth, 1929, Mrs John W Queen, Jersey City, 1931, Professor Elmer H Loomis, Princeton, 1930, Mrs Percival Chrystie, High Bridge, Secretary, 1931

Superintendent—Samuel B English, M D

Salaries—Superintendent, $8,000, three physicians, $1,800 to $3,000, one Dentist, $1,800

STATE VILLAGE FOR EPILEPTICS

Skillman

Managers—Herman F Moosbrugger, President, Somerville, 1931, Joseph Larocque, Vice President, Bernardsville, 1930, Dr J M Carnochan, Princeton, 1929, Dr Robert P Miller, Hopewell, 1929, Mrs Brice Collard, Jersey City, 1930, Mrs Francis DeL Hyde, Plainfield, 1931, Mrs Chas W Brophy, Skillman, 1931

Superintendent and Secretary-Treasurer—Dr David F Weeks

Salaries—Superintendent, $8,000, Senior Resident Physician, $5,000, Resident Physicians, two, $2,000, three $1,800, two $1,500, Steward, $3,600

STATE BOARD OF CHILDREN'S GUARDIANS

15 Exchange Place, Jersey City

Managers—Joseph McCrystal, President, Oakland, 1931, Mrs Helen N Black, Vice President, Jersey City, 1929, Robert L Fleming, Treasurer, Jersey City, 1931, Mrs Beatrice Stern, Assistant Treasurer, Matawan, 1929, John L Montgomery, Secretary, Red Bank, 1930, Miss Grace M O'Rourke, Newark, 1931, Mrs Jessie G Miller, Red Bank, 1930

Superintendent—Frances Day

Salary—Superintendednt, $6,000

COMMISSION FOR THE AMELIORATION OF THE CONDITION OF THE BLIND

1060 Broad Street, Newark

Managers—Rev Edgar Swan Wiers, Chairman, Montclair, 1930, Mrs E W Goldschmidt, Secretary, Upper Montclair, 1929, Mr Raymond T Parrot, Elizabeth, 1931, Mr R B Irwin, Upper Montclair, 1931, Dr E A Curtis, Newark, 1929, Mrs L V Hubbard, Upper Montclair, 1931

Superintendent and Secretary—Miss Lydia Y Hayes

Salaries—Superintendent and Secretary, $2,500.

STATE COLONY FOR FEEBLE-MINDED MALES

New Lisbon

Henry B Coles, President, Moorestown, 1929, Emmor Roberts, Vice President, Moorestown, 1930, Mrs Ward Dix Kerlin, Secretary, Moorestown, 1931, Charles T Brown Moorestown, 1931, Miss Elizabeth White, New Lisbon, 1931, Mrs James S Coale, 1930

Superintendent, Henry R Walton Salary, $3,500

STATE COLONY FOR FEEBLE-MINDED MALES

Woodbine

Fletcher Durell, President, Bell Plain, 1930, Alfred Cooper, Vice President, Cape May Court House, 1931, Mrs Henry H Eldridge, Secretary, Cape May, 1929, Mrs Charles D White, Atlantic City, 1931, William J Strandwitz, Haddonfield, 1930, Nathan L Jones, Atlantic City, 1929

Superintendent, John A Tinsley Salary $4,000

STATE INSTITUTION FOR FEEBLE-MINDED

Vineland

Managers—Harry H Pond, President, Plainfield, 1931, Richard C Erskine, Wenonah, 1931, Dr Charles Browne, Princeton, 1929, Mrs Bloomfield Minch, Bridgeton, 1929, R C Jenkinson, Newark, 1930, Mrs Walter Taylor, Asbury Park, 1931, Mrs C M Schaible, Vineland, 1930

Superintendent—George B Thorn

Salaries—Superintendent, $7,000, Head Clerk, $2,100

NORTH JERSEY TRAINING SCHOOL

Totowa

This institution for the training of mentally retarded girls has been established under Chapter 126 of the Laws of 1924

Managers—William S Hunt, President, South Orange, 1931, Mrs Frank D Abell, Morristown, 1931, William H Cane, Hackensack, 1930, Miss May M Carty, Jersey City, 1930, Miss Elizabeth K Watson, Paterson, 1929, Arthur Lozier, Hackensack, 1929

Superintendent, A H Meese

NEW JERSEY HOME FOR DISABLED SOLDIERS

Kearny

Managers—B Franklin Hart, Jr, President, Upper Montclair (15 Park Row, N Y C), 1929, Col Edward Phillips, Newark, 1929, Major Augustus Van Gieson, Paterson, 1931,

Capt John Flattery, Hoboken, 1931, Alexander F Ormsby, Jersey City, 1930, William C Smith, Vice President, Plainfield, 1930, Spencer Smith, Paterson, 1931, Charles H Hopper, Department Commander, New Jersey G A R

Superintendent—Mrs C Albert Gasser Salary, $5,000

NEW JERSEY MEMORIAL HOME FOR DISABLED SOLDIERS, SAILORS, MARINES AND THEIR WIVES AND WIDOWS

Vineland

Managers—Chas K Haddon, President, Haddonfield, 1931, Mrs Hannah B Wheaton, Vice President, Millville, 1930, Frank E Riley, Bridgeton, 1931, Carl Voelker Atlantic City, 1931, Mrs A J Rider, Hammonton, 1929, Frank F Wallace, Bridgeton, 1929, Mrs Rebecca E Winston, Estellville, 1930, Dept Commander N J G A R, ex officio

Superintendent—Barton T Fell

Salaries—Superintendent, $5,000, Assistant, $1,980

STATE PRISON

Trenton

Managers—Dr E R Johnstone, President, Vineland, 1931, William A Barkalow, Freehold, 1930, Lt Col Joseph D Sears, Bloomfield, 1929, William H Loftus, Vice President, Glen Ridge, 1931, William B Maddock, Trenton, 1931, Samuel Haverstick, Trenton, 1930

Principal Keeper, Timothy J Murphy, Jersey City, 1932 Term, five years, salary, $5500

Fiscal Agent, Joseph P McCormack, $4,000, Parole Officer, William J McLaughlin, $4,000, Medical Director, Dr Martin W Reddan, $3,000, Resident Physician, Dr J Wellington Crane, $3,000, Chief Deputy Keeper, Michael H Brown, $2,880

NEW JERSEY REFORMATORY

Rahway

Managers—Decatur M Sawyer, President, Montclair, 1930, Edward M Duffield, Vice President, South Orange, 1931, Walter B Crowell, Secretary, Rahway, 1930, John F O'Neill, Jersey City, 1929, Andrew J Steelman, Montclair, 1931, J Duncan Spaeth, Princeton, 1929

Superintendent—Dr Frank Moore

Salaries—Superintendent of the New Jersey Reformatory, $6,660, Deputy Superintendent, $3,000, Medical Director, $1,800, Bertillion Operator, $2,460, Chief Clerk, $2,820

REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN

Clinton

Managers—Mrs Murray H Coggeshall, President, Morristown, 1929, Miss Juliana Conover, Vice President, Princeton, 1929, Mrs William C Gebhardt, Secretary Treasurer, Clinton, 1930, Mrs George H Brown, Somerville, 1931, Mrs Ward Kremer, Bradley Beach, 1930, Mr Percival Chrystie, High Bridge, 1931, Hon Daniel Beekman, Somerville, 1930

Superintendent—Miss Edna Mahan

Salary—Superintendent, $3,500

STATE HOME FOR BOYS

Jamesburg

Managers—Maxwell G Rockhill, President, Trenton, 1931, H Raymond Eisner, Vice President, Red Bank, 1931 Miss Bessie Pope, Secretary, Jersey City, 1929, John Colt, Princeton, 1929, Mrs Katherine W Brown, Jersey City, 1931, Judge Henry E Ackerson, Jr, Keyport, 1930, vacancy

Superintendent—Calvin Derrick

Salaries—Superintendent, $7,000, Resident Physician, $2,500, Director of Schools and Vocational Training, $2,580, Business Manager, $2,520

STATE HOME FOR GIRLS

Trenton

Managers—Mrs Elizabeth A Harris, President, Glen Ridge, 1930, Mrs Leon Cubberley, Vice President, Long Branch, 1929, Miss Ellen Dullard, Secretary, Trenton, 1929 Samuel Heilner, Spring Lake, 1931, Mrs Huston Dixon, Trenton, 1931

Superintendent—Dr Ellen C Potter

Salary—Superintendent, $3,500

Institutions Not Under Supervision of the Department of Institutions and Agencies

TRAINING SCHOOL FOR BACKWARD AND FEEBLE-MINDED CHILDREN

Vineland

Trustees—Governor, ex officio, Samuel S Fels, Philadelphia, honorary M J Greenman, M D, Philadelphia, 1929, Samuel T Hall, Philadelphia, 1929, Walter McDougall, Upper Montclair, 1929, Roscoe E Williams, Ocean City,

1929, Hon E C Stokes, Trenton, 1930, Hon William J Ellis, Trenton, 1930, Daniel C Lewis, Millville, 1930, Col D Stewart Craven, Salem, 1930, Earl Barnes, New Hartford, Conn, 1931, Thomas J Smith, M D, Bridgeton, 1931, Hon Harry V Osborne, South Orange, 1931, Harry Hankins, Millville, 1931, Harry P Sayford, Vineland, 1932, Howard I Branson, Vineland, 1932, Harry G Walls, Vineland, 1932, Charles P Messick, Trenton, 1932

President, Howard I Branson, Vice President, Thomas J Smith, M D, Treasurer, Harry G Walls, Director, Edward R Johnstone

STATE FIREMEN'S HOME

Boonton

Managers—Gen Bird W Spencer, Chairman, Passaic, President N J State Firemen's Ass'n, Eugene C Wahl, Vice-Chairman, Atlantic City, 1929, Evans F Benners, Secretary, Moorestown, 1931, Patrick J Farrell, Treasurer, Montclair, 1931 Albert B Lembeck, Demarest, 1929, Re elected, John Senft, Merchantville, 1932, Charles L Nickerson, Wildwood, 1931, Firman M Reeves, Millville, 1930, George L Mitchell, East Orange, 1929, Dr Carroll Rogers, Swedesboro, 1929, Charles J Morris, North Bergen, 1930, Andrew Callahan, Harrison, N J, 1931, John D Staples, Hampton, 1930, Alonzo Pierson, Hightstown, 1930, Harry J Francis, New Brunswick, 1930, Alonzo Brower, Freehold, 1932, Samuel A Gruver, Madison, 1930, William Exall, Ocean Gate, 1929, James McMullin, Paterson, 1931, Frederic Jentieu, Pennsgrove, 1932, John B Peterson, Hamburg, 1929, William T Cox, Elizabeth, 1931, Isaac N Wyckoff, Somerville, 1931, Howard H Samuel, Hacketts town, 1932

The Governor of the State of New Jersey, the State Comptroller and the Banking and Insurance Commissioner, ex officio Managers

Superintendent—Bayard C Stavely

Managers elected at the annual conventions of the New Jersey State Firemen's Association—Term, four years, no salary

EXAMINING AND LICENSING BOARDS

ARCHITECTS, STATE BOARD OF

(Office, 219 East Hanover Street, Trenton N J)

State Board of Architects—Hugh A Kelly, President, Jersey City, 1930, J Osborne Hunt, Secretary Treasurer, Trenton, 1930, Howard A Stout, Atlantic City, 1930, C V R Bogert, Hackensack, 1929, Ernest Arend, Asbury Park, 1929

Board Members, term, two years, no salary Secretary, $2,500

BAR EXAMINERS

See under Courts and Law Department, page 507

DENTISTRY, STATE BOARD OF

C Fred Carr, D D S, Long Branch, 1931, John C Forsyth, D D S, Trenton, 1931, Guy H Hillman, D D S, Plainfield, 1929, James I Woolverton, D D S, Trenton, 1929, Roy N Morrow, D D S, Hackensack, 1930 Charles M Peters, D D S, Jersey City, 1930, Norman W Leard, Jersey City, 1933, Arthur Vickers, Camden, 1933 John C Forsyth, D D S, Secretary Treasurer, 148 West State Street, Trenton

Examinations held at Trenton semi annually, commencing the last Monday in June and the first Monday in December and continuing for five days

Board Members—Term, four years, no salary

EMBALMERS' AND FUNERAL DIRECTORS' BOARD

John V Burke, President, Jersey City, 1931, Bert A Waters, Secretary, Jersey City, 1930, Wm P Hanson, Treasurer, Vineland, 1931, John H Broemel, Newark, 1929, Frank J Codey, Orange, 1929

Examinations are held semi-annually, in January and July, the exact time and place being determined by board

Term, three years, no salary

MEDICAL EXAMINERS, STATE BOARD OF

William A Pindar, Woodcliffe, 1931, Leo V Becker, Paterson, 1929, Charles B Kelley, Jersey City, 1930, Earl B Hallinger, Camden, 1929, Joseph H Bryan, Asbury Park, 1931, R M Colborn, Newark, 1931, James J McGuire, Trenton, 1931, Arcangelo Liva, Rutherford, 1929,

Arthur W Belting, Trenton, 1930, Henry B Diverty, Woodbury, 1930

President, Leo V Becker, M D, Paterson, Secretary, Charles B Kelley, M.D, Jersey City (Office, Trenton Trust Bldg, Trenton), Treasurer, Jas J McGuire, M D, Trenton

Examinations are held on the third Tuesday of June and October of each year in the State House, Trenton

Board of Medical Examiners, three years, $250 for each regular examination

NURSES, STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF

(Office, 42 Blecker Street, Newark)

Minnie R Ireland, R N, Long Branch, 1931, Jessie E West, R N, Camden, 1931, Jessie M Murdoch, R N, Jersey City, 1931, Blanche E Eldon, R N, Trenton, 1931, Mrs Agnes K Fraentzel, R N, Maplewood, 1931

Officers—President, Jessie E West, R N, Secretary, Mrs Agnes Keane Fraentzel, R N, 35 Durand Road, Maplewood, N J, or 42 Bleecker Street, Newark, N J

OPTOMETRY, STATE BOARD OF

Louis A Rochat, Upper Montclair, 1929, Benj Block, Elizabeth, 1931, Freeman C Leaming, President, Trenton, 1931, William E Malinka, Jersey City, 1930, Hugo Bermann, Jersey City, 1930

Secretary, Louis A Rochat (Office, 328 Barrow Street, Jersey City)

Optometry Board, no salary, three years

Examinations April and October, at State House, Trenton, N J

PHARMACY, STATE BOARD OF

Harry E Bischoff, Union City, President, 1930, Dean B Crawford, Atlantic City, Vice President, 1932, C Graham McCloskey, Elizabeth, Treasurer, 1931, William H McNeill, Midland Park, 1929, Max W Katz, Newark, 1933, Dr Robert P Fischellis, Secretary, 28 West State Street, Trenton

Examinations are held in the State House, Trenton, on the third Thursday and Friday in the months of January and July of each year and at such other times as the Board deems necessary Examinations in Practical Pharmacy held in the School of Industrial Art Laboratory Building, Trenton, at indefinite periods

Board of Pharmacy, five years, $10 a day and expenses

PILOTAGE COMMISSION

Secretary's Office, 12 S Second Street, Elizabeth

Commissioners—Albert B Devlin, President, Jersey City, 1931, William T Cox, Secretary, Elizabeth, 1931, Edward P Parker, Newark, 1931, Edward L Holmes, Forked River, 1931, Harry Braun, Port Republic, 1931, John J Scully, Jersey City, 1929

Term, three years, fees

PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERS' AND LAND SURVEYORS', STATE BOARD OF

Office in Trust Company of N J Building, Jersey City

(Chapter 224, Laws 1921)

Thomas J Wasser, President, Jersey City, 1932, George H Noble, Vice President, Clifton, 1933, Harvey Snook, Treasurer, Newton, 1930, John C Remington, Jr, Chairman Finance Committee, Camden, 1929, Hugh A Kelly, Secretary, Jersey City, 1931

Terms, five years, no salary Salary of Secretary, $2500

PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS, STATE BOARD OF

James F Hughes, President, Jersey City, N J, 1931, William H Compton, Secretary, Broad Street Bank Building, Trenton, N J, 1930, William Surosky, Treasurer, Paterson, N J, 1930

Term, three years, expenses incurred in pursuance of their duties, not to exceed $5 per diem

REAL ESTATE COMMISSION, NEW JERSEY

(Chapter 141, Laws 1921, Chapter 224, Laws 1922, Chapter 32, Laws 1923, Chapter 243, Laws 1925)

Commissioners—Vincent P Bradley, President, Trenton, 1929, Ross Mathews, Jersey City, 1930, Morris Goldfarb, Perth Amboy, 1931

Secretary—Mason P Pringle, Chief Investigator, John N Harkins

Executive Office No 1 Exchange Place, Jersey City, Inquiry Offices Trenton and Perth Amboy

Term of Commissioners, 3 years $25 per diem for actual services

STATIONARY ENGINEERS' AND FIREMEN'S LICENSES

See under Labor Department, 491

VETERINARY MEDICAL EXAMINATION BOARD

Dr J Payne Lowe, Passaic, 1929, Dr R W Butterworth, Paterson, 1929, Dr C E Magill, Haddonfield, 1929, Dr R E Mosedale, Bernardsville, 1929, Dr W F Harrison, Stockton, 1929

Term—Three years No salary

Examinations held the last Friday and Saturday in June and December, except when same falls on a legal holiday Said examinations are held at the State House, Trenton

MEMORIAL AND MONUMENT ASSOCIATIONS AND COMMISSIONS

WASHINGTON ASSOCIATION OF NEW JERSEY,

Morristown

(Laws 1874, p 1147, 1894, page 603)

President, Alfred Elmer Mills, First Vice President, Frank Bergen, Second Vice President, Charles M Lum, Secretary, Henry C Pitney, Treasurer, Philander B Pierson, Curator, Mrs Altha Hatch Cutler, Trustees, Alfred Elmer Mills, Henry C Pitney, Frank Bergen, James M Howard, Charles M Lum, Philander B Pierson, Wynant D Vanderpool, Charles W Parker, Franklin D'Olier, Executive Committee, Alfred Elmer Mills, Henry C Pitney, Philander B Pierson, Mrs Altha Hatch Cutler, Franklin D'Olier, Carl V Vogt

MONMOUTH BATTLE MONUMENT

(Chapter 93 Laws 1881)

Members—Comptroller of the Treasury, Adjutant General, Quartermaster General, President of Senate, Speaker of House of Assembly, Theodore W Morris, Jr, President, Joseph A Yard, Secretary, Freehold, Garret A Denise, Treasurer, Edward P Beach, William S Holmes

TRENTON BATTLE MONUMENT ASSOCIATION

(Chapter 132, Laws 1887, Chapter 147, Laws 1898)

This association was incorporated May 7, 1884, under Chapter 160, Laws 1883 With the death of the last surviving member of the association, Col Thomas S Chambers, October 21, 1919, the care of the Trenton Battle Monument was taken over by the State through the State House Commission

INDIAN KING COMMISSION

This commission was created under Chapter 128, Laws 1902, to acquire and preserve the Old Tavern House at Haddonfield, in which early Legislatures held frequent sessions

Commissioners—Ephraim T Gill, Chairman, Haddonfield, James L Pennypacker, Secretary, Haddonfield, Charles R Stevenson, Haddonfield, Henry D Moore, Haddonfield, Charles V D Joline, Merchantville

WASHINGTON ROCK PARK COMMISSION

(Chapter 141, Laws 1913, Chapter 56, Laws 1924)

Mrs Charles W McCutchen, North Plainfield, Mrs Frederick G Mead, Plainfield, Mrs Augustus V Heely, Plainfield, William J Buttfield, North Plainfield, Henry C Wells, North Plainfield, Mrs Mary de P Charles, Plainfield, Charles Benson Wigton, Plainfield

President, Mrs McCutchen, Secretary, Mr Buttfield

Commissioners appointed by Governor, no term, no salary

OLD BARRACKS ASSOCIATION

(Chapter 143, P L 1917)

Officers—Honorary President, Mrs William S Stryker, President, Miss Frances M Dickinson, First Vice President, Mrs Bruce Bedford, Second Vice President, Mrs Huston Dixon, Third Vice President, Miss Bessie Van Syckel, Secretary, Mrs Harvey M Voorhees, Treasurer, Mrs Edwin R Walker

Trustees—Mrs Rudolph V Kuser, Mrs Robert K Bowman, Mrs Thomas W Trenchard, Miss Clara M Blackwell, Mrs C Edward Murray, Mrs Samuel C Cowart, Mrs Frederick W Gnichtel, Mrs William S Case, Mrs F A C Perrine, Mrs N A K Bugbee, Mrs John A Montgomery, Mrs Arthur D Forest

CAMDEN COUNTY HISTORICAL SITES COMMISSION

(Chapter 152, Laws 1920)

John F Harned, President, Camden, 1926, Mrs Bertha Shippen Irving, Haddonfield, 1926, John F Zimmer, Gloucester City, 1926

Commissioners—Term, five years, no salary

PRINCETON BATTLE MONUMENT ASSOCIATION

(Chapter 76, P L 1923)

Hon Alexander H Phillips, President, Charles A Seidensticker, Secretary and Treasurer, Executive Committee, Mrs Allan Marquand, Hon Charles Browne, Howard Russell Butler, Hon Walter H Olden

PRINCETON BATTLE MEMORIAL PARK COMMISSION

(J R No 5, Laws 1927)

E Ambler Armstrong, Charles Browne, Col David M Flynn, William T White, A Dayton Voorhees

STEUBEN HOME COMMISSION

(Chapter 15, Laws of 1926)

Joseph Kinzley, Jr, President, Teaneck, 1929, Margaret Porch Hamilton, Leonia, Secretary, 1930, Robert F Mautner, Elizabeth, 1931 Counsel, Louis Auerbacher

INVESTIGATING AND TEMPORARY COMMISSIONS AND COMMITTEES

AGRICULTURAL SURVEY COMMISSION

(Appointed by Governor Moore)

Willard I Hamilton, Newark, A Crozer Reeves, Lawrenceville, G A Denise, Freehold, Henry W Jeffers, Plainsboro, Mrs M Caswell Heine, Maplewood, Frank H Cole, Asbury Park, David H Agans, Three Bridges

AIRCRAFT COMMISSION

(J R No 8, 1926)

No appropriation having been made for its purposes this commission seems never to have been appointed

BANKING AND INSURANCE DEPARTMENT AND INVESTMENT TRUSTS INVESTIGATING COMMISSION

(J R Nos 1 and 16, Laws of 1928)

Francis B Davis, Chairman, Woodbury, Joseph G Wolber, Upper Montclair, Alexander Simpson, Jersey City, Guy George Gabrielson, Secretary, East Orange, Anthony J Siracusa, Atlantic City, S Rusling Leap, Woodstown Counsel, D Frederick Burnett, New Brunswick

BURLINGTON-BRISTOL BRIDGE INVESTIGATION COMMISSION

(Chapter 219, Laws 1925)

Inter State Bridge and Tunnel Commission named in law as this commission

CRIPPLED CHILDREN COMMISSION

(Chapter 188, Laws of 1926, Chapter 276, Laws of 1927 and Chapter 56, Laws of 1928)

Joseph G Buch, Chairman, Trenton, Morgan L Larson, Vice-Chairman, Perth Amboy, John E Gill Secretary, Trenton, Albert Schurr, Treasurer, Newark, Thomas M Muir, Plainfield, Wm C Cope, Newark, D C Bowen, Asbury Park

DELAWARE NEW JERSEY BOUNDARY COMMISSION

(J R No 4, Laws 1927)

Walter H Bacon, J Forman Sinnickson, Joseph N Fowler, Augustus J Meerwald, J Gilbert Borton

EDUCATIONAL SURVEY COMMISSION

(J R No 5, Laws of 1928)

Arthur M Pierson, Westfield, Chairman, Blase Cole, New ton, Albert R McAllister, Bridgeton, Walter H Olden, Princeton, Robert H Woodruff, Hackettstown, Agnes Jones, South Orange, Marshall Van Winkle, Jersey City, Richard Hartshorne, Newark, Edward M Waldron, Newark, Michael Hollander, Newark, Charles H Elliott, Trenton, Robert L Cox, Montclair, Henry P Miller, Atlantic City, John R Wilson, Paterson, Charles A Weiss, East Orange Educational Investigator, Dr Harlan Updegraff

GRADE CROSSING ELIMINATION COMMISSION

(S C R, Session 1928)

Francis B Davis, Chairman, Woodbury, George R Mor rison, Secretary, New Brunswick, Thomas A Mathis, Toms River, Charles R Blunt, Bloomfield

HOSPITALS STATE AID COMMISSION

(J R No 6, Laws 1927, J R No 3, Laws 1928)

Dr George O'Hanlon, Chairman, Jersey City, Fletcher L Fritts, Secretary, Dover, Wm J Ellis, Trenton, Wm A Stevens, Long Branch, Wilton T Applegate, Prospect Plains, J LeRoy Baxter, Newark

INTERSTATE SUBURBAN PASSENGER TRAFFIC PROBLEMS COMMISSION

(Chapter 277, Laws 1927)

Port of New York Authority named in the law to make this study

LEGISLATIVE OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES INVESTIGATION COMMISSION

(C R (no number), Session 1927)

See House Minutes, 1927, page 803

Senators Stiles, Abell, Cole, Assemblymen Knight, Chand less, Mercolino

MECHANICS LIEN LAW COMMISSION

(J R No 10, Laws of 1928)

Emerson L Richards, Atlantic City, Joseph G Wolber, Newark, Alexander Simpson, Jersey City, David M Litwin, Newark, George Compton, Hillside, David A Pindar, Ho boken, Samuel Herman, Newark, Edward E Smith, Jersey City, Francis V D Lloyd, Hackensack

Chairman, Assemblyman Litwin, Secretary, Mr Herman, 7 Nelson Place, Newark

MORTGAGE LAWS REVISION COMMISSION

(J R No 14, Laws of 1928)

Edward West, Camden, Chairman, W J Blair, Asbury Park, A S March, New Brunswick, John Siracusa, Atlantic City, William J Egan, Newark, Atwood C Wolf, Jersey Journal Building, Jersey City, Secretary

NEWARK BAY AND HACKENSACK MEADOWS RECLAMATION COMMISSION

(J R No 11, Laws of 1928)

Joseph G Wolber, Chairman, Newark, William B Mackay, Hackensack, Alexander Simpson, Jersey City, Russell S Wise, Passaic, Charles J Otto, Jr, Elizabeth, J Ernest Thier, Hackensack, Frederick A Brodesser, Elizabeth, Harry W Renner, North Bergen, Secretary

NEW JERSEY PERSONAL PROPERTY TAX COMMISSION

(J R No 12, Laws of 1928)

David A McCabe, Chairman of the Department of Eco nomics, Princeton University, Allen G Waller, Chief of the Department of Economics at the Agricultural Experiment Station, former Senator David H Agans, Three Bridges, Jay S Perkins, Vice President, Commercial Trust Company, Jersey City, Austin C Cooley of the John A Roebling Sons Company, Trenton, Francis D Weaver, a member of the State Board of Taxes and Assessment, Cam den, State Senator Roy T Yates, Paterson and Assemblyman George R Morrison, New Brunswick

RADIO BROADCASTING INVESTIGATION COMMISSION

(J R No 10, Laws of 1926)

Commissioners named in the Joint Resolution mentioned above

RUTGERS NEW JERSEY RELATIONS COMMITTEE

(J R Nos 2 and 7, Laws of 1928)

Edward D Duffield, Newark, Chairman, Mrs Leonard H Robbins, Montclair, J Albert Dear, Jr, Jersey City, Frank D Abell, Morristown, Arthur N Pierson, Westfield, Blase Cole, Newton, George R Morrison, New Brunswick, Dryden Kuser, Bernardsville, Patrick V Mercolino, Bayonne Executive Secretary, Robert Carey, Jr, Newark

STATE AFFAIRS INVESTIGATING COMMISSION

(J R No 13, Laws of 1928)

Clarence E Case, Chairman, Somerville, Thomas L Hanson, Secretary, Perth Amboy, William A Stevens, Long Branch, Joseph H Forsyth, Camden, Dr Henry O Carhart, Blairstown, Howard F Barrett, Madison, John M B Ward, Paterson, Morris E Barison, Jersey City Counsel, Russell E Watson, New Brunswick

STATE PROPERTY APPRAISAL COMMITTEE

(Chapter 151, Laws 1925)

H B Salter, Chairman, Maxwell G Rockhill

TRAFFIC REGULATIONS COMMISSION

(J R No 4, Laws of 1926, J R No 8, Laws of 1927, J R No 9, Laws of 1928)

Russel S Wise, Chairman, Passaic, Firman F Reeves, Secretary, Millville, A Crozer Reeves, Trenton, Orison M Hurd, Leonia, Joseph Crawford, Newark, Col Hugh Kelly, Jersey City

VETERANS' FEDERAL HOSPITAL CONFERENCE COMMISSION

(J R, No 9, Laws of 1926, J R No 1, Laws of 1927)

Arthur N Pierson, Chairman, Westfield, Henry A Williams, Paterson, David H Agans, Three Bridges, Edgar H Ellis, Paterson, Harry W Renner, North Bergen, Agnes C Jones, Secretary, South Orange, Adjutant General Frederick Gilkyson

WALPACK STILLWATER BOUNDARY COMMISSION

(J R No 15, Laws of 1928)

Emmitt Moore, Stillwater, Edward Rosenkranz, Walpack Centre, Harry Snook, Newton

WAR MEMORIALS IN FRANCE COMMISSION

(J R No 10, Laws 1927)

Clifford R Powell, Mt Holly, Frederick A Brodesser, Elizabeth, Major George F Fleming, Trenton, Blase Cole, M D, Newton, Lieutenant Colonel Stephen H Barlow, Trenton

Terms 3 years, expiring in 1930 No compensation

WASHINGTON CROSSING BRIDGE COMMISSION

(Chapter 75, Laws 1923)

This commission has not yet come into existence owing to the non-action of the U S Congress and the State of Pennsylvania

NEW JERSEY ELECTION RETURNS

OFFICIAL 1928

ATLANTIC COUNTY

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 2d Dist	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Ed ward I Dem	Kean Hamilton F Rep	Dill, William L, Dem	Larson Morgan F Rep	Greis George R, Dem	Bacharach Isaac, Rep
Atlantic City—								
1 Ward	3594	4968	3082	5011	3158	5051	2512	5597
2 Ward	1892	3107	1553	3075	1549	3153	1256	3357
3 Ward	2266	4206	1812	4141	1832	4238	1537	4450
4 Ward	4255	5705	3458	5978	3539	6047	2881	6572
Total, Atlantic	12007	17986	9905	18205	10078	18489	8186	19976
Absecon, City—								
1 Ward	102	442	122	380	144	374	106	401
2 Ward	96	412	97	369	107	374	71	399
Total, Absecon	198	854	219	749	251	748	177	800
Buena Vista Township	468	645	602	709	548	700	455	747
Brigantine—								
1 Ward	2	8	2	7	2	8	2	8
2 Ward	57	117	54	108	58	113	21	143
Total, Brigantine	59	125	56	115	60	121	23	151
Corbin City—								
1 Ward	29	54	24	44	31	43	20	50
2 Ward	4	40	8	30	11	31	7	31
Total Corbin City	33	94	32	74	42	74	27	81
Egg Harbor City—								
1 Ward	320	666	299	601	313	611	212	643
2 Ward	273	534	249	511	238	539	178	571
Total, Egg Har C	593	1200	548	1112	551	1150	390	1214
Egg Harbor Township	315	1002	308	868	368	854	250	893
Estelle Manor	67	138	85	113	91	110	98	114
Folsom Boro	20	77	26	65	28	65	20	69
Galloway Township	356	811	454	823	684	844	420	869
Hamilton Township	310	1080	273	963	318	979	240	997
Hammonton	1163	1640	1069	1421	1156	1437	979	1475
Linwood	85	688	108	625	123	613	86	633
Longport	31	107	29	99	36	93	27	102

ATLANTIC COUNTY—Continued

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 2d Dist	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards Ed ward I, Dem	Kean Hamilton F, Rep	Dill William L Dem	Larson Morgan F Rep	Gies George R Dem	Bacharach Issac, Rep
Margate City—								
1 Ward	248	535	222	511	246	501	174	549
2 Ward	212	469	193	450	210	446	167	478
Total, Margate City	460	1004	415	961	456	947	341	1027
Mullica Township	163	435	147	384	161	402	121	413
Northfield City—								
1 Ward	87	486	94	451	114	455	65	485
2 Ward	149	492	156	433	185	419	116	473
Total Northfield	236	978	250	884	299	874	181	958
Pleasantville—								
1 Ward	549	2390	559	2174	620	2172	448	2271
2 Ward	421	2095	409	1989	479	1969	336	2049
Total Pl'santville	970	4485	968	4163	1099	4141	784	4320
Port Republic—								
1 Ward	5	78	8	62	18	62	9	58
2 Ward	11	125	30	86	43	79	21	89
Total, Port Republic	16	203	38	148	61	141	30	147
Somers Point—								
1 Ward	129	390	128	354	135	354	100	362
2 Ward	178	468	188	400	208	404	162	432
Total, Somers Point	307	858	316	754	343	768	262	794
Ventnor City—								
1 Ward	426	1109	366	1025	410	1020	252	1165
2 Ward	777	1534	809	1722	858	1704	622	1916
Total, Ventnor City	1203	2643	1175	2747	1268	2724	874	3081
Weymouth Township	91	185	81	178	82	182	74	177
Total Vote in County	19152	37238	17004	36160	18103	36446	14045	39038

ATLANTIC COUNTY—Continued

	Senate	Assembly				County Clerk	
	Bell, Daniel H V, Dem	Richards Emerson Rep	Stringer William E, Dem	Mallin Louis M, Dem	Siracusa, Anthony J, Rep	Altman Joseph, Rep	Whitehead Alfred, Dem	Blair, Wm A, Rep
Atlantic City—								
1 Ward	2826	5167	2699	2769	5189	5222	2645	5260
2 Ward	1363	3230	1293	1290	3215	3095	1323	3204
3 Ward	1707	4185	1612	1594	4265	4203	1567	4272
4 Ward	3188	6228	2899	2923	6364	6266	2966	6373
Total, Atlantic City	9084	18810	8503	8576	19033	18886	8501	19109
Absecon, City—								
1 Ward	133	347	116	114	348	349	105	384
2 Ward	92	351	86	87	356	355	76	385
Total, Absecon	225	698	202	201	704	704	181	769
Buena Vista Township	451	744	450	448	751	742	433	768
Brigantine—								
1 Ward	2	8	2	2	8	8		8
2 Ward	35	117	24	25	124	128	27	122
Total, Brigantine	37	125	26	27	132	136	27	130
Corbin City—								
1 Ward	22	47	23	23	40	38	22	44
2 Ward	7	28	8	7	25	25	9	30
Total, Corbin City	29	75	31	30	65	63	31	74
Egg Harbor City—								
1 Ward	220	632	215	209	626	620	188	690
2 Ward	182	558	176	178	562	554	158	589
Total Egg Harbor C	402	1190	391	387	1188	1174	346	1279
Egg Harbor Township	305	826	305	278	783	796	228	912
Estelee Manor	82	116	89	87	102	108	79	116
Folsom, Boro	22	69	23	21	69	70	22	68
Galloway Township	430	827	440	436	799	804	395	859
Hamilton Township	249	982	243	235	979	964	232	995
Hammonton	981	1448	942	930	1473	1436	885	1501
Linwood	107	572	104	99	537	555	86	629
Longport	27	95	32	29	92	94	28	95

ATLANTIC COUNTY—Continued

	Senate		Assembly				County Clerk	
	Bell Daniel H V., Dem	Richards Emerson Rep	Stringer William E., Dem	Mallin Louis M Dem	Siracusa Anthony J Rep	Altman, Joseph, Rep	Whitehead Alfred Dem	Blair Wm A., Rep
Margate City—								
1 Ward	202	515	203	206	516	522	192	537
2 Ward	177	456	168	170	459	457	165	467
Total, Margate City	379	971	371	376	975	979	357	1004
Mullica Township	135	394	128	119	374	386	111	449
Northfield City—								
1 Ward	108	421	90	85	416	418	84	456
2 Ward	140	437	147	138	421	426	133	468
Total Northfield	248	858	237	223	837	844	217	924
Pleasantville—								
1 Ward	549	2159	529	496	2008	2036	425	2226
2 Ward	430	1910	392	377	1882	1903	332	1996
Total, Pleasantville	979	4069	921	873	3890	3939	757	4222
Port Republic—								
1 Ward	14	51	16	16	39	42	14	56
2 Ward	28	75	28	28	68	69	25	82
Total, Port Republic	42	126	44	44	107	111	39	138
Somers Point—								
1 Ward	119	342	111	112	333	337	90	364
2 Ward	158	414	157	153	415	411	148	426
Total Somers Pt	277	756	268	265	748	748	238	790
Ventnor City—								
1 Ward	333	1034	316	303	1028	1050	280	1078
2 Ward	720	1708	692	637	1792	1879	634	1843
Total Ventnor City	1058	2742	1008	940	2820	2929	914	2921
Weymouth Township	74	178	72	73	174	171	66	188
Total Vote in County	15618	36671	14830	14697	36632	36639	14173	37940

BERGEN COUNTY

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor			Congress 6th Dist	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Edward I, Dem	Kean Hamilton F, Rep	Dill William L, Dem	Larson Morgan F Rep		Sample, Frank L, Dem	Perkins Randolph, Rep
Allendale Boro	239	685	246	623	341	563		230	645
Alpine Boro	2	11	76	156	80	169		70	157
Bergenfield Boro	1325	2410	1357	2123	1513	2096		1339	2171
Bogota Boro	1073	2611	1083	2297	1296	2198		1007	2337
Carlstadt Boro	1045	1259	1088	1085	1183	1067		1043	1138
Cliffside Park Boro	2365	3054	2226	2783	2348	2837		1968	2965
Closter Boro	305	1028	212	927	372	904		286	947
Cresskill Boro	318	554	322	475	372	461		274	511
Demarest Boro	102	319	136	307	174	283		115	327
Dumont Boro	870	1660	877	1486	963	1462		852	1531
East Paterson Boro	620	750	563	669	674	648		409	725
East Rutherford Boro	1050	1589	964	1416	1102	1395		815	1510
Edgewater Boro	907	887	829	802	883	833		751	844
Emerson Boro	223	386	179	397	187	393		178	390
Englewood City—									
1 Ward	270	947	277	881	306	852		268	885
2 Ward	462	1092	415	1059	540	934		422	1004
3 Ward	1183	1822	1197	1632	1354	1543		1166	1676
4 Ward	624	1334	570	1234	633	1219		544	1255
Total, Englew'd City	2539	5194	2459	4806	2833	4548		2400	4820
Englewood Cliffs Boro	164	157	137	139	150	147		118	147
Fair Lawn Boro	523	1317	462	1113	658	1021		351	1120
Fairview Boro	1289	1254	1192	1140	1242	1169		1106	1190
Fort Lee Boro	1947	1911	1763	1702	1867	1778		1521	1900
Franklin Lakes Boro	56	309	61	260	94	250		46	284
Garfield City—									
1 Ward	785	692	727	747	766	782		611	806
2 Ward	678	609	531	602	610	627		442	682
3 Ward	1286	481	1166	444	1196	735		1105	458
4 Ward	1190	429	950	466	1074	493		857	555
Total Garfield City	3939	2211	3374	2259	3646	2637		3015	2501
Glenrock Borough	362	1774	396	1601	609	1481		295	1687
Hackensack City—									
1 Ward	796	396	979	317	1023	333		961	326
2 Ward	747	1070	765	916	878	895		715	928
3 Ward	418	773	504	896	702	858		470	924
4 Ward	453	1535	502	1574	618	1498		464	1566
5 Ward	650	1476	778	1502	929	1396		730	1110
Total, H'kens'k City	3064	5249	3528	5205	4150	4980		2230	4854

BERGEN COUNTY—Continued

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor			Congress 6th Dist	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Edward I, Dem	Kean, Hamilton F, Rep	Dill, William L, Dem	Larson, Morgan F, Rep	Sample, Frank L, Dem	Randolph, Perkins, Rep
Harrington Park Boro	168	371	176	329	195	329	156	354
Hasbrouck Heights Boro	723	1871	699	1686	787	1730	607	1780
Haworth Boro	152	372	154	338	172	335	141	353
Hillsdale Boro	394	1043	427	916	536	876	432	921
Hohokus Boro	144	370	142	329	212	289	136	345
Hohokus Township	357	861	343	711	449	657	311	740
Leonia Boro	611	1908	602	1719	726	1688	530	1769
Little Ferry Boro	632	936	631	724	701	773	584	790
Lodi Boro	1932	1031	1667	956	1791	1009	1673	1027
Lodi Boro	1932	1031	1667	956	1797	1009	1673	1027
Lyndhurst Township	3150	3195	2938	2912	3140	2903	2793	3005
Maywood Boro	482	1112	494	1001	578	970	442	1050
Midland Township	266	541	286	481	360	430	255	503
Midland Park Boro	193	1233	184	1137	279	1100	180	1113
Montvale Boro	183	412	180	360	226	351	178	378
Moonachie Boro	220	175	187	138	206	146	163	153
New Milford Boro	442	806	464	669	537	645	441	716
North Arlington Boro	901	1232	847	1111	978	1064	785	1114
Northvale Boro	219	159	189	134	211	135	181	144
Norwood Boro	175	335	186	294	210	267	149	309
Oakland Boro	70	316	72	278	100	278	56	298
Old Tappan Boro	81	162	100	117	115	113	94	127
Oradell Boro	256	918	337	777	447	712	315	801
Overpeck Township	1666	3658	1666	3176	1875	3139	1523	3350
Palisades Park Boro	1078	1523	1058	1320	1134	1331	988	1408
Paramus Boro	281	600	283	511	344	507	246	542
Park Ridge Boro	327	658	328	580	368	585	280	620
Ramsey Boro	371	1079	432	879	578	803	364	956
Ridgefield Boro	876	1232	683	1077	743	1071	597	1249
Ridgewood Township	983	5235	1098	4794	1729	4326	1016	4823
Riverside Boro	249	813	270	716	330	679	254	694
Rivervale Township	113	312	110	296	111	310	96	319
Rockleigh Boro	7	30	8	26	14	23	10	24
Rutherford Boro	1830	5688	1839	5127	2225	4996	1625	5322
Saddle River Boro	60	860	68	228	97	207	57	242
Saddle River Township	267	836	261	399	307	376	225	412
Teaneck Township	2221	4399	2327	3812	2661	3688	2481	3765
Tenafly Boro	791	1563	779	1425	872	1404	720	1480
Teterboro Boro	6	10	6	10	7	9	5	10
Upper Saddle River Boro	45	120	51	99	64	92	52	97
Waldwick Boro	300	486	298	432	341	429	277	463
Wallington Boro	1128	799	921	780	1015	788	786	807
Washington Township	54	109	55	97	63	97	55	100
Westwood Boro	670	1724	670	1504	805	1504	613	1576
Woodcliff Lake Boro	134	252	120	228	153	215	113	249
Wood Ridge Boro	555	933	560	633	639	798	512	882
Wyckoff Township	185	1073	201	962	280	953	162	1001
Total Vote in County	50378	89105	49119	80133	56553	78593	45265	83461

BERGEN COUNTY

	State Senator		Assembly							
	O'Connell, Mort L Dem	Chandless, Ralph W, Rep	Messmeo Joseph, Dem	Ferry Leland F, Dem	Randall Harry, Dem	Kennedy, Jerome, Dem	Purdy, Robert W, Rep	Mrs Peters Emma, Rep	Marini, Joseph W, Rep	Weber Walter W, Rep
Allendale Borough	321	551	225	234	243	245	634	623	627	643
Alpine Borough	74	166	69	69	65	69	171	169	176	171
Bergenfield Borough	1515	2004	1323	1365	1348	1323	2213	2158	2163	2191
Bogota Borough	1537	1751	993	1066	1067	1039	2330	2331	2387	2337
Carlstadt Borough	1044	1153	1039	1044	1052	1045	1151	1138	1130	1141
Cliffside Park Borough	2016	2957	1824	1855	1795	1848	3159	3112	3467	3144
Closter Borough	541	922	275	274	277	274	972	966	972	965
Cresskill Borough	378	410	287	310	293	294	498	479	490	491
Demarest Borough	166	281	120	120	126	120	327	324	316	321
Dumont Borough	971	1421	841	881	867	860	1539	1517	1518	1519
East Paterson Borough	531	653	436	429	433	434	690	681	692	685
East Rutherford Borough	901	1510	833	819	842	819	1523	1513	1502	1513
Edgewater Borough	808	822	728	745	748	744	881	870	878	864
Emerson Borough	225	388	178	178	182	170	391	393	393	393
Englewood City—										
1 Ward	285	861	248	256	245	245	892	874	891	886
2 Ward	454	959	395	420	407	408	1026	1014	1024	1030
3 Ward	1236	1574	1121	1195	1136	1129	1702	1662	1702	1615
4 Ward	546	1234	496	522	502	503	1286	1251	1270	1257
Total Englewood City	2521	4628	2260	2393	2290	2285	4906	4801	4887	4788

BERGEN COUNTY—Continued

	State Senator		Assembly							
	O'Connell Mort L Dem	Chandless, Ralph W, Rep	Messmeo Joseph, Dem	Ferry Leland F Dem	Randall, Harry, Dem	Kennedy Jerome Dem	Purdy, Robert W, Rep	Peters Mrs Emma, Rep	Marum Joseph W, Rep	Weber, Walter W Rep
Englewood Cliffs Borough	119	149	108	115	109	111	153	147	159	151
Fair Lawn Borough	487	1043	349	355	364	354	1132	1116	1116	1127
Fairview Borough	1128	1192	1069	1069	1059	1067	1207	1246	1313	1215
Fort Lee Borough	1650	1839	1464	1502	1479	1504	1916	1883	2094	1912
Franklin Lakes Borough	64	266	45	51	52	48	284	270	278	281
Garfield City—										
1 Ward	634	872	730	681	680	672	1098	1068	1067	1065
2 Ward	425	799	456	442	455	456	683	660	666	677
3 Ward	1099	501	1108	1097	1093	1092	463	453	481	458
4 Ward	831	713	876	853	869	865	566	543	542	542
Total, Garfield City	2989	2885	3170	3073	3097	3085	2810	1724	2756	2742
Glenrock Borough	431	1528	306	333	345	381	1669	1633	1631	1644
Hackensack City—										
1 Ward	1046	284	525	515	519	523	567	558	563	558
2 Ward	976	734	685	708	718	709	986	945	948	965
3 Ward	725	684	459	489	510	486	922	896	895	911
4 Ward	864	1201	471	503	489	489	1598	1574	1569	1587
5 Ward	1164	1099	694	736	776	738	1539	1480	1483	1517
Total Hackensack City	4775	4002	2834	2951	3012	2945	5612	5453	5458	5538

Harrington Park Borough	178	329	156	158	156	155	359	356	357	356
Hasbrouck Heights Borough	710	1788	596	612	618	603	1827	1806	1810	1814
Haworth Borough	169	319	137	140	143	141	351	343	341	349
Hillsdale Borough	595	781	390	411	449	409	951	934	925	930
Hohokus Borough	187	297	132	132	138	153	333	326	321	322
Hohokus Township	337	700	305	307	313	309	748	732	735	757
Leonia Borough	679	1598	522	541	540	528	1784	1750	1752	1763
Little Ferry Borough	716	703	600	613	605	609	788	782	783	783
Lodi Borough	1695	1042	1720	1684	1686	1677	1031	1026	1046	1026
Lodi Township	90	142	76	78	78	76	153	150	158	152
Lyndhurst Township	2836	2998	1811	2796	2803	2797	3009	2993	2983	2994
Maywood Borough	747	866	443	461	476	463	1036	1021	1018	1028
Midland Township	430	343	262	270	279	266	485	473	470	485
Midland Park Borough	204	1088	178	175	177	183	1140	1124	1132	1123
Montvale Borough	202	348	173	174	181	177	383	380	377	379
Moonachie Borough	169	172	174	171	165	169	151	142	155	147
New Milford Borough	637	550	423	425	455	431	740	725	720	731
North Arlington Borough	778	1124	794	796	797	795	1123	1116	1115	1122
Northvale Borough	201	147	190	189	191	189	140	140	142	140
Norwood Borough	193	275	158	161	162	160	315	306	305	306
Oakland Borough	128	217	61	62	64	60	293	291	291	297
Old Tappan Borough	112	113	91	93	96	94	124	121	121	123
Oradell Borough	666	492	504	322	340	326	835	816	797	819
Overpeck Township	1846	3024	1517	1267	1560	1523	3367	3322	3325	3342
Palisades Park Borough	1061	1321	975	1001	988	982	1408	1360	1404	1383
Paramus Borough	392	430	245	251	263	253	546	542	536	545
Park Ridge Borough	383	514	273	274	283	269	618	613	610	618
Ramsey Borough	476	835	293	341	357	323	966	942	935	1123
Ridgefield Borough	694	1068	591	613	622	607	1155	1140	1142	1151
Ridgewood Township	1437	4391	968	1005	1057	1361	4838	4724	4724	4733
Riverside Borough	424	571	263	267	338	273	725	705	701	710
Rivervale Township	117	293	97	99	111	98	321	315	305	316
Rockleigh Borough	8	26	8	8	8	8	25	25	25	25

BERGEN COUNTY—Continued

	State Senator	Assembly							
	O'Connell, Mort L., Dem	Chandless, Ralph W., Rep	Messineo, Joseph, Dem	Ferry Leland F., Dem	Randall Harry Dem	Kennedy, Jerome Dem	Purdy, Robert W., Rep	Peters, Mrs Emma, Rep	Marini, Joseph W., Rep	Weber Walter W., Rep
Rutherford Borough	1847	5154	1641	1679	1699	1678	5411	5355	5322	5354
Saddle River Borough	71	222	58	62	64	78	237	234	229	229
Saddle River Township	272	402	228	229	234	229	416	409	405	409
Teaneck Township	2627	3516	2371	2771	2475	2438	3808	3541	3639	3711
Tenafly Borough	818	1376	699	736	709	716	1514	1470	1486	1494
Teterboro Borough	5	10	7	7	7	7	9	9	9	9
Upper Saddle River Borough	53	93	46	52	53	49	100	96	95	104
Walwick Borough	300	441	289	291	291	300	453	449	454	455
Wallington Borough	821	875	799	799	800	794	787	777	779	771
Washington Township	67	84	55	54	64	53	99	98	90	98
Westwood Borough	899	1338	612	643	883	653	1557	1479	1412	1541
Woodcliff Lake Borough	174	178	128	127	133	130	230	225	230	230
Wood Ridge Borough	569	840	678	669	671	672	727	720	709	712
Wyckoff Township	210	969	158	159	166	166	1027	1014	1004	1012
Total Vote in County	53222	76824	44236	45655	45843	45455	84303	82190	83499	83516

BURLINGTON COUNTY

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 2d Dist		Assembly	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Edward I, Dem	Kean Hamilton F, Rep	Dill, William L, Dem	Larson Morgan F Rep	Greis George R, Dem	Bacharach, Isaac, Rep	Slamon, F Dem	Newcomb Marcus W, Rep
Bass River Township	47	299	72	196	126	189	56	198	55	189
Beverly City	383	925	360	853	380	851	298	884	296	852
Bordentown City—										
1 Ward	207	672	132	606	230	828	162	867	170	857
2 Ward	371	633	456	556	376	336	311	366	320	348
3 Ward	219	222	215	202	218	197	185	212	183	198
Total Bordentown City	797	1526	803	1364	854	1361	658	1445	673	1403
Bordentown Township	96	307	81	245	106	246	49	246	47	250
Burlington City—										
1 Ward	275	476	264	425	264	452	195	478	204	467
2 Ward	362	911	345	822	367	837	244	903	245	897
3 Ward	429	661	409	590	413	594	311	637	400	523
4 Ward	417	1066	389	986	422	988	263	1080	271	1040
Total, Burlington City	1483	3114	1407	2823	1466	2871	1013	3098	1120	2927

BURLINGTON COUNTY—Continued

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Cong 2d Dist		Assembly	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Edward I Dem	Kean, Hamilton F Rep	Dill William L, Dem	Larson Morgan F Rep	Greis George R, Dem	Bacharach Isaac Rep	Slamon, F Reginald Dem	Newcomb Marcus W, Rep
Burlington Township	184	978	192	885	214	894	124	938	114	937
Chester Township	745	1216	682	1076	720	1077	629	1106	627	1098
Chesterfield Township	86	420	91	362	89	372	61	377	62	374
Cinnaminson Township	186	764	202	655	227	663	177	685	170	670
Delanco Township	240	979	244	862	298	855	209	895	205	885
Delran Township	227	492	221	411	260	407	189	426	191	417
Eastampton Township	78	106	71	99	80	98	58	108	68	100
Edgewater Park Township	112	491	122	428	154	407	110	435	103	437
Evesham Township	146	436	149	372	172	367	132	368	126	365
Fieldsboro Borough	56	203	63	166	76	164	37	183	44	182
Florence Township	722	1944	678	1746	733	1770	528	1864	525	1839
Hamesport Township	108	305	118	235	118	266	66	263	93	261
Lumberton Township	78	369	63	304	77	326	61	316	66	316
Mansfield Township	176	542	185	474	234	458	166	483	153	493
Meaford Township	217	671	230	555	274	547	199	580	190	573
Moorestown Township	812	2951	830	2604	888	2605	693	2670	679	2657
Mount Laurel Township	237	538	213	459	236	457	176	469	177	461
Northampton Township	747	2573	794	2129	1007	2132	588	2280	826	2167
New Hanover Township	91	176	79	122	79	122	48	127	44	141
North Hanover Township	94	221	87	183	104	183	67	174	69	186

Palmyra Borough	430	2123	443	1849	501	1841	359	1898	353	1897
Pemberton Borough	73	361	82	297	110	285	65	291	86	289
Pemberton Township	165	521	145	445	167	446	107	442	102	488
Riverside Township	1122	1676	1111	1467	1161	1485	888	1620	893	1519
Riverton Borough	260	1231	275	1098	299	1104	229	1137	212	1146
Shamong Township	65	137	65	99	75	102	58	96	56	99
Southampton Township	282	433	298	364	360	333	257	362	286	367
Springfield Township	190	341	197	270	267	242	158	276	166	295
Tabernacle Township	46	152	47	112	55	115	41	112	41	116
Washington Township	29	195	21	132	27	152	13	141	13	124
Westampton Township	45	134	44	117	50	117	41	124	40	124
Willingboro Township	45	196	44	165	58	162	34	177	33	175
Woodland Township	44	121	48	116	53	123	33	113	37	114
Wrightstown Borough	29	57	26	43	27	54	17	55	20	57
Total Vote in County	10972	30224	10883	26182	12182	26249	8692	27462	9061	26990

CAMDEN COUNTY

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 2d Dist	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Edward I, Dem	Kean, Hamilton F, Rep	Dill, William L, Dem	Larson, Morgan F, Rep	Wolverton, Charles S, Rep	White, Alfred R, Dem
Audubon Borough	1094	3515	1104	3244	1208	3181	3383	965
Barrington Borough	271	816	247	733	272	740	774	218
Bellmawr Borough	204	276	206	252	206	266	262	198
Berlin Borough	251	685	236	639	253	633	678	187
Berlin Township	234	374	179	342	175	356	362	157
Brooklawn Borough	285	520	266	496	291	486	530	233
Chesilhurst Borough	31	97	30	85	30	89	94	26
Clementon Borough	313	935	275	891	288	902	940	221
Clementon Township	819	1530	872	1250	904	1220	1304	820
Collingswood Borough	1363	5626	1496	5548	1691	5418	5741	1305
Camden City—								
1 Ward	926	2095	919	1949	961	1940	2057	827
2 Ward	1082	2104	1096	1983	1128	1967	2088	975
3 Ward	722	569	673	555	673	558	567	645
4 Ward	527	980	520	945	526	954	994	466
5 Ward	1110	1396	1028	1335	1007	1386	1388	967
6 Ward	1084	1505	1149	1609	1240	1610	1729	1038
7 Ward	1198	2224	1114	2121	1116	2142	2237	1006
8 Ward	1194	1299	1055	1296	1074	1304	1351	985
9 Ward	961	2414	980	2275	1045	2250	2413	849
10 Ward	1174	2722	1293	2667	1364	2622	2872	1106
11 Ward	1353	3345	1348	3074	1403	3063	3275	1149
12 Ward	1334	3380	1343	3157	1428	3117	3360	1164
13 Ward	2036	2807	2092	2063	2130	2956	3196	1843
14 Ward	1313	2192	1338	2021	1368	2004	2155	1181
Total, Camden City	16014	29031	15948	27950	16463	27773	29682	14201
Delaware Township	457	1369	525	1607	539	1610	1676	440
Gibbsboro Borough	53	250	53	216	55	217	225	44
Gloucester City—								
1 Ward	1092	1457	1063	1375	1094	1381	1475	973
2 Ward	1151	1349	1109	1284	1112	1323	1394	1023
3 Ward	895	1134	874	1087	898	1108	1189	766
Total, Gl'ster City	3138	3940	3046	3746	3104	3812	4058	2762
Gloucester Township	536	1762	506	1595	524	1613	1664	433
Haddonfield Borough	572	4348	661	4055	759	4029	4199	549
Haddon Hts Borough	636	2186	640	2085	699	2050	2166	563
Haddon Township	943	3591	928	3376	1007	3343	3522	772
Laurel Springs Borough	189	550	189	481	193	488	524	153
Lawnside Borough	105	453	83	430	87	428	428	85

CAMDEN COUNTY—Continued

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor			Congress 2d Dist	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards Edward I, Dem	Kean Hamilton F Rep	Dill, William L, Dem	Larson Morgan F, Rep	Wolverton Charles S Rep	White Alfred R Dem
Magnolia Borough	184	609	164	581	157	597	608	132
Merchantville Borough	404	1576	418	1556	452	1525	1597	365
Mt Ephraim Borough	198	392	227	522	241	535	544	200
Oaklyn Borough	430	1307	398	1126	442	1114	1193	329
Pensauken Township	1709	5575	1668	5124	1806	5068	5337	1485
Runnemede Borough	292	747	246	688	273	690	747	187
Stratford Borough	109	397	109	367	122	363	397	95
Tavistock Borough	3	16	3	16	4	15	16	2
Voorhees Township	168	443	170	381	178	398	433	130
Waterford Township	325	635	280	588	273	612	624	243
Winslow Township	423	969	408	1029	446	1015	1048	326
Woodlynne Borough	398	997	431	886	465	868	933	378
Total Vote in County	32151	75517	32012	71885	33597	71555	75689	28204

CAMDEN COUNTY—Continued

	Assembly					
	Knight Wm Liam B, Rep	Stewart, Roy E, Rep	Letzgus, Chas W, Rep	Gallaher, Vincent L Dem	Goldstein, Hyman I, Dem	Suttill, Frank J, Dem
Audubon Borough	3293	3293	3263	1020	1002	1023
Barrington Borough	759	753	751	215	215	212
Bellmawr Borough	259	259	256	205	204	204
Berlin Borough	678	674	670	180	181	181
Berlin Township	337	352	352	177	174	175
Brooklawn Borough	513	511	485	245	236	250
Chesilhurst Borough	73	95	93	28	27	26
Clementon Borough	909	934	927	220	217	216
Clementon Township	1239	1247	1237	861	848	849
Collingswood Borough	5516	5502	5476	1476	1414	1423
Camden City—						
1 Ward	2022	2017	2012	853	849	847
2 Ward	2039	2033	2027	1031	1015	1016
3 Ward	563	556	556	659	656	654
4 Ward	978	978	969	490	482	487
5 Ward	1367	1364	1361	979	974	971
6 Ward	1658	1648	1641	1071	1067	1062
7 Ward	2162	2150	2146	1070	1056	1061
8 Ward	1315	1312	1310	1007	996	999
9 Ward	2309	2323	2302	915	895	907
10 Ward	2714	2723	2706	1177	1170	1181
11 Ward	3184	3168	3172	1212	1236	1240
12 Ward	3249	3236	3228	1233	1217	1226
13 Ward	3068	3073	3048	1955	1938	1933
14 Ward	2066	2067	2048	1248	1240	1241
Total Camden City	28694	28648	28526	14900	14791	14825
Delaware Township	1656	1647	1630	455	440	444
Gibbsboro Borough	221	224	221	43	43	42
Gloucester City—						
1 Ward	1396	1393	1363	1042	1016	1041
2 Ward	1341	1341	1332	1059	1049	1052
3 Ward	1163	1159	1147	818	802	818
Total, Gl'ster City	3900	3892	3842	2919	2867	2911
Gloucester Township	1618	1623	1614	439	429	432
Haddonfield Borough	4160	4169	4150	550	538	545
Haddon Hts Borough	2127	2130	2106	589	579	591
Haddon Township	3443	3438	3425	803	785	791
Laurel Springs Borough	510	521	521	153	150	151
Lawnside Borough	429	437	420	83	83	82
Magnolia Borough	588	588	587	143	143	143

CAMDEN COUNTY—Continued

	Assembly					
	Knight William B Rep	Stewart Roy R Rep	Letzgus Chas W, Rep	Gallaher Vincent L, Dem	Goldstein Hyman I, Dem	Suttill, Frank J, Dem
Merchantville Borough	1584	1592	1577	361	352	357
Mt Ephraim Borough	529	531	528	204	202	205
Oaklyn Borough	1143	1149	1132	363	358	359
Pensauken Township	5243	5226	5212	1546	1536	1537
Runnemede Borough	717	718	698	205	207	214
Stratford Borough	370	370	366	103	101	102
Tavistock Borough	15	15	15	2	2	2
Waterford Township	639	620	621	240	238	238
Voorhees Township	428	430	430	138	136	137
Waterford Township	629	620	621	240	238	238
Winslow Township	994	1007	1000	361	341	341
Woodlynne Borough	716	724	711	554	543	552
Total Vote in County	73290	73320	72842	31781	29382	29560

CAPE MAY COUNTY

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 2d Dist		Assembly		Sheriff	
	Democrat	Republican	Edwards, Dem	Kean, Rep	Dill, Dem	Larson, Rep	Greis Dem	Bacharach, Rep	Levenson, Dem	McMurray, Rep	Rich, Rep	Marks, Dem
Avalon Bor	54	231	41	206	42	211	36	217	30	216	222	28
Cape May City	337	1104	399	849	479	837	328	953	338	896	928	339
Cape May Point	15	88	13	71	11	78	9	80	9	78	80	9
Dennis Twp	174	570	218	443	239	467	183	477	171	460	465	182
Lower Township	70	560	104	464	121	467	75	490	80	464	465	97
Middle Twp	246	1462	290	1187	337	1245	264	1247	255	1213	1167	344
North Cape May	1	17		16	1	17		17		17	18	
North Wildwood—												
1 Ward	132	399	117	345	115	379	97	421	67	404	435	50
2 Ward	171	574	147	512	151	528	124	543	119	550	567	106
Total	303	973	264	867	266	907	191	964	186	954	1002	156
Ocean City—												
1 Ward	235	1454	231	1244	319	1219	239	1283	191	1267	1388	187
2 Ward	318	1318	309	1157	363	1164	314	1173	253	1189	1213	238
Total	553	2772	540	2401	682	2383	553	2456	444	2456	2601	425

Sea Isle City—												
1 Ward	44	58	38	51	37	54	29	63	28	57	61	30
2 Ward	178	221	160	205	157	214	112	251	94	267	270	91
Total	222	279	198	256	194	268	141	314	122	324	331	121
South Cape May	3	21	5	15	8	14	6	16	6	16	16	6
Stone Harbor	126	329	120	280	130	293	88	308	78	308	303	84
Upper Twp	133	718	124	620	155	625	107	641	98	630	642	97
West Cape May	72	494	76	415	96	420	63	423	64	418	428	65
West Wildwood	28	182	18	168	18	172	12	179	13	175	175	13
Wildwood City—												
1 Ward	380	825	364	677	399	688	317	744	310	719	767	289
2 Ward	233	414	219	322	225	342	179	373	180	365	399	145
3 Ward	296	637	270	498	265	536	219	542	218	534	558	198
Total	909	1876	843	1497	889	1566	715	1659	708	1618	1724	632
Wildwood Crest	107	329	119	254	127	272	76	305	75	301	291	75
Woodbine Bor	278	202	349	188	352	209	209	314	272	261	326	196
Total vote in county	3731	12207	3731	10187	4147	10451	3056	11060	2949	10825	11084	2869

CUMBERLAND COUNTY

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 2d Dist	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards Edward I, Dem	Kean, Hamilton F Rep	Dill, William L, Dem	Larson Morgan F Dem	Greis, George R, Dem	Bacharach, Isaac, Rep
Bridgeton City—								
1 Ward	247	937	275	770	303	806	194	832
2 Ward	285	1268	293	1039	313	1107	236	1100
3 Ward	333	1927	402	1658	476	1671	296	1737
4 Ward	213	1692	253	1470	341	1480	182	1533
5 Ward	154	731	168	607	183	644	110	640
Total Bridgeton City	1232	6555	1391	5544	1616	5708	1018	5842
Commercial Township	188	1221	190	995	264	987	144	998
Deerfield Township	233	137	178	147	196	151	139	196
Downe Township	102	690	115	551	156	680	85	592
Fairfield Township	102	585	97	447	126	426	82	460
Greenwich Township	70	335	62	259	75	273	55	252
Hopewell Township	126	591	136	486	160	510	124	502
Landis Township	1773	3301	1375	3272	1519	3198	1107	3434
Lawrence Township	81	650	89	537	117	539	73	528
Maurice River Township	153	801	161	632	258	608	128	533
Millville City—								
1 Ward	169	1179	200	978	240	1008	182	1021
2 Ward	135	1030	166	902	198	917	101	966
3 Ward	426	1047	438	844	503	870	373	908
4 Ward	245	1403	282	1208	331	1236	224	1268
5 Ward	239	1396	278	1164	346	1200	220	1206
Total, Millville City	1214	6055	1364	5096	1618	5231	1100	5369
Stoe Creek Township	40	374	42	310	47	320	35	309
Upper Deerfield Township	133	613	158	472	193	488	144	456
Vineland Borough	1247	2013	1023	1890	1095	1976	829	2078
Total Vote in County	6694	23921	6381	20639	7440	21095	5063	21549

CUMBERLAND COUNTY—Continued

	Senate		Assembly		Surrogate	
	Bugbee, Frederick A, Dem	McAllister Albert R, Rep	Cassell, Lloyd G, Dem	Wettstein, Frank G Rep	Marshall, Charles V, Rep	Kirchoff Jonathan W, Jr, Dem
Bridgeton City—						
1 Ward	230	826	198	788	604	487
2 Ward	268	1066	242	1023	787	632
3 Ward	359	1708	331	1624	1153	960
4 Ward	250	1502	194	1475	1132	648
5 Ward	131	635	119	622	541	252
Total Bridgeton City	1238	5737	1084	5532	4217	2979
Commercial Township	174	983	168	925	867	359
Deerfield Township	180	164	160	161	148	183
Downe Township	116	553	109	513	443	269
Fairfield Township	102	437	103	413	308	317
Greenwich Township	55	257	56	234	207	99
Hopewell Township	144	492	130	465	363	270
Landis Township	1387	3170	1107	3230	3444	1133
Lawrence Township	78	510	68	502	390	258
Maurice River Township	152	618	129	586	551	205
Millville City—						
1 Ward	1147	1033	151	1045	1002	195
2 Ward	120	944	133	946	907	152
3 Ward	381	885	379	896	914	404
4 Waid	236	1288	236	1304	1285	262
5 Ward	241	1202	244	1229	1143	301
Total Millville City	1125	5532	1143	5420	5251	1314
Stoe Creek Township	41	312	37	286	252	76
Upper Deerfield Twp	177	447	156	419	376	233
Vineland Borough	1047	1913	762	1977	2131	839
Total Vote in County	6016	20945	5212	20663	18948	8534

ESSEX COUNTY

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 8th Dist		9th Dist		10th Dist	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Dem	Kean, Rep	Dill, Dem	Larson, Rep	Moore, Dem	Hartley, Rep	Purcell, Dem	Fort, Rep	Lehlbach, Rep	O'Mara, Dem
Belleville Town—												
1 Ward	1266	1536	1222	1389	1371	1340	1194	1356				
2 Ward	1381	1130	1300	1031	1420	984	1269	1038				
3 Ward	1252	3274	1273	3027	1674	2747	1205	3047				
Total Belleville	3899	5940	3795	5447	4465	5071	3668	5440				
Bloomfield Town—												
1 Ward	1294	3891	1318	3624	1838	3224	1236	3573				
2 Ward	1483	3153	1443	2960	1812	2690	1355	2929				
3 Ward	1532	3353	1461	3093	1976	2867	1414	3173				
Total Bloomfield	4309	10397	4222	9677	5626	8781	4005	9675				
Caldwell Bor	643	1868	633	1715	840	1647					1736	552
Caldwell Twp	122	290	105	255	141	250					251	77
Cedar Grove Township	284	700	293	632	391	572					645	233

East Orange City—												
1 Ward	1447	4010	1477	3733	1859	3436			3822	1317		
2 Ward	1568	5419	1644	5176	2293	4596			5265	1423		
3 Ward	2215	4358	2153	4125	2687	3805			4225	1947		
4 Ward	1384	5019	1542	4563	2135	4086			4714	1325		
5 Ward	1452	5031	1518	4683	2121	4247			4819	1342		
Total East Orange	8066	23838	8334	22280	11095	20170			22845	7354		
Essex Fells Boro	102	363	98	331	155	296					936	83
Glen Ridge Boro	635	3036	656	2872	1013	2598					2897	547
Irvington Town—												
1 Ward	1885	5343	2059	4826	2739	4359					4990	1703
2 Ward	2016	3319	2018	2966	2148	2724					3132	1728
3 Ward	3020	3952	3451	3159	3486	3294					3693	2677
Total Irvington	6921	12614	7528	10951	8373	10377					11815	6108
Livingston Twp	243	1070	246	1004	358	926					1002	196
Maplewood Twp	2118	7399	2262	6781	3293	6022					6994	1836
Millburn Twp	834	2644	1066	2259	1367	2085					2300	876
Montclair Town—												
1 Ward	792	3869	856	3531	1293	3257					3590	697
2 Ward	956	1851	945	1657	1150	1554					1670	866
3 Ward	805	2696	850	2472	1163	2226					2510	700
4 Ward	817	1874	742	1673	917	1596					1595	655
5 Ward	801	3044	835	2761	1188	2524					2794	697
Total Montclair	4171	13334	4228	12094	5711	11157					12159	3615

*At this writing a recount is on in the Eighth Congressional District

See Explanatory Notes, page 1

ESSEX COUNTY—Continued

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 8th Dist		Congress 9th Dist		Congress 10th Dist	
Newark City—	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Dem	Kean, Rep	Dill, Dem	Larson, Rep	Moore, Dem	Hartley, Rep	Purcell, Dem	Fort, Rep	Lehlbach, Rep	O'Mara, Dem
1 Ward	4338	1712	3624	1969	4041	1760	2664	1092	704	970		
2 Ward	2348	1722	2190	1548	2369	1471			566	796	923	1255
3 Ward	2181	2974	2021	2666	2156	2748			2652	1744		
4 Ward	1545	1194	1415	1107	1553	1060			333	266	794	1029
5 Ward	2312	1032	2246	871	2338	862					881	2107
6 Ward	4885	2309	4726	2049	5030	1911			2042	4496		
7 Ward	2270	1464	2149	1379	2172	1415			1413	2030		
8 Ward	5771	9464	5536	8727	6576	8191	5358	8646				
9 Ward	9466	9638	9253	8479	10632	7950			343	308	8653	7603
10 Ward	2570	925	2418	841	2484	844					836	2313
11 Ward	5399	6375	5257	5829	5938	5481	5372	5620				
12 Ward	3614	1390	3524	1181	3700	1130					1283	3324
13 Ward	9400	7698	9897	7645	11150	6971			7318	8640	544	530
14 Ward	3223	1916	3059	1660	3292	1601			1632	2395	219	270
15 Ward	2577	1636	2399	1526	2524	1505	1286	674	797	1029		
16 Ward	6687	7452	6627	6461	7616	6047					6980	5661
Total Newark	68586	58901	66341	53938	73571	50947	14680	16032	17800	22674	21113	24092

Nutley Town—												
1 Ward	938	1433	878	1269	1039	1194	809	1242				
2 Ward	669	2104	676	1904	932	1755	599	1910				
3 Ward	939	1696	904	1519	1162	1371	874	1517				
Total Nutley	2546	5233	2458	4692	3133	4320	2282	4669				
North Caldwell Bor	116	363	109	344	109	313					244	87
Orange City—												
1 Ward	1387	2379	1151	1852	1285	1777			1871	1043		
2 Ward	1180	1160	1150	1039	1277	961			1079	1055		
3 Ward	1571	906	1056	501	1138	503			527	970		
4 Ward	1787	1848	1748	1712	1997	1543			1742	1657		
5 Ward	1067	880	1015	809	1113	761			821	977		
Total Orange	6992	7173	6120	5913	6810	5545			6040	5702		
Roseland Bor	63	403	56	374	89	341					370	40
South Orange Village	2113	4484	2122	4121	2646	3772					4198	1896
Verona Bor	813	2280	833	2093	1072	1919					2086	703
West Caldwell Bor	247	834	244	759	352	697					748	203
West Orange Town—												
1 Ward	1476	2160	1469	1973	1745	1781					2012	1446
2 Ward	762	800	739	738	853	676					733	695
3 Ward	843	886	823	805	929	751					809	779
4 Ward	286	516	282	473	332	436					483	253
5 Ward	1078	1330	1063	1234	1194	1166					1223	970
Total West Orange	4445	5692	4376	5223	5053	4810					5260	4143
Total vote, county	118268	168856	116125	153755	135663	142616	24635	35817	46685	35730	74154	45287

*At this writing a recount is on in the Eighth Congressional District See Explanatory Notes page 1

ESSEX COUNTY—Continued

	Republican Assembly											
	Gabrielson	Stelle	Baxter	Blunt	Cassini	Lorenz	Haines	Huelsenbeck	Jones	Kautz	Lutwin	Pierson
Belleville Town—												
1 Ward	1413	1397	1390	1402	1396	1398	1393	1400	1396	1399	1395	1401
2 Ward	1070	1057	1053	1064	1059	1058	1060	1061	1058	1061	1058	1063
3 Ward	3101	3069	3048	3084	3046	3070	3063	3088	3065	3085	3061	3081
Total Belleville	5584	5523	5491	5550	5501	5526	5516	5549	5519	5545	5514	5545
Bloomfield Town—												
1 Ward	3697	3672	3662	3702	3672	3682	3677	3679	3663	3676	3673	3686
2 Ward	3052	3011	2998	3081	3028	3115	3018	3036	3029	3025	3021	3039
3 Ward	3175	3126	3093	3164	3147	3156	3134	3151	3135	3141	3132	3156
Total Bloomfield	9924	9809	9753	9947	9847	9953	9829	9866	9827	9842	9826	9881
Caldwell Bor	1758	1751	1749	1755	1748	1755	1753	1755	1748	1755	1756	1756
Caldwell Twp	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	264	264	264
Cedar Grove Twp	671	659	655	666	664	664	660	668	661	666	664	659

East Orange City—												
1 Ward	3872	3827	3792	3847	3824	3835	3829	3842	3822	3834	3831	3839
2 Ward	5247	5198	5158	5218	5184	5206	5191	5208	5205	5200	5195	5207
3 Ward	4235	4170	4145	4212	4189	4202	4186	4220	4182	4196	4195	4218
4 Ward	4641	4597	4572	4635	4590	4624	4610	4626	4610	4618	4559	4628
5 Ward	4822	4781	4755	4806	4777	4802	4783	4807	4794	4799	4796	4809
Total **East Orange**	22817	22573	22422	22718	22564	22669	22599	22703	22613	22647	22576	22701
Essex Fells Bor	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332	332
Glen Ridge Bor	2958	2930	2926	2944	2938	2944	2935	2942	2930	2934	2936	2948
Irvington Town—												
1 Ward	4931	4949	4919	5015	4950	4999	4961	5021	4951	5010	4964	4987
2 Ward	3125	3078	3071	3097	3076	3107	3089	3114	3079	3103	3084	3075
3 Ward	3698	3647	3625	3674	3655	3725	3656	3714	3649	3666	3638	3705
Total Irvington	11754	11674	11615	11786	11681	11831	11706	11849	11679	11779	11686	11767
Livingston Twp	1000	984	987	994	991	999	995	998	996	998	992	996
Maplewood Twp	7086	7051	7005	7071	7006	7051	7054	7085	7079	7049	7029	7058
Millburn Twp	2403	2372	2374	2389	2367	2382	2383	2386	2380	2381	2374	2386
Montclair Town—												
1 Ward	3604	3586	3573	3597	3573	3600	3582	3586	3585	3592	3579	3589
2 Ward	1578	1665	1647	1666	1660	1665	1665	1663	1668	1562	1664	1669
3 Ward	2516	2493	2497	2513	2489	2507	2501	2498	2494	2497	2490	2506
4 Ward	1660	1647	1641	1640	1650	1631	1632	1629	1634	1630	1636	1639
5 Ward	2846	2815	2804	2844	2821	2823	2823	2820	2819	2814	2813	2827
Total **Montclair**	12204	12206	12162	12260	12193	12226	12203	12196	12200	12095	12182	12230

ESSEX COUNTY—Continued

	Republican Assembly											
Newark City—	Gabrielson	Stelle	Baxter	Blunt	Cassini	Lorenz	Haines	Huelsenbeck	Jones	Kautz	Litwin	Pierson
1 Ward	1643	1604	1588	1621	2027	1607	1579	1588	1529	1576	1561	1566
2 Ward	1520	1507	1531	1522	1514	1513	1506	1516	1498	1511	1506	1517
3 Ward	2632	2584	2625	2600	2596	2610	2578	2599	2568	2591	2626	2597
4 Ward	1114	1101	1106	1111	1105	1105	1109	1110	1100	1108	1109	1105
5 Ward	951	946	935	944	959	942	930	943	924	929	928	932
6 Ward	2087	2041	2062	2064	2083	2063	2035	2074	2036	2053	2048	2066
7 Ward	1372	1366	1370	1366	1375	1379	1363	1369	1363	1370	1371	1376
8 Ward	8921	8779	8743	8881	8844	8841	8836	8887	8819	8857	8832	8869
9 Ward	8885	8814	8700	8762	8691	8742	8779	8823	8729	8825	9066	8808
10 Ward	869	855	854	859	872	871	853	857	849	857	857	856
11 Ward	5970	5924	5887	5950	5942	5935	5920	5968	5912	5930	5931	5946
12 Ward	1284	1264	1269	1283	1276	1290	1276	1286	1267	1277	1266	1276
13 Ward	7849	7735	7762	7816	7807	7839	7781	8071	7771	7832	7814	7846
14 Ward	1732	1719	1707	1714	1770	1758	1708	1736	1687	1699	1705	1708
15 Ward	1501	1468	1494	1491	1511	1493	1483	1497	1486	1491	1498	1493
16 Ward	7000	6876	6852	6942	6854	6930	6895	6994	6876	6950	7092	6936
Total Newark	55330	54583	54485	54926	55226	54918	54631	55318	54414	54856	55210	54897

Nutley Town—												
1 Ward	1282	1258	1251	1271	1263	1267	1262	1270	1259	1264	1266	1266
2 Ward	1947	1919	1922	1944	1912	1932	1934	1940	1927	1935	1928	1943
3 Ward	1555	1545	1544	1552	1540	1550	1559	1552	1547	1549	1552	1558
Total Nutley	4784	4722	4717	4767	4715	4749	4755	4762	4733	4748	4746	4767
North Caldwell Bor	360	355	357	359	356	355	354	355	352	355	355	357
Orange City—												
1 Ward	1893	1872	1885	1876	1906	1874	1873	1879	1875	1869	1872	1878
2 Ward	1078	1069	1041	1069	1069	1075	1073	1074	1076	1072	1066	1070
3 Ward	506	504	493	492	849	503	497	503	496	495	493	497
4 Ward	1771	1451	1723	1752	1691	1749	1751	1762	1761	1751	1751	1750
5 Ward	827	815	808	821	816	823	820	824	817	825	822	823
Total Orange	6075	5711	5950	6010	6331	6024	6014	6042	6025	6012	6004	6018
Roseland Bor	376	379	378	379	375	376	378	378	379	375	375	377
South Orange Village	4295	4256	4222	4269	4182	4254	4267	4280	4323	4264	4278	4288
Verona Bor	2154	2135	2125	2135	2125	2133	2132	2140	2126	2138	2138	2139
West Caldwell Bor	781	767	769	774	771	774	774	774	769	773	772	777
West Orange Town—												
1 Ward	2077	2050	2025	2062	2031	2053	2048	2058	2049	2046	2042	2064
2 Ward	761	744	740	756	756	753	748	757	748	746	749	758
3 Ward	831	820	824	827	823	825	824	830	819	823	823	827
4 Ward	493	482	479	485	481	481	482	487	489	485	484	484
5 Ward	1254	1238	1223	1244	1228	1240	1240	1242	1231	1049	1242	1244
Total West Orange	5416	5334	5291	5374	5319	5352	5342	5374	5336	5149	5340	5377
Total vote, county	158325	156369	156028	157668	157495	157530	156875	158015	156684	156957	157849	157520

ESSEX COUNTY—Continued

	Democratic Assembly											
	Caldwell	Gascoyne	Gill	Hecht	Kapp	Soldner	Mulcahy	Schultz	Riegliano	Sena	McCormack	McKenna
Belleville Town—												
1 Ward	1122	1120	1125	1113	1114	1112	1120	1112	1112	1110	1114	1120
2 Ward	1200	1215	1223	1213	1214	1212	1213	1220	1209	1209	1213	1211
3 Ward	1176	1167	1195	1169	1173	1166	1177	1179	1152	1153	1177	1173
Total Belleville	3498	3502	3543	3495	3501	3490	3510	3511	3473	3472	3504	3504
Bloomfield Town—												
1 Ward	1174	1187	1185	1180	1173	1171	1176	1167	1166	1164	1170	1168
2 Ward	1356	1361	1385	1348	1347	1358	1360	1401	1336	1335	1366	1350
3 Ward	1424	1393	1402	1376	1386	1384	1409	1395	1374	1385	1381	1376
Total Bloomfield	3954	3941	3972	3904	3906	3913	3945	3963	3876	3884	3917	3894
Caldwell Bor	619	614	617	613	611	610	610	607	602	603	610	610
Caldwell Twp	80	79	79	79	79	80	80	80	81	81	80	80
Cedar Grove Twp	247	243	242	241	242	240	240	245	239	240	240	240

East Orange City—												
1 Ward	1327	1324	1344	1314	1322	1312	1323	1304	1308	1303	1330	1327
2 Ward	1464	1456	1466	1436	1448	1423	1435	1427	1408	1413	1441	1422
3 Ward	1980	1997	2021	1987	1996	1984	1986	1985	1970	1977	1995	1999
4 Ward	1351	1326	1356	1315	1316	1301	1308	1314	1284	1291	1310	1314
5 Ward	1379	1379	1396	1370	1372	1363	1365	1368	1350	1351	1374	1359
Total East Orange	7501	7482	7583	7422	7454	7383	7417	7398	7320	7335	7450	7421
Essex Fells Bor	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83
Glen Ridge Bor	590	588	603	585	588	588	584	585	581	583	600	588
Irvington Town—												
1 Ward	1784	1788	1856	1813	1808	1788	1785	1816	1753	1755	1783	1783
2 Ward	1808	1781	1810	1785	1775	1778	1763	1789	1761	1766	1768	1772
3 Ward	2711	2725	2754	2725	2714	2699	2708	2744	2673	2694	2714	2712
Total Irvington	6303	6294	6420	6323	6297	6265	6256	6349	6187	6215	6265	6267
Livingston Twp	211	216	215	212	213	211	210	213	206	205	210	209
Maplewood Twp	1921	1952	1965	1921	1929	1911	1921	1920	1882	1895	1931	1946
Millburn Twp	910	917	924	908	912	911	907	908	894	914	908	921
Montclair Town—												
1 Ward	748	731	746	730	735	728	727	732	713	717	736	736
2 Ward	885	866	865	865	865	858	860	860	859	859	852	865
3 Ward	728	727	735	720	726	721	717	724	707	715	732	717
4 Ward	648	639	646	640	641	639	638	638	646	650	649	644
5 Ward	720	714	720	708	697	697	702	695	687	692	707	694
Total Montclair	3729	3677	3712	3663	3664	3643	3644	3649	3612	3633	3676	3656

ESSEX COUNTY—Continued

		Democratic Assembly										
	Caldwell	Gascoyne	Gill	Hecht	Kapp	Soldner	Mulcahy	Schultz	Ricigliano	Sena	McCormack	McKenna
Newark City—												
1 Ward	3396	3439	3460	3424	3410	3427	3427	3709	4125	3912	3438	3392
2 Ward	2081	2079	2078	2074	2075	2078	2083	2075	2064	2056	2064	2073
3 Ward	1760	1796	1802	1928	1822	1795	1777	1809	1719	1780	1769	1776
4 Ward	1352	1352	1365	1355	1351	1351	1355	1343	1347	1345	1352	1353
5 Ward	2116	2106	2109	2103	2095	2108	2099	2110	2144	2139	2099	2093
6 Ward	4563	4581	4589	4564	4574	4569	4565	4567	4578	4581	4573	4785
7 Ward	2043	2048	2047	2054	2048	2047	2045	2046	2057	2052	2046	2048
8 Ward	5092	5120	5163	5076	5085	5070	5160	5080	5147	5136	5117	5136
9 Ward	8240	8249	8305	8364	8385	8261	8209	8202	8102	8169	8171	8181
10 Ward	2304	2315	2324	2309	2316	2307	2313	2338	2330	2322	2319	2313
11 Ward	4969	4984	5028	4964	4966	4949	4965	4947	5014	4977	4974	4964
12 Ward	3315	3321	3338	3318	3318	3312	3311	3324	3296	3308	3322	3323
13 Ward	9192	9309	9354	9295	9275	9248	9280	9288	9187	9229	9272	9280
14 Ward	2854	2865	2875	2851	2847	2845	2849	2871	2889	2903	2854	2844
15 Ward	2242	2258	2261	2249	2246	2254	2254	2249	2300	2283	2256	2257
16 Ward	5882	5877	5933	5935	5962	5886	5829	5888	5735	5804	5812	5819
Total Newark	61401	61699	62031	61863	61775	61507	61521	61546	62094	61996	61438	61437

Nutley Town—												
1 Ward	791	783	789	781	781	780	785	784	785	783	790	785
2 Ward	577	579	587	575	581	571	581	577	561	570	580	577
3 Ward	852	857	858	849	849	849	846	851	844	846	854	851
Total **Nutley**	2220	2219	2234	2205	2211	2200	2212	2212	2190	2199	2224	2213
North Caldwell Bor	86	86	87	85	85	85	84	86	85	85	86	85
Orange City—												
1 Ward	1053	1059	1027	1023	1023	1022	1019	1019	1032	1038	1037	1034
2 Ward	1080	1101	1093	1074	1072	1067	1068	1065	1061	1068	1081	1081
3 Ward	695	842	925	916	915	918	922	922	942	946	924	866
4 Ward	1700	1702	1686	1662	1668	1660	1671	1665	1658	1665	1677	1667
5 Ward	983	1008	981	976	975	973	978	976	976	975	982	976
Total **Orange**	5511	5712	5712	5651	5653	5640	5658	5647	5669	5692	5701	5624
Roseland Bor	52	50	52	50	51	49	49	50	49	50	51	50
South Orange Village	1952	1968	1959	1927	1946	1919	1932	1932	1878	1909	1929	1971
Verona Bor	712	705	712	699	702	698	703	697	699	693	700	699
West Caldwell Bor	206	213	210	209	209	209	210	210	209	208	208	210
West Orange Town—												
1 Ward	1381	1390	1387	1368	1376	1374	1368	1368	1352	1368	1417	1363
2 Ward	717	715	719	718	709	711	712	712	705	707	728	717
3 Ward	779	783	785	779	783	780	777	780	773	780	787	780
4 Ward	262	265	263	261	261	256	259	260	256	257	263	258
5 Ward	1002	1000	1008	1001	996	995	992	993	979	980	898	987
Total **West Orange**	4141	4153	4162	4122	4125	4116	4108	4113	4065	4092	4093	4105
Total vote, county	105927	106393	107117	106260	106236	105751	105884	106004	105974	106065	105904	105813

GLOUCESTER COUNTY

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 2d Dist		Assembly		Surrogate	
	Democratic	Republican	Edward I Dem	Hamilton F, Rep	Dill, William L Dem	Larson Morgan F Rep	Whitfield R Dem	Wolverton, Charles A, Rep	McWilliams James A, Rep	Frazer Daniel, Dem	Pedrick Frank D Rep	Martin, Edward Dem
Clayton Borough	207	985	240	834	305	820	194	886	909	192	849	195
Deptford Township	567	1248	428	1188	459	1204	333	1266	1202	324	1225	345
East Greenwich Twp	94	701	113	619	148	597	96	643	610	100	570	139
Elk Township	132	536	136	456	160	450	128	470	464	136	462	122
Franklin Township	409	837	371	694	412	690	335	727	715	406	706	328
Glassboro Borough	401	1703	415	1436	499	1398	359	1485	1420	375	1457	359
Greenwich Township	246	585	280	481	318	452	235	509	473	245	494	241
Harrison Township	120	834	124	740	163	736	108	765	727	120	730	119
Logan Township	133	542	178	428	216	418	165	442	420	166	442	168
Mantua Township	295	1009	332	845	362	733	285	873	821	310	849	296
Monroe Township	406	1311	359	1103	407	1102	296	1156	1136	296	1104	301
National Park Boro	331	532	506	475	314	487	263	518	487	271	509	263
Newfield Borough	106	281	94	261	117	253	81	273	257	85	251	92
Paulsboro Borough	754	1869	795	1554	871	1547	653	1659	1533	681	1591	664
Pitman Borough	248	2961	317	2618	432	2546	238	2713	2647	251	2679	225
South Harrison Twp	59	190	58	154	59	165	55	160	158	55	154	55
Swedesboro Boro	188	979	195	858	214	845	158	887	878	155	882	142
Washington Township	141	717	156	600	210	565	127	620	602	152	597	144
Wenonah Borough	59	697	83	599	118	579	68	628	616	68	617	67
West Deptford Twp	425	1244	378	1045	420	1045	328	1112	1071	317	1086	333
Westville Borough	397	1362	383	1166	429	1174	292	1282	1200	301	1211	299

Woodbury City—												
1 Ward	165	973	185	872	226	839	136	923	884	139	914	150
2 Ward	197	1458	233	1300	283	1275	168	1352	1333	170	1345	187
3 Ward	305	1390	294	1226	367	1194	218	1299	1288	208	1324	220
Total, Woodbury City	667	3821	712	3398	876	3308	522	3574	3505	2317	3583	557
Woodbury Hts Borough	142	399	145	347	171	332	113	372	352	111	353	124
Woolwich Township	67	284	68	247	80	236	65	248	244	66	251	60
Total Vote in County	6594	25627	6666	22146	7760	21682	5497	23268	22457	5700	22651	5637

HUDSON COUNTY

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 8th Dist		11th Dist		12th Dist	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Dem	Kean, Rep	Dill, Dem	Larson, Rep	Moore, Dem	Hartley, Rep	Auf der Heide, Dem	Eichler, Rep	Norton, Dem	Grece Rep
Bayonne City—												
1 Ward	6278	1845	5967	1910	5870	2102	5922	1868				
2 Ward	4489	1720	4172	1738	4142	1910	4187	1651				
3 Ward	5182	4344	5023	4318	5072	4399	5016	4255				
4 Ward	2437	527	2332	545	2338	576	2338	527				
5 Ward	1978	572	1877	573	1856	621	1859	564				
Total Bayonne	20364	9008	19371	9084	19278	9608	19322	8865				
East Newark Bor	705	182	681	140	700	146	633	192				
Guttenberg	1502	690	1596	669	1629	592			1628	544		
Harrison—												
1 Ward	869	86	808	72	827	71	800	98				
2 Ward	571	100	539	65	544	63	521	77				
3 Ward	767	271	714	239	755	234	685	279				
4 Ward	1468	344	1416	282	1460	290	1384	347				
Total Harrison	3675	801	3477	658	3586	658	3390	801				

Hoboken—											
1 Ward	2061	613	1990	605	1957	646			1949	616		
2 Ward	2665	1725	2641	1555	2692	1599			2522	1687		
3 Ward	3133	961	3021	1033	2937	1232			2957	1087		
4 Ward	2870	570	2793	552	2761	601			2630	605		
5 Ward	3953	1704	3910	1584	3942	1624			3869	1627		
Total Hoboken	14682	5573	14355	5329	14289	5702			13927	5622		
Jersey City—												
1 Ward	2953	667	2803	583	2767	666					2811	572
2 Ward	3791	183	3671	279	3663	303			3679	268		
3 Ward	4059	676	3937	715	3889	711					3896	727
4 Ward	3819	932	3702	1043	3649	1171					3694	1011
5 Ward	2619	947	2405	1015	2368	1128					2400	1022
6 Ward	4047	1543	3907	1612	3902	1729					3888	1523
7 Ward	13453	10525	12743	10779	12469	11384	12713	10635				
8 Ward	10300	9431	9892	9201	9744	9593					9804	9125
9 Ward	9590	7331	9221	7231	9007	7687					9095	7319
10 Ward	7288	3201	6867	3215	6792	3472					6802	3253
11 Ward	8232	4076	8029	3992	8046	4123					8045	3995
12 Ward	6243	6661	6353	6237	6474	6317					6313	6217
Total Jersey City	76394	46173	73530	45902	72710	48284	12713	10635	3679	268	56748	34817
Kearny Town—												
1 Ward	983	1261	973	1211	1064	1198	841	1408				
2 Ward	1556	2032	1512	1954	1616	1893	1356	2175				
3 Ward	940	2864	957	2714	1226	2526	1049	2581				
4 Ward	1442	2429	1602	2325	1743	2165	1459	2375				
Total Kearny	4921	8586	5044	8204	5649	7782	4705	8539				

*At this writing a recount is on in the Eighth Congressional District See Explanatory Notes page 1

HUDSON COUNTY—Continued

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 8th Dist		Congress 11th Dist		Congress 12th Dist	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Dem	Kean, Rep	Dill, Dem	Larson, Rep	Moore, Dem	Hartley, Rep	Auf der Heide, Dem	Eichler, Rep	Norton, Dem	Grece, Rep
North Bergen Twp —												
1 Ward	4438	4782	4856	4141	5096	4132			4940	4027		
2 Ward	1662	1479	1789	1152	1876	1076			1968	1081		
3 Ward	1733	935	1967	810	2002	823			2013	687		
Total North Bergen	7833	7196	8612	6103	8974	6031			8921	5795		
Secaucus Town—												
1 Ward	504	389	542	313	548	332			546	301		
2 Ward	172	381	258	387	285	410			278	378		
3 Ward	349	453	378	372	364	419			365	367		
Total Secaucus	1025	1223	1178	1072	1197	1161			1189	1046		
3 Ward	349	453	378	372	364	419			365	367		
Total Secaucus	1025	1223	1178	1072	1197	1161			1189	1046		

Union City—												
1 Ward	1607	1432	1592	1276	1581	1343			1542	1285		
2 Ward	961	1232	921	1197	906	1267			914	1183		
3 Ward	1771	1394	1725	1319	1697	1383			1669	1329		
4 Ward	1014	1073	1047	962	1077	980			1027	964		
5 Ward	1041	1157	1106	1079	1125	1114			1093	1098		
6 Ward	1189	870	1184	785	1196	820			1153	785		
7 Ward	966	922	1082	779	1110	795			1099	764		
8 Ward	818	885	882	753	936	752			911	728		
9 Ward	1394	1557	1454	1313	1507	1331			1462	1297		
10 Ward	792	940	878	766	909	780			871	759		
Total Union City	11553	11462	11871	10229	12044	10565			11741	10192		
Weehawken Twp —												
1 Ward	584	136	537	92	547	97			540	81		
2 Ward	928	1322	968	1202	1101	1223			982	1211		
3 Ward	1954	2786	2044	2567	2066	2523			1907	2655		
Total Weehawken	3466	4244	3549	3861	3714	3843			3429	3947		
West New York Town—												
1 Ward	2761	2197	2973	1897	3075	1959			3049	1915		
2 Ward	1142	795	1257	740	1280	775			1299	729		
3 Ward	2986	1841	3146	1613	3176	1682			3120	1670		
Total West New York	6889	3833	7376	4250	7531	4416			7468	4314		
Total vote, county	153009	99972	150640	95501	151361	98818	40763	29032	51982	31728	56748	34817

HUDSON COUNTY—Continued

	State Senator		Democratic Assembly										
	Simpson, Dem	Brown Rep	McDermott	Roder	Parentini	Barison	Duszynski	Bucino	Greenberg	D'Elia	Carty	Mercolino	Vanderbach
Bayonne City—													
1 Ward	5928	1819	5944	5937	5932	5941	5934	5923	5922	5922	5917	5932	5906
2 Ward	4204	1635	4200	4180	4170	4221	4153	4161	4231	4170	4167	4197	4182
3 Ward	5040	4197	5041	5043	5004	5050	4985	4991	5045	4999	5009	5028	5010
4 Ward	2325	518	2357	2353	2353	2355	2354	2348	2344	2344	2345	2348	2342
5 Ward	1854	556	1877	1873	1873	1869	1876	1863	1868	1861	1863	1871	1861
Total Bayonne,	19351	8725	19419	19386	19332	19436	19302	19286	19410	19296	19301	19376	19301
East Newark Bor,	630	139	633	627	628	630	631	626	625	624	624	623	621
Guttenberg	1650	548	1636	1634	1636	1628	1628	1633	1631	1634	1627	1625	1667
Harrison—													
1 Ward	801	57	782	779	783	778	781	784	777	776	778	778	778
2 Ward	515	60	517	517	516	516	517	516	513	517	517	517	514
3 Ward	677	230	682	681	683	686	692	679	678	680	680	681	685
4 Ward	1372	286	1348	1344	1341	1341	1345	1341	1340	1339	1337	1338	1336
Total Harrison,	3365	633	3329	3321	3323	3321	3335	3320	3308	3312	3312	3314	3313

Hoboken—													
1 Ward	1977	569	1981	1972	1976	1976	1971	1981	1972	1975	1969	1973	1961
2 Ward	2580	1516	2619	2615	2610	2614	2596	2561	2611	2597	2584	2569	2577
3 Ward	2991	1025	2985	2979	3004	2994	2978	3036	2991	2997	2980	3000	2943
4 Ward	2755	536	2782	2776	2779	2782	2752	2778	2772	2774	2765	2765	2753
5 Ward	3896	1532	3902	3891	3884	3887	3868	3898	3877	3889	3865	3866	3875
Total Hoboken,	14199	5178	14269	14233	14253	14253	14165	14254	14223	14232	14163	14173	14109
Jersey City—													
1 Ward	2803	558	2816	2799	2791	2803	2802	2792	2787	2796	2795	2789	2783
2 Ward	3679	269	3696	3692	3691	3685	3686	3688	3689	3687	3687	3688	3686
3 Ward	3896	719	3900	3900	3888	3895	3888	3889	3891	3891	3887	3891	3889
4 Ward	3641	1024	3702	3699	3697	3693	3683	3681	3680	3669	3681	3665	3678
5 Ward	2402	1008	2432	2423	2438	2423	2415	2432	2426	2465	2404	2422	2411
6 Ward	3896	1656	3908	3905	3911	3904	3903	3894	3901	3893	3899	3902	3898
7 Ward	12509	10443	12613	12575	12526	12675	12469	12502	12561	12526	12531	12487	12496
8 Ward	9782	9135	9800	9743	9738	9799	9692	9709	9751	9723	9747	9712	9726
9 Ward	9034	7333	9047	9014	9027	9071	8975	8992	9012	9008	9006	8994	8979
10 Ward	6820	3194	6846	6839	6827	6888	6821	6808	6826	6814	6795	6795	6794
11 Ward	8058	3912	8108	8092	8083	8115	8067	8055	8061	8066	8054	8055	8041
12 Ward	6385	5853	6398	6390	6386	6384	6319	6342	6342	6351	6330	6328	6348
Total Jersey City,	72905	45104	73266	73071	73003	73335	72720	72784	72927	72889	72816	72728	72729
Kearny Town—													
1 Ward	909	1221	896	896	897	893	893	893	889	893	893	890	891
2 Ward	1403	1952	1411	1421	1399	1404	1395	1396	1393	1396	1389	1390	1396
3 Ward	907	2681	906	926	869	893	879	883	889	879	874	876	889
4 Ward	1423	2150	1424	1459	1403	1402	1391	1396	1391	1395	1400	1391	1403
Total Kearny	4642	8004	4637	4702	4568	4592	4558	4568	4562	4563	4556	4547	4579

HUDSON COUNTY—Continued

	State Senator		Democratic Assembly										
	Simpson, Dem	Brown, Rep	McDermott	Roder	Parentini	Barison	Duszynski	Bucino	Greenberg	D'Elia	Carty	Mercolino	Vanderbach
North Bergen Twp —													
1 Ward	5004	3932	4966	4934	4944	4921	4883	4919	4901	4904	4916	4908	4967
2 Ward	1954	1059	1924	1918	1912	1914	1906	1906	1904	1904	1986	1902	1912
3 Ward	2008	667	2058	2048	2074	2055	2040	2058	2042	2049	2032	2047	2048
Total N Bergen,	8966	5658	8948	8900	8930	8890	8829	8883	8847	8857	8934	8857	8927
Secaucus Town—													
1 Ward	540	285	526	526	525	525	526	526	523	523	521	524	522
2 Ward	275	359	269	269	267	269	264	265	268	264	267	265	266
3 Ward	365	352	365	362	363	362	360	361	362	360	359	361	363
Total Secaucus,	1180	996	1160	1157	1155	1156	1152	1152	1153	1147	1147	1150	1151

Union City—													
1 Ward	1530	1245	1516	1500	1560	1503	1491	1516	1498	1512	1488	1510	1489
2 Ward	902	1165	874	866	948	870	838	882	862	876	852	874	849
3 Ward	1664	1312	1653	1641	1673	1643	1631	1653	1626	1644	1629	1641	1633
4 Ward	1072	986	1050	1054	1075	1058	1040	1048	1042	1046	1051	1051	1050
5 Ward	1097	1068	1057	1042	1067	1059	1042	1054	1050	1049	1044	1039	1047
6 Ward	1158	759	1158	1156	1179	1159	1147	1152	1145	1157	1146	1150	1139
7 Ward	1078	732	1063	1059	1058	1057	1052	1053	1055	1049	1056	1053	1059
8 Ward	917	692	895	886	885	890	875	880	885	892	881	878	887
9 Ward	1466	1243	1437	1432	1430	1424	1410	1407	1419	1415	1416	1409	1432
10 Ward	873	737	866	856	861	860	848	850	861	852	848	852	857
Total Union	11757	9939	11569	11492	11736	11523	11374	11495	11443	11492	11411	11457	11442
Weehawken Twp —													
1 Ward	533	77	525	523	522	521	520	522	527	531	531	529	526
2 Ward	940	1202	929	927	918	920	912	916	915	913	913	903	911
3 Ward	1900	2584	1895	1874	1882	1895	1862	1870	1887	1861	1854	1863	1857
T'l Weehawken,	3373	3863	3349	3324	3322	3336	3294	3308	3329	3305	3298	3295	3294
West New York Town—													
1 Ward	2895	1853	2914	2894	2902	2899	2864	2875	2874	2872	2847	2867	2842
2 Ward	1264	671	1227	1211	1216	1217	1197	1218	1205	1211	1193	1206	1201
3 Ward	3067	1521	3057	3019	3051	3023	3011	3040	3008	3031	2999	3027	3025
Total W N Y,	7226	4045	7198	7124	7169	7139	7072	7133	7087	7114	7039	7100	7068
Total vote, co'y,	149244	92832	149413	148971	149055	149239	148060	148442	148545	148465	148228	148245	148201

HUDSON COUNTY—Continued

	Republican Assembly										
	Riley	Thomas	Hogan	Helmke	Hussey	Dworkin	Coleman	Kepsel	Greco	Gruber	Marrone
Bayonne City—											
1 Ward	1844	1830	1830	1830	1842	1827	1838	1832	1823	1831	1822
2 Ward	1629	1638	1631	1628	1660	1690	1649	1646	1625	1646	1630
3 Ward	4227	4213	4218	4196	4290	4254	4220	4235	4196	4235	4189
4 Ward	518	520	520	518	518	517	523	521	524	519	518
5 Ward	557	556	554	556	549	550	553	553	551	552	549
Total Bayonne	8775	8757	8753	8728	8859	8838	8783	8787	8719	8783	8708
East Newark Bor	141	143	138	135	135	137	140	138	140	137	138
Guttenberg	538	535	537	531	535	531	536	534	532	535	508
Harrison—											
1 Ward	60	59	60	60	59	59	56	61	66	60	63
2 Ward	59	59	58	59	59	60	59	59	60	60	61
3 Ward	238	237	236	236	236	233	241	239	239	235	237
4 Ward	275	273	270	269	269	269	272	270	289	272	274
Total Harrison	632	628	624	624	623	621	628	629	654	627	635

Hoboken—											
1 Ward	571	567	558	562	564	593	567	565	568	571	571
2 Ward	1547	1541	1530	1527	1549	1574	1550	1540	1541	1544	1590
3 Ward	1026	1017	1012	1009	1011	1011	1011	1007	1044	1013	1116
4 Ward	540	537	537	535	537	561	538	541	552	543	566
5 Ward	1563	1559	1542	1547	1558	1566	1558	1552	1548	1559	1576
Total Hoboken	5247	5221	5179	5180	5219	5305	5224	5205	5253	5230	5419
Jersey City—											
1 Ward	563	562	563	557	558	560	560	562	557	558	552
2 Ward	265	262	262	262	264	263	264	263	263	264	258
3 Ward	718	711	714	715	714	712	715	710	717	664	718
4 Ward	992	986	993	981	983	996	990	1003	987	991	973
5 Ward	1000	980	989	990	993	991	990	975	1012	985	1008
6 Ward	1549	1555	1552	1538	1544	1541	1538	1540	1537	1537	1539
7 Ward	10525	10500	10484	10450	10489	10495	10524	10497	10462	10497	10435
8 Ward	9174	9147	9131	9097	9142	9136	9161	9141	9100	9139	9090
9 Ward	7399	7383	7358	7326	7367	7345	7378	7350	7352	7357	7327
10 Ward	3214	3204	3188	3169	3195	3189	3214	3198	3200	3197	3172
11 Ward	3940	3930	3930	3904	3901	3904	3976	3913	3921	3922	3922
12 Ward	5961	5937	5908	5909	5924	5924	5939	5936	5925	5940	5905
Total Jersey City	45300	45157	45072	44898	45074	45056	45249	45088	45033	45051	44899
Kearny Town—											
1 Ward	1250	1240	1232	1230	1232	1228	1232	1229	1235	1232	1230
2 Ward	1985	1969	1960	1961	1969	1962	1969	1968	1958	1964	1961
3 Ward	2729	2734	2733	2721	2731	2724	2732	2726	2727	2732	2717
4 Ward	2333	2311	2306	2315	2310	2304	2318	2311	2308	2318	2299
Total Kearny	8297	8254	8231	8227	8242	8218	8251	8234	8228	8246	8207

HUDSON COUNTY—Continued

	Republican Assembly										
	Riley	Thomas	Hogan	Helmke	Hussey	Dworkin	Coleman	Kepsel	Greco	Gruber	Marrone
North Bergen Twp —											
1 Ward	4033	4022	4000	4003	4012	4014	4025	4016	4025	4021	3987
2 Ward	1109	1109	1102	1100	1104	1096	1105	1100	1100	1107	1096
3 Ward	671	666	661	663	667	664	673	665	671	662	672
Total North Bergen	5813	5797	5763	5766	5783	5774	5803	5781	5796	5790	5755
Secaucus Town—											
1 Ward	302	300	300	300	300	301	301	301	303	301	303
2 Ward	367	377	366	366	367	367	368	367	367	366	366
3 Ward	367	362	361	363	363	361	363	363	361	362	361
Total Secaucus	1036	1039	1027	1029	1030	1029	1032	1031	1031	1029	1030
Union City—											
1 Ward	1269	1261	1247	1259	1263	1251	1267	1254	1269	1249	1266
2 Ward	1192	1173	1173	1171	1173	1171	1183	1171	1195	1175	1195
3 Ward	1324	1311	1308	1501	1313	1304	1315	1303	1321	1306	1321
4 Ward	1021	1010	999	1003	1007	1003	1010	1002	1016	1018	1013

5 Ward	1088	1080	1076	1074	1075	1080	1078	1077	1077	1083	1084
6 Ward	762	755	753	757	755	764	753	770	767	773	784
7 Ward	758	760	759	754	754	757	757	756	750	755	751
8 Ward	730	731	731	727	724	734	735	734	728	733	729
9 Ward	1276	1275	1263	1264	1272	1275	1274	1270	1273	1281	1259
10 Ward	741	738	734	737	733	744	737	739	739	739	732
Total Union	10161	10094	10043	10047	10069	10083	10109	10076	10122	10112	10134
Weehawken Twp —											
1 Ward	78	77	77	77	78	76	77	78	78	78	78
2 Ward	1242	1228	1222	1224	1227	1220	1230	1228	1225	1230	1218
3 Ward	2628	2612	2611	2601	2612	2627	2610	2618	2609	2626	2621
Total Weehawken	3948	3917	3910	3902	3917	3923	3917	3924	3912	3934	3917
West New York Town—											
1 Ward	1901	1894	1870	1875	1882	1885	1896	1884	1897	1896	1886
2 Ward	719	716	707	704	707	708	712	709	733	713	728
3 Ward	1598	1585	1589	1573	1579	1570	1582	1581	1600	1575	1587
Total West New York	4218	4195	4166	4152	4168	4163	4190	4174	4230	4184	4201
Total vote, county	**94106**	**93733**	**93443**	93219	**93654**	**93678**	**93862**	93601	93663	93658	93551

HUNTERDON COUNTY

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 4th Dist		Assembly	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards Edward I, Dem	Kean, Hamilton F, Rep	Dill, William L, Dem	Larson, Morgun F, Rep	Turner Orren Jack Dem	Eaton Charles A, Rep	Rittenhouse, William E Dem	McCrea, Frank Jim Rep
Alexandria Township	129	278	131	238	139	157	123	235	196	179
Bethlehem Township	44	183	51	142	65	145	54	135	86	117
Bloomsbury	75	264	109	195	128	208	112	174	162	141
Califon	77	216	95	170	116	173	90	172	126	141
Clinton Township	101	577	204	530	237	550	181	536	300	399
Clinton Town	75	494	119	398	153	391	102	407	261	251
Delaware Township	188	520	250	400	274	429	184	453	502	170
East Amwell Township	157	347	183	275	216	269	175	287	249	211
Flemington	388	1082	503	837	704	727	387	915	772	540
Franklin Township	133	338	150	271	202	256	133	275	278	162
Frenchtown	143	563	190	451	215	467	180	452	346	287
Glen Gardner	102	227	92	187	112	186	78	186	94	167
Hampton	109	345	125	305	154	283	129	296	148	266
High Bridge	204	802	225	667	269	694	184	682	230	605
Holland Township	79	273	109	206	131	203	109	199	156	174
Kingwood Township	111	268	131	200	137	224	112	220	218	129

Lambertville—										
1 Ward	433	210	396	182	396	186	375	182	336	197
2 Ward	302	382	291	330	318	319	283	334	318	281
3 Ward	309	875	331	777	367	768	321	779	453	633
Total Lambertville	1044	1467	1018	1289	1081	1273	979	1295	1107	1111
Lebanon Borough	40	261	71	204	99	196	58	205	130	139
Lebanon Township	167	322	176	257	189	262	150	254	179	224
Milford Borough	81	378	84	319	99	328	72	326	175	222
Raritan Township	206	467	252	349	336	323	216	372	401	202
Readington Township	221	977	357	756	398	779	276	811	499	580
Stockton	124	164	123	139	133	144	98	152	169	70
Tewksbury Township	83	511	110	433	149	420	88	410	167	355
Union Township	77	271	87	202	94	228	66	212	154	140
West Amwell Township	67	225	79	188	90	193	70	195	108	153
Total Vote in County	4225	11820	5024	9608	5920	9608	4406	9856	7213	7113

MERCER COUNTY

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 4th Dist	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards Ed ward I, Dem	Kean, Ham ilton F, Rep	Dill, William L Dem	Larson Mor gan F Rep	Turner Orren Jack Dem	Eaton Charles A Rep
East Windsor Township	83	274	79	241	98	235	74	248
Ewing Township	773	2256	812	2006	931	1959	696	2125
Hamilton Township	3545	7648	3669	6891	4082	6705	3330	7269
Hopewell Borough	171	715	239	601	314	546	207	639
Hopewell Township	334	1115	366	954	442	909	344	972
Hightstown Borough	328	1303	373	1157	453	1131	317	1211
Lawrence Township	756	1894	768	1740	840	1719	706	1817
Pennington Borough	115	614	148	500	214	462	122	534
Princeton Borough	1047	1945	1207	1903	1359	1813	1153	2035
Princeton Township	224	690	219	605	250	622	209	644
Trenton City—								
1 Ward	849	1220	872	1086	922	1075	791	1167
2 Ward	1057	1919	1149	1716	1191	1710	948	1912
3 Ward	1020	841	995	759	1008	786	928	819
4 Ward	1213	534	1150	446	1158	476	1113	478
5 Ward	1773	1316	1804	1285	1870	1255	1705	1360
6 Ward	721	585	732	537	762	512	479	557
7 Ward	611	871	632	770	622	786	563	884
8 Ward	1307	768	1242	708	1219	741	1181	749
9 Ward	1206	546	1084	479	1102	502	1016	555
10 Ward	2145	1566	2030	1427	2091	1455	1892	1532
11 Ward	2912	1650	2896	1748	2980	1746	2767	1893
12 Ward	2893	3929	2945	3589	3134	3513	2712	3818
13 Ward	1274	2695	1483	2676	1599	2617	1334	2833
14 Ward	1207	3213	1339	2904	1467	2859	1145	3131
Total, Trenton City	20188	21653	20353	20130	21145	20033	18574	21638
Washington Township	178	398	173	244	173	344	148	362
West Windsor Township	168	553	185	487	226	474	186	493
Total Vote in County	27908	41056	28591	37469	30527	36952	26066	39987

MERCER COUNTY—Continued

	State Senator		Assembly					
	Marshall Lin ton S Dem	Reeves, A Crozer, Rep	Quinn Charles, Dem	Rockell Gel trude Dem	Backus, Frank J Dem	Powers, D Lane, Rep	Bethke Fred E, Rep	Spair, Daniel A Rep
East Windsor Township	78	241	75	75	74	243	240	240
Ewing Township	693	2111	683	663	686	2099	2099	2062
Hamilton Township	3265	7144	3325	3247	3294	7161	7109	7022
Hopewell Borough	217	617	218	213	215	601	602	597
Hopewell Township	336	973	333	319	328	958	954	950
Hightstown Borough	343	1169	339	333	334	1171	1160	1166
Lawrence Township	663	1841	693	662	718	1774	1753	1740
Pennington Borough	121	537	125	124	125	515	512	503
Princeton Borough	1141	1988	1107	1059	1067	1978	1951	1960
Princeton Township	177	648	190	179	178	643	639	643
Trenton City—								
1 Ward	759	1184	811	774	787	1160	1136	1137
2 Ward	947	1913	1027	904	957	1873	1813	1871
3 Ward	920	1040	924	877	904	808	787	821
4 Ward	1137	458	1114	1065	1083	474	464	500
5 Ward	1719	1323	1697	1633	1659	1334	1323	1367
6 Ward	701	551	709	700	699	548	542	538
7 Ward	541	839	570	548	561	824	807	808
8 Ward	1200	738	1222	1161	1226	722	704	738
9 Ward	1030	551	987	944	936	557	550	669
10 Ward	1866	1560	1821	1779	1761	1577	1546	1653
11 Ward	2746	1885	2716	2647	2702	1872	1907	1849
12 Ward	2703	3803	2727	2659	2671	3779	3742	3717
13 Ward	1314	2813	1378	1280	1322	2830	2773	2792
14 Ward	1109	3139	1147	1054	1100	3048	2983	2967
Total Trenton City	18692	21797	18850	18025	18368	21406	21077	21427
Washington Township	162	341	157	152	151	323	326	325
West Windsor Township	187	490	173	168	172	487	484	475
Total Vote in County	26075	39689	26268	25219	25710	39359	38906	39100

MIDDLESEX COUNTY

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 3d Dist	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards Dem	Kean Rep	Dill, William L, Dem	Larson Morgan F Rep	Phillips John R Jr, Dem	Hoffman Harold G, Rep
Carteret	1674	1629	1606	1517	1645	1576	1473	1651
Cranbury	104	311	148	459	187	433	134	476
Dunellen	699	1432	746	1267	876	1196	658	1332
East Brunswick	386	566	364	497	448	462	348	518
Helmetta	149	95	150	85	159	83	142	100
Highland Park	1400	2601	1351	2478	1616	2336	1264	2590
Jamesburg	280	611	285	557	371	499	254	602
Madison	258	773	277	682	402	606	210	762
Metuchen	792	1741	813	1582	944	1559	746	1692
Middlesex	434	774	413	699	467	685	374	711
Milltown	338	896	362	814	458	756	315	868
Monroe	193	546	185	497	208	509	156	537
New Brunswick—								
1 Ward	1032	726	824	827	1042	671	916	735
2 Ward	1813	837	1747	1750	1821	1720	1603	1854
3 Ward	640	398	588	387	642	365	578	409
4 Ward	1266	1826	1219	1752	1338	1688	1133	1833
5 Ward	1298	781	1176	781	1304	720	1134	843
6 Ward	1761	776	1690	767	1773	730	1630	825
Total New Brunsw'k	7810	5344	7244	6264	7920	5894	6994	6499
North Brunswick	397	925	385	866	463	827	326	929
Perth Amboy—								
1 Ward	1239	1480	1125	1444	1058	1644	948	1683
2 Ward	751	663	689	646	663	734	628	739
3 Ward	771	463	737	444	720	519	665	533
4 Ward	1518	1154	1426	1099	1384	1252	1352	1219
5 Ward	1081	330	1014	321	1002	393	972	373
6 Ward	2763	1528	2565	1516	2551	1729	2374	1779
Total Perth Amboy	8123	5618	7556	5470	7378	6271	6939	6326
Piscataway	572	1153	576	1043	697	988	488	1089
Plainsboro	161	313	152	266	183	259	138	288
Raritan	1179	1856	1122	1687	1208	1750	1028	1802
Sayreville	1376	1326	1311	1091	1454	1101	1194	1287
South Amboy—								
1 Ward	597	448	619	469	663	469	519	603
2 Ward	613	299	556	312	566	342	491	417
3 Ward	734	292	678	292	704	311	601	402
4 Ward	425	729	352	736	389	749	278	858
Total South Amboy	2369	1768	2205	1809	2322	1871	1889	2280

MIDDLESEX COUNTY—Continued

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 3d Dist	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Edward I Dem	Hamilton F, Kean Rep	Dill William L Dem	Morgan F, Larson Rep	Phillips, John R Jr, Dem	Hoffman, Harold G, Rep
South Brunswick	311	825	326	725	417	687	304	754
South Plainfield	621	1011	582	973	625	985	535	1006
South River	1574	1087	1549	892	1706	845	1449	1054
Spotswood	138	234	150	200	198	175	145	206
Woodbridge—								
1 Ward	1376	1481	1305	1388	1354	1458	1212	1520
2 Ward	1136	1776	1010	1666	1050	1806	911	1799
3 Ward	1058	1020	1025	916	1077	968	978	1010
Total Woodbridge	3570	4277	3340	3970	3481	4232	3101	4329
Total Vote in County	34908	38714	33198	36390	35833	36585	30604	39688

MIDDLESEX COUNTY—Continued

	Assembly					
	Colton, Frederick T, Dem	Curran James J Dem	Thomas, David G Dem	Kalamen, Arnold, Rep	Edgar Joseph H, Rep	Morrison George R, Rep
Carteret	1659	1543	1527	1501	1548	1525
Cranbury	153	157	155	452	450	450
Dunellen	680	674	675	1313	1321	1306
East Brunswick	361	368	364	482	493	502
Helmetta	146	146	149	90	95	91
Highland Park	1241	1373	1248	2472	2637	2584
Jamesburg	275	281	280	565	571	562
Madison	244	253	245	689	683	691
Metuchen	782	790	797	1620	1641	1623
Middlesex	374	376	371	708	714	710
Milltown	335	339	337	822	834	834
Monroe	166	166	164	516	515	516
New Brunswick—						
1 Ward	931	999	919	685	715	741
2 Ward	1614	1743	1629	1729	1777	1803
3 Ward	596	622	592	375	390	392
4 Ward	1144	1335	1153	1689	1777	1766
5 Ward	1150	1212	1146	787	811	809
6 Ward	1611	1708	1590	753	777	856
Total New Bruns'k	7046	7619	7029	6018	6247	6367
North Brunswick	335	377	337	873	892	899
Perth Amboy—						
1 Ward	1044	1081	1156	1486	1460	1446
2 Ward	672	697	717	666	632	634
3 Ward	682	709	730	488	437	429
4 Ward	1374	1390	1403	1177	1107	1097
5 Ward	989	987	1026	367	318	302
6 Ward	2281	2423	2503	1878	1597	1522
Total Perth Amboy	7041	7287	7535	6062	5551	5430
Piscataway	505	512	503	1067	1079	1076
Plainsboro	141	140	142	279	281	280
Raritan	1049	1072	1049	1736	1759	1753
Sayreville	1268	1291	1296	1115	1123	1111
South Amboy—						
1 Ward	571	588	588	498	491	493
2 Ward	532	546	537	332	336	333
3 Ward	652	656	650	320	317	310
4 Ward	320	332	330	777	765	765
Total South Amboy	2075	2122	2105	1927	1909	1901

MIDDLESEX COUNTY—Continued

	Assembly					
	Colton, Frederick T, Dem	Curran James J, Dem	Thomas David G, Dem	Kalamen, Arnold, Rep	Edgar, Joseph H, Rep	Morrison, Geo R, Rep
South Brunswick	320	314	319	721	737	734
South Plainfield	546	547	546	976	978	980
South River	1519	1527	1508	929	924	928
Spotswood	147	149	147	197	197	198
Woodbridge—						
1 Ward	1270	1275	1286	1430	1414	1406
2 Ward	947	970	973	1741	1713	1689
3 Ward	1011	1011	1008	957	954	948
Total Woodbridge	3228	3256	3267	4127	4081	4043
Total Vote in County	31636	32680	32095	37257	37270	37094

MONMOUTH COUNTY

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 3d Dist		Assembly			
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Edward I Dem	Kean Hamilton F Rep	Dill William L Dem	Larson Morgan F Rep	Phillips John R Jr Dem	Hoffman Harold G Rep	Lautman Solomon, Jem	Fairy Edward Jr Dem	Sterner Donald E Rep	Gopsill Thomas M Rep
Allenhurst Borough	107	252	124	207	145	200	90	242	107	101	223	221
Allentown Borough	97	331	100	295	125	286	82	317	96	94	302	296
Asbury Park City—												
1 Ward	1704	1850	1642	1656	1731	1702	1500	1839	1593	1547	1711	1606
2 Ward	946	2159	962	1958	1112	1925	818	2149	946	882	2046	1928
Total Asbury Park	2650	4009	2604	3614	2843	3627	2318	3988	2559	2429	3757	3534
Atlantic Township	232	303	222	266	269	237	222	255	217	221	250	242
Atlantic Highlands Boro	452	763	453	661	529	630	423	694	425	425	678	675
Avon Borough	125	613	151	548	206	508	135	564	136	132	560	537
Belmar Borough	619	1255	625	1141	718	1108	547	1226	532	540	1304	1141
Bradley Beach Borough	676	1292	667	1184	729	1160	546	1315	696	616	1214	1144
Brielle Borough	57	269	74	225	96	214	54	240	53	59	240	224
Deal Borough	222	296	226	266	265	232	193	290	208	207	277	263
Eatontown Borough	166	709	176	642	213	629	155	667	152	156	642	636
Englishtown Borough	121	241	125	211	156	189	120	222	122	128	211	202

Fair Haven Borough	320	772	338	676	393	663	261	720	265	291	695	689
Farmingdale Borough	63	292	82	264	103	254	74	274	82	79	261	261
Freehold Borough	1397	1724	1346	1555	1538	1485	1189	1690	1189	1267	1586	1525
Freehold Township	227	394	262	418	335	379	243	424	249	260	402	395
Highlands Borough	582	557	593	473	654	460	517	552	541	543	497	482
Holmdel Township	154	334	169	277	201	262	149	286	155	174	270	260
Howell Township	339	1010	384	849	457	834	355	886	353	376	863	822
Interlaken Borough	58	253	79	217	96	206	61	236	76	73	219	213
Keansburg Borough	579	733	554	655	614	667	533	699	546	559	681	675
Keyport Borough	968	1814	1034	1608	1139	1583	893	1766	953	1070	1596	1550
Little Silver Borough	119	427	127	380	161	353	108	398	111	121	388	380
Long Branch City—												
1 Ward	454	265	409	221	430	235	373	247	403	377	226	216
2 Ward	1014	720	946	669	1019	659	890	727	942	916	680	664
3 Ward	602	852	538	779	589	778	507	826	524	517	791	782
4 Ward	620	1125	627	996	713	968	562	1058	587	586	1018	1010
5 Ward	507	858	488	764	533	761	454	797	440	440	790	775
6 Ward	498	762	518	637	548	665	454	707	484	480	678	666
Total, Long Br C	3695	4582	3526	4066	3832	4066	3240	4362	3380	3316	4183	4113
Manalapan Township	272	310	267	280	294	271	256	282	254	255	283	271
Manasquan Borough	203	1093	268	955	352	912	202	1017	206	226	997	949
Matawan Borough	456	763	466	670	546	634	411	733	469	664	605	513
Matawan Township	498	507	482	428	517	424	456	459	480	520	408	381
Marlboro Township	440	535	441	436	511	416	407	465	426	464	424	402
Middletown Township	1397	3134	1441	2940	1661	2834	1323	3075	1318	1361	3031	2989
Millstone Township	235	289	237	243	273	226	220	244	218	219	237	230
Monmouth Beach Boro	132	263	134	213	150	226	112	226	110	114	223	218
Neptune City Boro	221	743	251	628	331	592	199	678	214	245	673	621
Neptune Township	1002	4047	1072	3677	1327	3551	911	3894	1001	1033	3765	3651

MONMOUTH COUNTY—Continued

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 3d Dist		Assembly			
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Edward I, Dem	Kean, Hamilton F, Rep	Dill, William L, Dem	Larson Morgan F, Rep	Phillips, John R, Jr, Dem	Hoffman, Harold G, Rep	Lautman, Solomon, Dem	Farry, Edward, Jr, Dem	Sterner, Donald E, Rep	Gopsill, Thomas M, Rep
Oceanport Borough	102	339	112	291	148	269	95	309	95	97	305	299
Ocean Township	447	1400	522	1228	666	1141	407	1347	443	448	1288	1244
Raritan Township	250	440	269	386	314	364	255	409	264	270	379	371
Red Bank Borough	1948	3630	2001	3244	2233	3173	1792	3429	1858	1939	3287	3327
Rumson Borough	679	783	697	673	753	676	657	709	623	612	719	707
Sea Bright Borough	217	270	223	236	242	224	206	245	206	206	206	206
Sea Girt Borough	23	228	41	205	66	182	21	225	23	25	222	217
Shrewsbury Borough	153	270	159	250	174	237	142	259	140	143	252	257
Shrewsbury Township	86	283	93	243	105	247	78	257	81	80	255	255
South Belmar Borough	129	316	128	279	160	264	115	299	109	119	302	264
Spring Lake Borough	220	826	278	726	319	709	238	766	227	258	781	729
Spring Lake Hts Boro	127	496	153	441	185	423	131	455	129	138	467	431
Union Beach Borough	359	378	382	383	424	376	359	417	372	384	373	367
Upper Freehold Township	193	598	215	525	274	501	208	508	204	203	514	498
Wall Township	316	1223	375	1039	474	1012	337	1077	332	354	1086	1007
West Long Branch Boro	158	657	168	575	234	560	139	599	145	150	595	582
Total Vote in County	24286	47046	24692	41896	28550	40676	22185	44696	23130	23764	42976	41466

MORRIS COUNTY

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 5th Dist	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Edward I, Dem	Kean, Hamilton F, Rep	Dill, William L, Dem	Larson Morgan F, Rep	Nichols Roswell S, Dem	Ackerman, Ernest R, Rep
Boonton Town—								
1 Ward	229	767	256	663	314	622	199	691
2 Ward	210	541	204	500	249	472	160	531
3 Ward	355	317	334	291	362	284	286	315
4 Ward	316	337	312	318	342	288	272	332
Total, Boonton Town	1110	1962	1106	1772	1267	1666	917	1869
Boonton Township	57	255	57	235	66	235	41	248
Butler Borough	654	1087	625	1008	709	984	557	1015
Chatham Borough	328	1588	353	1427	559	1305	305	1469
Chatham Township	94	359	96	313	124	299	82	318
Chester Township	165	533	219	423	294	396	188	438
Denville Township	245	846	240	762	229	722	204	784
Dover Town—								
1 Ward	327	962	328	848	419	838	284	883
2 Ward	441	652	443	543	511	527	358	589
3 Ward	209	769	209	710	251	693	168	718
4 Ward	570	1059	587	904	663	893	485	963
Total Dover Town	1547	3442	1567	3005	1844	2951	1295	3153
East Hanover Township	75	296	85	270	110	248	62	276
Florham Park Borough	264	393	260	344	305	319	240	348
Hanover Township	306	476	302	394	340	388	261	418
Harding Township	140	390	150	344	178	330	140	346
Jefferson Township	135	497	142	428	175	412	116	411
Kinnelon Borough	31	178	29	164	42	154	18	169
Lincoln Park Borough	216	691	209	632	268	612	153	676
Madison Borough	1247	2073	1228	1858	1428	1743	1084	1907
Mendham Borough	141	492	160	419	202	405	128	431
Mendham Township	70	304	80	265	106	245	69	269
Mine Hill Township	196	404	175	343	210	348	150	370
Montville Township	310	751	294	633	396	593	241	661
Morris Township	803	1399	799	1229	931	1184	769	1287
Morris Plains Borough	226	618	234	550	305	517	199	581
Morristown—								
1 Ward	878	1395	837	1255	968	1191	706	1315
2 Ward	1152	1427	1150	1221	1295	1173	930	1298
3 Ward	570	837	567	726	636	708	476	788
4 Ward	669	569	639	518	700	483	573	566
Total, Morristown	3269	4228	3193	3720	3599	3555	2685	3967

MORRIS COUNTY—Continued

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 5th Dist	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Edward I, Dem	Kean, Hamilton F, Rep	Dill, William L, Dem	Larson, Morgan F, Rep	Nicholson, Roswell S, Dem	Ackerman, Ernest R, Rep
Mt Arlington Borough	43	134	40	125	47	123	35	126
Mt Lakes Borough	228	811	260	723	388	614	198	765
Mt Olive Township	119	493	150	379	216	367	128	386
Netcong Borough	291	482	260	432	317	429	223	458
Pars'ny Troy Hills Twp	251	840	259	741	369	662	212	773
Passaic Township	373	595	361	534	440	497	289	582
Pequannock Township	173	772	189	702	290	627	144	714
Randolph Township	169	700	179	604	243	582	135	610
Riverdale Borough	84	386	75	350	100	336	47	341
Rockaway Borough	384	1052	376	953	403	964	312	967
Rockaway Township	402	748	383	666	422	671	343	678
Roxbury Township	225	1286	281	1063	423	990	226	1073
Washington Township	131	629	171	493	225	481	134	488
Wharton Borough	686	999	671	915	698	924	610	910
Total Vote in County	15188	33189	15258	29218	18368	27878	12940	30282

MORRIS COUNTY—Continued

	Senate		Assembly		County Clerk	
	Abell Frank D Rep	Logan Thomas P, Dem	Young David, Jr Rep	Doremus H Warner Dem	Mott, E Bert ram Rep	Hays John R, Dem
Boonton Town—						
1 Ward	678	232	678	216	712	195
2 Ward	525	176	508	180	548	146
3 Ward	308	320	304	298	350	258
4 Ward	318	302	318	290	351	256
Total Boonton Town	1829	1030	1808	984	1961	855
Boonton Township	252	49	234	50	260	33
Butler Borough	1010	572	1004	578	1036	553
Chatham Borough	1457	317	1420	332	1477	299
Chatham Township	321	76	319	79	338	69
Chester Township	463	184	437	187	459	189
Denville Township	793	204	752	230	810	205
Dover Town—						
1 Ward	887	295	855	316	901	305
2 Ward	599	372	580	365	605	357
3 Ward	719	179	711	176	705	183
4 Ward	972	496	941	493	1028	468
Total Dover Town	3177	1342	3087	1350	3239	1313
East Hanover	276	63	275	64	281	62
Florham Park Borough	349	241	335	251	358	235
Hanover Township	415	271	402	274	431	251
Harding Township	345	143	341	137	344	124
Jefferson Township	446	116	411	123	427	130
Kinnelon Borough	168	20	171	18	171	20
Lincoln Park Borough	677	157	700	150	714	141
Madison Borough	1937	1083	1860	1174	1955	1058
Mendham Borough	456	116	421	134	449	129
Mendham Township	283	68	264	73	281	73
Mine Hill Township	370	156	359	156	386	150
Montville Township	661	259	702	224	680	223
Morris Township	1341	693	1284	696	1346	693
Morris Plains Borough	587	202	583	198	590	217
Morristown—						
1 Ward	1451	647	1321	689	1417	662
2 Ward	1447	895	1258	942	1384	988
3 Ward	831	455	727	496	847	456
4 Ward	612	549	552	567	605	543
Total Morristown	4341	2546	3858	2694	4253	2649

MORRIS COUNTY—Continued

	Senate		Assembly		County Clerk	
	Abell, Frank D, Rep	Logan Thomas P, Dem	Young, David Jr, Rep	Doremus, H Warner Dem	Mott, E Bert ram, Rep	Hays, John R, Dem
Mt Arlington Borough	138	32	111	41	137	33
Mt Lakes Borough	763	203	756	212	783	183
Mt Olive Township	395	126	375	136	416	128
Netcong Borough	469	223	457	220	499	196
Parsippany Troy Hills Twp	782	206	743	234	815	199
Passaic Twp	571	296	561	284	599	282
Pequannock Township	697	155	718	150	725	141
Randolph Township	634	140	601	147	656	132
Riverdale Borough	344	45	346	44	357	38
Rockaway Borough	970	328	943	330	1022	321
Rockaway Township	673	350	676	338	725	328
Roxbury Township	1082	221	1057	234	1118	222
Washington Township	519	129	503	130	518	132
Wharton Borough	875	633	892	622	928	606
Total Vote in County	30866	12995	29766	13278	31544	12612

OCEAN COUNTY

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 3d Dist	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Dem	Kean, Rep	Dill, Dem	Larson, Rep	Phillips, Dem	Hoffman, Rep
Barnegat City Borough	10	34	9	31	7	36	5	36
Bay Head Borough	50	218	52	193	77	185	51	185
Beach Haven Borough	114	287	75	271	90	278	52	282
Beachwood Borough	54	209	58	179	67	185	42	195
Berkeley Township	91	290	78	253	102	242	69	243
Brick Township	106	471	98	399	136	390	89	400
Dover Township	527	1409	497	1316	538	1317	383	1360
Eagleswood Township	40	259	40	245	41	249	36	255
Harvey Cedars Borough	11	99	27	71	29	70	23	69
Island Heights Borough	55	187	59	69	68	163	38	176
Jackson Township	188	517	193	427	239	430	177	444
Lacey Township	59	304	49	261	73	258	38	260
Lakehurst Borough	126	297	137	250	148	259	137	256
Lakewood Township	1463	2262	1400	1991	1592	1964	1208	2137
Lavellette Borough	50	161	45	117	48	132	31	125
Little Egg Harbor Twp	32	188	32	168	45	162	24	165
Long Beach Township	41	113	24	108	28	117	19	117
Manchester Township	80	167	65	127	74	133	56	124
Mantoloking Borough	5	53	11	45	11	44	6	45
Ocean Township	53	166	55	136	77	127	53	132
Ocean Gate Borough	64	245	36	245	47	240	22	255
Pine Beach Borough	22	110	22	107	19	110	13	110
Plumstead Township	155	456	164	388	194	376	132	403
Pt Pleasant Borough	186	782	186	693	252	676	140	713
Pt Pleasant Bea Boro	219	820	229	741	316	704	193	782
Seaside Heights Borough	114	184	93	168	111	164	81	181
Seaside Park Borough	95	233	95	201	121	188	61	221
Ship Bot Bea Arl'n Bor	46	145	29	125	30	144	13	129
South Toms River Boro	51	143	38	130	49	138	34	133
Stafford Borough	117	385	120	353	145	339	108	347
Surf City Borough	26	41	26	37	27	37	19	36
Tuckerton Borough	99	625	100	570	139	542	68	568
Union Township	103	441	96	401	127	395	80	401
Total Vote in County	4452	12301	4238	10816	5067	10794	3501	11285

OCEAN COUNTY—Continued

	Senate		Assembly		County Clerk		Surrogate	
	Conover, Dem	Mathis Rep	Mayers, Dem	Smock Rep	Clinch, Dem	Ernst, Rep	Horner, Dem	Fogg, Rep
Barnegat City Borough	3	39	5	35	5	38	5	34
Bay Head Borough	53	177	49	175	39	202	45	192
Beach Haven Borough	39	335	52	289	41	309	53	281
Beachwood Borough	47	200	32	200	32	207	36	206
Berkeley Township	69	271	69	247	56	278	63	258
Brick Township	116	394	96	394	78	438	100	424
Dover Township	491	1349	401	1336	372	1440	389	1368
Eagleswood Township	24	269	32	251	23	260	29	253
Harvey Cedars Borough	18	77	14	79	14	79	16	77
Island Heights Borough	50	181	35	181	34	194	36	176
Jackson Township	201	423	195	418	162	467	208	420
Lacey Township	40	287	39	270	33	280	32	280
Lakehurst Borough	136	258	136	258	119	276	154	242
Lakewood Township	1290	1991	1220	2144	1148	2154	1407	1960
Lavellette Borough	26	149	26	133	22	153	21	140
Little Egg Harbor Twp	23	178	17	172	19	184	19	165
Long Beach Township	19	126	19	117	20	118	22	114
Manchester Township	49	139	48	139	43	147	44	141
Mantoloking Borough	18	41	9	43	5	48	6	48
Ocean Township	78	125	49	134	43	148	46	136
Ocean Gate Borough	31	250	24	255	13	263	13	264
Pine Beach Borough	9	117	8	114	9	115	9	113
Plumstead Township	144	388	130	392	115	409	131	373
Pt Pleasant Borough	141	737	141	702	113	758	123	735
Pt Pleasant Bea Boro	171	793	178	767	150	796	173	767
Seaside Heights Borough	50	225	53	204	47	220	48	204
Seaside Park Borough	50	252	48	237	46	246	53	228
Ship Bot -Bea Arl'n Bor	9	155	9	130	9	149	12	127
South Toms River Boro	34	140	35	139	26	151	29	140
Stafford Borough	108	358	105	346	97	366	97	354
Surf City Borough	13	43	14	37	14	41	15	36
Tuckerton Borough	80	578	72	575	55	587	58	576
Union Township	85	400	75	401	71	419	80	405
Total Vote in County	3715	11445	3435	11269	3073	11940	3569	11837

PASSAIC COUNTY

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 7th Dist		Congress 6th Dist	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Dem	Kean, Rep	Dill, Dem	Larson, Rep	Seger, Rep	Klenert, Dem	Perkins, Rep	Sample, Dem
Bloomingdale Bor	284	780	268	709	316	697	707	234		
City of Clifton—										
1 Ward	1334	1795	1258	1715	1445	1606			1840	1110
2 Ward	1347	2034	1280	1984	1563	1812			2074	1121
3 Ward	1575	2115	1391	2116	1580	2023			2365	1159
4 Ward	1456	496	1257	513	1389	524			701	1122
5 Ward	610	1597	572	1657	653	1517			1647	473
Total Clifton	6322	8037	5758	7985	6630	7482			3627	4985
Haledon Bor	596	1317	566	1192	750	1113			1258	483
Hawthorne Bor	1227	3977	1243	3685	1721	3370			3843	1058
Little Falls Twp	529	1351	511	1223	684	1118			1284	433
North Haledon Bor	178	497	176	438	234	400			478	125

PASSAIC COUNTY—Continued

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 7th Dist		Congress 6th Dist	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Dem	Kean, Rep	Dill, Dem	Larson, Rep	Seger, Rep	Klenert, Dem	Perkins, Rep	Sample, Dem
Passaic City—										
1 Ward	1456	267	1229	259	1344	266			431	1075
2 Ward	2391	2579	2090	2493	2330	2413			2773	1862
3 Ward	2245	3865	1955	3768	2359	3555			4126	1712
4 Ward	3290	1381	2878	1381	3109	1359			1646	2693
Total Passaic	9382	8092	8152	7901	9142	7593			8976	7342
Paterson City—										
1 Ward	1649	2990	1695	2776	2036	2783			2836	1573
2 Ward	2860	3749	2799	3560	3270	3479			3707	2633
3 Ward	2635	2310	2716	1995	3083	1988			2152	2560
4 Ward	3095	3359	2985	3103	3577	2862			3102	3127
5 Ward	1933	3085	1934	2912	2423	2473			2963	1891
6 Ward	756	940	728	888	855	809			894	724
7 Ward	1953	650	1879	619	1954	585			657	1822
8 Ward	2461	997	2407	928	2533	864			997	2295
9 Ward	2697	944	2582	885	2776	807			920	2547
10 Ward	3137	2769	3086	2558	3475	2447			2743	2908
11 Ward	2815	4007	2738	3742	3322	3307			3720	2885
Total Paterson	25991	25800	25549	23966	29304	22354			24691	24965

Pompton Lakes Bor	270	980	298	867	429	787			893	241
Prospect Park Bor	227	1946	248	1823	381	1746			1858	202
Ringwood Bor	43	238	34	194	50	186	183	29		
Totowa Bor	448	1210	447	1101	577	1050			1141	412
Wanaque Bor	472	844	386	715	488	702	693	299		
Wayne Twp	355	1388	359	1243	538	1152			1308	298
West Milford Twp	240	704	242	645	281	631	648	196		
West Paterson Bor	603	557	532	497	555	484			539	468
Total vote, county	47167	57708	44769	54184	52080	50865	2231	758	54896	41012

PASSAIC COUNTY—Continued

	Assembly									
	Dunn, Dem	Lee, Dem	Betz, Dem	Kitay, Dem	De Yoe, Dem	Summers, Rep	Wise, Rep	Hanson, Rep	Stein, Rep	Barbour, Rep
Bloomingdale Bor	241	235	233	232	242	714	706	708	701	708
City of Clifton—										
1 Ward	1181	1164	1163	1147	1174	1769	1777	1780	1745	1806
2 Ward	1202	1208	1191	1164	1205	2028	2058	2060	2023	2098
3 Ward	1271	1253	1278	1218	1264	2168	2248	2196	2167	2278
4 Ward	1200	1167	1211	1157	1161	580	611	587	579	640
5 Ward	525	513	531	504	514	1568	1589	1573	1571	1616
Total City of Clifton	5379	5404	5374	5190	5518	8113	8283	8196	8085	8438
Haledon Bor	482	481	459	455	500	1245	1234	1224	1225	1241
Hawthorne Bor	1100	1085	1051	1029	1150	3783	3824	3840	3782	3808
Little Falls Twp	452	441	427	422	456	1232	1245	1258	1232	1249
North Haledon Bor	145	144	132	131	162	425	456	464	425	457
Passaic City—										
1 Ward	1130	1105	1142	1096	1091	284	324	287	318	297
2 Ward	1951	1902	1989	1945	1920	2493	2582	2498	2521	2534
3 Ward	1763	1705	1910	1772	1714	3781	3978	3750	3848	3836
4 Ward	2745	2688	2831	2716	2692	1387	1483	1387	1468	1425
Total Passaic	7589	7400	7872	7529	7417	7945	8367	7922	8155	8092

Paterson City—										
1 Ward	1555	1538	1503	1530	1566	2766	2816	2819	2805	2800
2 Ward	2699	2656	2611	2599	2706	3608	3687	3711	3688	3692
3 Ward	2603	2587	2552	2561	2608	2068	2076	2085	2077	2076
4 Ward	2845	2748	2700	2968	2846	3198	3235	3235	3467	3189
5 Ward	1949	1884	1799	1846	1978	2884	2934	2958	2925	2911
6 Ward	694	671	649	704	676	884	902	890	932	882
7 Ward	1742	1811	1776	1774	1803	648	654	672	674	643
8 Ward	2347	2358	2325	2329	2354	948	950	957	945	961
9 Ward	2545	2531	2514	2523	2524	892	908	911	905	913
10 Ward	3031	2987	2928	2920	3004	2613	2608	2676	2631	2668
11 Ward	2607	2728	2597	2938	2844	3720	3815	3825	4105	3770
Total Paterson	24617	24499	23954	24692	24909	24230	24585	24739	25148	24505
Pompton Lakes Bor	251	250	248	245	276	879	874	877	869	874
Prospect Park Bor	211	197	193	187	220	1832	1870	1870	1856	1863
Ringwood Bor	29	30	28	27	32	186	190	190	189	187
Totowa Bor	389	389	371	384	400	1142	1153	1166	1129	1136
Wanaque Bor	321	306	306	302	319	704	702	701	700	699
Wayne Twp	323	311	304	300	335	1270	1298	1289	1276	1274
West Milford Twp	212	209	203	202	225	672	656	659	653	655
West Paterson Bor	472	466	458	459	480	546	545	555	540	550
Total vote, county	42213	41847	41613	41786	42643	54918	55988	55658	55965	55736

SALEM COUNTY

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 2d Dist		Assembly	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Dem	Kean Rep	Dill Dem	Larson Rep	White, Dem	Wolverton, Rep	Foster, Dem	Leap, Rep
Alloway Township	112	480	127	329	168	383	125	390	128	375
Elmer Borough	119	547	170	435	212	424	150	455	152	459
Elsinboro Township	54	135	64	113	60	118	53	120	53	113
Lower Alloways Creek Township	42	534	63	451	99	432	72	432	94	405
Lower Penns Neck Township	174	892	250	646	305	642	205	648	284	577
Mannington Township	80	531	98	486	110	473	91	485	104	469
Oldmans Township	58	532	93	448	122	432	61	461	69	472
Pennsgrove Borough	473	1717	567	1433	714	1336	463	1396	503	1376
Pilesgrove Township	112	513	125	452	143	440	114	443	122	450
Pittsgrove Township	324	367	350	312	348	291	300	312	309	302
Quinton Township	52	442	60	412	62	413	49	411	55	404
Salem City—										
East Ward	396	1980	473	1715	552	1687	406	1762	428	1674
West Ward	482	874	523	715	541	724	450	745	458	707
Total, Salem City	878	2854	996	2430	1093	2411	856	2507	886	2381
Upper Penns Neck Township	248	1226	296	1066	401	978	251	1079	283	1056
Upper Pittsgrove Township	110	746	162	632	201	638	135	678	142	651
Woodstown Borough	165	807	178	728	212	714	152	736	209	704
Total Vote in County	3001	12323	3599	10373	4250	10125	3077	10553	3393	10194

SOMERSET COUNTY

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 4th Dist		Assembly		Sheriff	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Dem	Kean, Rep	Dill, Dem	Larson, Rep	Turner, Dem	Eaton, Rep	Runyon, Dem	Kuser, Rep	Corle, Dem	Brokaw, Rep
Bedminster Township	103	483	129	410	159	402	97	423	91	433	108	410
Bernardsville Borough	433	976	405	864	334	646	331	886	255	684	229	672
Bernards Township	236	774	254	668	473	833	233	678	288	1030	303	913
Bound Brook Borough	1474	1439	1393	1337	1549	1287	1280	1385	1285	1398	1265	1387
Branchburg Township	71	416	87	353	116	345	67	366	70	348	105	353
Bridgewater Township	1420	1267	1301	1126	1414	1123	1171	1182	1173	1162	1206	1159
Far Hills Borough	33	200	48	165	70	157	33	174	31	185	32	176
Franklin Township	527	1246	480	1153	541	1155	436	1166	432	1146	429	1185
Hillsboro Township	636	779	575	644	645	659	503	694	495	667	512	681
Millstown Borough	17	84	14	73	24	74	16	72	15	74	29	66
Montgomery Township	129	471	148	373	162	391	114	414	129	381	128	394
North Plainfield Borough	1160	3273	1172	2993	1330	2951	971	3145	988	3040	925	3056
North Plainfield Twp	55	170	61	142	67	145	56	151	54	147	51	153
Peapack-Gladstone Boro	101	534	103	486	138	483	91	502	88	517	95	486
Rocky Hill Borough	91	127	95	108	108	105	90	110	84	122	89	119
Somerville Borough	1084	2940	1104	2691	1314	2590	949	2777	954	2780	1251	2538
South Bound Brook Boro	248	504	243	453	267	459	219	461	207	469	221	451
Warren Township	167	398	145	364	185	364	96	409	95	400	88	430
Watchung Borough	138	305	137	269	179	254	116	302	116	283	117	283
Total Vote in County	8120	16386	7894	14672	9075	14423	6869	15306	6850	15266	7183	14912

SUSSEX COUNTY

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 6th Dist		Assembly	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Dem	Kean, Rep	Dill Dem	Larson Rep	Sample, Dem	Perkins, Rep	Hollinshed, Rep	Case, Dem
Andover Borough	54	184	76	125	129	105	72	121	106	94
Andover Township	67	107	73	73	98	66	73	75	73	84
Branchville Borough	66	276	78	221	114	212	72	223	180	138
Byram Township	55	108	68	65	90	66	52	70	52	73
Frankford Township	117	281	139	214	184	195	127	204	183	182
Franklin Borough	404	860	395	754	493	710	370	775	736	400
Fredon Township	31	169	52	130	83	108	52	123	126	55
Green Township	31	188	49	152	69	142	48	141	132	69
Hamburg Borough	57	516	99	401	192	354	114	383	343	149
Hampton Township	59	180	56	136	95	125	56	124	104	90
Hardyston Township	57	346	71	261	103	260	66	263	263	77
Hopatcong Borough	101	280	92	258	134	237	74	252	249	83
Lafayette Township	67	285	89	222	138	197	90	212	161	175
Montague Township	103	176	100	145	122	133	90	146	138	114
Newton Town	682	1862	837	1510	1196	1330	776	1550	1456	931
Ogdensburg Borough	125	283	127	244	163	233	117	250	250	124
Sandyston Township	64	221	85	141	118	134	92	138	124	121
Sparta Township	99	505	115	423	183	400	112	415	488	87
Stanhope Borough	92	377	108	320	140	311	113	305	266	149
Stillwater Township	121	176	135	137	170	111	136	120	111	155
Sussex Borough	208	508	257	407	359	352	235	419	360	297
Vernon Township	86	413	126	288	178	263	120	287	252	153
Walpack Township	24	58	30	35	36	38	29	33	26	43
Wantage Township	273	605	325	401	464	364	298	401	339	379
Total Vote in County	3043	8964	3582	7063	5051	6446	3384	7030	6518	4222

UNION COUNTY

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 5th Dist	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Dem	Kean, Rep	Dill, Dem	Larson, Rep	Nichols, Dem	Ackerman, Rep
Clark Township	170	266	174	232	188	237	154	244
Cranford Township	979	3557	1115	3202	1225	3182	866	3380
Elizabeth City—								
1 Ward	981	362	986	290	1007	292	931	299
2 Ward	865	407	853	352	878	362	770	392
3 Ward	1185	610	1253	462	1236	503	1113	551
4 Ward	1009	402	1003	331	1048	317	970	329
5 Ward	1126	860	1197	673	1187	736	1037	770
6 Ward	2369	1644	2317	1507	2381	1538	2123	1616
7 Ward	1244	762	1151	699	1186	723	1046	756
8 Ward	2359	1793	2240	1539	2474	1586	2310	1688
9 Ward	660	680	676	578	706	585	576	633
10 Ward	2687	5635	2974	4951	3175	4952	2408	5415
11 Ward	1612	3648	1744	3277	1905	3226	1439	3535
12 Ward	1951	2443	2041	2160	2140	2145	1799	2329
Total Elizabeth City	18048	19246	18435	16819	19323	16965	16522	18313
Fanwood Borough	143	441	139	404	183	371	123	410
Garwood Borough	344	675	339	617	352	623	285	657
Hillside Township	1487	3986	1703	3498	2083	3303	1350	3679
Kenilworth Borough	194	483	163	438	187	429	118	441
Linden City—								
1 Ward	272	669	268	630	301	616	219	629
2 Ward	277	474	274	442	308	429	232	454
3 Ward	326	299	307	268	317	287	261	293
4 Ward	287	305	242	296	263	301	211	315
5 Ward	350	280	337	258	349	264	264	298
6 Ward	371	279	289	285	324	301	203	328
7 Ward	206	305	194	275	210	289	152	297
8 Ward	342	285	267	178	284	198	209	196
Total Linden City	2431	2896	2178	2632	2356	2685	1751	2810
Mountainside Borough	78	276	78	252	83	262	55	258
New Providence Borough	245	524	237	461	290	452	211	470
New Providence Twp	225	347	198	311	224	319	151	339
Plainfield City—								
1 Ward	663	1586	627	1488	670	1493	483	1575
2 Ward	700	3071	777	2812	913	2772	563	3053
3 Ward	1193	2465	1180	2299	1326	2263	940	2530
4 Ward	1227	2176	1247	1984	1346	1979	1022	2162
Total, Plainfield City	3783	9298	3831	8583	4255	8507	3008	9320

UNION COUNTY—Continued

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 5th Dist	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Dem	Kean, Rep	Dill, Dem	Larson, Rep	Nichols, Dem	Ackerman, Rep
Rahway City—								
1 Ward	433	704	422	632	459	629	383	648
2 Ward	484	924	497	850	542	827	435	869
3 Ward	671	1618	676	1515	802	1436	609	1538
4 Ward	389	612	388	552	434	541	344	570
5 Ward	350	786	343	737	403	709	325	753
Total, Rahway City	2327	4644	2326	4286	2640	4142	2096	4378
Roselle Borough	1303	3192	1300	2868	1467	2832	1120	2975
Roselle Park Borough	925	2773	1136	2611	1235	2606	901	2767
Summit City—								
1 Ward	766	2084	770	1916	926	1776	694	1935
2 Ward	1115	2104	1082	1903	1271	1800	986	1950
Total Summit City	1881	4188	1852	3819	2197	3576	1680	3885
Scotch Plains Twp	254	1206	183	1221	207	1213	146	1201
Springfield Township	377	1164	416	1012	513	972	322	1048
Union Township	1152	3191	1405	3029	1625	2961	1085	3203
Westfield Town—								
1 Ward	382	2741	474	2482	638	2374	494	2449
2 Ward	168	889	194	801	251	768	187	807
3 Ward	254	1081	335	1163	427	1116	344	1159
4 Ward	326	1056	330	962	401	933	302	983
Total, West'ld Town	1130	5767	1333	5408	1717	5191	1327	5398
Total Vote in County	37476	68119	38541	61703	42350	60828	33271	65176

UNION COUNTY—Continued

	Assembly							
	Hand, Rep	Compton, Rep	Otto Rep	Muir, Rep	Gaffney Dem	Leahy, Dem	Walsh, Dem	Duffy, Dem
Clark Township	237	237	237	237	160	160	160	160
Cranford Township	3400	3390	3400	3361	909	884	874	875
Elizabeth City—								
1 Ward	295	292	302	295	959	953	953	950
2 Ward	384	368	387	374	804	797	790	790
3 Ward	522	514	538	518	1162	1156	1155	1154
4 Ward	317	309	332	308	997	988	988	1006
5 Ward	751	748	805	764	1083	1072	1068	1064
6 Ward	1582	1559	1653	1586	2167	2157	2187	2149
7 Ward	738	722	767	736	1091	1091	1080	1083
8 Ward	1648	1629	1744	1643	2269	2287	2260	2229
9 Ward	629	617	652	623	602	602	598	590
10 Ward	5366	5193	5517	5325	2514	2540	2568	2429
11 Ward	3537	3518	3605	3487	1484	1515	1529	1438
12 Ward	2305	2302	2398	2285	1841	1881	1839	1796
Total, Elizabeth City	18074	17771	18700	17944	16973	17039	17015	16678
Fanwood Borough	409	404	404	404	125	126	127	121
Garwood Borough	659	654	664	667	306	290	289	284
Hillside Township	3758	3766	3764	3745	1389	1398	1415	1368
Kenilworth Borough	447	449	443	436	128	129	129	129
Linden City—								
1 Ward	649	650	651	654	230	225	230	223
2 Ward	461	452	452	453	239	240	242	236
3 Ward	306	303	307	304	263	262	260	261
4 Ward	313	310	311	310	213	212	216	217
5 Ward	289	284	293	294	290	283	283	274
6 Ward	312	323	323	331	219	213	214	211
7 Ward	296	294	300	300	163	155	153	153
8 Ward	217	212	222	222	193	199	196	195
Total, Linden City	2843	2828	2859	2868	1810	1789	1794	1770
Mountainside Borough	266	270	267	265	48	48	49	47
New Providence Borough	474	473	471	474	215	212	217	210
New Providence Twp	349	348	347	348	152	154	154	152
Plainfield City—								
1 Ward	1542	1537	1534	1611	498	478	488	457
2 Ward	2965	2958	2947	3011	585	573	582	538
3 Ward	2409	2405	2403	2486	982	954	963	906
4 Ward	2067	2046	2041	2240	1043	1012	1033	978
Total, Plainfield City	8983	8946	8925	9348	3108	3017	3066	2879

UNION COUNTY—Continued

	Assembly							
	Hand, Rep	Compton, Rep	Otto, Rep	Muir, Rep	Gaffney, Dem	Leahy, Dem	Walsh, Dem	Duffy, Dem
Rahway City—								
1 Ward	662	663	664	666	384	378	379	370
2 Ward	865	865	874	882	453	454	453	446
3 Ward	1534	1533	1541	1544	620	623	622	610
4 Ward	577	572	572	574	346	342	342	341
5 Ward	748	752	755	750	334	328	332	330
Total, Rahway City	4386	4385	4406	4416	2137	2125	2128	2097
Roselle Borough	2888	2899	2916	2796	1488	1178	1255	1160
Roselle Park Borough	2795	2791	2838	2781	991	908	931	910
Summit City—								
1 Ward	1946	1944	1940	1929	688	678	685	677
2 Ward	1958	1955	1949	1951	1005	1001	1004	1001
Total, Summit City	3904	3899	3889	3880	1693	1679	1689	1678
Scotch Plains Township	1193	1182	1183	1191	167	154	158	150
Springfield Township	1072	1062	1068	1010	319	319	314	318
Union Township	3269	3270	3280	3264	1118	1120	1128	1117
Westfield Town—								
1 Ward	2585	2574	2580	2571	350	342	349	345
2 Ward	843	838	838	829	152	153	157	156
3 Ward	1200	1198	1202	1194	306	299	203	291
4 Ward	996	997	991	1003	296	288	293	286
Total, West'ld Town	5624	5607	5611	5597	1104	1082	1092	1078
Total Vote in County	65030	64631	65672	65033	34340	33811	34004	33181

WARREN COUNTY

	Electors		U S Senator		Governor		Congress 6th Dist		Assembly	
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Dem	Kean, Rep	Dill, Dem	Larson Rep	Sample, Dem	Perkins Rep	Woodruff, Dem	Pursel, Rep
Allamuchy Township	28	165	40	134	63	123	31	137	67	106
Alpha Borough	158	240	157	162	165	179	115	183	112	191
Belvidere Town	233	933	366	712	456	666	329	704	357	682
Blairstown Township	119	502	195	392	270	352	160	391	196	348
Franklin Township	49	434	78	350	102	347	71	343	93	316
Frelinghuysen Township	55	242	81	191	125	158	83	174	95	160
Greenwich Township	53	471	100	383	117	381	108	363	111	370
Hackettstown	287	1505	428	1195	616	1111	392	1202	747	918
Hardwick Township	39	79	46	52	60	50	45	45	51	44
Harmony Township	69	325	96	252	109	261	80	240	80	245
Hope Township	30	223	62	160	105	137	51	161	71	140
Independence Township	94	265	116	219	130	218	116	209	134	197
Knowlton Township	176	371	203	261	261	249	190	271	204	264
Liberty Township	27	115	35	85	47	86	32	80	36	75
Lopatcong Township	118	576	149	474	170	460	142	470	168	456
Mansfield Township	75	393	104	311	147	293	97	302	147	276
Oxford Township	203	472	230	382	273	368	218	366	246	335
Pahaquarry Township	30	23	30	15	30	16	31	14	31	12

WARREN COUNTY—Continued

	U S Senator		Governor		Congress 6th Dist		Assembly	
	Electors							
	Democratic	Republican	Edwards, Dem	Kean, Rep	Dill, Dem	Larson, Rep	Sammple, Dem	Perkins, Rep	Woodruff, Dem	Pursel, Rep
Phillipsburg Town—										
1 Ward	310	723	385	570	411	558	343	576	310	632
2 Ward	571	244	575	171	608	162	525	161	533	201
3 Ward	320	1296	456	1034	460	1005	391	1030	401	1048
4 Ward	559	179	536	132	556	133	514	139	474	175
5 Ward	528	894	594	712	631	712	557	719	555	735
6 Ward	697	824	739	654	752	664	575	676	645	711
Total, Phillipsburg Town	2985	4160	3285	3273	3418	3234	2905	3301	2918	3502
Pohatcong Township	85	772	162	565	188	565	158	558	175	548
Washington Borough	347	1891	443	1566	666	1452	417	1475	602	1316
Washington Township	107	437	135	351	176	324	139	317	170	292
White Township	87	398	135	287	157	290	127	275	155	256
Total Vote in County	5444	14992	6676	11772	7851	11320	6137	11581	6966	11049

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1928

Counties in State	William L Dill Dem	Morgan F Larson, Rep	Eugene A Smith, Nat Pro Par	Scott Nearing Workers' Party	William Kane Tallman, Socialist Party	John C Butterworth, Soc Lab Pa	Pluralities Democratic	Pluralities Republican
Atlantic	18103	36446	91	9	11			18343
Bergen	56553	78593	34	136	227	11		22040
Burlington	12182	26249	4	14	9	2		14067
Camden	33597	71555	32	34	256	4		37958
Cape May	4147	10451	6		2			6304
Cumberland	7440	21095	18	6	7	1		13655
Essex	135663	142616	1834	227	487	31		6953
Gloucester	7760	21682	19	9	32	4		13922
Hudson	151961	98818	21	183	322	27	52543	
Hunterdon	5920	9608	4	12	6	1		3688
Mercer	30527	36952	9	73	86	9		6425
Middlesex	35833	36585	2	115	79	15		752
Monmouth	28550	40676	10	8	39	8		12126
Morris	18368	27878	13	17	40			9510
Ocean	5067	10794	4	5	17	1		5727
Passaic	52080	50865	21	236	249	66	1215	
Salem	4250	10125	4		3	1		5875
Somerset	9075	14423	3	14	12	5		5348
Sussex	5051	6446	1	3	1			1395
Union	42350	60828	14	145	135	32		18478
Warren	7851	11320	7	9	21	2		3469
Totals	671728	824005	2151	1255	2041	220	53758	206035
Rep Plurality		152277						152277

AVERAGE ASSEMBLY VOTE, 1928

							Pluralities	
	Dem	Rep	Workers' Party	Soc	Soc-Lab	Fusion	Dem	Rep
Atlantic	14764	36636						21872
Bergen	45297	83377		330				38080
Burlington	9061	26990						17929
Camden	30241	73151						42910
Cape May	2949	10825						7876
Cumberland	5212	20663						15451
Essex	106111	157235	182	744				51124
Gloucester	5700	22457						16757
Hudson	148624	93652		409		94	54972	
Hunterdon	7213	7113					100	
Mercer	25732	39122						13390
Middlesex	32137	37207						5070
Monmouth	23447	42221						18774
Morris	13278	29766						16488
Ocean	3435	11269						7834
Passaic	42020	55653		402	109			13633
Salem	3393	10194						6801
Somerset	6850	15266						8416
Sussex	4222	6518						2296
Union	33834	65092						31258
Warren	6966	11049						4083
Totals	570486	855456	182	1885	109	94	55072	340042
Rep Plurality		284970						284970

Total vote cast for Members of the General Assembly 1 428,212

UNITED STATES SENATOR VOTE, 1928

Counties	Edwards, Dem	Kean, Rep	Martin, Nat'l Pro	Weisbrod, Workers	Bohlin, Soc	Sanders, Soc -Labor	Pluralities Dem	Pluralities Rep
Atlantic	17004	36160	6	7	11	5		19156
Bergen	49119	80133	34	213	259	15		31014
Burlington	10883	26182	4	8	15	3		15299
Camden	32012	71885	48	17	268	8		39873
Cape May	3731	10187	5		3	2		6456
Cumberland	6381	20639	16	5	9	1		14258
Essex	116125	153755	56	206	544	45		37630
Gloucester	6666	22146	18	4	34	5		15480
Hudson	150640	95501	16	194	282	65	55139	
Hunterdon	5024	9608	11	13	7	3		4584
Mercer	28591	37469	18	74	95	11		8878
Middlesex	33198	36390	12	124	109	16		3192
Monmouth	24692	41896	18	9	50	9		17204
Morris	15258	29218	22	14	46	2		13960
Ocean	4238	10816		2	22	1		6578
Passaic	44769	54184	18	292	285	62		9415
Salem	3599	10373	11		3	1		6774
Somerset	7894	14672	13	14	18	4		6778
Sussex	3582	7063	7	2	4			3481
Union	38541	61703	33	125	182	19		23162
Warren	6676	11772	6	10	21	3		5096
Totals	608623	841752	372	1333	2267	280	55139	288268
Rep Plurality		233129						233129

AVERAGE COUNTY VOTE FOR ELECTORS, 1928

Counties in State	Dem	Rep	Nat'l Pro	Workers	Soc	Soc Labor	Pluralities Dem	Pluralities Rep
Atlantic	19152	37238	3	18	47	7		18086
Bergen	50373	89105	15	89	443	42		38732
Burlington	10972	30224	2	14	65	17		19252
Camden	32151	75517	35	10	473	42		43366
Cape May	3731	12207	7		29	4		8476
Cumberland	6694	23921	12	11	54	7		17227
Essex	118268	168856	1	237	1080	72		50588
Gloucester	6594	25627	13	3	57	8		19033
Hudson	153009	99972	1	199	829	61	53037	
Hunterdon	4225	11820	5	9	11	6		7595
Mercer	27908	41056	6	95	231	42		13148
Middlesex	34908	38714	3	116	187	22		3806
Monmouth	24286	47046	9	13	82	18		22760
Morris	15188	33189	5	13	145	19		18001
Ocean	4452	12301	3	8	42	1		7849
Passaic	47167	57708	5	216	656	82		10541
Salem	3001	12323	9	1	22	4		9322
Somerset	8120	16386	1	15	52	6		8266
Sussex	3043	8964	6	2	17			5921
Union	37476	68119	6	161	309	21		30643
Warren	5444	14992	7	10	35	7		9548
Totals	616162	925285	154	1240	4866	488	53037	362160
Rep Plurality		309123						309123

CONGRESSIONAL VOTE, 1928

FIRST DISTRICT—	Camden	Gloucester	Salem	Total
White, Dem	28204	5497	3077	36778
Wolverton, Rep	75689	23268	10553	109510

SECOND DIST —	Cape May	Cumberland	Atlantic	Burlington	Total
Greis Dem	3056	5063	14045	8692	30856
Bachaiach, Rep	11060	21549	39038	27462	99109

THIRD DISTRICT—	Middlesex	Monmouth	Ocean	Total
Phillips, Dem	30604	22185	3501	56290
Hoffman, Rep	39688	44696	11285	95669

FOURTH DISTRICT—	Hunterdon	Somerset	Mercer	Total
Turner, Dem	4406	6869	26066	37341
Eaton, Rep	9856	15306	39987	65149

IFTH DISTRICT—		Morris	Union	Total
Nichols Dem		12940	33271	46211
Ackerman, Rep		30282	65176	95458

SIXTH DIST —	Bergen	Sussex	Warren	Pas (part)	Total
Sample, Dem	45265	3384	11581	758	60988
Perkins Rep	83461	7030	6137	2231	98859
Cox, Soc	277	6	32	1	316

SEVENTH DISTRICT—	Pas (part)	Total
Klenert, Dem	41012	41012
Seger, Rep	54896	54896
Santhouse, Soc Lab	102	102
Novak Soc	295	295

EIGHTH DISTRICT—	Essex (Part)	Hudson (Part)	Total
Moore, Dem	24635	40763	65398
Hartley, Rep	35817	29032	64849

NINTH DISTRICT—	(Essex (part)
Purcell, Dem	35730
Fort, Rep	46685
Reilly, Soc	201

TENTH DISTRICT—	Essex (part)
O'Mara, Dem	45287
Lehlbach, Rep	74154

ELEVENTH DISTRICT—	Hudson (part)
Auf der Heide, Dem	51982
Eichler, Rep	31728

TWELFTH DISTRICT—	
Norton, Dem	56748
Grece, Rep	34817

REGISTRATION AND POLLING DISTRICTS

Election November 6, 1928

	Number of Names on Registry Lists	Number of Names on Poll Books	Number of Ballots Rejected	Number of Districts in State
Atlantic	74406	59741	476	111
Bergen	166271	144280	743	247
Burlington	50978	41919	86	87
Camden	127326	111081	424	244
Cape May	20926	16252	29	37
Cumberland	38070	31240	100	59
Essex	318729	291942	1127	481
Gloucester	38927	32893	95	57
Hudson	294522	261132	1215	506
Hunterdon	20030	16517	37	38
Mercer	80689	71697	361	132
Middlesex	83086	73461	266	139
Monmouth	86543	73015	317	132
Morris	58773	49003	153	105
Ocean	21192	17290	57	44
Passaic	120115	107928	287	175
Salem	19195	15875	112	30
Somerset	29427	24908	51	50
Sussex	15373	12426	55	33
Union	122287	108471	597	173
Warren	24465	20746	46	40
Totals	1811338	1581817	6634	2920

Year	Voters Registered	Ballots Cast	Ballots Rejected	Election Districts
1920	1152086	937558	10979	2041
1921	1001939	654755	5131	2417
1922	1141892	855154	4756	2451
1923	1128817	785231	5694	2502
1924	1346679	1119668	6066	2558
1925	1308674	931340	5063	2817
1926	1275468	852610	4673	2869
*1927	1220485	396383	5107	2887
1927	1345513	820690	4667	2887
1928	1811338	1581817	6634	2920

* Special Constitutional Amendment election held September 20th 1927

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE 1928 IN UNITED STATES

(Figures by Associated Press)

State	Hoover, Rep	Smith, Dem	Thomas, Soc	Foster, Workers'	Reynolds, Soc.-Labor	Pluralities Hoover	Pluralities Smith
Alabama	120725	127796	460				7071
Arizona	52538	38537		184		13996	
Arkansas	77751	119196	429	317			41445
California	1162323	614856	19595	112		547967	
Colorado	253872	133131	3472	675		120741	
Connecticut	296614	252040	3019	730	622	44574	
Delaware	68860	36643	329	59		32217	
Florida	144168	101764	4036	3704		42404	
Georgia	99369	129602	124	64			30233
Idaho	99848	53074	1293			46774	
Illinois	1768141	1313817	19138	3581	1812	454324	
Indiana	848280	562691	3871	321	645	285589	
Iowa	623818	378936	2960	328	230	244882	
Kansas	513672	193003	6205	320		320669	
Kentucky	558064	381070	837	293	340	176994	
Louisiana	51160	164655					113495
Maine	179923	81179	1068			98744	
Maryland	301479	223626	1701	636	906	77853	
Massachusetts	775566	792758	6262	2461	773		17192
Michigan	965396	396762	3516	2881	799	568634	
Minnesota	560977	396451	6774	4853	1921	164526	
Mississippi	26889	124539	263				97650
Missouri	834080	662562	3739		340	171518	
Montana	113300	78578	1667	563		34722	
Nebraska	345745	197959	3434			147786	
Nevada	18327	14090				4237	
New Hampshire,	115404	80715	464	173		34689	
New Jersey	925796	616517	4897	1257	500	309279	
New Mexico	69617	48094	156			21523	
New York	2193344	2089863	107332	10876	4211	103481	
North Carolina	348923	286227				62696	
North Dakota	131441	106648	842	936		24793	
Ohio	1627543	864210	8683	2836	1515	763333	
Oklahoma	394052	219206	3926			174846	
Oregon	205341	109223	2720	1094	1564	96118	

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE, 1928, IN THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Figures by Associated Press)

State	Hoover, Rep	Smith, Dem	Thomas, Soc	Foster, Workers'	Reynolds, Soc Labor	Pluralities Hoover	Pluralities Smith
Pennsylvania	2055382	1067586	18647	4726	380	987796	
Rhode Island	117522	118973					1451
South Carolina	5858	62700	47				56842
South Dakota	157603	102660	443	232		54943	
Tennessee	195388	157343	631	111		38045	
Texas	367036	341032	722	209		26004	
Utah	94618	80985	954	47		13633	
Vermont	90404	44440				45964	
Virginia	164609	140146	250	179	174	24463	
Washington	335844	156772	2615	1541	4068	179072	
West Virginia	375551	263784	1313	401		111767	
Wisconsin	544205	450259	18213	1528	381	93946	
Wyoming	52748	29299	788			23449	
Total	21429109	15005497	267835	48228	21181		

Minor parties' vote (not included in above table) For Varney, Prohibition—Indiana, 5 496, Michigan, 2,728 New Jersey, 160, Ohio 3,556, Pennsylvania, 3 875, Vermont, 338, West Virginia, 1,703, Wisconsin, 2,245 Total 20,101

For Webb, Farmer Labor—Colorado 1,092, Iowa, 3 088, Oklahoma, 1,284, South Dakota, 927 Total 6,391

Scattering California 261 Connecticut, 6, Louisiana, 18, Maine, 1, Wisconsin 41 Total, 327

ELECTORAL VOTE—1928

Hoover—Arizona 3, California 13, Colorado 6 Connecticut, 7, Delaware 3, Florida, 6, Idaho, 4 Illinois, 29, Indiana, 15, Iowa, 13 Kansas, 10, Kentucky, 13, Maine 6, Maryland, 8, Michigan, 15, Minnesota, 12, Missouri, 18, Montana 4, Nebraska, 8, Nevada, 3 New Hampshire, 4, New Jersey 14, New Mexico 3 New York, 45 North Carolina, 12 North Dakota 5 Ohio 24, Oklahoma 10, Oregon, 5 Pennsylvania, 38 South Dakota, 5, Tennessee 12, Texas 20, Utah, 4, Vermont, 4, Virginia 12, Washington, 7, West Virginia 8 Wisconsin, 13, Wyoming, 3 Total 444

Smith—Alabama, 12 Arkansas 9 Georgia, 14, Louisiana, 10, Massachusetts, 18, Mississippi, 10, Rhode Island, 5, South Carolina, 9 Total 87

GOVERNOR AND UNITED STATES SENATOR PRIMARIES, 1928

Election May 15, 1928

	Governor					United States Senator					
	Larson, Rep	Dill, Demo	Carey, Rep	Doremus, Rep	Harrison, Rep	Edwards, Demo	Feickert, Rep	Frelinghuysen, Rep	Gray, Rep	Kean, Rep	Stokes, Rep
Atlantic	23143	3000	4719	2166	1266	2919	954	2600	906	22672	5258
Bergen	9347	8513	18011	13487	1963	8374	2560	17355	3349	13107	5566
Burlington	10155	2267	5272	2273	1777	2159	1568	5088	1051	5125	6198
Camden	35199	6827	3125	8250	5350	6857	2610	11066	1873	27095	9416
Cape May	4955	1088	542	967	787	992	480	948	237	4021	1678
Cumberland	6664	1720	1273	6437	858	1615	1063	3314	417	1468	10254
Essex	9502	21075	22137	6617	39623	21296	3272	26559	5806	22274	19926
Gloucester	3213	1474	770	3101	7432	1448	658	7495	358	3801	3105
Hudson	22554	58593	25482	1356	1890	55126	1415	9808	2070	9049	26373
Hunterdon	1248	2230	1811	434	440	1999	301	1599	107	707	1274
Mercer	7425	8453	10623	674	3036	8422	911	2966	625	1753	14966
Middlesex	18592	4515	2062	614	1083	4491	1247	5972	814	5650	7448
Monmouth	7510	7939	6738	2457	2077	7649	1162	4547	881	8091	4088
Morris	2003	2659	5163	3934	7969	2570	1588	7591	1029	3754	5502
Ocean	2825	750	1792	667	2742	689	340	2116	660	3040	1372
Passaic	13935	9474	5996	9190	5693	8983	1234	9461	1834	16267	7807
Salem	1257	810	700	811	1931	761	585	1258	109	1258	1896
Somerset	2195	2777	4604	982	1214	2757	870	5764	339	1093	1257
Sussex	424	1672	610	1158	302	1537	237	892	184	536	747
Union	11876	9216	16564	3582	3885	9358	2614	9933	2141	15409	6253
Warren	491	3603	1666	1562	570	3526	360	1108	169	859	1739
Total vote in State,	194513	158655	139660	70719	91888	153528	26029	137440	24959	167029	142123

CONGRESSIONAL PRIMARY VOTE, MAY 15, 1928

FIRST DISTRICT—	Camden	Gloucester	Salem	Total
White, Dem	6245	1324	643	8212
Wolverton, Rep	48238	13270	4588	66096

SECOND DIST —	Cape May	Cumberland	Atlantic	Burlington	Total
Greis, Dem	953	1336	2763	1810	6862
Bacharach, Rep	6762	11823	26914	15482	60981

THIRD DISTRICT—	Middlesex	Monmouth	Ocean	Total
Phillips Dem	4066	6863	614	11543
Bowie, Rep	2099	2719	1132	5950
Hoffman, Rep	18521	15319	5725	39565

FOURTH DISTRICT—	Hunterdon	Somerset	Mercer	Total
Turner, Dem	1800	2282	7990	12072
Eaton, Rep	3413	8077	18806	30296

FIFTH DISTRICT—	Union	Morris	Total
Nichols, Dem	8161	2317	10478
Ackerman, Rep	30071	16476	46547

SIXTH DIST —	Bergen	Sussex	Warren	Passaic	Total
Sample, Dem	8031	1356	3142	141	12670
Perkins, Rep	39519	2322	3630	1290	46761

SEVENTH DISTRICT—	Passaic	Total
Burhans, Dem	2319	2319
Klenert, Dem	6728	6728
Brennan, Rep	4262	4262
Seger, Rep	27481	27481

EIGHTH DISTRICT—	Essex (Part)	Hudson (Part)	Total
Moore, Dem	3459	11943	15402
DeGraw, Rep	8434	2508	10942
Hartley, Rep	6392	5046	11438
Melniker, Rep	3351	5807	9158

NINTH DISTRICT—	Essex (Part)	Total
Purcell, Dem	6171	6171
Fort, Rep	18643	18643

TENTH DISTRICT—	Essex (Part)	Total
O'Mara, Dem	5263	5263
Simandl Dem	5163	5163
Lehlbach, Rep	28753	28753

ELEVENTH DISTRICT—	Hudson (Part)	Total
Auf der Heide, Dem	28313	28313
Eichler, Rep	5474	5474

TWELFTH DISTRICT—	Hudson	Total
Norton, Dem	18182	18182
Ives, Rep	3621	3621
Grece, Rep	10438	10438

ELECTORAL VOTE OF NEW JERSEY.

FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT, FROM MARCH 4, 1789

1789—George Washington, of Virginia	6
John Adams, of Massachusetts	1
John Jay, of New York	5
1793—George Washington, of Virginia	7
John Adams, of Massachusetts	7
1797—John Adams, of Massachusetts	7
Thomas Pinckney, of South Carolina	7
1801—John Adams of Massachusetts	7
C C Pinckney, of South Carolina	7
1805—Thomas Jefferson, of Virginia	8
George Clinton, of New York	8
1809—James Madison, of Virginia	8
George Clinton, of New York	8
1813—DeWitt Clinton, of New York	8
Jarard Ingersoll, of Pennsylvania	8
1817—James Monroe, of Virginia	8
Daniel D Tompkins, of New York	8
1821—James Monroe, of Virginia	8
Daniel D Tompkins, of New York	8
1825—Andrew Jackson, of Tennessee	8
John C Calhoun, of South Carolina	8
1829—John Q Adams, of Massachusetts	8
Richard Rush, of Pennsylvania .	8
1833—Andrew Jackson, of Tennessee	8
Martin Van Buren, of New York	8
1837—William H Harrison, of Ohio	8
Francis Granger, of New York	8
1841—William H Harrison, of Ohio	8
John Tyler, of Virginia	8
1845—Henry Clay, of Kentucky	7
Theodore Frelinghuysen, of New Jersey	7
1849—Zachary Taylor, of Louisiana	7
Millard Fillmore, of New York	7
1853—Franklin Pierce, of New Hampshire	7
William R King, of Alabama	7
1857—James Buchanan, of Pennsylvania	7
John C. Breckinridge, of Kentucky.	7

1861—Abraham Lincoln, of Illinois	4
Hannibal Hamlin, of Maine	4
Stephen A Douglas, of Illinois	3
Herchel V Johnson, of Georgia	3
1865—George B McClellan, of New Jersey	7
George H Pendleton, of Ohio	7
1869—Horatio Seymour, of New York	7
Francis P Blair, of Missouri	7
1873—Ulysses S Grant, of Illinois	7
Henry Wilson, of Massachusetts	7
1877—Samuel J Tilden, of New York	9
Thomas A Hendricks, of Indiana	9
1881—Winfield Scott Hancock, of Pennsylvania	9
William H English, of Indiana	9
1885—Grover Cleveland, of New York	9
Thomas A Hendricks, of Indiana	9
1889—Grover Cleveland, of New York	9
Allan G Thurman, of Ohio	9
1893—Grover Cleveland, of New York	10
Adlai E Stevenson, of Illinois	10
1897—William McKinley, of Ohio	10
Garret A Hobart, of New Jersey	10
1901—William McKinley, of Ohio	10
Theodore Roosevelt of New York	10
1905—Theodore Roosevelt, of New York	12
Charles W Fairbanks, of Indiana	12
1909—William Howard Taft, of Ohio	12
James S Sherman, of New York	12
1913—Woodrow Wilson, of New Jersey	14
Thomas R Marshall, of Indiana	14
1917—Charles Evans Hughes, of New York	14
Charles W Fairbanks, of Indiana	14
1921—Warren G Harding, of Ohio	14
Calvin Coolidge, of Massachusetts	14
1925—Calvin Coolidge, of Massachusetts	14
Charles G Dawes, of Illinois	14
1929—Herbert Hoover, of California	14
Charles Curtis, of Kansas	14

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE OF NEW JERSEY FROM 1840 TO 1924

1840—Harrison, Whig, 33 351 Van Buren, Dem, 31,034 Harrison's majority 2 327

1844—Clay, Whig, 38 318, Polk, Dem, 37 495 Clay's majority, 823

1848—Taylor, Whig 40 015, Cass Dem, 36 901, Van Buren 819 Taylor's plurality 3 114

1852—Pierce Dem, 44 305 Scott Whig, 38 556, Hale Free Soil, 350 Pierce's plurality, 5 749

1856—Buchanan, Dem, 46 943, Fremont Rep, 28 338, Fillmore, Amer, 24 115 Buchanan's plurality, 18,605

1860—Dem Fusion ticket, 62,869, Lincoln, Rep, 58,-346 Fusion majority, 4 523 (Three Douglas electors

Cook, Parker and Runyon, were chosen, the highest vote being 62,869 for Cook, and four Lincoln electors were chosen Hornblower, Brown, Elmer and Ivins the highest vote being 58 346 for Hornblower The highest vote cast for a Breckinridge elector (Wurts) was 56 237)

1864—McClellan Dem, 68,024, Lincoln, Rep, 60,723 McClellan's majority, 7,301

1868—Seymour, Dem 83,001, Grant, Rep, 80,131 Seymour's majority, 2,870

1872—Grant, Rep, 91,656, Greeley, Dem, 76 456 Grant's majority, 15,200

1876—Tilden, Dem, 115,962, Hayes, Rep, 103 517 Tilden's majority, 12,445

1880—Hancock, Dem, 122,565, Garfield, Rep, 120 555 Hancock's majority, 2,010

1884—Cleveland Dem 127,784, Blaine, Rep, 123 433 Cleveland's majority, 4,351

1888—Cleveland, Dem, 151,493 Harrison Rep 144 - 344, Fisk, Pro, 7,904 Cleveland's plurality, 7,149

1892—Cleveland, Dem, 171,066, Harrison Rep, 156 - 101, Bidwell, Pro 8,134, Wing, Social-Lab 1,337, Weaver, People's, 985 Cleveland's plurality, 14 965

1896—McKinley, Rep, 221,367, Bryan Dem 133 675, Palmer Nat Dem, 6,373, Levering, Pro 5 614 Matchett Soc -Lab, 3 985 McKinley's plurality 87 692

1900—McKinley, Rep,, 221,707, Bryan Dem 164 808, Wooley, Pro, 7,183, Debs, Soc -Dem, 4,609, Malloney Soc -Lab, 2,074 Barker, People's, 669 McKinley's plurality, 56 899

1904—Roosevelt, Rep 245 164, Parker Dem, 164 - 566, Swallow Pro, 6 845, Debs, Socialist, 9 587, Corrigan, Soc -Lab 2,680, Watson, People's Dem, 3 705 Roosevelt's plurality, 80,598

1908—Taft, Rep 265 298, Bryan, Dem 182 522 Debs, Soc, 10,249, Chafin, Pro, 4,930, Gillhaus Soc -Lab, 1 196 Hisgen, Ind, 2 916 Taft's plurality 82 776

1912—Wilson, Dem, 178,289, Roosevelt, Prog, 145,410, Taft, Rep, 88,835, Debs, Soc, 15,901, Chafin, Pro, 2,871, Reimer, Soc-Lab, 1,321 Wilson's plurality, 32,879

1916—Hughes, Rep 268 982, Wilson Dem 211 018 Hanley, Pro, 3,182, Benson, Soc 10 405, Reimer, Soc - Lab 855 Hughes' plurality, 57,964

1920—Harding, Rep, 611,541, Cox, Dem, 256 887, Debs, Soc, 27,141, Watkins, Pro, 4,734, Christensen, Far -Lab, 2,200, Soc -Lab, 923 Harding's plurality, 354,654

1924—Coolidge and Dawes, Rep, 675,162, Davis and Bryan, Dem, 297,743, LaFollette and Wheeler Prog, 108,901, Foster and Gitlow, Work, 1,540, Faris and Brehm, Pro, 1,337, Johns and Reynolds, Soc, 819, Nations and Pickett Amer 358, Wallace and Lincoln, Com Land, 219 Republican Plurality, 377,419

NEW JERSEY'S VOTE FOR GOVERNOR

From 1844 to Date

1844—Stratton Whig 37,949, Thomson, Dem, 36,591, Parkhurst, 76 Whig plurality, 1,358

1847—Haines Dem 34,765, Wright, Whig, 32,166, William Right 87, Moses Jaques, 146, Scattering, 109 Democratic plurality, 2,599

1850—Fort, Dem 39 723 Runk, Whig, 34,054 Democratic majority 5 669

1853—Price Dem, 38 312, Haywood, Whig, 34,530 Democratic majority, 3,782

1856—Newell Rep, 50,903, Alexander, Dem, 48,246 Republican majority, 2 657

1859—Olden, Rep, 53,315, Wright, Dem 51,714 Republican majority 1 601

1862—Parker Dem 61,307, Ward, Rep, 46,710 Democratic majority 14 597

1865—Ward, Rep, 67 525, Runyon Dem, 64,736 Republican majority 2 789

1868—Randolph Dem 83,619, Blair, Rep 79 072 Democratic majority 4 547

1871—Parker, Dem 82,362, Walsh, Rep 76 383 Democratic majority, 5 979

1874—Bedle Dem, 97 283, Halsey, Rep, 84,050 Democratic majority 13 233

1877—McClellan, Dem 97 837, Newell Rep 85 094, Hoxsey Greenback 5 069, Bingham, Tax and Pro, 1,439 Democratic plurality, 12,746

1880—Ludlow Dem 121 666, Potts, Rep, 121,015, Hoxsey Greenback, 2,759, Ransom, Pro, 195 Democratic plurality, 651

1883—Abbett, Dem 103,856 Dixon, Rep, 97,047, Urner Nat, 2 960, Parsons Pro, 4,153 Democratic plurality, 6 809

1886—Green, Dem 109,939 Howey, Rep, 101,919, Fiske Pro 19,808 Democratic plurality 8,020

1889—Abbett Dem 138,245, Grubb Rep, 123,992, La Monte Pro, 6,853 Democratic plurality, 14 253

1892—Werts, Dem, 167,257, Kean, Jr, Rep 159,362, Kennedy, Pro, 7 750, Keim, Soc-Lab 1,338, Bird, People's 894 Democratic plurality 7 625

1895—Griggs, Rep 162,900, McGill, Dem, 136,000, Wilbur, Pro, 6 661, Ellis People's 1 901, Keim, Soc-Lab 4 147 Republican plurality 26,900

1898—Voorhees Rep, 164,051, Crane, Dem, 158,552, Landon, Pro 6,893, Maguire Soc-Lab 5,458, Schrayshuen, People's 491 Republican plurality, 5,499

1901—Murphy, Rep, 183,814, Seymour, Dem 166,681, Brown, Pro, 5 365, Vail Soc 3,489, Wilson, Soc-Lab 1 918 Republican plurality 17,133

1904—Stokes Rep, 231,363, Black Dem, 179,719, Parker Pro 6 687 Kearns Soc 3 858, Herrschaft, Soc-Lab, 2,526 Honnecker, People's Dem, 3,285 Republican plurality, 51,644

1907—Fort, Rep, 194,313, Katzenbach, Dem 186,300, Mason, Pro 5,255, Kraft, Soc, 6,848, Butterworth Soc-Lab, 1,568 Republican plurality, 8,013

1910—Wilson Dem 233,682, Lewis, Rep, 184,626, Killingbeck Soc 10,134, Repp, Pro, 2,818, Butterworth, Soc-Lab 2,032 Democratic plurality, 49,056

1913—Fielder Dem, 173,148, Stokes, Rep 140,298, Colby Prog, Roosevelt, 41,132, Reilly, Soc, 13 977, Mason, Pro, 3,427, Butterworth, Soc-Lab 2 460 Dwyer, Ind, 875 Democratic plurality, 32,850

1916—Edge, Rep, 247,343, Wittpenn, Dem, 177,696 Vaughan, Pro, 5,873, Krafft, Soc, 12,900, Butterworth, Soc-Lab, 2,334 Republican plurality, 69,647

1919—Edwards, Dem, 217,486, Bugbee, Rep, 202,976, Soc-Lab, 3,243, Soc, 11,014, Pro, 6,089, Single Tax, 1,246 Dem plurality, 14,510

1922—Silzer, Dem, 427,206, Runyon, Rep, 383,312, Goebel, Socialist, 5,644, McDonald, Workers' Party, 1,137, Sanders, Social Labor, 834, Caffall, Single Tax, 486 Dem plurality, 43,894

1925—Moore, Dem, 471,549, Whitney, Rep, 433,121, Harkins, Socialist, 1,956, Smith Nat Pro, 1,198, Butterworth, Soc Labor, 594, Pearlman, Workers, 591, Ferguson, Commonwealth Land, 153 Moore's plurality 38,428

1928—Larson, Rep, 824,005, Dill, Dem, 671,728 Smith Nat Pro 2 151, Tallman, Soc, 2 041 Nearing Workers, 1,255 Butterworth, Soc Labor, 220 Larson's plurality 152,777

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

PRESIDENT, VICE PRESIDENT AND CABINET

President—Calvin Coolidge, Massachusetts
Vice President—Charles G Dawes, Illinois
Secretary of State—Frank B Kellogg, Minnesota
Secretary of the Treasury—Andrew W Mellon, Pennsylvania
Secretary of War—Dwight F Davis, Missouri
Secretary of Navy—Curtis D Wilbur, California
Secretary of Interior—Roy D West, Illinois
Postmaster General—Harry Stewart New, Indiana
Attorney General—John G Sargent, Vermont
Secretary of Agriculture—William M Jardine Kansas
Secretary of Commerce—William F Whiting, Massachusetts
Secretary of Labor—James J Davis, Pennsylvania

UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice of Supreme Court—William Howard Taft, Connecticut
Associate Justices—Oliver Wendell Holmes, of Massachusetts, Willis Van Devanter, of Wyoming, James Clark McReynolds, of Tennessee, Louis D Brandeis, of Massachusetts, George Sutherland, of Utah, Pierce Butler, of Minnesota, Edward Terry Sanford, Tennesee, Harlan F Stone, New York

DEPARTMENT AND BUREAU HEADS

Solicitor General—William D Mitchell
Comptroller of the Currency—Joseph W McIntosh
Librarian of Congress—Herbert Putnam
Public Printer—George H Carter
Superintendent of Documents—Alton P Tisdel
Civil Service Commission—William C Deming, president
Internal Revenue Commissioner—D H Blair
Prohibition Commissioner—James M Doran
Patent Office Commissioner—Thomas E Robertson
Pension Commissioner—Winfield Scott
Federal Trade Commission—William E Humphrey, chairman
U S Tariff Commission—Thomas O Marvin, chairman
Labor Statistics Bureau—Ethelbert Stewart, commissioner
Federal Reserve Board—Roy A Young, governor
Weather Bureau—Charles F Marvin, chief
Interstate Commerce Commission—Johnson B Campbell, chairman
Adjutant General of Army—Major General Lutz Wahl

U S OFFICIALS FOR NEW JERSEY

Circuit Justice—Louis D Brandeis

Circuit Judges—Joseph Buffington, Victor B Wooley, J Warren Davis

District Court Judges—John Rellstab Joseph L Bodine, William N Runyon, William Clark, James W McCarthy

District Attorney—Phillip Forman, Thomas V Arrowsmith, Harlan Besson, Fred Herrigel, Jr, Anthony Giuliano, Benjamin Stevens, Oliver Randolph, Douglas M Hicks and Isidor S Worth, assistants

Marshal—Frederick C Schneider

Chief Deputy Marshal—Woodbury B Snowden

District Court Clerk—George T Cranmer

Deputy Clerks—Benjamin F Havens, Charles S Chevriei, William B Reilly, Charles E Jaeckel, Samuel R Brettell, R O McCullough, E B Blair, L M Zarp, L A McGurty, Edgar Y Dobbins

Jury Commissioner—John L Carroll, Newark

Internal Revenue Collectors—

First District—Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester, Mercer Monmouth, Ocean and Salem Counties Collector—Edward L Sturgess Main office, southwest corner Third and Arch streets, Camden zone offices in post office buildings at Atlantic City and Asbury Park

Fifth District—Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Hunterdon, Middlesex, Morris, Passaic, Somerset, Sussex, Union and Warren Counties Collector—John R Rogers Main office, Central avenue and Halsey street, Newark, branch offices, post office buildings Jersey City, Paterson, New Brunswick and Morristown

Internal Revenue Agent—Jens P Jenson, headquarters, Federal Trust Building, Newark This official investigates certain income tax returns, but does not receive original returns nor make collections

Prohibition Administrator—Edwin S Ross, 1060 Broad street, Newark

Referees in Bankruptcy—Thomas L Gaskill, Camden, George W W Portei, Newark, George R Beach, Jersey City, Samuel D Oliphant, Trenton, Adrian Lyon, Perth Amboy

United States Commissioners in New Jersey—Richard S Wilson, Trenton, Samuel A Besson, Hoboken, John Wahl

Queen, Jersey City, Frank J Pfaff, Elizabeth, Edward R Stanton, Hoboken, James D Carton, Asbury Park, Ralph W Haines, Mount Holly, Arthur M Agnew, Hackensack, John A Delaney, Perth Amboy, Charles E Hendrickson, Jersey City, Wynn Armstrong, Camden, William C Gebhardt, Clinton, James H Mecum, Salem, Herbert R Voorhees, Atlantic City, Augustus L Friedman, Newark, Morris Spritzer, New Brunswick, Joseph F Holland, Newark

U S COURT OFFICIALS FOR NEW JERSEY

(1789 to date)

The United States District Court was organized at New Brunswick, on Tuesday, December 22d, 1789

DISTRICT JUDGES

David Brearley	1789	Wm M Lanning	1904-'12
Robert Morris	1790	Joseph Cross	1905 '13
William S Pennington,	1817	John Rellstab	1909–
William Rossell	1826	Thomas G Haight	1914-'16
Mahlon Dickerson	1840	J Warren Davis	1916-'20
Philemon Dickerson	1841	Charles F Lynch	1919-'25
Richard S Field	1863	Joseph L Bodine	1920–
John T Nixon	1870	William N Runyon	1923–
Edward T Green	1889	William Clark	1925–
Andrew Kirkpatrick, 1896 1904		James W McCarthy	1928—

CLERKS

Jonathan Dayton	1789	Andiew Dutcher	1862
Andrew Kirkpatrick	1790	Ralph H Shreve	1863
Robert Boggs	1791	E Mercer Shreve	1868
William Pennington	1817	Robert C Bellville	1871
Joseph C Potts	1840	William S Bellville	1875
Edw d N Dickerson	1844	Linsly Rowe	1882
Philemon Dickerson, Jr	1853	George T Cranmer	1893

MARSHALS

Thomas Lowry	1789	Robert L Hutchinson	1877
John Heard	1802	W Budd Deacon	1882
Oliver Barnett	1802	A E Gordon	1886
Oliver W Ogden	1808	W Budd Deacon	1889
Robert S Kennedy	1849	George Pfeiffer	1893
George H Nelden	1853	Thomas J Alcott	1897
Benijah Deacon	1866	Albert Bollschweiler	1914
W Budd Deacon	1868	James H Mulheron	1922
Samuel Plummer	1869	Frederick C Schneider	1925

DISTRICT ATTORNEYS

Richard Stockton	1789	George S Duryea	1888
Abraham Ogden	1782	Henry S White	1890
Lucius H Stockton	1798	John W Beekman	1894
George C Maxwell	1802	J Kearny Rice	1896
Joseph McIlvaine	1804	David O Watkins	1900
Lucius Q C Elmer	1824	John B Vreeland	1903
Garret D Wall	1828	J Warren Davis	1913
James S Green	1837	Charles F Lynch	1916
William Halsted	1849	Joseph L Bodine	1919
Garrit S Cannon	1853	Elmer H Geran	1920
Anthony Q Keasbey	1861	Walter G Winne	1922
Job H Lippincott	1886	James W M McCarthy	1928
Samuel F Bigelow	1887	Philip Forman	1928

PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES

Year of Qualification	Name	Where From	Term of Office
1789	George Washington	Virginia	8 years
1797	John Adams	Massachusetts	4 years
1801	Thomas Jefferson	Virginia	8 years
1809	James Madison	Virginia	8 years
1817	James Monroe	Virginia	8 years
1825	John Quincy Adams	Massachusetts	4 years
1829	Andrew Jackson	Tennessee	8 years
1837	Martin Van Buren	New York	4 years
1841	Wm Henry Harrison*	Ohio	1 month
1841	John Tyler	Virginia	3 yr, 11 mos
1845	James Knox Polk	Tennessee	4 years
1849	Zachary Taylor†	Louisiana	1y, 4m 5d
1850	Millard Fillmore	New York	2y 7m, 26d
1853	Franklin Pierce	N Hampshire	4 years
1857	James Buchanan	Pennsylvania	4 years,
1861	Abraham Lincoln‡	Illinois	4y, 1m, 10d
1865	Andrew Johnson	Tennessee	3y, 10m, 20d
1869	Ulysses S Grant	Illinois	8 years
1877	Rutherford B Hayes	Ohio	4 years
1881	James A Garfield**	Ohio	6m 15d
1881	Chester A Arthur	New York	3y, 5m, 15d
1885	Grover Cleveland	New York	4 years
1889	Benjamin Harrison	Indiana	4 years
1893	Grover Cleveland	New York	4 years
1897	William McKinley††	Ohio	4y, 5m 11d
1901	Theodore Roosevelt	New York	7y, 6m, 20d
1909	William H Taft	Ohio	4 years
1913	Woodrow Wilson	New Jersey	8 years
1921	Warren G Harding‡‡	Ohio	2y, 4m, 27d
1923	Calvin Coolidge	Massachusetts	5y, 7m, 4d
1929	Herbert Hoover	California	

*Died in office April 4, 1841, when Vice-President Tyler succeeded him

†Died in office July 9 1850, when Vice-President Fillmore succeeded him

‡Assassinated April 14 1865, died April 15, 1865, when Vice-President Johnson succeeded him

**Assassinated July 2, 1881 died September 19, 1881, when Vice-President Arthur succeeded him

††Assassinated September 6 1901 died September 14, 1901, when Vice-President Roosevelt succeeded him

‡‡Died in office August 2, 1923

VICE-PRESIDENTS OF UNITED STATES

Year of Qualification	Name	Where From
1789	John Adams	Massachusetts
1797	Thomas Jefferson	Virginia
1801	Aaron Burr	New York
1804	George Clinton[1]	New York
1813	Elbridge Gerry[2]	Massachusetts
1817	Daniel D Tompkins	New York
1825	John C Calhoun[3]	South Carolina
1833	Martin Van Buren	New York
1837	Richard M Johnson	Kentucky
1841	John Tyler*	Virginia
1845	George M Dallas	Pennsylvania
1849	Millard Fillmore*	New York
1851	William R King[4]	Alabama
1857	John C Breckenridge	Kentucky
1861	Hannibal Hamlin	Maine
1865	Andrew Johnson*	Tennessee
1869	Schuyler Colfax	Indiana
1873	Henry Wilson[5]	Massachusetts
1877	William A Wheeler	New York
1881	Chester A Arthur*	New York
1885	Thomas A Hendricks[6]	Indiana
1889	Levi P Morton	New York
1893	Adlai E. Stevenson	Illinois
1897	Garrett A Hobart[7]	New Jersey
1901	Theodore Roosevelt*	New York
1905	Charles W Fairbanks	Indiana
1909	James S Sherman[8]	New York
1913	Thomas R Marshall	Indiana
1921	Calvin Coolidge*	Massachusetts
1925	Charles G Dawes	Illinois
1929	Charles Curtis	Kansas

*Became president See preceding page
[1]Died April 20th, 1812
[2]Died November 23d, 1814
[3]Resigned December 28th, 1832
[4]Died April 18th, 1853
[5]Died November 22d, 1875
[6]Died November 25th, 1885
[7]Died November 21st, 1899
[8]Died October 30th, 1912

UNITED STATES SENATORS.

The following is a list of the United States Senators for New Jersey from 1789 to date

Jonathan Elmer March 4, 1789 to March 3, 1791
William Paterson, March 4, 1789, to November 23, 1790
Philemon Dickinson, November 23, 1790, to March 3, 1793
John Rutherford March 4 1791, to December 5, 1798
Frederick Frelinghuysen, March 4, 1793, to November 12, 1796
Richard Stockton, November 12, 1796, to March 3, 1799
Franklin Davenport December 5, 1798, to March 3, 1799
James Schureman, March 4, 1799, to February 26, 1801
Jonathan Dayton, March 4, 1799, to March 3, 1805
Aaron Ogden, February 26, 1801, to March 3, 1803
John Condit, September 1, 1803, to March 3, 1809
Aaron Kitchell, March 4, 1805, to March 21, 1809
John Lambert, March 4, 1809 to March 3, 1815
John Condit, March 21, 1809, to March 3, 1817
James Jefferson Wilson, March 4, 1815 to January 26, 1821
Mahlon Dickerson March 4, 1817, to March 3, 1829
Samuel L Southard, January 26, 1821, to November 12, 1823
Joseph McIlvaine November 12, 1823, to August 16 1826
Ephraim Bateman, November 10, 1826 to January 30, 1829
Theodore Frelinghuysen, March 4, 1829, to March 3, 1835
Mahlon Dickerson, January 30, 1829, to March 3, 1833
Samuel L Southard, March 4 1833, to June 26, 1842
Garret D Wall, March 4, 1835, to March 3, 1841
Jacob W Miller March 4 1841, to March 3 1853
William L Dayton July 2, 1842, to March 3, 1851
Jacob W Miller, January 4, 1841, to March 3, 1853
Robert F Stockton, March 4, 1851, to February 11, 1853
William Wright March 4, 1853, to March 3, 1859
John R Thomson (died), February 11, 1853, to December, 1862
Richard S Field (vacancy), December 12, 1862, to January 13, 1863
John C Ten Eyck, from March 17, 1859, to March 3, 1865
James W Wall (vacancy), January 14, 1863, to March 3, 1863
William Wright, March 4, 1863, to November, 1866
F T Frelinghuysen, November, 1866, to March 3, 1869
John P Stockton, March 4, 1865, to March 27, 1866
Alexander G Cattell, December 3, 1866, to March 3, 1871
John P Stockton, March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875
F T Frelinghuysen, March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1877
T F Randolph, March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1881
John R McPherson March 4, 1877, to March 3, 1895
William J Sewell, March 4 1881, to March 3, 1887
Rufus Blodgett, March 4 1887, to March 3, 1893
James Smith Jr March 4, 1893, to March 3, 1899
William J Sewell, March 4, 1895, to December 26, 1901
John Kean March 4, 1899 to March 3, 1911
John F Dryden, February 4, 1902, to March 3, 1907
Frank O Briggs March 4, 1907, to March 3, 1913
James E Martine March 4, 1911, to March 3, 1917
William Hughes, March 4, 1913 to January 30, 1918
Joseph S Frelinghuysen, March 4, 1917, to March 3, 1923
David Baird, March 7, 1918, to March 3, 1919
Walter E Edge May 19 1919 to —
Edward I Edwards, March 4, 1923 to March 3, 1929
Hamilton F Kean, March 4, 1929 ——

CONTINENTAL CONGRESS

NEW JERSEY MEMBERS

1774-5, James Kinsey, 1774-6, John Cooper, Stephen Crane *John De Hart, Francis Hopkinson, William Livingston, Richard Smith Richard Stockton 1776-7, Jonathan D Sergeant 1776-8, Abraham Clark, Jonathan Elmer 1776-9 John Witherspoon 1777-8 Elias Boudinot, 1777-9 Nathaniel Scudder 1778-9 Frederick Frelinghuysen Elias Dayton, 1778 John Neilson 1778-80 John Fell 1779, Thomas Henderson 1779-81, William Ch Houston 1780-1 William Burnett William Paterson 1780-3 Abraham Clark, 1780-2, John Witherspoon 1781-3 William Paterson 1782-3, Frederick Frelinghuysen 1781-4, Silas Condict, Jonathan Elmer 1783-5 John Beatty Samuel Dick, 1783-4 John Stevens Sr 1784-5 Charles Stewart, William Ch Houston 1784-7 Lambert Cadwalader, 1785-6, John Cleaves Symmes Josiah Hornblower, 1786-7 James Schureman 1786-8 Abraham Clark 1787, William Paterson 1787-8 Jonathan Elmer, 1787-9 Jonathan Dayton

*Resigned was succeeded by John Hart

NEW JERSEY CONGRESSMEN

FROM 1789 TO DATE

Note—Members of Congress from New Jersey to the First to the Twenty seventh Congresses, inclusive, were elected from the State at large Beginning with the Twenty eighth and continuing to date members have been elected from Congressional Districts

I 1789 91—Elias Boudinot, Burlington, Lambert Cadwalader, Hunterdon, James Schureman, Middlesex, Thomas Sinnickson, Salem

II 1791 3—Elias Boudinot, Burlington, Abraham Clark, Essex, Jonathan Dayton, Essex Aaron Kitchell, Morris

III 1793 5—John Beatty, Hunterdon, Elias Boudinot, Burlington, Lambert Cadwalader, Hunterdon, Jonathan Dayton, Essex Abraham Clark, Essex (died 1794), Aaron Kitchell, Morris (to fill vacancy)

IV 1795 7—Jonathan Dayton (Speaker), Essex, Thomas Henderson, Monmouth, Aaron Kitchell, Essex, Isaac Smith, Hunterdon, Mark Thompson, Sussex

V 1797 9—Jonathan Dayton (Speaker), Essex, James H Imlay, Monmouth, James Schureman, Middlesex, Thomas Sinnickson, Salem Mark Thompson, Sussex

VI 1799 1801—John Condit, Essex, Franklin Davenport, Gloucester, Samuel H Imlay, Monmouth, Aaron Kitchell, Morris, James Linn, Somerset

VII 1801 3—John Condit, Essex, Ebenezer Elmer, Cumberland, William Helms, Sussex, James Mott, Burlington, Henry Southard, Somerset

VIII 1803 5—Ebenezer Elmer, Cumberland, William Helms, Sussex, James Mott, Burlington, James Sloan, Gloucester, Henry Southard, Somerset, Adam Boyd, Bergen

IX 1805 7—Ebenezer Elmer, Cumberland, William Helms, Sussex, John Lambert, Hunterdon, James Sloan, Gloucester, Henry Southard, Somerset, Ezra Darby, Essex

X 1807 9—William Helms, Sussex, John Lambert, Hunterdon, Thomas Newbold, Burlington, James Sloan, Gloucester, Henry Southard, Somerset Ezra Darby, Essex (until 1808), Adam Boyd, Bergen (from 1808 9)

XI 1809 11—James Cox, Monmouth (until 1810), John Anderson Scudder, Monmouth, for unexpired term, William Helms, Sussex, Jacob Hufty, Cumberland, Thomas Newbold, Burlington, Henry Southard, Somerset, Adam Boyd, Bergen

XII 1811 13—Adam Boyd, Bergen, Lewis Condict, Morris, Jacob Hufty, Cumberland, George C Maxwell, Hunterdon, James Morgan, Middlesex, Thomas Newbold, Burlington

XIII 1813 15—Lewis Condict, Morris, William Cox, Burlington, Richard Stockton, Somerset, Thomas Ward, Essex, James Schureman, Middlesex, Jacob Hufty, Cumberland (until 1814), Thomas Bines, Salem (1814 15)

XIV 1815-17—Ezra Baker, Gloucester, Ephraim Bateman Cumberland, Benjamin Bennett, Monmouth, Lewis Condict, Morris, Henry Southard, Somerset, Thomas Ward Essex

XV 1817-19—Ephraim Bateman, Cumberland, Benjamin Bennett, Monmouth, Joseph Bloomfield, Burlington, Charles Kinsey, Essex, John Linn, Sussex, Henry Southard, Somerset

XVI 1819 21—Ephraim Bateman, Cumberland, Joseph Bloomfield, Burlington, John Linn, Sussex, Barnard Smith, Middlesex, Henry Southard, Somerset, John Condit, Essex (until 1820), Thomas Binns, Essex (1820 1)

XVII 1821 3—George Cassady, Bergen, Lewis Condict, Morris, G E Holcombe, Monmouth, James, Matlack, Gloucester, Ephraim Bateman, Cumberland, Samuel Swan, Somerset

XVIII 1823 5—George Cassady, Bergen, Daniel Garrison, Salem, G E Holcombe, Monmouth, James Matlack, Glou cester, Lewis Condict, Morris, Samuel Swan, Somerset

XIX 1825 7—George Cassady, Bergen, Lewis Condict, Morris, Daniel Garrison, Salem, G E Holcombe Monmouth, Samuel Swan, Somerset, Ebenezer Tucker, Burlington

XX 1827-9—Lewis Condict, Essex, Isaac Pierson, Essex, Samuel Swan, Somerset, Ebenezer Tucker, Burlington, George E Holcombe, Monmouth (until 1828), Hedge Thomp son, Salem (until 1828), James Fitz Randolph, Middlesex (1828 9), Thomas Sinnickson, Salem (1828-9)

XXI 1829 31—Richard M Cooper, Gloucester, Lewis Condict, Morris, Thomas H Hughes, Cape May, Isaac Pierson, Essex, James Fitz Randolph, Middlesex, Samuel Swan, Somerset

XXII 1831 3—Lewis Condict, Morris, Richard M Cooper, Gloucester, Thomas H Hughes, Cape May, James Fitz Randolph, Middlesex, Isaac Southard, Somerset, Silas Condit, Essex

XXIII 1833 5—Philemon Dickerson (D), Essex, Samuel Fowler (D), Sussex, Thomas Lee (D), Cumberland, James Parker (D), Middlesex, Ferdinand S Schenck (D), Somer set, William N Shinn (D), Burlington

XXIV 1835 7—Philemon Dickerson (D), Passaic (re-signed and elected Governor), Samuel Fowler (D), Sus sex, Thomas Lee (D), Cumberland, James Parker (D), Middlesex, Ferdinand S Schenck (D), Somerset, William N Shinn (D), Burlington, William Chetwood (D), Essex (vacancy 1836 7)

XXV 1837 9—John B Aycrigg (W), Bergen, William Halstead (W), Mercer, John P B Maxwell (W), Warren, Joseph F Randolph (W), Monmouth, Charles C Stratton (W), Gloucester, Thomas Jones Yorke (W), Salem.

XXVI 1839 41—William B Cooper (D), Gloucester, Philemon Dickerson (D) Passaic, Joseph F Randolph (W), Monmouth, Daniel B Ryall (D), Monmouth, Joseph Kille (D), Salem, Peter D Vroom (D), Somerset

XXVII 1841 3—John B Aycrigg (W), Bergen, William Halstead (W), Mercer, John P B Maxwell (W), Warren, Joseph F Randolph (W), Monmouth, Charles C Stratton (W), Gloucester, Thomas Jones Yorke (W), Salem

XXVIII 1843 5—Lucius Q C Elmer (D), Cumberland, George Sykes (D), Burlington, Littleton Kirkpatrick (D), Middlesex, Isaac G Farlee (D), Hunterdon, William Wright (W), Essex

XXIX 1845 7—James G Hampton (W), Cumberland, Samuel G Wright (W) (died 1845), Monmouth, George Sykes (D), (vacancy), Burlington, John Runk (W), Hun terdon, Joseph E Edsall (D), Sussex, William Wright (W), Essex

XXX 1847-9—James G Hampton (W), Cumberland, William A Newell (W), Monmouth John Van Dyke (W), Middlesex, Joseph E Edsall (D), Sussex, Dudley S Gregory (W), Hudson

XXXI 1849-51—Andrew K Hay (W), Camden, William A Newell (W), Monmouth, John Van Dyke (W), Middlesex, Isaac Wildrick (D), Warren, James G King (W), Hudson

XXXII 1851-3—Nathan T Stratton (D), Gloucester, Charles Skelton (D), Mercer, George H Brown (W), Somerset, Isaac Wildrick (D), Warren, Rodman M Price (D), Essex

XXXIII 1853-5—Nathan T Stratton (D), Gloucester, Charles Skelton (D), Mercer, Samuel Lilly (D), Hunterdon, George Vail (D), Morris, A C M Pennington (W), Essex

XXXIV 1855-7—Isaiah D Clawson (R), Salem, George R Robbins (R), Mercer, James Bishop (N A), Middlesex George Vail (D), Morris, A C M Pennington (R), Essex

XXXV 1857-9—Isaiah D Clawson (R), Salem, George R Robbins (R), Mercer, Garret B Adrain (D), Middlesex, John Huyler (D), Bergen, Jacob R Wortendyke (D), Hudson

XXXVI 1859-61—John T Nixon (R) Cumberland, John L N Stratton (R), Burlington, Garret B Adrain (D) Middlesex, Jetur R Riggs (D), Passaic, William Pennington (R) (Speaker), Essex

XXXVII 1861-3—John T Nixon (R), Cumberland, John L N Stratton (R), Burlington, William G Steele, (D), Somerset, George T Cobb (D), Morris, Nehemiah Perry (D), Essex

XXXVIII 1863-5—John F Starr (R), Camden, George Middleton (D), Monmouth, William G Steele (D), Somerset, Andrew J Rogers (D), Sussex, Nehemiah Perry (D), Essex

XXXIX 1865-7—John F Starr (R), Camden, William A Newell (R), Monmouth, Charles Sitgreaves (D), Warren, Andrew J Rogers (D), Sussex, Ed R V Wright (D), Hudson

XL 1867-9—William Moore (R), Atlantic Charles Haight (D) Monmouth Charles Sitgreaves (D) Warren John Hill (R), Morris, George A Halsey (R) sussex

XLI 1869-71—William Moore (R) Atlantic Charles

Haight (D), Monmouth John T Bird (D), Hunterdon, John Hill (R), Morris Orestes Cleveland (D) Hudson

XLII 1871-3—John W Hazleton (R), Gloucester Sam'l C Forker (D) Burlington, John T Bird (D), Hunterdon, John Hill (R) Morris, George A Halsey (R) Essex

XLIII 1873-5—John W Hazleton (R), Gloucester Samuel A Dobbins (R), Burlington, Amos Clark Jr (R), Union, Robert Hamilton (D), Sussex, William Walter Phelps (R), Bergen, Marcus L Ward (R), Essex, Isaac W Scudder (R), Hudson

XLIV 1875-7—Clement H Sinnickson (R), Salem, Samuel A Dobbins (R), Burlington, Miles Ross (D) Middlesex, Robert Hamilton (D), Sussex, Augustus W Cutler (D), Morris, Frederick H Teese (D), Essex, Augustus A Hardenbergh (D), Hudson

XLV 1877-9—Clement H Sinnickson (R), Salem, J Howard Pugh (R), Burlington, Miles Ross (D), Middlesex, Alvah A Clark (D), Somerset, Augustus W Cutler (D), Morris, Thomas B Peddie (R), Essex, Augustus A Hardenbergh (D), Hudson

XLVI 1879-81—George M Robeson (R), Camden, Hezekiah B Smith (D), Burlington, Miles Ross (D), Middlesex, Alvah A Clark (D), Somerset, Charles H Voorhis (R), Bergen, John L Blake (R), Essex, Lewis A Brigham (R), Hudson

XLVII 1881-3—George M Robeson (R), Camden, John Hart Brewer (R), Mercer, Miles Ross (D), Middlesex, Henry S Harris (D), Warren, John Hill (R), Morris, Phineas Jones (R), Essex, Augustus A Hardenbergh (D), Hudson

XLVIII 1883-5—Thomas M Ferrell (D), Gloucester, John Hart Brewer (R), Mercer, John Kean, Jr (R), Union, Benjamin F Howey (R), Warren, William Walter Phelps (R), Bergen, William H F Fiedler (D), Essex, William McAdoo (D), Hudson

XLIX 1885-7—George Hires (R), Salem, James Buchanan (R), Mercer, Robert S Green (D), Union, James N Pidcock (D), Hunterdon, William Walter Phelps (R), Bergen, Herman Lehlbach (R), Essex, William McAdoo (D), Hudson

L 1887-9—George Hires (R), Salem, James Buchanan (R), Mercer, John Kean, Jr (R), Union, James N Pidcock (D), Hunterdon, William Walter Phelps (R), Bergen, Herman Lehlbach (R), Essex, William McAdoo (D), Hudson.

LI 1889-91—Christopher A Bergen (R), Camden, James

Buchanan (R) Mercer, Jacob A Geissenhainer (D), Monmouth, Samuel Fowler (D), Sussex, Charles D Beckwith (R), Passaic, Herman Lehlbach (R), Essex, William McAdoo (D), Hudson

LII 1891-3—C A Bergen (R), Camden, James Buchanan (R), Mercer, J A Geissenhainer (D), Monmouth, Samuel Fowler (D), Sussex, C A Cadmus (D), Passaic, T D English (D), Essex, *E F McDonald (D), Hudson

LIII 1893-5—Henry C Loudenslager (R), Gloucester, John J Gardner (R), Atlantic, J A Geissenhainer (D), Monmouth, Johnston Cornish (D), Warren, C A Cadmus (D), Passaic, T D English (D), Essex, George B Fielder (D), Hudson, John T Dunn (D), Union

LIV 1895-7—Henry C Loudenslager (R), Gloucester, John J Gardner (R), Atlantic, Benjamin F Howell (R), Middlesex Mahlon Pitney (R), Morris, James T Stewart (R), Passaic, R Wayne Parker (R), Essex, Thomas McEwan (R), Hudson, Charles N Fowler (R), Union

LV 1897-9—Henry C Loudenslager (R), Gloucester, John J Gardner (R), Atlantic, Benjamin F Howell (R), Middlesex, Mahlon Pitney (R), Morris, James T Stewart (R), Passaic, R Wayne Parker (R), Essex, Thomas McEwan (R), Hudson, Charles N Fowler (R), Union

LVI 1899—1901—Henry C Loudenslager (R), Gloucester, John J Gardner (R), Atlantic, Benjamin F Howell (R), Middlesex, Joshua S Salmon (D), Morris, James T Stewart (R), Passaic, R Wayne Parker (R), Essex, †William D Daly (D), Hudson, Charles N Fowler (R), Union

LVII 1901-3—Henry C Loudenslager (R), Gloucester, John J Gardner (R), Atlantic, Benjamin F Howell (R), Middlesex, ‡Joshua S Salmon (D), Morris, James T Stewart (R), Passaic, R Wayne Parker

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*Mr McDonald died November 5th 1892 and he was succeeded by George B Fielder

†Mr Daly died after the first session of this Congress and Allan L. McDermott was elected to fill the unexpired term.

‡Mr Salmon died during the first session of this Congress, and DeWitt C Flanagan (D), was elected to fill the vacancy

(R), Essex, Allan L McDermott (D), Hudson, Charles N Fowler (R), Union

LVIII 1903-5—Henry C Loudenslager (R), Gloucester, John J Gardner (R), Atlantic, Benjamin F Howell (R), Middlesex, *William M. Lanning (R), Mercer, Charles N Fowler (R), Union, William Hughes (D), Passaic, Richard Wayne Parker (R), Essex, William H Wiley (R), Essex, Allan Benny (D), Hudson, Allan L McDermott (D), Hudson

LIX 1905-7—Henry C Loudenslager (R), Gloucester, John J Gardner (R), Atlantic, Benjamin F Howell (R), Middlesex, Ira W Wood (R), Mercer, Charles N Fowler (R), Union, Henry C Allen (R), Passaic, Richard Wayne Parker (R), Essex, William H Wiley (R), Essex, Marshall Van Winkle (R), Hudson, Allan L McDermott (D), Hudson

LX 1907-9—Henry C Loudenslager (R), Gloucester, John J Gardner (R), Atlantic, Benjamin F Howell (R), Middlesex, Ira W Wood (R), Mercer, Charles N Fowler (R), Union, William Hughes (D), Passaic, R Wayne Parker (R), Essex, LeGage Pratt (D), Essex, Eugene W Leake (D), Hudson, James A Hamill (D), Hudson

LXI 1909-11—Henry C Loudenslager (R), Gloucester, John J Gardner (R), Atlantic, Benjamin F Howell (R), Middlesex, Ira W Wood (R), Mercer, Charles N Fowler (R), Union, William Hughes (D), Passaic, R Wayne Parker (R), Essex, William H Wiley (R), Essex, Eugene F Kinkead (D), Hudson, James A Hamill (D), Hudson

LXII 1911-13—†William J Browning (R) Camden, John J Gardner (R), Atlantic, Thomas J Scully (D), Middlesex, Ira W Wood (R), Mercer, William E Tuttle, Jr (D), Union, **William Hughes (D), Passaic, Edward W Townsend (D), Essex, Walter I McCoy (D), Essex, Eugene F Kinkead (D), Hudson, James A Hamill (D), Hudson

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*Mr Lanning resigned after the first session of this Congress, and Ira W Wood (R), was elected to the vacancy

†Mr Browning succeeds Henry C Loudenslager, who died August 12th, 1911

**Mr Hughes resigned in September, 1912, and Mr Archibald C Hart (D), Bergen, was elected to the vacancy

LXIII 1913-15—William J Browning (R), Camden, J Thompson Baker (D), Cape May, Thomas J Scully (D), Middlesex, Allan B Walsh (D), Mercer, William E Tuttle, Jr (D), Union, ***Archibald C Hart (D), Bergen, [1]Robert G Bremner (D), Passaic, [2]Eugene F Kinkead (D), Hudson [3]Walter I McCoy (D), Essex, Edward W Townsend (D), Essex, John J Eagan (D), Hudson, James A Hamill (D), Hudson

LXIV 1915-17—William J Browning (R), Camden, Isaac Bacharach (R), Atlantic, Thomas J Scully (D), Middlesex, Elijah C Hutchinson (R), Trenton, John H Capstick (R), Morris, Archibald C Hart (D) Bergen, Dow H Drukker (R), Passaic, Edward W Gray (R), Essex, R Wayne Parker (R) Essex, Frederick R Lehlbach (R), Essex, John J Eagan (D), Hudson, James A Hamill (D), Hudson

LXV 1917-19—William J Browning (R), Camden, Isaac Bacharach (R), Atlantic, Thomas J Scully (D), Middlesex Elijah C Hutchinson (R), Mercer [4]John H Capstick (R), Morris, John R Ramsey (R), Bergen Dow H Drukker (R), Passaic, Edward W Gray (R) Essex, Richard W Parker (R), Essex, Frederick R Lehlbach (R), Essex, John J Eagan (D), Hudson, James A Hamill (D), Hudson

LXVI 1919 21—[5]William J Browning (R), Camden, Isaac Bacharach (R), Atlantic, Thomas J Scully (D), Middlesex Elijah C Hutchinson (R), Mercer, Ernest R Ackerman (R) Union, John R Ramsey (R), Bergen, Amos H Radcliffe (R), Passaic, Cornelius A McGlennon (D), Hudson, Daniel F Minahan (D), Essex Frederick R Lehlbach (R), Essex, John J Eagan (D), Hudson, James A Hamill (D), Hudson

LXVII 1921 23—First district, Francis F Patterson, Jr, (R), Camden, Second district, Isaac Bacharach (R), Atlantic City, Third district, T Frank Appleby (R), As

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***Succeeded Lewis J Martin (D), who died May 5th, 1913

[1]Mr Bremner died February 5th, 1914, and was succeeded by Dow H Drukker (R)

[2]Mr Kinkead was elected Sheriff of Hudson County, November 3d 1914

[3]Mr McCoy resigned October 2d, 1914, and was succeeded for the short term by Richard Wayne Parker (R)

[4]Mr Capstick died March 17th, 1918 and was succeeded by William F Birch for the short term in December, 1918

[5]Mr Browning died March 24, 1920, and was succeeded for the short term by Frank F Patterson, Jr

bury Park, Fourth district, Elijah C Hutchinson (R), Trenton, Fifth district, Ernest R Ackerman (R), Plainfield, Sixth district, Randolph Perkins (R), Woodcliff Lake, Seventh district, Amos H Radcliffe (R), Paterson, Eighth district, Herbert W Taylor (R), Newark, Ninth district, R Wayne Parker (R), Newark, Tenth district, Frederick R Lehlbach (R), Newark, Eleventh district, Archibald E Olpp (R), West Hoboken, Twelfth district, Charles F X O'Brien (D), Jersey City

LXVIII 1923 25—First district, Francis F Patterson, Jr, (R) Camden, Second district, Isaac Bacharach (R), Atlantic City, Third district, Elmer H Geran (D), Matawan, Fourth district, Charles Browne (D), Princeton, Fifth district, Ernest R Ackerman (R), Plainfield, Sixth district, Randolph Perkins (R), Woodcliff Lake, Seventh district, George N Seger (R), Passaic, Eighth district, Frank J McNulty (D), Newark, Ninth district, Daniel F Minahan (D), Orange, Tenth district, Frederick R Lehlbach (R), Newark, Eleventh district, John J Eagan (D), Weehawken, Twelfth district, Charles F X O'Brien (D), Jersey City

LXIX 1925 27 First district, Francis F Patterson, Jr (R), Camden, Second district, Isaac Bacharach (R), Atlantic City, Third district, *Stewart H Appleby (R), Asbury Park, Fourth district, Charles A Eaton (R), Watchung, Fifth district, Ernest R Ackerman (R), Plainfield, Sixth district, Randolph Perkins (R), Woodcliff Lake, Seventh district, George N Seger (R), Passaic, Eighth district, Herbert W Taylor (R), Newark, Ninth district, Franklin W Fort (R), East Orange, Tenth district, Frederick R Lehlbach (R), Newark, Eleventh district, Oscar L Auf der Heide (D), West New York, Twelfth district, Mrs Mary T Norton (D), Jersey City

LXX 1927-29 First district, Charles A Wolverton (R), Camden, Second district, Isaac Bacharach (R.), Atlantic City, Third district, Harold G Hoffman (R), South Amboy, Fourth district, Charles A Eaton (R), Plainfield, Fifth district, Ernest R Ackerman (R), Plainfield, Sixth district, Randolph Perkins (R), Woodcliff Lake, Seventh district, George N Seger (R) Passaic, Eighth district, Paul J Moore (D), Newark, Ninth district, Franklin W Fort (R), East Orange, Tenth district, Frederick R Lehlbach (R), Newark, Eleventh district, Oscar L Auf der Heide (D), West New York, Twelfth district, Mary T Norton (D), Jersey City

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*T Frank Appleby (R) Asbury Park, was elected at the November, 1924, election, but died before the convening of Congress His son was elected to the vacancy at the November, 1925, election

LXXI 1929 31 First district, Charles A Wolverton (R), Camden, Second district, Isaac Bacharach (R), Atlantic City, Third district, Harold G Hoffman (R), South Amboy, Fourth district, Charles A Eaton (R), Plainfield, Fifth district, Ernest R Ackerman (R), Plainfield, Sixth district, Randolph Perkins (R), Woodcliff Lake, Seventh district, George N Seger (R), Passaic, Eighth district, Paul J Moore (D), Newark, Ninth district, Franklin W Fort (R), East Orange, Tenth district, Frederick R Lehlbach (R), Newark, Eleventh district, Oscar L Auf der Heide (D), West New York, Twelfth district, Mary T Norton (D), Jersey City

Mr Moore was elected on the face of the returns, but his Republican opponent, Fred A Hartley, Jr, sought a recount of the ballots and at this writing the recount while not completed showed Mr Hartley leading

STATE COMMITTEES

NOTE —Members of the State Committees of political parties polling more than five per cent of the total vote at the preceding General Election are chosen (one male and one female for each county) for terms of three years at the Gubernatorial primaries, and take office one week after being elected Vacancies are filled for the unexpired term by the respective County Committees (Chapter 8, P L 1925)

REPUBLICAN STATE COMMITTEE

HEADQUARTERS—139 East Hanover Street, Trenton

OFFICERS

Chairman, E Bertram Mott, First Vice Chairman, Mrs Helen M Berry, Vice Chairman, John McCutcheon Vice-Chairman, David Baird, Jr , Secretary, Mrs Elizabeth D Oliver, Assistant Secretary, Mrs Mayme L Cresse, Treasurer, Bernon S Prentice, Assistant Treasurer, Mrs Margaret D Baker, Legal Advisor, Kenneth H Lanning, Director of Publicity, Charles R Bacon, Auditor, Joseph M Middleton, Executive Secretary, James E Van Horne

MEMBERS

Atlantic—Enoch L Johnson, Atlantic City, Mrs Helen G Adams, Pleasantville

Bergen—Daniel E Pomeroy, Englewood, Mrs Edna B Conklin, Hackensack

Burlington—Harold B Wells, Bordentown, Mrs Elizabeth G Terry, Edgewater Park

Camden—David Baird, Jr, Camden, Mrs Elizabeth C Verga, Camden

Cape May—Warren D Hann, West Wildwood, Miss Mabel Clay, Beesley's Point

Cumberland—Edward C Stokes, Trenton, Miss Jennie A Comins, Vineland

Essex—J Henry Harrison, Newark, Mrs Helen M Berry, Newark

Gloucester—D Linton Silver, Clayton, Mrs G Wadsworth Cresse, Woodbury

Hudson—Robert Carey, Jersey City, Mrs Addie Meyers, Jersey City

Hunterdon—Ellsworth P Baylor, Hampton, Mrs Carrie D S Cochran, Lambertville
Mercer—Harry D Leavitt, Trenton, Miss Ella A Macpherson, Trenton
Middlesex—Jacob H Whitfield, New Brunswick, Mrs Elizabeth D Oliver, Perth Amboy
Monmouth—C Asa Francis, Long Branch, Mrs Marie S Linburn, Long Branch
Morris—E Bertram Mott, Morristown, Mrs Margaret D Baker, Madison
Ocean—Joseph M Thompson, New Egypt, Mrs Evelyn C Brown, Lakewood
Passaic—John McCutcheon, Paterson, Mrs Elsa H Flower, Clifton
Salem—Hamilton G Pedrick, Pedricktown, Miss Margaret M Holme, Salem
Somerset—Alexander Milne, N Plainfield, Mrs R S Pierrepont, Far Hills
Sussex—Marshal Hunt, Sussex, Mrs Harriet C Rosenkrans, Branchville
Union—Frank H Smith, Plainfield, Mrs Florence Simpson, Roselle
Warren—William P Tallman, Phillipsburg, Mrs Minnie R Stout, Phillipsburg

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New Jersey Members Republican National Committee—Daniel E Pomeroy, Englewood, Mrs Margaret D Baker, Madison
New Jersey appointed colored members to the Republican State Committee Mrs Bessie B Mention, Princeton, Oliver Randolph, Newark, Malachi D Cornish, Camden, George E Bates, East Orange

DEMOCRATIC STATE COMMITTEE

Headquarters 1214 Trenton Trust Building, Trenton

OFFICERS

Harry Heher, Trenton, Chairman, Mrs Mary T Norton, Jersey City, Vice Chairman, James Baker, Jersey City, Secretary, Thomas Barber Phillipsburg, Treasurer, Charles E Cook, Trenton, Executive Secretary

MEMBERS

Atlantic—Louis A Repetto, 16 N Montpelier Ave, Atlantic City, N J, Mrs Rebecca Estell Winston, Estell Manor, Mays Landing

Bergen—James Donovan Moore, 1589 Parker Ave, Fort Lee, N J, Miss Ann E Terhune, 104 Hudson St, Hackensack, N J

Burlington—George M Hillman, Jr, Moorestown, N J, Mrs Florence W Jacoby, Riverton, N J

Camden—Edward J Kelleher, 1318 Park Boulevard, Camden, N J, Mrs Emma E Hyland, 409 Chambers Ave, Camden, N J

Cape May—Jere E Chambers, 717 Washington St, Cape May, N J, Mrs Patience R Ludlam, Cape May Court House

Cumberland—Leroy W Loder, Bridgeton, N J, Miss Thelma Parkinson, Vineland, N J

Essex—Samuel I Kessler, 369 Parker St, Newark, N J, Miss Emily O'Connor, 328 Park Ave, Newark, N J

Gloucester—Joseph T Sickler, Clarksboro, N J, Mrs Harriet E Hauck, Clayton, N J

Hudson—James Baker, 277 Harrison Ave, Jersey City, N J, Mrs Mary T Norton, 2600 Boulevard, Jersey City, N J

Hunterdon—Samuel D Skillman, Whitehouse Station, Mrs Elizabeth P Norris, Lambertville, N J

Mercer—Harry Heher, Trenton, N J, Miss Helen R McCormack, 58 Oak Lane, Trenton, N J

Middlesex—Thomas H Haggerty, New Brunswick, N J, Mrs Ethel M Kirpatrick, Highland Park, New Brunswick, N J

Monmouth—Mrs Adeline Y Lawrence, Freehold, N J, John J Quinn, Red Bank, N J

Morris—James T Lyons, Morristown, N J, Mrs Mary Candom Hegarty, 4 Westmore Ave, Morristown, N J

Ocean—Gilbert Clayton, Freehold, R D, Mrs Edith M Johnson, Prospect St, Lakewood, N J

Passaic—Thomas L Kelley, 220 Railroad Ave, Paterson, N J, Mrs Elizabeth Hughes Higham, 282 Broadway, Paterson, N J

Salem—W Orvyl Schalick, Salem, N J, Mrs Mary R C Clayton, Salem, N J

Somerset—William J DeMond, Somerville, N J, Mrs Anna Mangeot, Bound Brook, N J

Sussex—Henry T Kays, Newton, N J, Anna C Feakes, Sussex

Union—John T McGowan, 508 Jefferson Ave, Elizabeth, N J, Mrs Mary D Meekins, 529 Elizabeth Ave, Elizabeth, N J

Warren—Thomas Barber, Phillipsburg, N J, Mrs Grace Nixon, Lincoln Ave and Belvidered Road, Phillipsburg

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New Jersey Members Democratic National Committee—Frank Hague, Jersey City Mrs James Billington, Jersey City

COUNTY COMMITTEE CHAIRMEN

REPUBLICAN

Atlantic—James Cimino, Atlantic City
Bergen—Douglas G Thompson, Englewood
Burlington—Charles R Stout, Florence
Camden—Jos F Wallworth, Haddonfield
Cape May—Thomas Loper, Green Creek
Cumberland—Joseph N Fowler, Port Norris
Essex—Harry B O'Connell, Newark
Gloucester—Oliver J West, Woodbury
Hudson—Thomas H Brown, Jersey City
Hunterdon—Percival Chrystie High Bridge
Mercer, Thomas H Thropp, Trenton
Middlesex—F William Hilker, New Brunswick
Monmouth—Edgar I Vanderveer, Freehold
Morris—Morris Coggeshall, Morristown
Ocean—Oliver Van Camp Point Pleasant
Passaic—William B Harley, Paterson
Salem—Lucius Hires, Salem
Somerset—George O Smalley, Bound Brook
Sussex—John C Losey, Newton
Union—George H Johnston, Elizabeth
Warren—William Chalmers, Phillipsburg

DEMOCRATIC

Atlantic—Charles I Lafferty, Freenman Bldg, Atlantic, N J
Bergen—Patrick Henry Maley, McFadden Bldg, Hackensack, N J
Burlington—Frank S Braddock, Medford, N J
Camden—Fred Schorpp, 1609 Broadway, Camden, N J
Cape May—Benjamin Tumis, Wildwood, N J
Cumberland—Boyd H Fox, R F D No 6, Bridgeton, N J
Essex—Paul J Moore, 351 Seventh Ave, Newark, N J
Gloucester—Daniel W Beckley, Woodbury, N J
Hudson—Leo S Sullivan, 90 Bentley Ave, Jersey City, N J
Hunterdon—E W Sutton, Lebanon, N J
Mercer—Orlo S Hatton, Court House, Trenton, N J
Middlesex—David T Wilentz, Perth Amboy, N J
Monmouth—Harry M Johnson, Court House, Freehold, N J

Morris—Orville V Meslar, Morristown, N J
Ocean—Harry H Gross, Seaside Park, N J
Passaic—Charles V Duffy, 126 Market St, Paterson, N J
Salem—William W Summerill, 81 N Broad St, Penns Grove, N J
Somerset—Louis J Bowlboy, John St, Bound Brook, N J
Sussex—Sayer S Martin, Sussex, N J
Union—William A Leonard, 333 N Broad St, Elizabeth, N J
Warren—William Fisher, 272 Mercer St, Phillipsburg, N J

Members of the
One Hundred and Fifty-third Legislature
OF THE
State of New Jersey

With Expiration of Terms of Senators

SENATE

Atlantic—Emerson L Richards, R, 1932
Bergen—Ralph W Chandless, R, 1932
Burlington—Clifford R Powell, R, 1931
Camden—†Joseph H Forsyth, R, 1930 *
Cape May—Charles C Read, R, 1931
Cumberland—Albert R McAllister, R, 1932
Essex—Joseph G Wolber, R, 1930 *
Gloucester—Francis B Davis, R, 1930 *
Hudson—Alexander Simpson, D, 1932
Hunterdon—Horace G Prall, R, 1931
Mercer—A Crozer Reeves, R, 1932
Middlesex—‡Morgan F Larson, R, 1931
Monmouth—William A Stevens, R, 1930 *
Morris—Frank D Abell, R, 1932
Ocean—Thomas A Mathis, R, 1932
Passaic—Roy T Yates, R, 1931
Salem—William S Stiles, R, 1930 *
Somerset—Clarence E Case, R, 1930 *
Sussex—Blase Cole, D, 1931
Union—Arthur N Pierson, R, 1930 *
Warren—Henry O Carhart, D, 1930 *

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* Successors to be elected in 1929
† Died November 7, 1928
‡ Became Governor January 15, 1929
Republicans, 16, Democrats, 3, Vacancies, 2

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY

Atlantic—Joseph Altman, R *, Anthony J Siracusa, R *
Bergen—Joseph W Marini, R , Emma Peters, R , Robert W Purdy, R *, Walter W Weber, R
Burlington—Marcus W Newcomb, R *
Camden—William B Knight, R *, Charles W Letzgus, R *, Roy R Stewart, R *
Cape May—Frederick W McMurray, R *
Cumberland—Frank G Wettstein, R *
Essex—J LeRoy Baxter, R *, Charles R Blunt, R *, Joseph C Cassini, R *, Guy George Gabrielson, R *, Florence L Haines, R *, Harry L Huelsenbeck, R *, Agnes C Jones, R *, Frederick G Kautz, R *, David M Litwin, R *, Stephen J Lorenz, R , John H Pierson, R *, Ida M Stelle, R *
Gloucester—James A McWilliams, R *
Hudson—Morris E Barison, D *, Frank Bucino, D , May M Carty, D *, Nicholas W D'Elia, D *, Jacob J Duszynski, D , Joseph Greenberg, D *, Joseph P McDermott, D *, Patrick V Mercolino, D *, Arthur J Parentini, D , Gustave L Roder, D *, Harry W Vanderback, D
Hunterdon—William E Rittenhouse, D *
Mercer—Fred E Bethke,R , D Lane Powers, R *, Daniel A Spair, R *
Middlesex—Joseph H Edgar, R , Arnold Kalamen, R , George R Morrison, R *
Monmouth—Thomas M Gopsill, R *, E Donald Sterner, R *
Morris—David Young, Jr , R
Ocean—Arthur R Smock, R *
Passaic—John C Barbour, R , Frank J Hanson, R *, Benjamin L Stein, R , Isabelle M Summers, R *, Russell S Wise, R *
Salem—S Rusling Leap, R *
Somerset—Dryden Kuser, R *
Sussex—Harry H Hollinshed, R
Union—George Compton, R *, Kenneth C Hand, R , Thomas M Muir, R *, Charles A Otto, Jr , R *
Warren—John H Pursel, R

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* Re elected
Republicans, 46 , Democrats, 14

Organization of the
One Hundred and Fifty-third Legislature

OFFICERS OF THE SENATE

President—Thomas A Mathis, Ocean
Secretary—Robert M Johnston, Atlantic
Assistant Secretary of Senate—Pierce R Franklin, Essex
Secretary to the President—Oliver F Van Camp, Point Pleasant
Assistant Secretary to the President—Evelyn C Brown, Ocean County
Chaplain—Rev DeWitt C Cobb, Wildwood
Supervisor of Bills—Frank G Andrews, High Bridge
First Assistant Supervisor of Bills—William Sisko, Kent St, Linden
Second Assistant Supervisor of Bills—Clarence Lee, Mt Arlington
Journal Clerk—Meyer Krechmer, Atlantic City
First Assistant Journal Clerk—Vito Milazzo Vineland
Second Assistant Journal Clerk—Streville Martin, East Second Avenue, Roselle
Calendar Clerk—John Heck, Emerson
Bill Clerk—William Swaverly, Pedricktown
Assistant Bill Clerk—Alfred Sapp, Petersburg, N J
Sergeant at-Arms—Marine DeWitt, Mt Ephraim, N J
Assistant Sergeant at-Arms—James J Green, Darrah Lane, R F D 4, Trenton
Secretary to Committee on Appropriations—Owen W Kite, Trenton
Clerk to Committee on Appropriations—Charles S Wandling, Mountain View
Clerk to Committee on Printed Bills—J Russell Wooley, Long Branch
Clerk to Committee on Stationery and Incidentals—
Committee Clerks—Scott G Atkinson, Woodbury, William E Carney, Glassboro, William Smith, 219 New Brunswick Avenue Perth Amboy, John A Lee, 794 Madison Avenue, Paterson
Stenographers—Harold T Parker, Mt Holly, A C Arnott, Edward Groff, Penns Grove Nicholas Paradise
File Clerks—Raymond C Rumney, Sewell, Miss Dorothy Harkins, Main Street, Milltown, W Walter French, Wm Stevenson
Clerk to the Majority—Frank Cohn, Elizabeth
Clerk to Minority—Edward Korp, Warren County
Doorkeepers—Chas T Wood, Magnolia, John Duffy, Vineland, John Hunt, Decker Place, Woodbridge, Isaac Van Tine, John W Bill, Clifton

Gallery Keepers — Frederick Todd, Burlington, Harry Walker, 139 Garfield Avenue, Trenton, Jas H H Bogart, Island Heights
Pages—Michael Nordorft, North Wildwood, Charles Branch, Bridgeton, Robt M Hammel, 112 North Overbrook Avenue, Trenton, Raymond Turpin, Joseph Novatto

SENATE STANDING COMMITTEES

Agriculture—Prall, Stiles, Cole
Appropriations—Reeves, Powell, McAllister, Carhart
Banks and Insurance—Davis, Yates, Carhart
Boroughs and Townships—Case, Stevens, Cole
Clergy—Read, Chandless, Carhart
Commerce and Navigation—Powell, Read, Simpson
Corporations—Wolber, Case, Simpson
Education—Yates, McAllister, Cole
Elections—Yates, Richards, Simpson
Federal Relations—Pierson, Stevens, Carhart
Finance—Abell, Yates, Cole
Game and Fisheries—Stiles, Stevens, Cole
Highways—Read, Yates, Cole
Judiciary—Pierson, Davis, Simpson
Labor, Industries and Social Welfare—Richards, Chandless, Carhart
Militia—Powell, Abell, Carhart
Miscellaneous Business—Richards, Yates, Cole
Municipal Corporations—McAllister, Case, Simpson
Printed Bills—Chandless, Powell, Simpson
Public Health—Wolber, Richards, Cole
Railroads and Canals—Davis, Prall, Carhart
Revision and Amendment of the Laws—Case, Wolber, Simpson
Riparian Rights—Stevens, Abell, Carhart
Stationery—Stiles, Davis, Simpson
Taxation—Abell, Pierson, Carhart
Unfinished Business—Prall, Abell, Cole

SENATE JOINT COMMITTEES

Home for Feeble Minded Women—Chandless, Read, Simpson
Industrial School for Colored Youth—Powell, Yates, Cole
Industrial School for Girls—Reeves, Davis, Simpson
New Jersey State Reformatory—Reeves, Prall, Carhart
Passed Bills—Stiles, Abell, Cole
Public Printing—Davis, McAllister, Carhart
Public Grounds and Buildings—Case Wolber, Simpson
Reform School for Boys—Wolber, Richards, Carhart
Sanitorium for Tuberculous Diseases—Prall, Case, Carhart
School for Feeble Minded Children—Abell, Powell, Simpson
School for Deaf Mutes—Wolber, Pierson, Cole
Sinking Fund—Yates, Pierson, Simpson
Soldiers' Home—McAllister, Stiles, Carhart

State Hospitals—Richards, Pierson, Simpson
State Library—Read, Abell, Cole
State Prison—Richards, Yates, Cole
State Reformatory for Women—McAllister, Pierson, Simpson
State Village for Epileptics—Prall, Wolber, Cole
Treasurer's Accounts—McAllister, Reeves, Carhart

OFFICERS OF THE ASSEMBLY

Speaker—Guy George Gabrielson, Essex
Clerk—Frederick A Brodesser, Union
Assistant Clerk—P Charles Corbo, Newark
Calendar Clerk—George P Dowling, Audubon
Journal Clerk—Edwin Mortimer Harrison, Montclair
Assistant Journal Clerks—Mrs Emilie Bourne, Hackensack, Elvin H Ullrich, Hillside
Supervisor of Bills—Walter J Field, Hasbrouch Heights
Assistant Supervisors of Bills—Mrs W Cortlandt Mills, Irvington, William D Sciaco, Asbury Park, Andrew W Miller, Paterson
Sergeant at Arms—Edward Fenias, Newark
Assistant Sergeants at-Arms — Fred Simmler, Westvills, William C Gonch, New Brunswick
Bill Clerk—Joseph Tick, Trenton
Assistant Bill Clerk—C Clay Lewis, Atlantic City
Stenographers—William P Hadwen, Passaic, Frances Johnson, Lawnside, Mary Commini, Trenton
Doorkeepers—John Pitts, Mrs Carolyn H Purrington, William P Burrell, Conrad Schlosser, Mrs Gertrude Townley, Aaron Downs, Walter Sapp, Charles J Bruno, Edward J Shackleton, John Tucker, Robert Stickles, Rudolph Holzhauser
File Clerks—Mrs Louise Maxwell, Mary D Guthridge, Margaret Viggiano, Frank Gager, P J Sassano, Oliver Oswald, Mrs E J Ferrara, Mrs Loretta Jacobs, P Lafayette Jones, Mrs Sarah S Stiles, Robert Brown, Mrs Pearl M Bridegum, H P Klinsman, Jr, Allen G Lounsbury and Richard F Parker
Pages—Eugene Mitchell Alvin J Johnson, Charles C Birney, William N Watson Thomas Johnson, Charles M Williams, Emanuel Arcieri, Bernard Goldberg, Thomas M Cowell and William Francourt
Clerk to the Majority Leader—Frank Voigt, Merchantville
Clerk to the Minority Leader—Alexander Crawford, Arlington
Speaker's Secretary—Anthony F Minisi, Newark
Speaker's Assistant Secretary—George W Grimm, Jr, East Orange
Clerk to Committee on Printed Bills Robert M Muir, Union
Clerk to Committee on Miscellaneous Business, Enoch L Johnson, Atlantic

Clerk to Committee on Appropriations, Harry Hough, Mercer
Clerk to Committee on Judiciary, Walter W Lee, Camden
Clerk to Committee on Stationery, Jeanette Simmell, Essex
Clerk to Committee on Clergy, R Paul Mitchell, Gloucester
Clerk to Committee on Federal Relations, Roy Heck, Bergen
Clerk to Committee on Game and Fish, Mrs Etta Bennett, Middlesex
Clerk to Committee on Corporations, James Holbrook, Morris
Clerk to Committee on Railroads and Canals, Matthew J Rooney, Ocean
Clerk to Committee on Highways, Laurel Jones, Passaic
Clerk to Committee on Ways and Means, Albert Perret, Jr, Somerset
Clerk to Committee on Revision of Laws, A B Caldwell, Union

ASSEMBLY STANDING COMMITTEES

Agriculture and Agricultural College—Kuser, Wettstein, Sterner, Bethke, Rittenhouse
Appropriations—Jones, Purdy, Summers, Stewart, Carty
Banking and Insurance—Gopsill, Stewart, Blunt, Morrison, Vanderbach
Bill Revision—Altman, Kautz, Marini, Compton, Roder
Boroughs and Borough Commissions — Newcomb, Lorenz, Hand, Young, Roder
Claims and Pensions—Summers, Peters, Bethke, Cassini, Duszynski
Commerce and Navigation—Sterner, Muir, Powers, Huelsenbeck, Vanderback
Corporations—Litwin, Young, Siracusa, Otto, D'Elia
Education—Hains, Newcomb, Hanson, Purdy, Carty
Elections—Letzgus, Marini, Sterner, Jones, Barison
Federal Relations—Purdy, Jones, Kalaman, Pierson, Greenberg
Game and Fisheries — Morrison, Powers, Kuser, Pierson, Vanderbach
Highways—Wise, Spair, Litwin, Letzgus, D'Elia
Incidental Expenses — Stewart, Muir, Baxter, Stein, Parentini
Interstate Relations — Powers, Edgar, Lorenz, Weber, Mercolino
Judiciary—Knight, Spair, Smock, Kautz, Barison
Labor and Industries — Pierson, Purdy, Otto, Hanson, Mercolino
Militia—Blunt, Edgar, Powers, Wettstein, Barison
Miscellaneous Business—Siracusa, Kuser, Gopsill, Morrison, Rittenhouse
Municipal Corporations—Leap, Otto, Spair, Letzgus, Bucino
Printed Bills—Muir, Weber, Cassini, Haines, McDermott

Public Health—Baxter, McMurray, Leap, Altman, Parentini
Railroads and Canals — Smock, Wettstein, McMurray, Huelsenbeck, Bucino
Revision of Laws—Otto, Hollinshed, Wise, Barbour, Greenberg
Riparian Rights—McMurray, Hollinshed, Wise, Pursel, Greenberg
Social Welfare—Stelle, Summers, Newcomb, Peters, Carty
Stationery — Huelsenbeck, Letzgus, Hanson, McMurray, McDermott
Taxation—Compton, McWilliams, Stelle, Kalaman, Duszynski
Towns and Townships—Cassini, Weber, Stewart, Pursel, Rittenhouse
Unfinished Business—Wettstein, Hanson, Kautz, Letzgus, Parentini
Ways and Means—Kuser, Gopsill, Huelsenbeck, Morrison, Mercolino

ASSEMBLY SPECIAL COMMITTEES

Clergy—McWilliams, Peters, Barbour, Hand, McDermott
Rules—Blunt, Compton, Smock, Purdy, Barison
Steering Committee—Siracusa, Gopsill, Muir, Smock, Kuser, Wise, Purdy, Morrison, Spair, Knight (Majority Leader), Gabrielson (Speaker), F A Brodesser, Clerk
Conference Committee — Siracusa, Leap, Wise, Morrison, Purdy, Powers, Sterner, Knight (Majority Leader), Gabrielson (Speaker)

ASSEMBLY JOINT COMMITTEES

Home for Feeble Minded Women—Stein, Otto, Haines, Weber, Carty
Industrial School for Colored Youth—Barbour, Baxter, Altman, Wettstein, Greenberg
Industrial School for Girls—Cassini, Peters, McMurray, Compton, Carty
New Jersey State Reformatory — Marini, Blunt, Gopsill, Stewart, Bucino
Passed Bills—Hanson, Leap, Purdy, Kautz, D'Elia
Printing—Hand, Pierson, Litwin, Morrison, Rittenhouse
Public Grounds and Buildings—Young, Spair, Litwin, Edgar, Mercolino
Reform School for Boys—Edgar, Summers, Huelsenbeck, Young, D'Elia
Sanatorium for Tuberculous Diseases—Newcomb, Lorenz, Barbour, Weber, Rittenhouse
School for Deaf-Mutes—Pursel, Newcomb, Stelle, Marini, Roder
School for Feeble Minded Children—Hollinshed, Altman, Jones, Summers, McMermott

Sinking Fund—Siracusa, Compton, Blunt, Gopsill, Vanderbach
Soldiers' Home—Jones, Sterner, Otto, Purdy, Roder
State Hospitals—Bethke, Muir, Peters, McWilliams, Duszynski
State Library—Kalaman, Bethke, Kautz, Pursel, Bucino
State Prison—Letzgus, Muir, Siracusa, Wise, Barison
State Reformatory for Women—Kautz, Hollinshed, Stelle, Wise, Rittenhouse
State Village for Epileptics—Kuser, Powers, Lorenz, Wettstein, Roder
Treasurer's Report—Smock, Powers, Kuser, Leap, Parentini

SENATE.

Rules Adopted January 8th, 1929

PRESIDENT

1 The President shall take the chair at the time appointed, and a quorum being present, he shall take up the business of the session in the order hereinafter provided

2 He shall not engage in any debate without leave of the Senate, except so far as shall be necessary for regulating the form of proceedings

3 He shall rise to put a question, but may state it sitting He shall, on all occasions, preserve the strictest order and decorum

4 When two or more Senators shall rise at the same time, he shall name the one entitled to the floor

5 He shall have the right to name a Senator to perform the duties of the Chair, but such substitution shall not extend beyond one day

6 He shall decide every question of order without debate, subject to an appeal to the Senate, and he may call for the sense of the Senate upon any question of order

7 He shall cause all persons to be arrested or removed from the Senate chamber who shall interrupt the proceedings of the Senate or conduct themselves improperly in the lobby or gallery

8 The Senate may elect a President pro tempore, who shall possess all the powers and discharge all the duties of the President, when the latter is absent in discharge of his constitutional duty of administering the government of the State

QUORUM

9 A majority of the members of the Senate shall constitute a quorum, and whenever a less number than a quorum shall convene at a regular meeting, and shall adjourn, the names of those present shall be entered on the journal

10 Whenever a less number than a quorum shall convene at any regular meeting, they are hereby authorized to send the Sergeant-at-Arms, or any other person or persons by them authorized, for any or all absent Senators

ORDER OF BUSINESS

11 After the President has taken the Chair the order of business shall be as follows

I Prayer
II Calling the Roll
III Reading the Journal at the first session in each week
IV Presentation and reference of petitions and memorials
V Introduction of bills
VI Reports of Committees
  1 Standing Committees (in accordance with Rule 13)
  2 Select Committees
VII Unfinished business
VIII Senate bills on second reading
IX Senate bills on third reading
X Assembly bills on second reading
XI Assembly bills on third reading

COMMITTEES

12 All Committees shall be appointed by the President, unless otherwise ordered by the Senate

13 The following Standing Committees consisting of three members each, except the Appropriation Committee which shall consist of four members, shall be appointed at the commencement of each session, until otherwise ordered, with leave to report by bill or otherwise

A Committee on the Judiciary
A Committee on Appropriations
A Committee on Revision and Amendment of the Laws
A Committee on Finance
A Committee on Corporations
A Committee on Municipal Corporations
A Committee on Railroads and Canals
A Committee on Banks and Insurance Companies
A Committee on the Clergy
A Committee on Commerce and Navigation
A Committee on Federal and Interstate Relations
A Committee on Stationery and Incidental Expenses
A Committee on Education
A Committee on Militia
A Committee on Game and Fisheries
A Committee on Riparian Rights
A Committee on Agriculture
A Committee on Miscellaneous Business
A Committee on Elections
A Committee on Public Health
A Committee on Unfinished Business
A Committee on Labor, Industries and Social Welfare

A Committee on Boroughs and Townships
A Committee on Highways
A Committee on Taxation

A Committee on Printed Bills, whose duty it shall be to examine all bills and joint resolutions before they shall be put upon their third reading, and who shall report the same to the Senate, and the Secretary shall enter upon the journal that the same have been correctly printed

Special Committees shall consist of three members, unless otherwise ordered by the Senate

The several Joint Committees shall consist of three members each, and shall be also appointed to act conjointly with corresponding committees to be appointed by the House of Assembly

A Committee on the Treasurer's Accounts
A Committee on the State Prison
A Committee on the State Hospitals
A Committee on the Library
A Committee on Public Grounds and Buildings
A Committee on Public Printing
A Committee on Passed Bills
A Committee on Soldiers' Home
A Committee on Reform School for Boys
A Committee on Sinking Fund
A Committee on Industrial School for Girls
A Committee on the New Jersey School for Deaf-Mutes
A Committee on the New Jersey State Reformatory
A Committee on State Village for Epileptics
A Committee on Home for Feeble-minded Women
A Committee on School for Feeble-minded Children
A Committee on Sanatorium for Tuberculous Diseases

BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

14 When a memorial or bill is referred to a committee praying or providing for an act of incorporation, or for any other act, notice of the application for which is required by law to be previously advertised, the committee shall not have leave to report such bill unless satisfactory evidence has been presented to the committee that the application for such act has had a bona fide advertisement according to law, and all committees reporting such bills referred to them shall certify to the Senate that such proof has been presented and is deemed satisfactory

15 The titles of all bills and the parts of bills affected by amendments together with the amendments, shall be entered on the Journal

16 When leave is asked to bring in a bill, its title shall be read for the information of the Senate and if objected to it shall be laid over for one day, and all public and private bills and joint resolutions shall, after the first reading, be printed for the use of the Senate, but no other paper or document shall be printed without special order

17 All bills, joint resolutions and concurrent resolutions shall be numbered by the Secretary as they are severally introduced, and a list made of the same Committee reports upon bills, joint resolutions and concurrent resolutions shall be in writing, signed by a majority of the committee, and shall show whether the same are reported favorably or otherwise, and how each member of the Committee signing the report, voted upon the question of the report.

Bills, resolutions and reports shall be called up by the President for consideration, in the order in which they are reported and stand upon the calendar, unless otherwise ordered, and the Secretary shall read from the said list or calendar, and not from the file of bills or reports

18 No bill shall be committed or amended until it shall have been ordered to a second reading, after which it may be referred to a committee Upon the written request of seven Senators to the Chairman of a Committee to which a bill shall have been referred, said Committee shall forthwith report such bill

19 All bills may be made the order of a particular day, and public bills when called for shall have the preference of private bills, and when two or more bills shall be called for by Senators, they shall be taken up according to their seniority, reckoning from the date of their introduction

20 On the second and third readings of bills and joint resolutions, printed copies thereof shall be used

21 When bills or joint resolutions are introduced, the Secretary of the Senate shall forthwith deliver the same to the Supervisor of Bills, who shall prepare them for printing, in conformity with the rules defining the duties of said officer

22 Original bills and joint resolutions, after being printed, shall be delivered by the Supervisor of Bills to the Secretary

23 Bills and joint resolutions originating in and passed by the Senate and amended by the House, when concurred in by the Senate, shall be delivered by the Secretary to the Supervisor of Bills for re-printing

24 Bills and joint resolutions which have passed their second reading, together with all amendments thereto, shall be delivered by the Secretary to the Supervisor of Bills, who shall see that the same are in proper form for printing for third reading

25 When the Supervisor of Bills receives from the printer the bill or joint resolution ordered to a third reading and the same shall be found correct, he shall affix his official stamp to each page of the copy to be used as the official copy and intended to be submitted to the Governor for his approval, and shall deliver the same to the Secretary

26 Two copies of every bill and of every joint resolution ordered to a third reading shall be printed on good bond paper, to be approved by the Supervisor of Bills one of which copies shall be retained in his office and the other of which shall be delivered to the Secretary to be used thereafter as the official copy of said bill or joint resolution

27 The Supervisor of Bills shall have printed for the use of the members of the Legislature at least one hundred copies of every bill or joint resolution ordered to a third reading, which shall be known and designated as "Official Copy Re-print" The Supervisor of Bills shall deliver twenty-one copies of all bills and joint resolutions designated as "Official Copy Re-print' to the Secretary of the Senate, and sixty copies to the Clerk of the House, and he shall retain the remainder in his own custody for the use of State and Legislative officers

28 Except as otherwise provided, the system and procedure which have heretofore prevailed shall be followed in the preparation of all bills and joint resolutions for their various readings as far as practicable

29 The consent of the majority of the Senators present shall be sufficient to print or re-print any bill or joint resolution, but no bill or joint resolution shall pass unless there shall be a majority of all the Senators personally present and agreeing thereto, and the yeas and nays of Senators voting on the final passage of any bill or joint resolution shall be entered on the Journal and the like entry on any other question shall be made at the desire of any Senator

30 Every bill and joint resolution shall receive three readings previous to its being passed, and the President shall give notice at each reading whether it be the first, second or third, which readings shall be on three different days, but no bill or joint resolution reported adversely by the committee to which it shall have been referred shall receive a second reading ex-

cept upon motion for that purpose made by or in the presence of the introducer of such bill or joint resolution and concurred in by a majority of all the Senators

31 The final question upon the second reading of every bill or joint resolution originating in the Senate shall be whether it shall be read a third time, and no amendment shall be received at the third reading unless by unanimous consent of the Senators present, but it shall be in order, before the final passage of any such bill or joint resolution, to move its recommitment, and should such recommitment take place and any amendment be reported by the committee, the said bill or resolution shall be again read a second time and considered and the aforesaid question again put. **Instead of recommitting any bill it shall be in order, before the final passage thereof, to move that it be placed back on second reading for amendment**

32 When a bill or joint resolution shall have been lost, and reconsidered and lost again, the same shall not again be reconsidered but by the unanimous consent of the Senate

33 Bills and joint resolutions, when passed by the Senate shall be signed by the President

34 When a Senate bill or joint resolution shall have been passed, the same shall be signed taken to the House of Assembly, and its concurrence therein requested, without a motion for that purpose

35 When a bill or resolution passed by the Senate shall be carried to the House of Assembly, all papers and documents relating thereto on the files of the Senate shall be carried by the Secretary, with such bill or resolution, to the House of Assembly

36 The introducer of a bill may annex thereto a brief statement explaining the object of the bill, which statement shall contain not exceeding three hundred words and shall be printed at the end of the bill under the caption "Statement"

When a bill is introduced amending an existing law, it shall in the body of the bill, have new matter underscored, and matter proposed to be omitted, printed in its proper place, enclosed in brackets

The introducer of a bill amending or supplementing an existing law shall designate at the head thereof the page of the Compiled Statutes, or the chapter or page of the Pamphlet Laws, where may be found the law proposed to be amended or supplemented

It shall be the duty of the Secretary to cause any bill not complying with this rule to be returned to

the introducer to be made to conform hereto, and when put in proper form, to be printed and restored to its place on the calendar

When a bill has passed to a third reading, no explanatory statement, special marks, underscoring or brackets shall be printed in the same, but if the bill has been amended, such amendments shall be printed and distributed for the convenience of the members

37 The annual, supplemental and incidental appropriation bills shall not be considered until at least one week has elapsed after they shall have been introduced printed and placed upon the desks of members

38 No Senate bill or joint resolution shall be considered on third reading until five days after the second reading thereof, except by unanimous consent

39 The Secretary of the Senate shall cause to be printed and distributed prior to each day's session, a daily memorandum which in addition to the transactions of the preceding legislative day, and other matter heretofore furnished, shall contain a day calendar of bills on second and third reading, and a list of bills awaiting the third reading calendar The calendars shall be called in order, and matters on the third reading calendar reached and not acted on, unless passed for the day or otherwise disposed of, shall be reserved generally, to be restored to the calendar on request No bill, joint resolution or concurrent resolution not on the printed calendar for third reading shall be considered on third reading except by unanimous consent. At the close of each legislative day, the Secretary shall cause to be posted upon the bulletin board in the corridor, the calendar of bills on third reading for the next succeeding legislative day

40 Wherever the words "bill" or "bills," "joint resolution" or "joint resolutions" occur in the rules they shall be construed to include bills, joint resolutions and such concurrent resolutions as are referred to Committee

MOTIONS AND THEIR PRECEDENCE

41 When a motion shall be made, it shall be reduced to writing by the President or any Senator, and delivered to the Secretary at his table and read before the same shall be debatable

42 All motions entered on the Journal of the Senate shall be entered in the names of the Senators who make them

43 If the question in debate contains several points, any Senator may have the same divided, but a motion to strike out and insert, or to commit with instructions, shall not be divided

44 The rejection of a motion to strike out and insert one proposition shall not prevent a motion to strike out and insert a different proposition, nor prevent a subsequent motion simply to strike out, nor shall the rejection of a motion simply to strike out prevent a subsequent motion to strike out and insert

45 On filling blanks the question shall be first taken on the largest sum, the greatest number, and the most distant day

46 When motions are made for reference of the same subject to a Select Committee, and to a Standing Committee, the question of reference to a Standing Committee shall be put first

47 When a question is before the Senate, no motion shall be received but—

1 To adjourn
2 To proceed to the consideration of Executive business
3 To lay on the table
4 To postpone indefinitely
5 To postpone to a certain day
6 To commit
7 To amend

Which several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they stand arranged

48 The motion to adjourn, or to fix a day to which the Senate shall adjourn, shall always be in order, except when a vote is being taken or while a Senator is addressing the Senate

49 The motions to adjourn, to proceed to the consideration of Executive business, and to lay on the table, shall be decided without debate

50 A motion to strike out the enacting clause of a bill shall have precedence of a motion to amend, and if carried shall be equivalent to its rejection

51 When a motion shall have been once made and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order for any Senator who voted on the prevailing side to move a reconsideration thereof on the same day or next succeeding day of actual session, but no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order after a bill, resolution, message, report, amendment or motion upon which the vote was taken,

announcing their decision shall have gone from the possession of the Senate, and they shall not pass from the possession of the Senate until the expiration of the time in which a reconsideration is permitted, and every motion for reconsideration shall be decided by a majority of votes, except a motion to reconsider the vote on the final passage of a bill or joint resolution which shall require the same majority as is necessary for their final passage

MEMBERS

52 The seats within the bar shall be reserved exclusively for the Senators, the officers of the Senate, and the reporters of the press who may have seats assigned them

53 No Senator shall speak in any debate without rising, nor more than three times on any subject of debate unless he shall first obtain leave of the Senate

54 Every Senator, in speaking, shall address the President, confine himself to the question under debate and avoid personality

55 Any Senator may change his vote before the decision of the question shall have been announced by the Chair

56 No Senator shall have his vote recorded on any question, when the yeas and nays are called, unless he shall be present to answer to his name After the calling of the roll has been commenced upon any question, no member shall be permitted to explain his vote

MESSAGES

57 All messages shall be sent to the House of Assembly by the Secretary, under the direction of the President, as a standing order, without a vote thereon

58 Messages may be delivered at any stage of the business except when a vote is being taken

59 When a message shall be sent from the Governor or House of Assembly to the Senate, it shall be announced at the door by the Sergeant-at-Arms

SENATE BILLS IN THE HOUSE

60 When an amendment made in the Senate to a bill from the House of Assembly shall be disagreed to by that House, and not adhered to by the Senate the bill shall be considered as standing on a third reading

61 An amendment of the House of Assembly to a Senate bill shall not be divisible

62 In case of disagreement between the Senate and House of Assembly, the Senate may either recede

insist and ask a conference, or adhere, and motions for such purposes shall take precedence in that order

63 When a Senate bill shall be returned, amended by the House of Assembly, the sections of the bill so amended, together with the amendments, shall be read by the Secretary for a first reading and be entitled to a second reading without special motion, at which reading the proposed amendments shall be open to the action of the Senate And if, at its third reading, upon the question being put by the President, "Will the Senate concur in the House amendment to Senate bill No —?" a majority of the whole Senate should, by a vote of yeas and nays, concur, the question shall then be upon ordering the bill to be re-printed If so ordered, the bill shall be re-printed, the amendments embodied therein and the re-printed bill examined and reported by the Committee on Printed Bills and read in open Senate, to the end that it may be known to be correctly printed, and shall be then signed and certified as other bills

DISORDER

64 In case of any disturbance in the gallery or lobby, the President shall have power to order the same to be cleared

65 The Sergeant-at-Arms shall aid in the enforcement of order, under the direction of the President

66 No Senator, in speaking, shall mention a Senator then present by his name

SPECIAL ORDERS

67 When the hour shall have arrived for the consideration of a special order, the same shall be taken up, and the Senate shall proceed to consider it, unless it shall be postponed by the Senate

68 The unfinished business in which the Senate shall have been engaged at the last preceding adjournment shall have the preference in the special order of the day

69 No concurrent resolution shall pass unless by the consent of a majority of the Senators elected

SECRET SESSION

70 On motion made and seconded to shut the doors of the Senate on the discussion of any business which may, in the opinion of a Senator, require secrecy, the President shall direct the chamber to be cleared, and during the discussion of such motion the doors shall remain shut

RULES

71 No standing rule or order of the Senate shall be suspended unless by the consent of a majority of the Senators elected, nor rescinded or amended but by the same number, and one day's notice shall be given of the motion for rescission or amendment

EXECUTIVE SESSION

72 When nominations shall be made by the Governor to the Senate, they shall, unless otherwise ordered by the Senate, be referred to appropriate committees, and the final question upon every nomination shall be, "Will the Senate advise and consent to this nomination?" which question shall not be put on the same day on which the nomination is received, nor on the day on which it may be reported by a committee, unless by unanimous consent of the Senate, provided, however, that an affirmative vote of at least eleven Senators shall be necessary to advise and consent to any and all nominations

73 When acting on Executive business the Senate shall be cleared of all persons except the Senators and Secretary

74 All information or remarks concerning the character or qualifications of any persons nominated by the Governor to office shall be kept a secret

75 The Legislative and Executive proceedings of the Senate shall be kept in separate and distinct books

76 All nominations approved by the Senate, or otherwise definitely acted on, shall be transmitted by the Secretary to the Governor, with the determination of the Senate thereon, from day to day, as such proceedings may occur, but no further extract from the Executive journal shall be furnished, published or otherwise communicated, except by special order of the Senate

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.

Rules Adopted January 8th and 14th, 1929

OF THE MEETING OF THE HOUSE

1 Any member or members less than a quorum may meet and adjourn the House from day to day, when neces sary

2 Every member shall attend in his place precisely at the hour to which the House was last adjourned, and in case of neglect, he shall be subject to a reprimand from the Chair, unless excused by the House, nor shall any member absent himself from the House for more than the space of a quarter of an hour without leave previously ob tained

3 In case a less number of members than a quorum shall be present after the arrival of the hour to which the House stood adjourned, they are hereby authorized to send their Sergeant at Arms, or any other person or persons by them authorized, with a warrant duly executed, for any and all absent members, as the majority of such as are present may agree, and at the expense of such absent members, respectively, unless such excuse for non attendance shall be rendered as the House, when a quorum is convened, shall judge sufficient Immediately after the appointment of the Standing Committees, the members shall arrange among themselves their several seats appropriated to their counties, and in case of disagreement, the same shall be decided by lot

OF THE DUTIES OF THE SPEAKER

4 He shall take the chair at the hour to which the House shall have adjourned, and immediately call the members to order, and, on the appearance of a quorum, shall cause the journal of the preceding day to be read, which may be cor rected immediately after such reading, or at any session thereafter

5 He shall preserve order and decorum, and in debate shall prevent personal reflections, and confine members to the question under discussion, but he shall not engage in any debate, nor propose his opinion on any question without first calling on some member to occupy the chair When two or more members rise at the same time, he shall name the one entitled to the floor

6 He shall decide questions of order, subject to an ap peal to the House, when demanded by any four members, on which appeal no member shall speak more than once, unless by leave of the House

7 All questions before the House shall be stated by the Speaker, and distinctly put in the following form, to wit "As many as are in favor of (the question) will say aye," and after the affirmative is expressed, Those of a contrary opinion, no" If the Speaker doubts, or a division be called for, the House shall divide, those in the affirmative of the question shall first rise from their seats, and afterwards those in the negative, and in case of an equal division, the Speaker shall decide

8 All Committees shall be appointed by the Speaker, unless otherwise specially directed by the House

9 All acts, addresses and joint resolutions shall be signed by the Speaker, and all writs, warrants and subpœnas issued by the order of the House shall be under his hand and seal, and attested by the Clerk If the Speaker be absent, a less number of members than a quorum may appoint a Speaker pro tempore, who may sign any warrants, or perform any act requisite to bring in absent members

10 He shall have a general direction of the hall, and he may name a member to perform the duties of the Chair, but such substitution shall not extend beyond a second adjournment

OF THE ORDER OF BUSINESS

11 After the reading of the journal, the business of the first meeting of each day shall be conducted in the following manner, to wit

I Letters, petitions and memorials, remonstrances and accompanying documents may be presented and disposed of

II Reports of Committees may be read

III Original resolutions may be offered and considered, items of unfinished business referred, motions to reconsider and to appoint additional members of Committees made, and leave of absence, and leave to withdraw documents asked

IV Bills and joint resolutions on a third reading may be taken up

V The House shall then proceed in the order of the day, preference being always given to the unfinished business of the previous sitting, after which bills and joint resolutions on a second reading shall be taken in their order, and the House, in its afternoon session, will proceed to business as though there had been no adjournment of its morning session, excepting that original resolutions, and leave to introduce bills of Committees, be the first business in the afternoon session, and shall, on demand of the majority, proceed with the order of the day

12 The Clerk shall make a list of all public bills and joint resolutions He shall from day to day prepare under the supervision of the Speaker a calendar of bills and

resolutions for consideration He shall keep a separate list of private bills No bills for granting, continuing, altering, amending, or renewing a charter for any corporation, other than a municipal corporation, shall be placed on the calendar of public bills All bills, public and private, shall be numbered according to the time of their receipt by the Clerk They shall be taken up and considered in the order of time in which they were reported, or ordered to a third reading, as appears by the calendar, and the calendar shall be proceeded in until all the bills thereon are called up before the commencement of the calendar anew The Clerk shall post in a conspicuous place in his office a list of all hearings to be held on bills

13 All messages shall be sent from this House to the Senate by the Clerk

OF DECORUM AND DEBATE

14 When a member is about to speak in debate, or communicate any matter to the House, he shall rise from his seat and respectfully address himself to the Speaker, confining himself to the question under debate, and avoiding personality

15 If any member in debate transgress the rules of the House, the Speaker shall, or any member may, call him to order, in which case the member so called to order shall immediately sit down, unless permitted to explain The House shall, if appealed to, decide on the case, but without debate, if there be no appeal, the decision of the Chair shall be submitted to If the decision be in favor of the member called to order, he shall be at liberty to proceed, if otherwise, he shall not be permitted to proceed without leave of the House, and if the case require it, he shall be liable to censure of the House

16 If a member be called to order for words spoken in debate, the person calling him to order shall repeat the words excepted to, and they shall be taken down in writing at the Clerk's table, and no member shall be held to answer or be subject to the censure of the House, for words spoken in debate, if any other member has spoken, or other business has intervened after the words spoken, and before exception to them shall have been taken

17 No member shall speak more than twice, or longer than five minutes each time, without leave of the House

18 While the Speaker is putting any question, or addressing the House, none shall walk out of or across the hall, nor in such case, or when a member is speaking, shall anyone entertain private discourse nor shall anyone, while a member is speaking, pass between him and the Chair

19 No member shall vote on any question in the event of which he is particularly interested, nor in any case where

he was not within the bar of the House when the question was put

20 Every member who shall be in the House when the question is put shall give his vote, unless the House for special reasons shall excuse him All motions to excuse a member from voting shall be made before the House divides, or before the call of the yeas and nays is commenced, any member requesting to be excused from voting may make a brief verbal statement of the reasons for such request, and the question shall then be taken without further debate

21 Petitions, memorials and other papers addressed to the House shall be presented by the Speaker, or by a member in his place, a brief statement of the contents thereof shall be made by the introducer, and, if called upon, he shall declare that it does not, in his opinion, contain any indecent or reproachful language, or any expressions of disrespect to the House, or any committee of the same

22 It shall be the duty of the Sergeant at Arms, at all times, not to allow any person to smoke in the Assembly chamber

ON MOTIONS

23 Every motion shall be reduced to writing, if the Speaker or any member desire it

24 When a motion is made and seconded, it shall be stated by the Speaker, or being in writing, it shall be handed to the Chair and read aloud by the Clerk, when it shall be deemed to be in the possession of the House and open to debate, but it may be withdrawn at any time before a decision or amendment

25 When a question is under debate no motion shall be received but—

1 To adjourn
2 A call of the House
3 To lay on the table
4 For the previous question
5 To postpone indefinitely
6 To postpone to a day certain
7 To go into a Committee of the Whole on the pending subject immediately
8 To commit to a Committee of the Whole
9 To commit to a Standing Committee
10 To commit to a Select Committee
11 To amend

Which several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they are stated, and no motion to postpone to a day certain, to commit, or to postpone indefinitely, being decided, shall be again allowed on the same day, and at the same stage of the bill or proposition

26 A motion to strike out the enacting clause of a bill or joint resolution shall have precedence of a motion to amend, and if carried shall be considered equivalent to its rejection

27 A motion to adjourn shall be always in order, except when the House is voting, or while a member is addressing the House, or immediately after the question to adjourn has been negatived, that, and the motion to lay on the table, shall be decided without debate

28 Any member may call for a division of the question, which shall be divided if it comprehends questions so distinct that one being taken away from the rest may stand entire for the decision of the House, a motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible, but a motion to strike out being lost, shall preclude neither amendment nor a motion to strike out and insert

29 When any motion shall be made and seconded, the same shall, at the request of any two members, be entered on the Journal of the House

30 When a motion has been once made and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order for any member who voted with the prevailing party to move for the reconsideration hereof, on the same day or on the next day of actual session of the House thereafter, all motions may be reconsidered, by a majority of the members present, but bills, to be reconsidered, must have the same majority that would be necessary to pass them, and such vote, on motion to reconsider, shall be by taking the yeas and nays

31 When a blank is to be filled, the question shall first be taken on the largest sum, or greatest number, and remotest day

32 The yeas and nays shall be entered on the Journal of the House, when moved for and seconded by five members, and in taking the yeas and nays the names of the members, including the Speaker, shall be called alphabetically

33 The previous question shall be put in this form "Shall the main question be now put?" It shall only be admitted when demanded by a majority of the members present, and its effect shall be, if decided affirmatively, to put an end to all debate, and bring the House to a direct vote upon amendments reported by a committee, if any, then upon pending amendments, and then upon the main question, if decided in the negative, to leave the main question and amendments, if any, under debate for the residue of the sitting, unless sooner disposed of by taking the question, or in some other manner All incidental questions of order arising after a motion is made for the previous question, and pending such motion, shall be decided, whether on appeal or otherwise, without debate

34 After the Clerk has commenced calling the yeas and nays on any question no motion shall be received until a decision shall have been announced by the Chair

OF COMMITTEES

35 The following Standing Committees shall be appointed at the commencement of the session, until otherwise ordered

A Committee of Ways and Means
A Committee on Bill Revision
A Committee on the Judiciary
A Committee on Agriculture and Agricultural College
A Committee on Appropriations
A Committee on Education
A Committee on Elections
A Committee on Printed Bills
A Committee on Municipal Corporations
A Committee on Boroughs and Borough Commissions
A Committee on Militia
A Committee on Claims and Pensions
A Committee on Corporations
A Committee on Banking and Insurance
A Committee on Unfinished Business
A Committee on Incidental Expenses
A Committee on Stationery
A Committee on Riparian Rights
A Committee on Revision of Laws
A Committee on Game and Fisheries
A Committee on Miscellaneous Business
A Committee on Railroads and Canals
A Committee on Labor and Industries
A Committee on Towns and Townships
A Committee on Public Health
A Committee on Federal Relations
A Committee on Commerce and Navigation
A Committee on Highways
A Committee on Taxation
A Committee on Social Welfare
A Committee on Interstate Relations

Which several committees shall consist of five members each

JOINT COMMITTEES

The following Joint Committees, of five members each, shall also be appointed to act conjointly with corresponding committees to be appointed by the Senate

A Committee on the Treasurer's Accounts
A Committee on the State Prison
A Committee on Printing
A Committee on the State Library
A Committee on the State Hospitals
A Committee on Public Grounds and Buildings
A Committee on Passed Bills
A Committee on Sinking Fund
A Committee on Soldiers' Home
A Committee on Reform School for Boys
A Committee on Industrial School for Girls

A Committee on the New Jersey School for Deaf-Mutes.
A Committee on the New Jersey State Reformatory
A Committee on State Village for Epileptics
A Committee on Home for Feeble minded Women
A Committee on School for Feeble minded Children
A Committee on Sanatorium for Tuberculous Diseases
A Committee on State Reformatory for Women
A Committee on Training and Industrial School for Colored Youths

36 The several Standing Committees of the House shall have leave to report by bill or otherwise No bill offered by either a member or a committee, purporting to be a substi tute for a bill already in the possession of the House, shall be received or considered, unless the bill so offered as a substitute shall cover substantially the same subject matter as contained in the original bill

37 No committee shall sit during the sitting of the House without special leave

38 All committees appointed at the first sitting shall continue to act during every subsequent sitting of the same Legislature, or until they have reported on the busi ness committed to them, or have been discharged

OF THE COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE HOUSE

39 In forming a Committee of the Whole House, the Speaker shall leave his chair, and a chairman to preside in committee shall be appointed by the Speaker

40 The rules of proceeding in the House shall be ob served, as far as practicable, in Committee of the Whole, except that any member may speak oftener than twice on the same subject, but shall not speak a second time until every member choosing to speak shall have spoken, nor shall a motion for the previous question be made therein

41 All amendments made in Committee of the Whole shall be noted by the Clerk, but need not be read by the Speaker on his resuming the chair, unless required by the House

ON BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

42 Bills and joint resolutions to be introduced in the House shall be delivered to the Clerk, endorsed with the signature of the member offering the same The Clerk shall examine them to see that they are in proper form, and shall submit them to the Speaker, who shall endorse upon each the committee to which it is to be referred, re-turning the bills to the Clerk At each session of the House the Clerk shall read the number, title and com mittee reference to all bills returned to him by the Speaker, which shall be taken as the introduction and first reading of the bill If any bill offered shall not be in proper form, the Clerk shall return it to the introducer for correction

43 Every bill and joint resolution shall receive three separate readings in the House previous to its passage, but

no bill or joint resolution shall be read twice on the same day, without special order of the House

44 All bills and joint resolutions shall, after their first reading, be printed for the use of the members, and referred to their appropriate committees

45 All bills and joint resolutions may be made the order of a particular day, on which day they shall be taken up in preference to others on the calendar, and the calendar of private bills shall not be taken up until the calendar of public bills shall have been gone through with

46 All bills and joint resolutions, previous to their final passage by the House, all petitions, motions and reports may be committed at the pleasure of the House And the recommitment of any bill or resolution, when the same has been ordered to a third reading, shall have the effect of placing the same upon the second reading

No motion to recommit any bill or resolution after the same has been ordered to third reading, shall be made or considered in the absence of the member introducing such bill or resolution

47 Printed bills and joint resolutions shall be used on their second and third readings, and no amendment shall be received to any bill or joint resolution on its third reading unless by unanimous consent of the members present

48 When bills or joint resolutions are introduced, the Clerk of the House shall forthwith deliver the same to the Supervisor of Bills, who shall prepare them for printing in conformity with the rules defining the duties of said officer

49 Original bills and joint resolutions, after being printed, shall be delivered by the said Supervisor of bills to the Clerk

50 Bills and joint resolutions originating in and passed by the House and amended by the Senate, when concurred in by the House, shall be delivered by the Clerk to the Supervisor of Bills for re printing

51 Bills and joint resolutions which have passed their second reading, together with all amendments thereto, shall be delivered by the Clerk to the Supervisor of Bills, who shall see that the same are in proper form for printing for third reading

52 When the Supervisor of Bills receives from the printer the bill or joint resolution ordered to a third reading and the same shall be found correct, he shall affix his official stamp to each page of the copy to be used as the official copy and intended to be submitted to the Governor for his approval and shall deliver the same to the Clerk

53 Two copies of every bill and of every joint resolution ordered to a third reading shall be printed on good bond paper, to be approved by the Supervisor of Bills, one of which copies shall be retained in his office and the other of which shall be delivered to the Clerk, to be used there after as the official copy of said bill or joint resolution

54 The Supervisor of Bills shall have printed, for the use of the members of the Legislature, at least one hundred copies of every bill or joint resolution ordered to a third reading, which shall be known and designated as "Official Copy Re print" The Supervisor of Bills shall deliver twenty one copies of all bills and joint resolutions designated as "Official Copy Re print" to the Secretary of the Senate, and sixty copies to the Clerk of the House, and he shall retain the remainder in his own custody, for the use of State and Legislative officers

55 Except as otherwise provided, the system and procedure which have heretofore prevailed shall be followed in the preparation of all bills and joint resolutions for their various readings, as far as practicable

56 On a motion to strike out any item in the incidental bill, the question to be submitted to the House shall be, "Shall the item be retained in the bill?" and a majority of all the members of the House shall be necessary to adopt the same

57 After the introduction of any private bill, the applicants for said bill shall, at their own expense, furnish the usual number of copies for the use of the members, unless the printing thereof be dispensed with by a special order of the House

58 On the question of the final passage of all bills and joint resolutions, the yeas and nays shall be entered on the Journal of the House

59 Whenever a bill or resolution that has passed the House shall be carried to the Senate, all papers and documents relating thereto, on the files of the House, shall be carried with such bill or resolution to the Senate

OF RULES

60 No standing rule (or order) of the House shall be rescinded or changed without one day's notice being given of the motion therefor, nor shall any standing rule be suspended except by a vote of the majority of the whole number of members of the House

61 When an Assembly bill is returned amended by the Senate, the report thereof by the Secretary of the Senate shall be taken as the first reading, and the same be entitled to a second reading, without a motion for that purpose, after its second reading, the question shall be, "Shall the Senate amendments to Assembly bill No —, have a third reading?" If ordered to a third reading, the amendments shall be read, but these readings shall be on different days, the question shall then be, "Will the House of Assembly concur in the Senate amendments to Assembly bill No —?" upon which question the votes shall be by yeas and nays If concurred in by a majority of the whole house, the bill shall be re-printed, the amendments embodied therein, and the re-printed bill examined and re-

ported upon by the Committee on Printed Bills, and read in open Assembly, to the end that it may be known to be correctly printed, and then signed and certified as other bills

62 Cushing's Manual shall in all cases, when not in conflict with the rules adopted by the House, be considered and held as standard authority

63 (Revised January 14) No person shall be allowed on the floor of the House during its business session, except as follows Present State Senators, present and former members of the House of Assembly, properly accredited newspaper representatives whose credentials have been approved by the Speaker of the House, attaches and employees of the House of Assembly and the Senate, such other persons as may be given the privileges of the floor by a pass from the Speaker

64 No committee of this House shall report a bill adversely without notifying the introducer of the bill, nor shall such adverse report be acted upon unless the introducer of the bill is in his seat

65 After the calling of the roll has been commenced upon any question, no member shall be permitted to explain his vote

66 Every bill amended in the House, after its report by the commmittee to which it was referred upon introduction, when ordered to be printed and have a third reading, shall, if ordered by the Speaker of the House, be delivered to the Committee on Bill Revision, whose duty it shall be to examine the same, and if it be found that such amendment agrees with the context, the bill shall then be printed If in the opinion of the committee such amendment is, as to form, improper, they shall report to the House with such recommendations as they think fit Such report shall be made promptly

67 That hereafter any motion or resolution which will result in relieving a standing committee of a bill referred to it shall not be entertained unless twenty four hours' notice shall be given the House of the introduction of such motion or resolution, provided, however, that on a written request made by fifteen members, duly presented to the House, said request shall be read, and delivered forthwith by the clerk to the chairman of the committee named therein, said committee shall, within twenty-four hours, report on the bill, resolution, motion or matter named in said request

68 When a bill is introduced amending an existing law, it must, in the body of the bill, have all new matter underscored, and all portions of the law proposed to be omitted must be printed in its proper place, enclosed in black faced brackets Every bill which amends or supplements an existing law shall have printed thereon, under the number of the bill, the page of the Compiled Statutes or the

Pamphlet Laws at which is found the law proposed to be amended or supplemented

All bills reported with amendments shall be immediately reprinted, the new matter must be underscored, and all matter proposed to be eliminated by amendment must be included in brackets

It shall be the duty of the Speaker to direct the Clerk to cause any bill appearing on the calendar and not complying with this rule to be immediately amended and reprinted, so as to comply with the same, and when reprinted it shall be restored to its place on the calendar

69 (Revised January 14) At each session of the House, officers, attaches, and employees, shall appear at the office of the Clerk of the House and there sign the roll call and the Clerk of the House shall report, in writing, after each legislative session, to the Chairman of the Incidental Committee as to the attendance of said attaches, officers and employees Any member who is absent more than three sessions, without being excused therefrom by the Speaker, is automatically stricken from the list of employees

70 Any three members of a Standing Committee may report a bill

71 Each member when introducing a bill shall submit with each copy of the bill a statement setting out the objects proposed to be accomplished by its enactment and the localities or persons the bill will affect, which statement shall be referred to the Committee with the bill An equal number of copies of such statement and bill shall be printed and a copy of the statement shall be attached to each copy of the bill / Such statements shall not exceed in length one printed page or four hundred and fifty words

72 All resolutions, amendments to bills and resolutions shall be presented in one original, together with a copy thereof, and all bills shall be presented in one original and shall be typewritten or printed One thousand copies of all bills and six hundred copies of all official reprint bills, shall be printed for the use of members of the House and Senate and for public distribution

73 No bill or joint resolution originally introduced in the House shall be considered on third reading and final passage until five days after the second reading thereof

74 All standing committees shall meet at least once each week for the consideration of measures referred to them, and all committee hearings shall be announced in open session and advertised by posting a notice thereof in a conspicuous place in the Assembly Chamber and also a some prominent point in the main corridor of the State House

75 After a majority of any committee has made its report on any bill or resolution, a minority of such committee may submit a report upon the same proposition, and any member of the House may move to substitute such minority report for the majority report of such committee

JOINT RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

SENATE AND GENERAL ASSEMBLY

1 In every case of an amendment of a bill agreed to in one House and dissented from in the other, if either House shall request a conference and appoint a committee for that purpose, and the other House shall also appoint a committee to confer, such committee shall, at a conven ient hour, to be agreed on by their respective chairmen, meet in conference, and state to each other, verbally or in writing, as either shall choose, the reasons of their re spective houses for and against the amendment, and con fer freely thereon

2 After each House shall have adhered to its disagree-ment, a bill or resolution shall be lost

3 When a bill or resolution which shall have passed in one House is rejected in the other, notice thereof shall be sent to the House in which the same shall have passed

4 Each House, in which any bill or resolution shall have passed, shall transmit therewith to the other House, all papers and documents relating to the same

5 When a message shall be sent from either House to the other it shall be announced at the door of the House by the doorkeeper, and shall be respectfully communi cated to the Chair by the person by whom it is sent

6 After a bill shall have passed both Houses it shall be delivered by the Clerk of the Assembly or the Secretary of the Senate, as the bill may have originated in one House or the other, to a Joint Committee on Passed Bills, of two from each House, appointed as a Standing Committee for that purpose, and shall be presented by said Com mittee to the Governor for his approbation, it being first indorsed on the back of the bill certifying in which House the same originated, which indorsement shall be signed by the Secretary or Clerk, as the case may be, of the House in which the same did originate, and shall be en tered on the Journal of each House The said committee shall report on the day of presentation to the Governor, which time shall also be carefully entered on the Journal of each House

GOVERNOR MOORE'S THIRD ANNUAL MESSAGE

STATE OF NEW JERSEY,
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT,
JANUARY 8, 1929

To the Legislature

Although conscious of the fact that the message of a retiring Governor is not expected to be seriously considered, yet I trust you will bear with me while I comply with the duty imposed upon me in directing your attention to several matters of interest and importance to the State

FINANCIAL CONDITION

The finances of the State continue in a fine, healthy condition

At the close of the last fiscal year, June 30, 1928, the Comptroller of the Treasury reported a surplus in the General Fund, subject to use for the present fiscal year of $5,353,205 37, and I am advised by the same official that the receipts for the first six months of the fiscal year are slightly in excess of his estimates submitted to me last July

It is, therefore, evident that there will be sufficient funds available to meet the appropriations now carried by legislation of the Session of 1928, namely, $25,256,714 85

In addition to the excellent condition of the Treasury it is a great pleasure to be able to say that the credit of the State with the bond-buying public still continues at that high point which it has occupied for the past five years

During the past fiscal year bonds to the amount of $11,000,000 have been sold at a price better than four per cent, a condition which exists in very few, if any, other States

The continuation of the careful policy of appropriating less than our annual income which has been followed by each Legislature will assure repetition of our present condition during 1929

I desire to commend to you the work of my associates on the Budget Commission than whom no one is more familiar with the detail of costs, values and needs of the various administrative departments of the State government

You are urged to read the Budget Message and also the Supplement to the Budget Message The last named volume was issued for the first time this year by the Budget Commission, and it won such widespread approval that a reprint

of the first edition will probably be necessary to supply the demand

I feel I can safely pay this deserved tribute to the Budget Commission without being accused of partisanship, because the Budget Department is bi partisan in character

WATER SUPPLY

In my messages to the 151st and 152d Legislatures I outlined to you what I considered the salient points in the potable water situation as it affected the metropolitan district, and in a special message to the Legislature, dated June 22d, 1926, I analyzed the several suggestions made to the Legislature of that year by the Water Policy Commission, and made definite recommendations concerning its findings

I wish at this time to particularly call your attention to my special message of June 22d 1926, dealing not only with the water supply situation but with the proposed tri-state treaty as well Two and one half years have elapsed since I wrote that message to you, but that interval of time has served only to increase the convictions which I expressed in that message

The water situation in the State is on the whole comparatively easy of solution It is complicated only because there appear to be certain interests that desire its complication The Wanaque supply which is now promised for completion early in 1930 will for a short time adequately care for the margin of shortage which would exist during a dry year The completion of that development should be followed by a more intensive development of the watersheds now used by Newark, Jersey City, the Hackensack Water Company, and other established supplies, also by new developments on the Ramapo River and the other watersheds that can be speedily and economically developed The development of these sheds will be sufficient to carry the metropolitan district until such a time as the municipalities interested are in a financial position to and can jointly undertake the development of the more remote and expensive watersheds As I pointed out in my message to the last Legislature these developments can be taken care of by the municipalities themselves working together under the Home Rule Act or any supplements thereto which the Legislature might see fit to enact To my mind such a course of procedure is in keeping with the principles of Home Rule, to which our people cling and it has the further advantages in that it is more expeditious, it is more economical, and can be brought about without the creation of super commissions not responsive to the taxpayers and over whom the taxpayers would have little or no control

The report of the Water Policy Commission created by joint resolution March 21st, 1925, and reporting to the Legislature in February of 1926, made a thorough study of the water resources within the State and suggested plans for their development A study of this report which has been before the Legislature for nearly three years will demonstrate to you that there are ample water supplies within the State for the needs of the citizens thereof for the next hundred years This finding confirms the previous findings of the Department of Conservation and Development and of the Water Supply Commission and the Geological Survey which were its predecessors It remains only for the Legislature to provide the simplest kind of legislation for making these supplies available

It is my recommendation that the simplest legislation for this purpose is to be found in the Home Rule Act and the supplements thereto which give to the municipalities jointly all of the powers necessary for this purpose I am confirmed in this opinion by the working out of the Wanaque development In that case it was necessary for the City of Newark to discard in principle the act creating the North Jersey District Water Supply Commission and by contract with the other municipalities arrange for the financing and developing of the Wanaque River supply

THE TRI STATE TREATY

No progress has been made during the past year in reaching a Tri State agreement concerning the waters of the Delaware River I call attention to this matter quite fully in my special message of June, 1926, and again in my last annual message I pointed out some of the dangers of a Tri State treaty dealing with the interests of three States, which are varied, and because of their diversity produce complications Tri State contracts are more readily entered into than corrected after they prove to be undesirable

My recommendations that a simple Tri State agreement, dealing only with the portion of the waters lying north of our northern boundary, would be safer and less dangerous, has not produced results As an alternative therefor, I would respectfully suggest that it may be much more feasible for this State to enter into a treaty with the State of New York alone This treaty should specify that the dry season flow of the Delaware should not be diminished, and subject to such a restriction New York would be permitted to divert water for her urgent needs It might furthermore provide that the State of New York should not divert the headwaters of the Hackensack, Ramapo and Wanaque Rivers beyond the reasonable needs of the communities lying within those watersheds, and would enforce its laws to prevent pollution of those streams

On the other hand New Jersey could enter into an agreement to the same effect, concerning the head waters of the Wallkill, which flow from this State into New York Such an agreement would not be involved with the interests of Pennsylvania, and on the other hand there is no reason to anticipate that there would be any difficulty in reaching an agreement with the State of Pennsylvania, concerning the respective rights of that State and our own to divert such waters as may be needed by the communities of either State It is desirable that we should be a good neighbor to both States, but the necessities of the City of New York, while they should have our full consideration, should not be put forward in such a manner as to lead us into ill-considered agreements

FLOOD CONTROL

By Act approved March 15th, 1928, the Department of Conservation and Development was authorized and directed to investigate conditions in the Valley of the Passaic River and its tributaries with respect to the floods and the drainage of wet lands, and to report its findings and its recommendations for the control and alleviation of the same The report was filed with me on December 15th last, as required by the Act, and is recommended for your earnest consideration

Conditions described in the report not only greatly depress property values and interfere with the settlement and improvement of an otherwise most desirable part of our great Metropolitan District, but jeopardize life and health as well Should such great floods as have been experienced in the past, recur, with the increased population and greater improvements now existing within the flood zone, a situation would arise not creditable to our State This matter seems to be the concern of the whole State as well as of the seven counties in which the affected district lies These counties contain two thirds of the population of the State, and over two-thirds of the property values upon which State and county taxes are levied The estimated cost of the recommended plan of relief is $12,000,000, to be distributed over five years It is estimated that it will produce an immediate increase in assessed valuations of between $70,000,000 and $100,000,000 State aid with county cooperation should make it possible to carry through this great improvement without imposing any difficult burdens How this work is to be financed and administered, requires careful consideration I merely suggest that the administration might be either by some existing department of the State, assisted by an advisory board representing the several counties, or by an entirely new commission, upon which the State should, of course, have adequate representation if it is to assist the improvement In either case the actual

administration should be vested in a comparatively small board to insure centralized responsibility and simplified executive action

Bearing in mind the fact that the State has enlisted upon an extensive program of bridges, tunnels and highways, all calculated to bring an increased population to this district, it would appear reasonable that action should be taken in all possible ways to make the district a more acceptable place of residence The upper Passaic Valley, beyond the Watchung Mountains, is destined to become the future suburbs of our large cities

HIGHWAYS

The State Highway Commission is entitled to great commendation for the admirable progress it is making with our roads

I had the pleasure during my administration to see both the beginning and completion of the super-roadway sections through Jersey City and Newark, achievements which have gained the attention of road builders throughout the nation The honor was given me of turning the first shovelful of earth for the depressed State highway in Jersey City, and the transformation that has since been accomplished will remain as the highest standard in substantial construction

Located as it is in the hub of the great metropolitan area, New Jersey is called upon to make provision for the ever-increasing caravan of automobiles within its own confines as well as those of welcome visitors from the neighboring states In addition to our importance as an industrial and farming center, we have an invaluable asset in our coast resorts The Highway Board has been mindful of these varied interests and has made provision for the free move ment of vehicles to every portion of the State Some of these links have been completed and others are now under construction, and all are adding materially to the ratables of the separate taxing districts

The depressed roadway in Jersey City and the viaduct in Newark are new links in the across State route to Camden, with arteries radiating to furthermost reaches of Cape May The central portion of northern New Jersey is being made accessible by the new route through Chester in Morris County

That the people appreciate the value of these modern thoroughfares in making commercial and social intercourse more easy was evidenced by the approval of a new $30,-000,000 bond issue, during my term of office, for the work of the State Highway Commission

A gradually expanding program has been carried out by this Board and I bespeak the cooperation of the Legislature in its labors The extent to which the work has increased

is shown by the annual reports of the Commission In the year 1926, there was added to the State Highway System a total of 76 miles of improved road During 1927 this sum was increased by 124 miles, and last year the total was 140 miles additional The tentative program for the approaching construction season has set up 250 more miles for completion

The work finished at the close of the year 1928 has given New Jersey approximately 950 miles of improved State Highway

RAPID TRANSIT

I have no quarrel with the members of the North Jersey Transit Commission

These men have given freely of their time and talents without renumeration and are entitled to consideration and credit for their efforts in behalf of the State

I am fully cognizant of the importance of dealing with the North Jersey transit situation Notwithstanding the pressing nature of this problem I have not recommended the $50,000 00 asked for by the Port of New York Authority under Chapter 377, P L 1927, for a study of the transit situation in the Port of New York district

There is nothing in the New Jersey act to imply that New York State is to assume any part of the expense for correlated work across the Hudson River, and as a matter of fact attempted legislation in this direction failed of passage at Albany last year

The North Jersey Transit Commission was established in 1922 and continued by Chapter 157, P L 1926, to study and report upon the legal, financial and interstate aspects of a plan for rapid transit between communities in the counties of Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Middlesex, Morris, Passaic, Union, Monmouth and Somerset, as well as between such communities and New York

At their last budget hearing the Transit Commission members admitted that they had completed the investigating phase of their work and had no plan to submit for next year Such a plan it was stated might be gotten up in time for submission to the present Legislature In the meantime they were asking me to recommend a new appropriation of $87,000 without stating the why and wherefore

The Legislature of 1927 really directed the removal of the North Jersey Transit Commission by Chapter 277 To my mind new legislation will have to be enacted to adequately handle the situation.

More than $260,000 has been appropriated for field work and surveys In the fiscal year ending June 30, 1927, the commission spent $101,004 92 For the 1928 fiscal year the commission had an unspent balance of $7 11 out of a $40,000 appropriation

For the year beginning July 1, 1928, the Commission asked for $100,000, which I declined to recommend as I believed it was not in the public interest to have them expend this sum in the work of making plans which could never be carried out because of the prohibitive cost

I did not want to cut off all funds at once and allowed $40,000 with which to complete the planning work and hasten a final report to the Legislature

The 1928 Appropriation Committee was not inclined to grant even as much consideration to the Commission as I had done and it was only after the Appropriation Committee had threshed the matter out with the legislative conference committee that the decision was reached not to cut out the $40,000 which I had recommended

No convincing statement having as yet prepared as to how the desired appropriation would be expended, I am referring the matter to you to grant or withhold an appropriation based upon the soundness of the reasons which may be subsequently advanced by the Commission to your Appropriation Committee

PROGRESS IN PUBLIC IDUCATION

It is a satisfaction to report that our public educational system including day and night schools and vocational schools serves 864,526 persons The fact that the annual increase in enrollment is about equal to the total school population of a city of one hundred thousand inhabitants is indicative of the rapid growth of the school system The local school districts are constantly providing new facilities Some districts are supplying school plants that are among the very best in the country The schools should receive adequate State support to the end of aiding the districts to offer every opportunity possible for the educa tion of the children and youth of the State

A new normal school will be completed in Jersey City this year and important additions have been made to the plants of the other normal schools This important phase of public education, namely, the training of teachers, is one which needs adequate support because of its fundamental importance in the development of an efficient system of schools

The last Legislature passed a joint resolution which received the approval of the Governor creating a Commission to survey public education It is the judgment of those interested in the adequate development of education that this is one of the most important constructive measures that has been adopted in recent years The Survey Resolu tion directs the Commission to study the program of education and to define it in terms of the Constitution It also directs the Commission to prepare a program of education for the State which shall include all phases of

education and to determine what revenues shall be provided to support this program The Commission which has been selected is made up of persons of high standing in the State The progress which has been made in gathering information is gratifying and New Jersey may rest assured that the Commission will render a report based upon a thorough and impartial study of public education in this State

THE STATE UNIVERSITY

Most thorough consideration should be given to the forthcoming reports of the two Commissions appointed a year ago to consider the relations of the State with Rutgers University and with the public schools During my service as a member of the Board of Trustees of the University, as provided by law, I have been increasingly impressed with the value of the public services rendered by the University to the State and the imperative need of further expansion of the institution to meet the demands of the people of the State for higher education These demands are not merely by our young people for opportunities to fit themselves for useful service in our industries and commerce and in the professions, but they come also from industrial workers for educational advantages of which they were deprived in youth, and from many organizations which need the cooperation of scientific research There may be legal and administrative difficulties in the situation, but they cannot be insurmountable The needs of our people require that we have a complete system of public education from the kindergarten through the State University The problem of developing a real State University, of broad scope and properly supported in all its parts, on the historic colonial foundation at Rutgers, must be solved It has been a satisfaction to me to initiate plans whereby such a beneficient result can be attained, and I bespeak the most earnest efforts of the Legislature and the cooperation of all citizens in bringing the work to a satisfactory conclusion

INSTITUTIONS AND AGENCIES

The progress of the work in the care of our dependents, defectives and delinquents has been along lines which I have recommended, and it gives me special satisfaction to call attention to the increased amount of work performed by our institutional inmates Through the State Use Division more and more prisoners and inmates of correctional and charitable institutions have been employed along lines that are beneficial to themselves and an economy to the State In particular the new and enlarged industries have been developed at the State Prison and at the Rahway Reformatory The work done by the State Use system in cooperation with the State Highway Commission on the

construction of modern highways has steadily progressed, employing an average of 100 to 125 prisoners

It is especially gratifying to note the improvements of the extensive Prison farm at Leesburg Here have been housed an average of over 225 men during the last two years Half of them have been employed on agricultural activities and land clearing A large herd is maintained on this land which formerly was wooded waste land, but which has been cleared by prison labor and put under cultivation The milk supplied by this large herd is sold to the Institution for Feeble Minded at Woodbine Within the last year nearly 200 additional acres of land have been cleared The first permanent buildings for housing inmates have been erected out of Half Mill Tax funds, and all in all the progress both in agricultural and construction activities has been very creditable

The work on the new reformatory at Annandale has gone forward steadily There are now over 200 reformatory inmates at the Annandale site They have erected permanent buildings using the fieldstone collected from the fence lines on this property, and working under the direction of instructor foreman they are developing a modern institution along sensible lines at a minimum cost In addition to the main buildings for housing of inmates they have constructed roads, they have laid necessary sewage and water connections to the buildings, have constructed a power plant and a very fine dairy barn This work is helpful and instructional to the inmates all of whom are employed, and at the same time is providing for the State at a reasonable expenditure a long needed Reformatory

The last Legislature provided under the Half Mill Tax, which I approved, the erection of a third State hospital for the care of the insane as recommended in my annual message While there have been additional beds provided at the State Hospitals at Trenton and Morris Plains to relieve the over crowding of those institutions, the provision of this third State mental hospital is the first adequate step that has been taken to meet the rapid increase in the number of insane who must be provided for It is fifty years since New Jersey established the second State hospital, and it is my hope that this new center for care and treatment of our unfortunate insane will be pushed to completion as rapidly as possible, so that the patients who are wards of the State may get the maximum benefit of this wise provision

Some progress has been made in cooperation with the Research Department of the Vineland Training School in focusing attention on the possibilities of prevention Our medical institutions have been extending their efforts toward early diagnosis of diseases which if taken in their early stages may be successfully treated I feel that funds devoted to clinics for purposes of diagnosing tubercular and

mental diseases are wisely expended, both from the stand point of humanity and the best interest of the Common wealth

It was my pleasure and duty to dedicate in the name of the State the splendid new treatment building for children at the State Sanatorium at Glen Gardner, which has been dedicated to the service of treating children in the early stages of tuberculosis The record of this Sanatorium over a period of twenty years in returning between 95 and 100 per cent of the children under its care to useful, healthful places in the community is one of the finest chapters in our record of public welfare work The new children's unit providing for 115 children with all necessary facilities for schooling, as well as for all proven types of medical care, for treatment and cure of children, is a noteworthy milestone in the progress of our State

AGRICULTURE

Although the strictly agricultural population of the State is not as large as that group engaged in industrial pursuits, it is an important element in the life of our State and should have the interested attention of the Legislature The fact that it is a minority group, coupled with the basic nature of the industry which is conducted on our soils, makes it necessary for us to take some initiative in strengthening agriculture as an essential asset in the State's development

One of the subjects that should have attention is the method of taxation of real property Unquestionably the farms of the State appear to be bearing more than their just share of taxes and one of the ways in which the Legislature can help agriculture is to develop a more scientific and modern system of taxation that will bring about a fairer basis of taxation on all classes of property, including farm lands

Every opportunity should be taken to utilize our industrial developments in the interests of the rural population whenever that is possible on an economic basis Too little attention has been paid to the development of our secondary roads as tributaries to the splendid system of main stem highways Immediate attention should be given to this problem, with the thought of bringing to the thousands of our rural citizens on farms and in villages contact with these main stem highways, which is essential to the development of the State along modern lines It is recommended that a survey be made of the secondary roads and a constructive program of improvement started without unnecessary delay

In a previous message, I urged the necessity for standardization of grades of milk, not only for the benefit of the consumers of the State, but to develop the dairy industry

and enable producers to more nearly meet the requirement of our own population with milk of high quality, produced under sanitary conditions and distributed in a fresh condition to the consuming population The State Department of Agriculture has brought together in a Conference Board all interests concerned with this problem The recommendations of this representative body should be given consideration by the Legislature with the idea of stabilizing and developing the dairy resources of the State

LAW AND ORDER

The unusual activity of large cities in neighboring States in rounding up criminals will no doubt result in some of them seeking refuge in New Jersey This situation has created a demand on the part of some of our citizens and press, for action on the part of the Legislature

It seems to me that the need is not so much for new laws, but rather in the vigilance and efficiency of the police in locating and rounding up suspicious characters the closing of disreputable dives which both harbor and make criminals

Unless the elective and appointive officials of the municipalities are alive to the situation and do their full duty, the passing of laws will be of little if any help

Our State Police numbering 172 men with seven thousand square miles to cover, is expending every effort to meet the situation in its territory A substantial increase in the number of men has been authorized and will be added as soon as appropriation is made

STATE FORESTS

The allotment of money to the Department of Conservation and Development has been tentatively reduced in the hope that it might be provided along the lines suggested, but failing in this, it should be increased I urge your interested consideration of the proposition of this department, which I have included under this heading

The Department of Conservation and Development is proposing that the State acquire not less than two hundred thousand (200,000) acres of wildland for State forests It asks for a one quarter (¼) mill tax for three (3) years to provide the necessary funds

New Jersey is a forest State Despite our industrial, commercial, agricultural and community development, nearly two million acres, almost half of the State, is forest land now and the area of wildland is increasing every year This land is not now needed or wanted for agriculture, industry or settlement and will not be for years, if ever Wildland in this State must be timber land or be idle Forestry, therefore, is one of the big State problems

New Jersey is almost the most backward State in its neighborhood in this State Forest movement The table given below shows comparative figures in this respect

	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Connecticut	New York	Pennsylvania	Maryland
Total forest area of State (acres)	2,000,000	3,200,000	1,500,000	12,000,000	13,000,000	2,228,000
Present area State forests (acres)	25,056	106,545*	36,000	2,078,993	1,132,000	4,050
Total cost State forests to date	$180,000	$382 256*	$187,000†	$8,684,738¶	$2,558,320	$40,500
General source of funds to date	Appro	Appro	Appro	Twp Bond issues	Appro	Appro
Announced program area (acres)	200 000 min	‡100 000 before 1935	200,000	No area fixed	No area fixed	200,000
Announced program, amount funds	$4,000,000§	$3,000 000	$2,000 000	$12,500,000 to date	$25,000,000 additional	$1,000,000
Announced program, source funds	State Tax	Appro	Appro	Bond issues	Bond issues	Bond issue

* Includes 14,453 acres in Forest Reservation areas purchased at cost of $89 000 prior to 1920 (See note ‡ below)

† Figures are close approximations

‡ Legislature 1920 provided for 100 000 acres added to previous area

§ Includes purchase and reforestation costs

¶ Includes only purchase 1916 to date A large area of the total forest reserve was State land title to which the State never lost

This figure also does not include many millions invested for 260,000 acres wild land State parks, etc

New Jersey now owns 25,056 acres of State forests in 7 different areas, which cost $180,000 00 and now have a physical value of $318,000 00, as follows

Land	$104 000 00
Merchantable timber stumpage	112,000 00
Reproduction and young timber	57,000 00
Improvements and equipment	45,000 00

to which must be added tremendous other values (æsthetic, recreational, water shed protection, demonstration, research)

They have been chosen as typical of the most abused and run down woodland in their respective localities These areas are now, after only five years of business management, paying 18 per cent of the cost of their operation They are rapidly coming into better condition despite the fact that income is being taken from them, for the revenue produced is almost altogether the sale of improvement cut-

tings They are now serving 600 to 800 people annually as camping areas Many thousand fishermen and gunners, in addition to a multitude of picnickers, hikers, etc, use them every year

THE STATE FOREST PROGRAM HAS SEVEN ANGLES

1 *It is a matter of land reclamation* Nearly one and one half million acres of our two million acres of forest land are now unproductive Much of it now is deteriorating further Large areas of it must be artificially reforested to be reclaimed for use All of it will remain practically idle until put under proper forest management A great area of it pays no taxes and has not for years Nearly 700,000 acres were not assessed for taxation on the last State survey Unproductive it will continue to pay no taxes It demands and creates expenditures for roads, policing, education, etc All of it can produce profitable timber crops Reclaimed it can bear its fair share of taxation, while paying the owner and producing a needed product for the public

2 *It is a matter of timber supply* An actual timber famine is extremely unlikely, but an acute timber shortage is assured to America The United States is now exhausting its timber four times as fast as it is growing it Wood consumption is growing, although wood substitutes are multiplying Our local timber production is now negligible and is rapidly shrinking New Jersey imports nine tenths of her lumber needs and two thirds of her whole timber consumption, including lumber Jerseymen pay at least thirty-five million dollars for this material annually and five million dollars or more in addition for the freight charges on the import Lumber prices will continue to rise as sources of supply become less accessible and the total reserve becomes less Freight costs will continue to increase as the centre of production swings increasingly to more distant points Our timber bill for imported supplies will therefore grow

New Jersey can be self supporting in her timber needs after thirty five to fifty years of proper management Two million acres of land here will produce an annual cut equal to our present annual consumption

3 *It is a matter of recreation needs* Public outdoor recreation has become a recognized essential of every well rounded community program Land not specifically taken over for public use in New Jersey is all subject to restrictions as private property Segregation of large areas of wildland in the State is going on rapidly under individual and group ownerships for the private use of the individual group If the public is to be guaranteed adequate areas for outdoor recreation, the State, counties, and municipalities must make provision for it The State Forest program is fundamentally an economic one, yet it can and will serve

the social needs for such outdoor playgrounds at the same time State forests can be and ought to be wildland parks as well

4 *It is a matter of industrial development* The lumber industry of New Jersey at the present time is at an extremely low ebb The remaining timber stands are so scarce and so depleted of merchantable timber that anything in the nature of permanent forest industries are impossible In the past, both lumbering and other industries have prospered, dependent altogether on the products of the local woodland Permanent production of timber crops on the wildland areas of the State will bring back these permanent wood using industries

5 *It is a matter of water conservation* The potable water situation is one of paramount importance to the State The fact that stripping its timber cover decreases the capacity of land for water bearing needs no argument State forests will guarantee to many of our sources of potable water a permanent forest cover, increasing both the quantity and quality of the water product

6 *It is a matter of rural settlement* Areas in which community life has existed in the past in the wildland sections now are entirely deserted, or support a community life of a very low and limited sort Building up of the wildlands to full timber production once more will stimulate and maintain active occupation of the land by communities needed to develop and work the timber resources State forests will furnish nuclei for such development shortly

7 *It is a matter of education* Timber growing by the State with its demonstration of the possibility of growing good timber crops, of the profit to be derived from such crops, and of the best methods of growing, tending, harvesting, and marketing these crops will form the best, if not the only basis for an early development of good forest practice on the balance of the wildland remaining in private ownership

THE PORT OF NEW YORK AUTHORITY

When New York and New Jersey, on April 30th, 1921, signed the Port Compact or Treaty, the signatories said that they believed that the cooperation of the two States with the Port district "would result in great economies, benefitting the nation as well as the States of New York and New Jersey," and believing that the large results the two States desired could "best be accomplished through the cooperation of the two States by and through a joint or common agency" they agreed on creating the Port Authority at the same time solemnly pledging "each to the other" such cooperation During the past year the Port Authority has completed and opened two bridges across the Arthur Kill ahead of schedule and at less than scheduled costs While in itself, the accomplishment is a tribute to the efficiency of the com

missioners and staff of the Port Authority, the bridges themselves are outstanding monuments of progress already made and bring conspicuously to public attention the great advantages to each of them as well as to the entire country, resulting from the cooperation between the two States Shortly there will arise across the Kill von Kull another bridge, foundations for which are now being laid, here again wiping out political dividing lines, and recognizing the geographical and economic unity of the district Rising with such swiftness that short absence makes it seem almost like magic, two great towers are steadily rising upon each side of the Hudson River now 495 feet high The cable that will bind these towers will link the Palisades with Washington Heights It will make of the grand boulevards on both sides of the Hudson one continuous highway This will be the great physical symbol of a tie which binds two States in common endeavor

But to the Port Authority is committed other tasks This agency must see to it that there is not lost to the Port the natural commerce and industry which belongs there With this in view, the Port Authority recently established a Department of Commerce, whose business it is, like that of a great department store, to present to the rest of the world the wares which each section of the Port offers in the way of commercial and industrial opportunities for development This is bound to result in great advantages to both New York and New Jersey On the other hand, neither New York nor New Jersey will begrudge to other ports such commercial and industrial development as belongs to them Their enterprise should be rewarded as we hope ours will be But recent proceedings both before the Interstate Commerce Commission and the United States Shipping Board have developed new theories of both rail and ocean rate making, put forth by competitor ports, not only injurious to New York but discriminatory and unwise in their national consequences The Port Authority is the agency designated by the two States as the defender of the Port Pursuant to Article XIII of the Port Treaty, it has intervened within the past two years in not less than ten different proceedings in which the interests of the Port as a whole have been involved It is necessary for it to keep a constant, vigilant watch During the past year I have kept in close touch with this branch of the work of the Port Authority as well as its other work, and while not so conspicuous as its work in completing interstate bridges, I bring it to your attention so that you may appreciate its importance We have heretofore left to haphazard local enterprise the handling of such matters

In addition to defending the Port, the Port Authority is charged with the duty of developing new facilities within the Port District Since it has no power to tax or pledge the credit of either State, each one of these new facilities

must be economically sound Revenues in advance must be reasonably certain During the past year I have kept in touch with the steps taken by the Port Authority in co operation with the rail carriers in the District The competitive situation in which the carriers find themselves makes it difficult to bring about unanimity of opinion, but I am convinced that steadily they will come to a more concerted and complete measure of cooperation with the Port Authority

I recommend to the Legislature that a careful study be made by each member of the annual report of the Port Authority, wherein there is discussed in detail progress being made with the interstate bridge program, physical, legal and financial plans which will afford a solution of the suburban transit or commuter problem, an effectuation of the Comprehensive Plan which deals with terminal development within the Port District Only by such study can we appreciate the value and importance of the matter in hand

CONCLUSION

The responsibility for the orderly progress and development of our State is practically in your hands, and my loyalty to the State which has done so much for me is so great that I sincerely wish you success in every effort to further its interests

Respectfully submitted,
(Signed) A HARRY MOORE,
Governor

Attest
FRED L BLOODGOOD,
Secretary to the Governor

GOVERNOR LARSON'S INAUGURAL ADDRESS

DELIVERED JANUARY 15, 1929

To the Legislature

The oath of office to which I have just subscribed imposes upon me, for the next three years, the duties of Chief Executive of this sovereign State My first word is to express the hope that the Legislature and the Governor may work in thorough harmony, with the single purpose of rendering complete and efficient governmental service

Government is a means and not an end, a method and not an objective It is the process by which organized society protects and advances its existence The science of government is progressive, always developing and never finished Just as every living organism must grow or fall into decay, so government, to justify its being, must throw off the outworn and the diseased tissue and build up the sound and healthy, always, however, in accordance with those fundamental principles in and from which it takes its life To do all this, our forefathers set up the Judiciary, the Legislature and the Executive Although these departments are distinct, they are non the less branches of the same vine They are imbued with the same life and should function in complete sympathy toward producing the common fruit To that sympathetic attitude and unity of purpose, I invite your support and pledge mine

POWER OF LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE

There are some phases of a democratic form of government that are elemental and essential One is the honesty and integrity of public officers in the performance of their duties There has been for some months a joint committee of the Legislature, conducting an investigation of questions of public interest and investigating whether or not there exist such general and flagrant violations of the common rule or public conduct on the part of any State official, State department, commission or body, as to call for corrective legislation The powers of that committee have been challenged Proofs already adduced are such, however, as to make mandatory, in the public interest, a continuance of the inquiry It is manifestly the duty of the Legislature to give to the committee such reestablishment as may be necessary to enable it to continue its work unhampered and with-

out interruption Technical faults in the empowering resolution, if such be found to exist, should be corrected Clearly the committee, to be efficient, must have the power to issue compulsory process A statutory procedure for the trial of contempts against legislative mandates should be enacted Let the question of procedure be at once transferred from the field of argument to that of established law There must be no intrenchment of political favor so strong that orderly, constitutional government may not prevail thereover

ELECTIONS

Investigations and recounts have revealed numerous violations of the election law and have also brought to light fraudulent registration and dishonesty on the part of election officers I realize that honesty on the part of election officers cannot be procured by legislative enactment, however, our election laws should be so strengthened as to make fraud more difficult and punishment more certain for those guilty of violation

I call your attention to the inadequate, contradictory and, in part, obsolete provisions of our election laws The election laws should be rewritten from beginning to end At the hands of experienced draftsmen the law could be reduced one half in volume and increased in clarity and precision I fear, however, that an attempt at revision during this legislative session would necessarily be hurried and incomplete I therefore recommend that a commission be appointed to redraft the election laws and to present the proposed revision not later than the next session of the Legislature Such commission may well study betterment in substance as well as change in form

POLLUTION

New Jersey is the playground and the health resort of the nation To our shores and our mountains come the rich and the poor, the citizens of our own State, our neighbors from all the nation and visitors from foreign lands The preservation of this God given asset is a duty and an obligation Our seacoast cities now extend from Sandy Hook to Cape May They depend largely for their patronage and their health upon the purity of the water and the bathing beach Beach pollution and contamination from floating garbage and oil refuse are not only a nuisance and an abuse but a menace to public health and should be rebuked by the sovereignty of our State

I pledge myself to use my utmost authority to rid our State of this menace to our resorts In addition to available legal methods and I shall have a conference with the Governor of New York State and appeal to the principle of Comity of the States for a remedy I shall also ask the

Port Authority, which is an agency of the two States, to use whatever influence it may exercise in this direction The Jersey coast must be kept free and pure as God intended We have the right on our side, and the right will triumph

The pollution of inland waterways, which involves a more definite State policy in connection with major sewage disposal projects is a problem that should be given definite study without delay As communities develop and our population increases, this feature of the public welfare can no longer be left to uncorrelated planning We must at once address ourselves to this problem

FOREST RESERVES

A large portion of the soil of our State is adapted only for forestry purposes The State Forestry Reserve, affording playground for our people and a refuge for our game should be continued The utility of this State function needs no argument In this connection I call attention to the wonderful forest and game sanctuary known as High Point Park, the most elevated section in this State, given to New Jersey through the generosity of one of its distinguished citizens, Col A R Kuser This spot overlooks three States and is a veritable Switzerland of America Its ten thousand acres are visited by fully two hundred thousand people a year It is the best camping and playground in the East It is an asset of which New Jersey may be proud, attracting visitors and inducing them ultimately to become residents of our commonwealth

I recommend the construction of highways to make accessible this artistic and health giving reservation It is an ideal spot for a summer school in forestry and the Legislature could properly give serious thought to this suggestion and provision could be made for the raising of trees on this tract to be sold to the residents of New Jersey, at a minimum cost, to plant along the highways, on our farms, and about the homes of our people

INLAND WATERWAYS

We have the best market in the world for our farmers We have the best location for industry Our railways and waterways give ready access to the purchaser We can happily say that "New Jersey makes and the world takes" The cost of transportation is always a factor in the location of industry The development of our waterways, as an auxiliary to our railway transportation, is of great importance to our State

The trans state ship canal is of National and State importance It would furnish the last link of the Atlantic Inland Waterways between New England and the South Its importance to New Jersey cannot be over estimated It

would make New Jersey the commercial highway of the nation It would reduce freight rates, stimulate industry and invite the establishment of new enterprises along its route It would constitute a safer route It would save in water shipments between New York and Philadelphia 187 miles that are now consumed in traveling around Cape May The State of New Jersey has spent thousands of dollars in a survey, begun in 1911, and in monumenting the chosen course of the canal Our State has made provisions for guaranteeing the right of way and has practically pledged proceeds from the sale of the Morris Canal to this purpose Auxiliary to this is the deepening of the channel of the Delaware River to make the route easier for ships of large draft

It is now essential that our business men, manufacturers and chambers of commerce furnish the data and figures wherewith to prove the economic commercial value of the canal This forward movement needs the active enthusiasm and support of our citizens and, especially, of our delegation in Congress to overcome the inertia natural to such a large and novel undertaking

I hope to signalize my administration by making this project the program of our State and having it consummated by the favorable report of engineers and the necessary action of Congress New Jersey had led the march and has done its part We must now induce others to do theirs To that end I pledge my earnest efforts

TAXATION

Our industries cannot thrive under ruinous taxation This subject is of such vital importance that it touches the heart of every taxpayer The taxes of our country in 1925 outside of the Federal Government amounted to $11,000,000,000, or three times greater than in 1917 They are continually increasing The interest upon obligations issued by municipalities, States and counties amounts to over $4,000,000 a day The National Government under President Coolidge has been putting the brakes on expenditures, stressing economy, paying the national debt and reducing taxes Not so with the local governments While the national taxes are being reduced, local taxes are increasing at about the rate of twelve and one half per cent a year

The State of New Jersey affords a striking illustration of the growing burdens upon the taxpayers The average tax rate of our State has increased from 2 115 in 1915 to 3 877 in 1928 There are 544 taxing districts in the State Twenty years ago there were 50 districts with rates from $2 00 to $2 25 Now there are only two There were 53 districts with rates from $2 50 to $3 00 Now there are only 27 There were only 20 districts with rates between

$3 00 and $3 50 Now there are 61 There were only six districts with rates above $3 50 Now there are 425

Something must be done to prevent municipalities and counties and States living beyond their income The individual who lives beyond his income becomes bankrupt The city that lives beyond its income bankrupts its people

I have this subject keenly in mind and shall do my utmost to afford the taxpayer, whether farmer, manufacturer or workman, deserved reduction and relief In this respect I ask the co operation of all citizens of this commonwealth

Early in my term I shall call together representatives of the various chambers of commerce and of our municipalities, and ask for their views and recommendations for the solution of this problem

BANKING

The investigations concerning our State banking practices, our building and loan systems and the small loan companies have been inaugurated for the protection of our people

It seems untimely for me here to lodge an indictment against any of these systems or the individuals involved A judicial consideration of the results of the investigations, however, will be made by me and such recommendations as are deemed wise for the safety or the service of our people will be duly transmitted to the Legislature

The banking system of America is an individual banking system In England there are nineteen banks with numerous branches, in France twenty banks with numerous branches In these countries banking functions are centralized, creating a system of absentee money lords for the many little banking branches throughout these nations Not so in our land Our banks as a rule are locally owned, locally managed, with a local board of directors who know the people of each community, the needs of each community, and who use the savings of that community for the development of its resources and for the aiding of its citizens It has been this system of locally controlled credit which has done more than anything else to promote America's growth and prosperity Certainly we want to be saved from absentee money lords in the management and control of our local banks

The tendency to chain banking in America through holding corporations, if unchecked, means that the present system, to which our country is wedded, and for which we have declared, both by legislation and through bankers' conferences, will be entirely destroyed New Jersey was the first State to pass an act to prevent the holding of bank stocks in any large degree by corporations and thus has gone on record against that system of banking This advance step upon our part has brought nationwide commendation I am in hearty accord with this principle and I recommend that it be kept upon our statute books

STATE DEPENDENTS

Our State has been most considerate of its dependents These unfortunate members of society absorb, for their care and supervision, over thirty per cent of our expenditures, not including the cost of the institutions and buildings erected for their use

During the past six years, $17,000,000 has been appropriated for buildings This enormous cost is referred to, not as a matter of criticism, but an evidence that the multiplication of dependents is a drain upon our resources It offers a strong suggestion that the true policy is not alone humanitarian, but essentially preventative Unless we can stop the increase in the number of dependents, society is doomed and the State is economically burdened For its humanitarian policy New Jersey leads the procession of "Doing Unto Others" This, however, is not the most important phase of the situation

Our institutions are acknowledged throughout the country for their excellence and are objects of observation, by the medical, psychological and psychiatric students Of New Jersey's physicians and surgeons we are justly proud Our institutions, therefore, could be made the subject of study and observation for the possible discovery of the cause of this trouble and its remedy This is the greatest ill that threatens civilization today, far above all others in importance Its remedy would be the greatest discovery of the age New Jersey should lead in this important work for the benefit of the physical and moral well being of our country

I suggest, therefore, that a program be outlined by our Commissioner of Charities and Corrections and his expert advisers for announcement to the country at large, and that this movement be named the "Jersey Idea" and that we take the first step toward collating the knowledge already obtained upon this subject, and securing further information for the benefit of our State and our country

Nothing would reflect greater honor upon our common wealth, and it would put us in the lead of a campaign for the relief of suffering, weakness, dependency and criminality, which would make the world, not only view us with admiration, but rise up and call us blessed

POTABLE WATER SUPPLY

The supply of potable water is most essential to the health and well being of the people of our State Over two decades ago, when a water famine threatened, one of my predecessors appointed a commission for a survey of the sources of the waters in our State, and from that time the State has exercised a guiding hand in conservation and

allocation of its potable water The tendency of some municipalities, as well as individuals and private corporations, to appropriate the water sheds makes necessary intervention on the part of the State

The Board of Conservation and Development performs important duties in this connection

The Department has, since 1916, acted upon 224 requests for permission to divert water, and, although all its decisions are subject to review by the Courts, in only two instances have its decisions been set aside

The North Jersey district water supply commission, now functioning, and the South Jersey district, not yet functioning, are additional bodies empowered to control our water supply, and to compel each municipality to obtain permission before securing any new or additional supply These two bodies overlap slightly in some functions and remedial legislation would seem to be necessary to clear the atmosphere of certain conflicts of authority

It is unfortunate, that, at the last election for the adoption of the amendments to the Constitution, the amendment permitting various municipalities to join together for a common water supply or pollution and sewage purposes, was rejected The advantages of this community of purposes between municipalities, which enables them to issue bonds to provide the necessary funds for common public improvements, are well illustrated in Metropolitan London which embodies a number of separate municipalities having common police, fire, water supply and sanitary regulations

It is to be hoped that this very wise and economic proposal can be soon made a part of our Constitution, or, in some other way made possible for the use of the growing municipalities of our State

The water supply question is always acute, due to the necessary conflicting interests throughout our great commonwealth, and due also to the necessity of conserving for future generations, our water sources free from pollution or contamination A fair and far seeing policy on the part of the State is one of the most important of Legislative functions My experience as an engineer will be most helpful to me in advising the Legislature on this important subject

TRI-STATE TREATY

For several years the equitable allotment of the waters of the Delaware River has been the subject of serious consideration

This problem was placed in the hands of a committee appointed by the Legislature two years ago, which, after negotiations with like commissions of the States of Pennsylvania and New York, rendered its report with the proposed treaty between the three States

The State of New York, by appropriate legislation, has ratified this treaty It is evident that some agreement be tween these States must be reached, regarding the apportionment and control of these waters

Any movement to divert the waters of great inter state streams should be done only after most careful consideration and deliberation, and after full consideration of all factors covering water power, fertility of the soil, potable waters, navigation, food fisheries and industrial power I recommend that both Houses of the Legislature give this subject the most serious consideration

MEADOW RECLAMATION

The 1928 Legislature, under a joint resolution, appointed a commission to study meadow reclamation in the metro politan area and make a report to this Legislature

This is a very important and large project, involving approximately 28,000 acres The conversion of this large area from a liability to an asset will be of particular benefit to the northern counties and the State, generally

Undoubtedly, the most efficient and economical way to per form this work would be by one governmental agency The co operation of the Federal government, the State, the coun ties, municipalities and land owners will be required to finance the work

The benefits of reclamation are many Port Newark is a shining example where land has increased two hundred times in value in the past decade

Thus far, urban expansion and industrial development has been seriously retarded At present, the area is unsanitary and unproductive It is a breeding place for mosquitoes If made available for industrial and commercial develop ment, it would in a large measure relieve congestion in the densely populated sections of the metropolitan area

I recommend the continuance of the commission and the necessary legislation to begin this important work in the very near future

I am not convinced that a reclamation district should be established by law at this time, but may be inclined, here after, to view the situation differently if the investigating commission should reach that conclusion, and can satisfy me that it is the logical course to pursue

STATE AUDIT

The fiscal program of our State Government involves the receipt and expenditure in excess of $100,000,000 annually There is a partial system of audit exercised by the Comp troller on a number of departmental expenditures, but I am not satisfied that this serves the demand of prudent ad ministrative practices

It has come to my notice that there has not been a general audit of State affairs for many years I do not believe such a policy is fair, either to the officials who administer these affairs, or to the legislators who are in a measure responsible to the public in the matter I do not believe there is a misappropriation of any of the State's funds, but at the same time I would feel that I was not doing my full duty if I did not insist that the Legislature make provisions for an immediate audit of the finances of every department in our State, and further provide for a periodic audit in the future

Present laws demand an annual audit of our municipal and county affairs This, I believe, is a wise policy The same practice should obtain as to the State's finances

COURT DELAYS

There has been much discussion about the crowded condition in some of our State courts A number of proposals have been made as to remedies It is most important for the well being of our State that litigants be given every reasonable, prompt service I shall make a careful study of the whole matter and propose to call to my assistance a committee of prominent lawyers and leading citizens to analyze the situation for relief where the same is found necessary In the meantime, I hope the judges of our several courts will lend every effort to reduce calendars of pending cases

It has been suggested that many of the inmates of our jails are detained for undue periods because of the lack of diligence on the part of prosecutors in connection with their cases If this be true I shall insist that the prosecutors give sufficient time to their office in order to remedy the condition

SCHOOLS

Every forward looking move to promote this great system in New Jersey has been made by the Republicans through their legislative representatives

I stand committed to the maintenance and support of a thorough and adequate system of education for the children and youth of our State

At the last session of the Legislature I favored the appointment of a commission to study our educational problems, and our present facilities The work of this commission is in the hands of experienced and competent men and women I am sure they will render the State good and valuable service Their recommendations will be carefully studied and wherever they point to means or methods for bettering the system I shall support them

A part of this commission's instructions is that it recommend a definite and comprehensive policy as to the State's

objective in this important branch of State activity This I believe to be most necessary and timely The costs of education, commonly known as school costs, have been rapidly mounting in the last decade I sincerely hope that the investigation will prove that these costs are amply justified At the same time should the study point out features of economy without surrendering efficiency, I shall support such recommendations

FLOOD CONTROL

During the excessive rainfall last year there was abundant proof that New Jersey, too, had flood problems that loomed serious to property and the health of large sections of our State
small appropriation for the survey and study of the problem lemsmall appropriation for the survey and study of this rob lem

I do not want in any way to embarrass or anticipate the report or recommendations of this commission, nor do I know what plan may be devised or the cost entailed in overcoming the dangers of the situation

I am well aware of the dangers arising from this condition and without in any way committing myself or my ad ministration, I believe it my duty to take serious notice and make a careful study of whatever plans and recommendations may be made by this commission

No part of the State can suffer serious loss without en tailing a loss to the whole State Consequently, I believe it is the State's business to lend its good offices in analyzing the problem, defining its causes, and assist, if need be, in remedying conditions that are responsible for such a situation

STATE HIGHWAYS

It fell to my lot in the Legislature of 1927 to head the committee that drew the bill establishing our revised high way system and defining our State policies in connection therewith

Many may think that the highway problem has been settled for all time This is not the case We are well on our way toward the construction of such a system There remains, however, much to be done, as so important a part of this program lies in the highly developed sections of our State It involves great economic and engineering problems that must be solved in order that money may not be wasted and that the future, as well as the present, needs may be served

The Holland Tunnel and the numerous bridges that have been built and are open for traffic, together with several that are in the course of construction, are really parts of our highway system Lying as New Jersey does between the

great metropolitan centers, Philadelphia on the south and New York City on the north, these means of interstate communication influence, and control, the planning of many of our State highways

Such interrelations between highways and bridges or tunnels must be always borne in mind I have studied these problems in a most diligent manner for several years, and I vision clearly what they mean to the prosperity and development of our State

With the added gasoline tax New Jersey has a well-rounded, and I believe, an economical program for financing the construction of our highway system

It is my ambition that New Jersey's highway system shall be finer and more comprehensive of her needs than any State highway system in all our union I want to have a definite part in this matter as your Governor, as I believe that I can help in important ways in fulfilling this ambition

STATE BUSINESS EXECUTIVE

I shall appoint a State Business Executive He shall be my personal representative to inspect the workings of the Departments and Bureaus of our State This should be a full time job and should be filled by one experienced in accounting, administration and institutional management I believe economies can be effected by the Governor having a better knowledge of the State's activities, acquired through such an agency The Governor can thus be kept in intimate touch with State activities, and make a more intelligent budget

RURAL ROADS

The investment the State has made in public roads under the State Aid System has contributed largely to making New Jersey's highways the pride of her people

A study should be made of the rural roads and a policy formulated for their care and improvement in connection with such funds as are contributed by the State, so that the best ultimate results may be obtained, both for the communities and for the State

AGRICULTURE

The agricultural interests of New Jersey are varied and important In 1928 the value of marketed crops in New Jersey reached the sum of $125,000,000 New Jersey is in a most favorable position for the marketing of its crops However, with the increase of transportation facilities, the use of refrigeration cars and the utilizing of the airplane, there has been an expansion of the markets, bringing into more direct competition the farmers of the other States

Every effort should be made to assist the farmer of New Jersey in maintaining the advantages he now enjoys

Further development of township and county roads will permit the using of increased areas for agricultural purposes and thus replace lands which are taken out of agricultural use because of prohibitive values, brought about by the expansion of metropolitan areas

The State of New Jersey has already given substantial assistance to its agricultural interests This has brought about an increase in the volume of the crops and a higher quality of the same, benefiting both producer and consumer This interest will continue to be shown

Two of the problems of the farmer are the necessity of transportation facilities and some method of avoiding or disposing of seasonal surpluses The continued development of our highways will eventually solve the first problem, and intelligent co operation between the transportation agencies, the commission merchants and the farmer, will assist in the solution of the second problem An early conference of these interests is suggested

I also recommend the development of better local markets, which will eliminate a large amount of reshipment of produce

I intend, shortly, to call a convention of the leading agricultural interests of the State for the purpose of obtaining their views, looking toward the further development of the agricultural resources of this State

AVIATION

In view of the fact that the Federal government has enacted several laws dealing comprehensively with the subject of aviation, the licensing of planes, pilots and the control of air traffic and such legislation has not yet had an opportunity of demonstrating whether or not it is adequate, and as practically all flying is interstate rather than intrastate in character, it would seem that State legislation dealing with the same subject matter may with safety be deferred for the present Nevertheless, it does seem wise that we should clothe our municipalities with ample powers, that they may take steps to encourage the establishment and development of air ports under a definite plan and policy Air navigation as an established means of communication and transportation and its opportunities and advantages are rapidly becoming available

GENERAL

I pledge my influence to oppose any extension of the debt incurring power of our municipalities and counties

I pledge myself to the strictest economy in the administration of the State government

I pledge myself to aid in the continued support of the State Department of Agriculture, the State Agricultural College and Experiment Station, and to aid the farmer in his effort to more scientifically dispose of his product through proper sales agencies

I pledge myself and our State to the utmost co operation in the development of commercial and military aviation

The care of the womanhood and childhood of our State is a matter of wise hygiene and I favor a bureau in the Department of Labor to give this matter special study

In the course of years and the complexity of legislation in the creation of new functions of State, various departments are created and an overlapping of functions naturally results At least every decade therefore, there should be a survey made of our various State Departments and State activities, with a view to a better classification, co ordination, and avoidance of duplication I shall make this an important feature of my administration, and I trust to effect a saving in the expenditures of the State

CONCLUSION

It is to be observed, however, that human ingenuity has not yet perfected a system of democratic government that will function without the complete and constant co operation of the governed It will be my untiring effort, as I have no doubt it will also be yours, to enact laws that will best serve the common good, and to administer these laws impartially and effectively But, our joint efforts will fail of satisfactory accomplishment unless there is, on the part of the general public, an understanding of our purposes and our methods My final word, therefore, is the expression of my fondest hope, that our citizens in general, and the public press in particular, will maintain a lively interest in the public affairs of our State, and will give friendly commendation when earned and constructive criticism when deserved In this way our government will be, in fact as well as in theory, a government of and by the people, and our State will be worthy of its finest traditions

GOVERNOR'S POWERS AND DUTIES.

The Governor is Commander-in-Chief of all the military and naval forces of the State, is President (ex-officio) of the Board of Trustees of Princeton and Rutgers Colleges, and also of Burlington College He is Chairman of the State Board of Canvassers, and has power to fill any vacancy for New Jersey that may occur in the United States Senate

He is a member of the following Boards Trustees of School Fund, Court of Pardons, Commissioners of Agricultural College Fund, Commissioners of the State Library, State House Commission, State Printing Board, Institutions and Agencies Board of Control and Public Record Office Commission

With the advice and consent of the Senate, he has the power of appointing the following officers Chancellor Chief Justice, Justices of the Supreme Court Judges of the Circuit, County and District Courts and Judges of the Court of Errors and Appeals, Attorney-General Secretary of State, Clerk of the Court of Chancery, Clerk of the Supreme Court, Keeper of the State Prison, a Commissioner of Banking and Insurance, Prosecutors of the Pleas, Visitors to the State Agricultural College State Board of Taxes and Assessment, Commissioner of Labor, State Board of Education Commissioner of Education, Major-General, Quartermaster-General Adjutant-General, Commissioners of Pilotage, Port Wardens and Harbor Masters, Public Utility Commissioners, County Boards' of Taxes and Assessment, State Board of Health, Department of Institutions and Agencies, Civil Service Commissioners, State Highway Commission, Inter-State Bridge and Tunnel Commission, Fish and Game Commissioners, Members Board of Conservation and Development, Members Board of Commerce and Navigation, Members North Jersey Water Supply Commission, Superintendent of Weights and Measures, Commissioner of Reports, Palisades Inter State Park Commission, Board of Tenement House Supervision, Members State Board of Shell Fisheries, State Purchasing Agent, State Superintendent of Police, Passaic Valley Sewerage Commissioners, Old-Age Pension Commissioners, Port of New York Authority Commissioners, Public Library Commissioners, uniform Legislation Commissioners, High Point Park Commissioners, Washington Rock Park Commissioners, Professional Engineers' and Land Surveyors' Board Members, Chaplains at Prison Farm at Leesburg, Health Officer at Perth Amboy, as well as other officers and boards

Without the consent of the Senate Secretary to the Governor, Budget Commissioners, Foreign Commissioners of Deeds, Inspectors of Steamboats, Notaries of Public, Trustees of Technical Schools at Newark, Hoboken and Trenton, Members Real Estate Board, Members State Board of Public Accountants, Members Rehabilitation Commission, two Members State Retirement System Board, one Member Teachers' Pension and Annuity Board, Inspectors of Power Vessels, Railroad Policemen and other Boards and Commissioners, and fill all vacancies that occur in any office during a recess of the Legislature, which offices are to be filled by the Governor and Senate, or Legislature in Joint Meeting, also, vacancies happening in the offices of Clerk or Surrogate in any county, issues warrants for the admission of blind and feeble-minded children into institutions, grants requisitions and renditions, and has power to offer rewards for apprehending and securing persons charged with certain crimes, signs or vetoes all bills and joint resolutions passed by the Legislature, has power to convene the Legislature, or Senate alone, if, in his opinion, public necessity requires it, grants, under the Great Seal of the State, commissions to all such officers as require to be commissioned, has right to borrow money for the State, sign all riparian leases or grants issued by the Board of Commerce and Navigation, he has power to suspend the collection of fines and forfeitures, and to grant reprieves, to extend until the expiration of a time not exceeding ninety days after conviction, in all cases except impeachment No commutation, pardon or parole or other act of the full court of pardons is effective without a majority vote, of which the Governor shall be one

In 1916 the Legislature adopted a Budget Act, under which the Governor receives and considers requests for appropriations and submits his recommendations in an annual Budget Message to the Legislature

All bills and joint resolutions passed by the Legislature are compared, and then indexed in the Executive Department, before presentation to the Governor

He receives a salary of $10 000 a year

His term of office is three years

OFFICES FILLED BY THE LEGISLATURE IN JOINT MEETING

State Treasurer, State Comptroller, Motor Vehicle Commissioner, Commissioners of Deeds, State Director of Railroads and Canals, Commissioners of Election in Essex and Hudson counties

EXECUTIVE APPOINTMENTS, 1929

NOTE—The names herewith are those of the present encumbents of office, and the dates are those of the expiration of their terms of office

With the Advice and Consent of the Senate.

Chief Justice—William S Gummere, November 16

Supreme Court Justices—Charles C Black, February 1, James F Minturn, February 4

Common Pleas (County) Judges—Burlington, William A Slaughter, Cumberland, Herbert C Bartlett, Essex, Walter D Van Riper All April 1

Prosecutors—Camden, Ethan P Wescott, serving temporarily, Hudson, Aloysius McMahon, serving temporarily, Cape May, William H Campbell, March 7, Cumberland, Thomas G Tuso, April 1,

District Court Judges—Bergen County, Second District, W Harvey J Ely, January 29, Bergen County, Third District, Frederick W Mattocks, January 28, Elizabeth, Edward A McGrath, March 31, Essex, Second District, Joseph M Degnan, ad interim, Jersey City, First District, Charles L Carrick, February 19, Morris County, Third District, Fred W Bain

Attorney General—Edward L Katzenbach, February 4

Clerk in Chancery—Thomas Barber, April 15

Commissioner of Labor—Andrew F McBride, January 21

Commissioner of Banking and Insurance—Edward Maxson, February 27

State Highway Commission—Hugh L Scott and Percy H Stewart, March 13

Public Utility Commission—Frederick W Gnichtel, March 23

State Board of Education—Agnes Cromwell, March 28, Marie Hilson Katzenbach, June 7, Daniel H Moreau, July 1

Institutions and Agencies Board of Control—William C Cannon, June 30

State Board of Taxes and Assessment—James Baker and Isaac Barber, July 1

Conservation and Development Board—Bloomfield H Minch and Henry L Moeller, July 1

Commerce and Navigation Board—Harrison Cook and J Spencer Smith, July 1

North Jersey Water Supply Commission—Wood McKee, December 8, Joseph Kahrs, resigned Mr Kahrs had been appointed ad interim to succeed Thomas L Raymond, deceased

Public Library Commission—Everitt T Tomlinson, March 7

Civil Service Commission—William D Nolan, March 31

Palisades Interstate Park Commission—Franklin W Hopkins and J DuPratt White, March 31

Tenement House Commission—Manning Merchant, April 15

Passaic Valley Sewerage Commission—George H Burke, May 5

State Board of Professional Engineers—John C Remington, Jr, May 1

North Jersey Transit Commission—Bertram H Saunders and Walter M Dear, June 28

Uniform Legislation Commission—George H Bourgeois, John R Hardin, Mark A Sullivan, June 28

State Prison Farms Chaplains—Rev John Piosseda and Rev John Hackett, June 28

State Board of Health—J Lynn Mahaffey and Clyde Potts, July 1

Shell Fisheries Board—Joseph Fowler, Arnold Cramer, July 1

Pilotage Commission—John J Scully, November 15

Fish and Game Commission—George C Warren, Jr, November 25

Agricultural College Visitors—Ocean, James E Otis Passaic, Isaac Serven Salem, Andrew Schnetzler, Somerset, R V Lindabury, Jr, Sussex, Thomas C Roe, Union, William S Tyler, Warren, E C Bill All June 28

County Tax Board—Atlantic, John T French, Bergen, John F Woods, Burlington, Florence W Jacoby, Camden, Frederick W Schorpp, Cape May, Charles C Bohm, Cumberland, Thelma Parkinson Essex, James F Hyland, Gloucester, George B Huiff, Hudson, John E Jacobson, Hunterdon, Harry Sheppard, Mercer, Charles H Gallagher, Middlesex, Joseph A Hermann, Monmouth, Frederick P Reichey, Morris, Michael F Reilly, Ocean, Lawrence D Van Note, Passaic, Thomas J Kennedy, William M Burk, Somerset, John McGuinness, Sussex, William A Dolan, Union, Francis V Dobbins, Warren, Theodore B Dawes All May 1

Without Senate Confirmation

Rehabilitation Commission—Bernard Hollander, Fred H Albee, M D, and Charles Stevens, December 14

Steuben Home Commission—Joseph Kinzley, May 25

New Jersey Real Estate Commission—Vincent P Bradley, June 15

State Board of Funeral Directors—John H Broemel and Frank J Cody, July 1

Industrial School Boards of Managers—Trenton, entire Board, Hoboken, Caroline B Wittpenn, Frank Courdts, William Keuffel, Helen Willenbourg, Bernard Vezzetti, Beatrice Lewis

Upon Statutory Recommendation

State Board of Pharmacy—William H McNiell, May 1

State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners—J Payne Lowe, R W Butterworth, C E Magee and R E Mosedale

State Board of Optometrists—Louis A Rochat, July 13

State Board of Medical Examiners—Dr Leo O Becker, Dr Earl S Hellinger, Arcangelo Liva

State Board of Dentistry—Guy H Hillman, James I Woolverton, November 9

State Board of Architects—Ernest Arned, Cornelius V R Bogert

County Election Boards—One Republican and one Democrat for each county All March 1, 1929 Names to be submitted to the Governor by the Republican and Democratic State Chairmen

State Board of Agriculture—Two members of this board elected each year by a convention of delegates from agricultural organizations, under Chapter 268, Laws 1916, are commissioned by the Governor

Also the Governor appoints to membership in various examining boards as vacancies occur persons from lists submitted to him by associations made up of persons affiliated with the professions involved

COUNTY DIRECTORY.

County Officers, With the Date of the Expiration of Their Term of Office, Time of Holding Courts, &c

ATLANTIC COUNTY

County Seat—Mays Landing

Population 1920, 83,914

Sheriff—James Cimino, Rep, 1929
Under Sheriffs—William Hoffman, Malcolm B Woodruff and Robert Miller
County Clerk—William A Blair, Rep, 1933
Deputy County Clerk—Alfred T Glenn, Jr
Chief Clerk—Ira T B Smith
Surrogate—Albert C Abbott, Rep, 1932
Deputy Surrogate—Mary Murphy
Supreme Court Justice—Luther A Campbell, 1931
Circuit Court Judge—W Frank Sooy, 1933
Common Pleas (County) Judge—William H Smathers, Dem, 1933
Prosecutor of the Pleas—Louis A Repetto, Dem, 1933
Assistant Prosecutor of the Pleas—S Cameron Hinkle
Chief County Detective—Frank J Harrold
Chief Probation Officer—Henry S Scull
Jury Commissioner—Joseph T Hawkins, Dem
County Solicitor—Enoch A Higbee
Asst County Solicitor—Edmund C Gaskill, Jr
County Treasurer—Enoch L Johnson
County Physician—Lewis R Souder
County Engineer—A H Nelson
Road Supervisor—Japhet Price
County Auditor—John M Chittenden
Superintendent Weights and Measures—E W Strickland
Farm Demonstrator—Hugh Ross
Coroners—Edward F Burt, Rep, 1928, B Wilson Cunningham, Rep, 1930, Alexander Berman, Rep, 1930
County Tax Board—Benjamin Fogletto, Rep, 1931, John T French, Dem, 1929, Rebecca Estell Winston, Dem, 1930 Secretary Francis B Coll
County Board of Elections—Henry Tapken, Dem, 1930, Edward T Stephenson, Rep, 1930, Josephine Godfrey, Dem, 1929, Harry Jenkins, Rep, 1929
Sinking Fund Commission—F Fraley Doughty, Enoch L Johnson, John C Slape, George H Berke, Reuben L Babcock

Atlantic County Free Library, Mays Landing—Miss Jane Brown, Librarian
Director Board of Freeholders—F Fraley Doughty
Clerk Board of Freeholders—F W Willetts
County Institutions—
Atlantic County Tubercular Hospital, Northfield, N J Leon Conover, Superintendent, Dr Clyde M Fish, Medical Director
Dr Clyde M Fish, Superintendent
Atlantic County Hospital for Insane, Northfield, N J Dr Edward Guion, Superintendent
Atlantic County Almshouse, Northfield, N J Dr Edwin H Coward, Superintendent
Terms of Court—Second Tuesday in January, May and October
Atlantic County Detention Home, Egg Harbor, N J—William Bessessen, Superintendent

BERGEN COUNTY

County Seat—Hackensack

Population 1920, 210,703

Sheriff—Harry C Harper, Rep, 1930
Under Sheriff—John A W Donaldson
County Clerk—James W Mercer, Rep, 1931
Deputy County Clerk—William S Doremus
Surrogate—J Blauvelt Hopper, Rep, 1933
Deputy Surrogate—Charles E Garland
Supreme Court Justice—Charles W Parker, 1935
Circuit Court Judge—Newton H Porter, 1933, Edwin C Caffrey, 1934
Common Pleas (County) Judge—William M Seufert, Dem, 1933
Prosecutor of the Pleas—Archibald C Hart, Dem, 1930
Assistant Prosecutor of the Pleas—John J Breslin, Jr
Chief Probation Officer—Charles M Stephens
Jury Commissioner—Mort L O'Connell, Dem
County Counsel—Stanton T Lawrence
County Treasurer—David J McKenna
County Physician—Joseph Payne
County Engineer—Roscoe P McClave
Road Supervisor—J Ernest Thier
Superintendent Weights and Measures—William H Bodine
Agricultural Agent—W Raymond Stone
County Adjuster—Horace F Banta
Coroners—James A Hunt, Dem, 1930, Jerrie C Van Mater, 1929
County Tax Board—John F Woods, Dem, 1929, Wm E Ogden, Rep, 1931, William Conklin, Dem, 1930

County Board of Elections—John H Blauvelt, Rep, 1930, Charles J Schulz, Dem, 1929, Thomas J Prime, Dem, 1930, Pamela Fraucisco, Rep, 1929

Sinking Fund Commission—A B Westervelt, President, David J McKenna, Treasurer Henry J Wostbrock, Joseph A Brohel, John Zahn, R S Van Valen, Secretary

Director Board of Freeholders—Benjamin Dansen, Jr

Clerk Board of Freeholders—James M Harkness

County Institutions—

Bergen County Home (Almshouse) Thomas Kline, Steward

Bergen County Isolation Hospital Dr Joseph R Morrow, Superintendent

Bergen County Tuberculosis Hospital Dr Joseph R Morrow, Superintendent

Bergen County Children's Home Mrs Chas S Conklin, President Board of Managers

Terms of Court—April, first Tuesday, September, second Tuesday, December, second Tuesday

BURLINGTON COUNTY

County Seat—Mount Holly

Population 1920, 81,770

Sheriff—A Engle Haines, Rep, 1929

Under Sheriff—Roscoe C Shinn

County Clerk—William H Reeves, Rep, 1929

Deputy County Clerk—Madge E Huff

Surrogate—Micajah E Matlack, Rep, 1931

Deputy Surrogate—Joshua E Matlack

Supreme Court Justice—Frank T Lloyd, 1931

Circuit Court Judge—Frank B Jess, 1931

Common Pleas (County) Judge—William A Slaughter, Dem, 1929

Prosecutor of the Pleas—George M Hillman, Dem, 1930

Chief County Detective—Ellis H Parker

Chief Probation Officer—Frank A Hendrickson

Jury Commissioner—Charles B Ballinger, Dem

County Counsel—Harold B Wells

County Treasurer—Joseph S Bright

County Physician—Dr Daniel F Remer

County Engineer—Henry B Smith

Road Supervisor—Stewart W MacFarland

County Auditor—Henry J Zeigler

Superintendent Weights and Measures—John B Burtis

Farm Demonstrator—Charles A Thompson

Coroners—George C Stout, Rep, 1930, J Taylor Barber, Rep, 1930, Benjamin F Farner, Rep, 1929

County Tax Board—Florence W Jacoby, Dem, 1929, Fred Lippincott Rep, 1931, Clifford Emmons, Dem, 1930 Secretary, John B Tilton

County Board of Elections—Francis L Mulvaney, Dem, 1930, Newton Morton, Rep, 1930, Frank S Absalom, Dem, 1929, Joseph C Kingdon, Rep, 1929

Burlington County Free Library, Mount Holly—Miss Hazel Clark, Librarian

Director Board of Freeholders—Howard Russ

Clerk Board of Freeholders—Alfonza Adams

County Institutions—

Burlington County Hospital for the Insane at New Lisbon Robert W Cox, Superintendent

Burlington County Almshouse, New Lisbon Henry I Worrell, Superintendent

Burlington County Hospital for Tuberculous Diseases, New Lisbon Dr M W Newcomb, Medical Director

Terms of Court—Fourth Tuesday in April, second Tuesday in September fourth Tuesday in December

CAMDEN COUNTY

County Seat—Camden

Population 1920, 190,508

Sheriff—Walter T Gross, Rep, 1929

Under Sheriffs—Jay M Ackley and J Daniel Silber

County Clerk—Charles F Wise, Rep, 1931

Deputy County Clerk—Howard E Truax

Surrogate—George W Whyte, Rep, 1929

Deputy Surrogate—C M Powell Quicksall

Register of Deeds—Joshua C Haines, Rep, 1930

Deputy Register of Deeds—Ralston Sickler

Supreme Court Justice—Frank S Katzenbach, Jr, 1934

Circuit Court Judge—Ralph W E Donges, 1934, Frank B Jess, 1931

Common Pleas (County) Judge—Samuel M Shay, Dem, 1932

Prosecutor of the Pleas—Ethan P Wescott, Acting

Assistants—

Chief County Detective—Lawrence T Doran

Chief Probation Officer—Clifford J Schemeley

Jury Commissioner—Miss Marie V Kelley, Dem

County Solicitor—Walter S Keown

County Treasurer—John W Sell

County Physician—Edward B Rogers

County Engineer—Beale M Smucker

Road Supervisor—J Palmer Earl

County Auditor—Fred W George

County Adjuster—Edward R Deibert

Superintendent Weights and Measures—Jacob Price
Farm Demonstrator—Samuel F Foster
Coroners — Frank H Foster, Rep, 1931, Charles D Morgan, Rep, 1931, Melvin Cain, Rep, 1931
County Tax Board—Walter S Anderson, Rep, 1931, Frederick W Schorpp, Dem, 1929, Francis G Homan Dem, 1930 Secretary, Gardner S Driver
County Board of Elections—Bernard J Tracy, Dem, 1930 Edwin G Scovel, Rep, 1930, Emma E Hyland, Dem, 1929, Mrs Lottie Stinson, Rep, 1929
Sinking Fund Commission—David Baird, Jr, President, Charles H Laird, Leslie H Ewing, John W Sell, Burleigh B Draper, Secretary and Treasurer
Park Commissioners—Joseph H Wallworth, Rep, 1931 President, Frank O Stem, Rep, 1930, Horace L Brewer, Dem, 1929, Le Roy A Goodwin, Rep, 1933, Patrick H Harding, Dem, 1932
Camden County Free Library, Haddonfield—Miss Mildred Brown, Librarian
Director Board of Freeholders—Leslie H Ewing
Clerk Board of Freeholders—Fred W George
County Institutions—
County Insane Asylum, Lakeland, N J—Myrtle F Hess, Superintendent
County Farm, Lakeland, N J—Herbert D Hilbert, Superintendent
Tuberculosis Hospital, Lakeland, N J—Dr Martin H Collier
Detention Home, Pensauken, N J—Grace M Anthony Superintendent
Terms of Court—Second Tuesday, April, second Tuesday, September and second Tuesday, December

CAPE MAY COUNTY

County Seat—Cape May Court House

Population 1920, 19,460

Sheriff—Forrest M Rich, 1931
Under Sheriff—Howard H Ross, Rep, 1931
County Clerk—A Carlton Hildreth, Rep, 1930
Deputy County Clerk—H Moffat Roorbach, Rep
Surrogate—Irving Fitch, Rep, 1932
Deputy Surrogate—Mrs P Grace
Supreme Court Justice—Luther A Campbell, 1931
Circuit Court Judge—W F Sooy, 1933
Common Pleas (County) Judge—Henry H Eldridge, ad interim
Prosecutor of the Pleas—William H Campbell, Dem, 1929
Jury Commissioner—Charley Norton, Dem

County Solicitor—Palmer M Way, Rep
County Treasurer—Harry Headley, Rep
County Physician—Julius Way, Rep
County Engineer—R Fendall Smith, Rep
Road Supervisor—Thomas Loper Rep
Bridge Supervisor—Edwin C Lore, Rep
County Adjuster—A Carlton Hildreth, Rep
Superintendent Weights and Measures—Gilbert Smith
Agricultural Agent—Henry H White
Coroners — J Thomley Hughes, Rep, 1931, Earl L Hollingshead, Rep, 1930, Harry H Homestine Rep, 1929
County Tax Board—Guy Errickson, Dem, 1931, Lemuel E Miller, Dem, 1930, Charles C Bohm, Rep, 1929 Secretary, E L Rice
County Board of Elections—George Jefferys, Dem, 1930, Otto Schynick, Rep, 1930, John S Graham, Dem, 1929, Harry M McPherson, Rep, 1929
Sinking Fund Commission—Alfred R Powell, Harry Headley, Clarence Eldridge, Luther C Ogden, John W Mecray
Cape May County Free Library, Cape May Court House—Miss Sarah Thomas, Librarian
Director Board of Freeholders—Luther C Ogden, Rep
Clerk Board of Freeholders—T Millet Hand, Rep
County Institutions—
County Almshouse—Sallie Douglass, Superintendent
Terms of Court—Second Tuesday in April, September and December

CUMBERLAND COUNTY

County Seat—Bridgeton

Population 1920, 61,348

Sheriff—John H Evans, Rep, 1929
Under Sheriff—George Most
County Clerk—L H Hogate, Rep, 1929
Deputy County Clerk—Robert S Schiller
Surrogate—Chas V Marshall, Rep, 1933
Deputy Surrogate—Leonora S Pierson
Supreme Court Justice—Luther A Campbell, 1931
Circuit Court Judge—William Frank Sooy, 1933
Common Pleas (County) Judge—Herbert C Bartlett, Dem, 1929
Prosecutor of the Pleas—Thomas G Tuso, Dem, 1929
Special Officers—Albert Zimmerman, Dominick Gamba
Chief Probation Officer—George W Betchner
Jury Commissioner—Harry J Garrison, Dem
County Solicitor—Roscoe C Ward
County Treasurer—Edward P Bacon

County Physician—H G Miller
County Engineer—Walter M Sharp
Superintendent Weights and Measures—William B Holmes
County Adjuster—Roscoe C Ward
Farm Demonstrator—Dwight M Babbitt
Coroners—J Allison Kruse, Rep, 1930, Ansley Flowers, Rep, 1929, James S Knowles, 1929, Rep
County Tax Board—Thelma A Parkinson, Dem, 1929, Edwin H Corson, Rep, 1931, Daniel R Moore, Dem, 1930 Secretary, Frank F Wallace
County Board of Elections—George Charlesworth, Dem, 1930, Rudolph Steineder, Rep, 1930, Thomas H Hall, Dem, 1929, George W Branin, Rep, 1929
Sinking Fund Commission—Bloomfield H Minch, George B Worstall, George E Diament, Edward P Bacon, David H McBride
Director Board of Freeholders—Sheppard Campbell
Clerk Board of Freeholders—Valdemar E Edwards
County Institutions—
Hospital for Insane Charles C Stremmey, Superintendent
Almshouse Charles Ware, Steward
Jail Albert P Ashman, Warden
Terms of Court—Fourth Tuesday in April, September and December

ESSEX COUNTY

County Seat—Newark

Population 1920, 652,089

Sheriff—Conrad Deuchler, Rep, 1929
Under Sheriffs—Rupert Mills and Richard Walker
County Clerk—John H Scott, Rep, 1932
Deputy County Clerk—George L Mahr
Surrogate—E Garfield Gifford, Rep, 1929
Deputy Surrogate—Edward L Stasse
Register of Deeds—Howard S Dodd, Rep, 1930
Deputy Register of Deeds—E Oscar De Camp
Supreme Court Justice—Chief Justice William S Gummere, 1929
Circuit Court Judges—Nelson Y Dungan, 1932, Worrall F Mountain, 1933, William A Smith, 1931
Common Pleas (County) Judge—Walter D Van Riper, Rep, 1929, Dallas Flannagan, Dem, 1928, Daniel J Brennan, Dem, 1931
Juvenile Court Judge—Joseph Siegler, Dem, 1928
Prosecutor of the Pleas—Joseph L Smith, Dem, 1932
Assistant Prosecutors—Simon L Fisch, Joseph E Conlon, Felix Forlenzo.

Commissioner of Elections—Abraham H Rachlin, Rep 1928
Chief County Detective—Frederick Weimer
Chief Probation Officer—Joseph P Murphy
Jury Commissioner—Frank A La Capra, Dem
County Supervisor—Ernest A Reed, Rep, 1929
County Counsel—Arthur T Vanderbilt
County Treasurer—Richard W Booth
County Auditor—Albert T Guenther
Chief Medical Examiner—Harrison S Martland
County Engineer—William A Stickel
Road Supervisor—William A Stickel
County Adjuster—Raymond Mahoney
Superintendent Weights and Measures—Horace B Holcomb
Farm Demonstrator—Raymond E Harman
Coroners—Nicholas A Bibbo, Rep, 1929, Clifford H Kaehler, 1929, Joseph Leonardis 1929
County Tax Board—Harry Kalishch, Dem, 1931, James F Hyland, Dem, 1929, Isaac Schoenthal, Dem, 1930 Secretary, James A Mungle
County Board of Elections—Michael J Fagan, Dem, 1930, Richard J Franz, Dem, 1929, George E Kaeji, Rep, 1929, William F Christiansen, 1930
Essex County Park Commission—Robt S Sinclair, President, J Henry Bachillor, Vice President, John R Hardin, Treasurer, David I Kelly, Secretary, Edward W Jackson, Allison Dodd
Director Board of Freeholders—Henry C Hines
Clerk Board of Freeholders—Frank E Ward
County Institutions—
Essex County Hospital (for the insane), Overbrook Dr Guy Payne, Supt
Essex County Hospital for Contagious Diseases, Soho Dr Ellis L Smith
Essex Mountain Sanatorium (for tubercular diseases), Verona, Dr Byron M Harman, Superintendent
Essex County Vocational and Continuation Schools—Robert O Beebe, Director, 30 Nelson Place, Newark
Essex County Penitentiary, Caldwell Ferdinand I Hosp, Warden
Essex County Jail, Newark, Charles Steadman, Warden
Essex County House of Detention, Newark John L Burgess Supt
Essex County Parental Home, Newark Ruth Hilliard, M D, Matron
Terms of Court—First Tuesday in April, third Tuesday in September and second Tuesday in December

GLOUCESTER COUNTY

County Seat—Woodbury

Population 1920, 48,224

Sheriff—John B Stratton, Rep, 1929
Under Sheriff—Jacob K Tryon
County Clerk—Oliver J West, Rep, 1932
Deputy County Clerk—R Edward Klaisz
Surrogate—Frank D Pedrick, Rep, 1929
Deputy Surrogate—Eugene L Horan, Jr
Supreme Court Justice—Frank S Katzenbach, Jr, 1934
Circuit Court Judge—Frank B Jess, 1931
Common Pleas (County) Judge—Austin H Swackhamer, Dem, 1928
Prosecutor of the Pleas—Joseph J Summerill, Jr, Dem, 1928
Chief County Detective—W Clayton Apgar
Chief Probation Officer—Harry W Cohill
Jury Commissioner—E K Ballinger, Dem
County Solicitor—Oscar B Redrow
County Treasurer—Charles N Bell
County Physician—Dr H H Clark
County Adjuster—R Edward Klaisz
County Engineer—William C Cattell
County Supervisor—James P Warwick
Superintendent Weights and Measures—William P Abdill
Farm Demonstrator—George Lamb
Coroners—Oran A Wood, Rep, 1929, Baxter A Livengood, Rep, 1931, William B Chalfant, 1930
County Tax Board—Lester Branning, Dem, 1930, George B Hurff, Dem, 1929, Harold B Curriden, Rep, 1931 Secretary, Harry W Cohill
County Board of Elections—George P D Bates, Dem, 1930, W Earle Miller Rep, 1930, Harriet E Hauck, Dem, 1929, Clarence E Smiley, Rep, 1929
Sinking Fund Commission—Isaac D Sayre, President, George W Carr, Harry A Black, Oscar B Redrow, Charles N Bell, Secretary and Treasurer
Director Board of Freeholders—E Arlington Jones
Clerk Board of Freeholders—Chester N Steelman
County Institutions—
County Jail, Woodbury Harry K Mager, Warden
Almshouse, Clarksboro, N J A J Nichol, Steward
Terms of Court—First Tuesday in February, second Tuesday in May and October

HUDSON COUNTY

County Seat—Jersey City

Population 1920, 629,154

Sheriff—John J Coppinger, Dem , 1929
Under Sheriffs—Thomas J Prior, vacancy
County Clerk—John J McGovern, Dem , 1930
Deputy County Clerk—J George Landwehr
Surrogate—James F Norton, Dem , 1931
Deputy Surrogate—Mark L. Ryan
Register of Deeds—Charles F X O'Brien, Dem , 1930
Deputy Register of Deeds—Charles M Austin
Supreme Court Justice—James F Minturn, 1929
Circuit Court Judges—Henry E Ackerson, Jr , 1931, Frank L Cleary, 1934
Common Pleas (County) Judges—**Robert V Kinkead, Dem** , 1933, Charles M Egan, Dem , 1933, Daniel T O'Regan, Dem , 1933
Juvenile Court Judge—Thomas F Meaney, Dem , 1933
Prosecutor of the Pleas—Aloysius McMahon, Acting
Commissioner of Elections—John Ferguson, 1933
Chief Probation Officer—Percy A Sharpley
Jury Commissioner—Harry C Knoop, Rep
County Supervisor—John F O'Neill, Dem , 1930
County Counsel—J Emil Walscheid
County Treasurer—Thomas A Lally
County Physician—Bert Daly, M D
County Engineer—Frank J Radigan
Road Supervisor—Alexander J Clements
Superintendent Weights and Measures—Thomas J Waldron
County Auditor—Alexander Crawford
Coroners—Nicholas P Scatuorchio, Dem , 1929, Harry Carleton, Dem , 1930, Fred Youngeman, Dem 1930
Boulevard Commissioners — Theodore Kleffmann, Dem , 1931, John G Meister, Dem , 1931, Frank G Chapman, Rep , 1931, John P McMahon, Clerk
County Tax Board—William H Marzahl, Rep , 1931, Philip McGovern, Dem , 1930, John E Jacobson, Dem , 1929 Secretary, Joseph P McLean
County Board of Elections—John J Corcoran, Dem , 1930, George Scheetz, Rep , 1930, Patrick H Sullivan, Dem , 1929 Paul Seglie Rep , 1929
Sinking Fund Commissioners—President, Thomas A Lally, John F Boyle, Trensurer, Henry C Steneck, John F O'Neill, E H Stantford, John J Finn, Secretary

County Park Commissioners—William J Davis, Rep, 1929, Lucius F Donohoe, Dem, 1930, Henry J Lemmer, Rep, 1931, Adolph Walter, Dem, 1932, Joseph Filoramo, Secretary

Mosquito Extermination Commission—H H Brinkerhoff, M D, President, Thomas M Donnelly, George M Buttle, C Howard Slater, James H Rosecrans, M D, William L Williamson, M D

Director Board of Freeholders—Hugh Parle

Clerk Board of Freeholders—Thomas J Wasser

Deputy Clerk Board of Freeholders—John J McHugh

Superintendent of Schools—Austin H Updyke

County Institutions, all at Laurel Hill—

Penitentiary James J Kelly

Almshouse James J McCue

Insane Asylum Dr George W King

Tubercular Institution Dr B S Pollak

County Hospital Dr W J Monaghan

Smallpox Hospital Louis Piser

Contagious Disease Hospital Percy A Hopkins

Terms of Court—First Tuesday in April, third Tuesday in September and second Tuesday in December

HUNTERDON COUNTY

County Seat—Flemington

Population 1920, 32,885

Sheriff—Anderson Y Kinney, Dem, 1929

County Clerk—Charles Lloyd Fell, Rep, 1930

Deputy County Clerk—B N Carter, Jr

Surrogate—Charles S Alvater, Dem, 1929

Deputy Surrogate—Paul Alvater

Supreme Court Justice—Thomas W Trenchard, 1928

Circuit Court Judge—Frank B Jess, 1931

Common Pleas (County) Judge—Adam O Robbins, Dem, 1932

Prosecutor of the Pleas—Johnson V Aller, Dem, 1932

Chief County Detective—Elmer E Hann

Jury Commissioner—Herbert Van Pelt, Rep

County Treasurer—E Dale Opdycke

County Solicitor—Philip Gebhardt

County Engineer—Grant Davis

Road Supervisor—Orville Opdyke

County Adjuster—H L Stout

Superintendent Weights and Measures—E W Sutton

Agricultural Agent—E A Gauntt

Coroners—Dr Edward W Closson, Dem, 1929, Morris W Robinson, 1931

County Tax Board—Frank A Cole, Dem, 1930, Harry Sheppard, Dem, 1929, Wm J Landerdale, 1931 Secretary, John J Matthews

County Board of Elections—Mrs Reba Saunders, Rep, 1929, Andrew S Holcombe, Dem, 1930, Elmer B Ramsey, Rep, 1930, Frank M Reading, Dem, 1929

Sinking Fund Commission—E Dale Opdycke, George N Robinson, Charles E Smith, Howard Sutphin, Oscar Larue

Hunterdon County Free Library — Flemington, Miss Elizabeth Turner, Librarian

Director Board of Freeholders—Fred Massey

Clerk Board of Freeholders—Frank J Dineen

Terms of Court—Second Tuesday in April, September and December

MERCER COUNTY

County Seat—Trenton

Population 1920, 159,881

Sheriff—John N Race, Rep, 1929

Under Sheriff—Philip S Vine

County Clerk—Charles P Hutchinson, Rep, 1932

Deputy County Clerk—Claire Oliphant

Surrogate—Samuel Haverstick, Rep, 1929

Deputy Surrogate—Marvin A Spaulding

Supreme Court Justice—Thomas W Trenchard, 1928

Circuit Court Judge—A Dayton Oliphant, 1934

Common Pleas (County) Judge—Erwin E Marshall Dem 1930

Prosecutor of the Pleas—Charles H English, Dem, 1933

Assistant Prosecutor of the Pleas—Leo J Rogers

Chief County Detective—James S Kirkham

Chief Probation Officer—William N Morrison

Jury Commissioner—Edward J Jennings, Dem

County Counsel—Frederic R Brace

County Solicitor—Godfrey W Schroth

County Treasurer—Edgar G Weart

County Physician—Dr Charles H Mitchell

County Engineer—Harry F Harris

Road Supervisor—Charles N McGuire

County Adjuster—Fred C Beans

Superintendent Weights and Measures—Ralph M Bodenweiser

Farm Demonstrator—A C McLean

Coroners—Silas K Bray, Rep, 1929, Harold Appleget, Rep, 1929, Henry B Bronson, Rep, 1929

County Tax Board—Charles H Gallagher, Dem, 1929, Lloyd W Grover, Rep, 1930, Fred Long, Dem, 1931 Secretary, Orlo S Hatton

County Board of Elections — Dorothy Doranz, 1930, Gertrude C Heil, Rep, 1930, Helen R McCormack, Dem, 1929, Frederick P Rees, Rep, 1929

Sinking Fund Commission—William P Conard, Howard F Tomlinson, Louis C Kersey, Edgar G Weart, William S Borden

Mercer County Free Library Court House, Trenton—Mary C Oliphant, Librarian

Director Board of Freeholders—George H Barlow

Clerk Board of Freeholders—Walter C Fowler

County Institutions—

Mercer County Workhouse, Moore's Station, N J John S Karlberg, Warden

Mercer County Jail John D'Arcy, Warden

Terms of Court—Second Tuesday in January, May and October

MIDDLESEX COUNTY

County Seat—New Brunswick

Population 1920, 162,334

Sheriff—William S Hannah, Rep, 1929

Under Sheriff—William R Price

County Clerk—F William Hilker, Rep, 1929

Deputy County Clerk—Frederick Gowen

Surrogate—Charles Forman, Rep, 1932

Deputy Surrogate—Charles Morris, Rep

Supreme Court Justice—Samuel Kalisch, 1932

Circuit Court Judge—Peter F Daly, 1930

Common Pleas (County) Judge—John P Kirkpatrick, Dem, 1931

Prosecutor of the Pleas—John E Toolan, Dem, 1931

Assistant Prosecutor of the Pleas

Chief Probation Officer—Charles MacWilliam

Jury Commissioner—John H Becker, Dem

County Solicitor—Frederick F Richardson

County Treasurer—Arthur J Hamley

County Physician—John L Suydam

County Engineer—W Franklin Buchanan

Road Supervisor—John H Leisen

Agricultural Agent—Orley G Bowen

County Adjuster—Charles MacWilliam

Superintendent of Weights and Measures—Nathan Robins

Assistant—Joseph Fertig

Coroners—Edward K. Hanson, 1929, John J Lyman, 1929, Chas Darling, Rep, 1930

County Tax Board—Sol Rubenstein, Rep, 1931, Joseph A Herrmann, Dem, 1929, Peter H S Hendricks, Dem, 1930 Secretary, Frank M Deiner

County Board of Elections—Charles Greenwald, Dem, 1930, Chester R Holman, Rep, 1930, Walter J Reilley, Dem, 1929, John Hanson, Rep, 1929

Sinking Fund Commission—Henry G Parker, Pres, Robert Carson, Sec'y and Treas, Wm H Brooks, William S Dey, Arthur J Hamley

Director Board of Freeholders—William S Dey

Clerk Board of Freeholders—Thomas J Mulvihill

Terms of Court—First Tuesday in April, third Tuesday in September and second Tuesday in December

MONMOUTH COUNTY

County Seat—Freehold

Population 1920, 104,925

Sheriff—Horry N Johnson, Dem, 1929

Under Sheriffs—John A Butler, John B Johnson

County Clerk—Joseph McDermott, Rep., 1929

Deputy County Clerk—Lester E McQueen

Special Deputy County Clerk—William N Callahan

Surrogate—Joseph L Donahay, Dem, 1932

Deputy Surrogate—John A DeRoche

Supreme Court Justice—Frank T Lloyd, 1931

Circuit Court Judge—Rulif V Lawrence, 1933

Common Pleas (County) Judge—Jacob Sternbach, Jr, Dem, 1930

Prosecutor of the Pleas—John J Quinn, Dem, 1930

Assistant Prosecutor of the Pleas—Langdon Morris

Chief County Detective—John M Smith

Chief Probation Officer—John H Houghton

Jury Commissioner—Milan Ross, Rep

County Counsel—William A Stevens

County Treasurer—C Asa Francis

County Physician—Harvey W Hartman, M D

County Engineer—George K Allen

Road Supervisor—William M Bergen

County Auditor—Howard W Roberts

Superintendent Weights and Measures—Glenn L Berry

Farm Demonstrator—Elwood Douglass

Coroners—Harry J Bodine, 1929, Edward G Bacon, 1929

County Tax Board—Albert L Ivins, Dem, 1931, Jacob R V M Lefferts, 1930, Fred Reichey, 1929 Secretary, John L Sweeney

County Board of Elections—Daniel A Naughton, Dem, 1930, Frank E Price, Rep, 1930, William F Lefferson, Dem, 1929, William D Hulse, Rep, 1929

Sinking Fund Commission—Rufus O Walling, Theodore H. Behringer, Harry C Rhem

Monmouth County Free Library, Freehold—Miss Elinor Randall, Librarian
Director Board of Freeholders—Bryant B Newcomb
Clerk Board of Freeholders—Charles E Cole
County Institutions—
Allenwood Hospital, Allenwood, N J
Terms of Court—Third Tuesday in April, fourth Tuesday in September, third Tuesday in December

MORRIS COUNTY

County Seat—Morristown

Population 1920, 82,694

Sheriff—William N Beach, Rep, 1929
Under Sheriff—Henry R Sperling
County Clerk—E Bertram Mott, Rep, 1933
Deputy County Clerk—Edwin W Orr
Surrogate—William H Thompson, Rep, Jan, 1933
Deputy Surrogate—Harry R Shupe
Supreme Court Justice—Charles W Parker, 1934
Circuit Court Judge—Rulif V Lawrence, 1933
Common Pleas (County) Judge—Albert H Holland, Dem, 1933
Prosecutor of the Pleas—Orville U Meslar, Dem, 1930
Chief County Detective—James C Bellingham
Chief Probation Officer—Robert L Murphy
Jury Commissioner—William C Sweeney, Dem
County Counsel—Howard F Barrett
County Treasurer—George W Downs
County Physician—Dr M Kemper Willoughby
Chief of Administration—Helen Munson
County Engineer—Winfield Hopkins
Road Supervisor—Martin J Murphy
County Adjuster—Robert L Murphy
Superintendent Weights and Measures—Henry S Worman
Agricultural Agent—A Howard Saxe
Coroners—Thomas A Lewis, Rep, 1930, Robert V D Totten, 1929, Henry W Armstrong, 1929
County Tax Board—Wm H Tonkin, Rep, 1931, Michael F Reilly, Dem, 1929, Lloyd B Treadway, Dem, 1930 Secretary, William B McCracken
County Board of Elections—Veronica Williams, Dem, 1930, Charles F Hopkins, Rep, 1930, William C Batton, Dem, 1929, Mrs Frances L Wrede, Rep, 1929
Sinking Fund Commission—Frank Hammond, Pres John H B Coriell, Sec'y Treas, Frederick H Lum, Fletcher R Fritts, George W Downs
Morris County Free Library, Morristown—Miss Edith Smith, Librarian

Director Board of Freeholders—Fletcher R Fritts
Clerk Board of Freeholders—William H Hosking
County Institutions—
Morris County Almshouse Lewis Dufford, Steward
Shonghum Sanatorium Winifred F Smith, Superintendent
Terms of Court—Second Tuesday in January, May and October

OCEAN COUNTY

County Seat—Toms River

Population 1920, 22,115

Sheriff—Joseph L Holman, Rep, 1930
Under Sheriff—J Goodrich Holman, Rep
County Clerk—John A Ernst, Rep, 1933
Deputy County Clerk—LeRoy Grant
Surrogate—Clinton O Fogg, Rep, 1933
Deputy Surrogate—Percy L Grover
Supreme Court Justice—Frank T Lloyd, 1931
Circuit Court Judge—Rulif V Lawrence, 1933
Common Pleas (County) Judge—Arthur G Gallagher, Dem, ad interim
Prosecutor of the Pleas—J Mercer Davis, Dem, ad interim
Assistant Prosecutor—
Chief County Detective—E F Spencer
Chief Probation Officer—Mrs Estella Chafey
Jury Commissioner—Calvin Conklin, Dem
County Solicitor—Wilfred H Jayne, Jr
County Treasurer—Theodore B Cranmer
County Physician—E C Disbrow
County Engineer—Harry C Shim
Road Supervisor—Charles Cox
County Auditor—W T Newbury
Superintendent Weights and Measures—J Sabin Otis
County Adjuster—Harold L Brinley
Farm Demonstrator—E H Waite
Coroners—Dr Frank Brouwer, Rep, 1929, Thomas H Harvey, Rep, 1929, J Tim Tane, M D, Rep, 1928
County Tax Board—Lawrence D Van Note, Dem, 1929, Gilbert Clayton, Dem, 1930, Augustus L Kiel, Rep, 1931 Secretary, George W Hallock
County Board of Elections—Keneth Tillie, Dem, 1930, Malcolm Dunn, Rep, 1930, William T Johnson, Dem, 1929, Mrs Mary Stanford, Rep, 1929
Sinking Fund Commission—George C Vanhise A W Kelley, Theodore B Crammer, George C Low, Howard Applegate

Ocean County Free Library, Toms River—Miss Margaret Doolittle, Librarian
Director Board of Freeholders—U S Grant
Clerk Board of Freeholders—Fred G Bunnell
Terms of Court—Second Tuesday in April, third Tuesday in September, second Tuesday in December

PASSAIC COUNTY

County Seat—Paterson

Population 1920, 259,174

Sheriff—Thomas Carless, Rep, 1930
Under Sheriffs—Raymond J Reilley and Jas Hudson, Rep, 1930
County Clerk—John McCutcheon, Rep, **1931**
Deputy County Clerk—Lloyd B Marsh
Surrogate—Frederic Beggs, Rep, 1930
Deputy Surrogate—Wm B Burpo, 1930
Register of Deeds—John R Morris, Rep, 1931
Deputy Register of Deeds—John Pierce
Supreme Court Justice—Charles C Black, 1929
Circuit Court Judges—Clifford L Newman, 1930, Newton H Porter, 1933, Edwin C Caffrey, 1934
Common Pleas (County) Judge—Joseph A Delaney, Dem, 1932
Prosecutor of the Pleas—J Vincent Barnitt, Dem, 1931
Assistant Prosecutor of the Pleas—James M Dunn
Special Assistant Prosecutor—Alex Moskowitz
Chief County Detective—(Vacancy)
Chief Probation Officer—James Mahoney
Jury Commissioner—Randall Hogan, Dem
County Counsel—Wm B Harley, Rep, 1930
County Treasurer—George W Bothvl, 1930
County Physician—Wm A Norval, M D, 1930
County Engineer—Garwood Ferguson, 1929
Road Supervisor—John W Sutton, 1930
County Auditor—Herbert Flower
County Adjuster—Joseph Green
Superintendent Weights and Measures—Harry Rosenfelt
County Law Librarian—Mary McDonnell 1927
Farm Demonstrator—Harold E Wettven
Coroners—Ira J Vonk, 1929, Albin F Rowinski, 1929, Peter Mason, 1929
County Tax Board—Thomas J Kennedy, Dem, 1929, Robert Williams, Rep, 1931, Mrs Elizabeth H Higham, Dem, 1930 Secretary, James J Murner
County Board of Elections—John F McBride, Dem, 1930, Martha J Brown, Rep, 1930, Robert C Barr, Dem, 1929, Samuel Kilpatrick Rep, 1929

Sinking Fund Commission—Frederick N Bidwell, President, John W Smith, Andrew C Fromett, Harry H Parmelle, George W Bothyl, Sec'y Treas
Director Board of Freeholders—Robert Worsley
Clerk Board of Freeholders—John M Morrison
County Institutions—
County Lunatic Asylum and Almshouse John G Donnelly, Superintendent
Terms of Court—Second Tuesday in January, fourth Tuesday in April and September

SALEM COUNTY

County Seat—Salem

Population 1920, 36,572

Sheriff—J Emmor Robinson, Rep, 1929
Under Sheriff—Walter B Crispin, Rep
County Clerk—Walter P Ballinger, Rep, 1929
Deputy County Clerk—Alfred K Brandriff, Rep
Surrogate—T B Reed Pancoast, Rep, 1932
Deputy Surrogate—Martha H Mason
Supreme Court Justice—Luther A Campbell, 1931
Circuit Court Judge—Frank B Jess, 1931
Common Pleas (County) Judge—Henry Burt Ware, Dem, 1931
Prosecutor of the Pleas—W A W Grier, Rep, 1931
Chief Probation Officer—William T Gallaway
Jury Commissioner—R N Vanneman, Dem
County Solicitor—Howard B Keasbey Rep
County Detective—Robert W Kidd
County Treasurer—H Norris Mangan, Rep, 1929
County Physician—Dr R M A Davis
County Engineer—Howard B Keasbey
Assistant County Engineer—James S Sparks
Road Supervisor—Richard B Griscom, Rep, 1928
County Auditor—A H Powell
County Adjuster—William T Gallaway
Superintendent Weights and Measures—Howard C Hitchner
Farm Demonstrator—George I Ball
County Tax Board—William Hannah, Dem, 1930, William M Burk, Dem, 1929, Charles L Smith, Rep, 1931 Secretary, Leon C Robbins, Dem
County Board of Elections—Edward H Keen, Dem, 1930, Edwin B Moore, Rep, 1930, James J Sullivan, Dem, 1929, Mrs Wilma B Owens, Rep, 1929
Coroners—Oscar R Denn, 1929, Hollin F Ashcraft, Rep, 1930, J Evan Hitchner, Rep, 1930
Director Board of Freeholders—Charles R Hires

Clerk Board of Freeholders—Peter Hoff
County Institutions—
Salem County Almshouse, Pilesgrove Township, on main road from Salem to Woodstown James M Newell, Steward
Terms of Court—Third Tuesday in April, September and December

SOMERSET COUNTY

County Seat—Somerville

Population 1920, 47,991

Sheriff—Ira E Brokaw, 1931
Under Sheriff—Ellsworth Brokaw
County Clerk— Walter K Crater, Rep , 1932
Deputy County Clerk—Robert B Bergen
Surrogate—Calvin D McMurtry, Dem , re elected
Deputy Surrogate—John Zulauf
Supreme Court Justice—Charles W Parker, 1928
Circuit Court Judge—Rulif V Lawrence, 1933
Common Pleas (County) Judge—John A Frech, Dem , 1932
Prosecutor of the Pleas—Francis L Bergen, Dem , 1931
Assistant Prosecutor of the Pleas—Irving Schwed
Chief County Detective—Joseph Hanlon
Chief Probation Officer—
Jury Commissioner—Sanford W Tunison, Dem
County Counsel—Clarence E Case
County Treasurer—Edwin Garretson
County Physician—George L. Mack, M D
County Engineer—Oscar Smith, Jr
Road Supervisor—Frank H Ludlow
Superintendent Weights and Measures—Melvin H Cleaves
Farm Demonstrator—R W Gardner
Coroners—John J Greene, Jr , 1930 , Ernest L Desanuliness, 1931 , C A Bodine, 1929
County Tax Board—Raymond C Stryker, Dem , 1930 , Edward E Cooper, Rep , 1931 , John McGinness, Dem , 1929 Secretary, Walter C Linbarger
County Board of Elections—Dominic Soriano, Dem , 1930, Julius J Stahl, Rep , 1930 , P A Santomen, Dem , 1929 , Joseph H Lambruskin, Rep , 1929
Director Board of Freeholders—Frank W Remsen
Clerk Board of Freeholders—Chester Van Tine
Terms of Court—Second Tuesday in April, third Tuesday in September and December

SUSSEX COUNTY

County Seat—Newton

Population 1920, 24,905

Sheriff—Peter H Lanterman, Dem , 1929
Under Sheriff—Arthur D Wilson
County Clerk—Arthur L Wilcox, Dem , 1932
Deputy County Clerk—Clarence H Drew
Special Deputy County Clerk—Linnie M Hayes
Surrogate—Arthur D Hamber, Rep , 1933
Deputy Surrogate—Mary G Diviny
Supreme Court Justice—Charles C Black, 1929
Circuit Court Judge—Clifford L Newman, 1930
Common Pleas (County) Judge—Ackerson J Mackerly, Dem , 1931
Prosecutor of the Pleas—George R Vaughan, Dem , 1932
Chief Probation Officer—Harry E Demarest
Jury Commissioner—Albert D Cornell, Rep
County Counsel—Henry T Kays, 1927
County Treasurer—James A Lewis, Dem , 1928
County Engineer—Harvey Snook, 1929
Road Supervisor—Leon C McKeon, 1929
County Adjuster—Arthur L Wilcox, Dem , 1927
Superintendent Weights and Measures—R Lee Slater
Farm Demonstrator—Donald Keller
Coroners—Clarence DeHart, Rep , 1931 , Lindsay Bahney , Dem , 1930 , James W Mills, 1929
County Board of Elections—John E Stickney, Dem , 1930 , Mrs Julia Vandruff, 1930 , Edward H Arndt, Dem , 1929 , Robert J Moyse, Rep , 1929
County Tax Board—William A Dolan, Dem , 1929 , Linus Clark, Dem , 1930 , Lewis Van Blarcom, Rep , 1931 Secretary, Clarence L Reeder
Sinking Fund Commission—Elwood D Shuster, Pres , Chas A Meyer, James M Adams, John Bissell, James A Lewis, Sec'y and Treas
Director Board of Freeholders—Theodore M Roe
Clerk Board of Freeholders—Norman B Anderson
County Institutions—
County Farm and Almshouse, Branchville Edwin Yetter, Steward
Terms of Court—Third Tuesday in April, September and December

UNION COUNTY

County Seat—Elizabeth

Population 1920, 200,157

Sheriff—Samuel H Tool, Rep, 1929
Under Sheriff—Frank R Emmons
County Clerk—William B Martin, Rep, 1931
Deputy County Clerk—Charles W Runyon
Surrogate—George H Johnston, Rep, 1931
Deputy Surrogate—Walter B Parrot
Register of Deeds—Edward Bauer, Rep, 1933
Deputy Register of Deeds—William Helmstadter
Supreme Court Justice—Samuel Kalisch 1932
Circuit Court Judge—Peter F Daly, 1930
Common Pleas (County) Judge—Alfred A Stein, Dem, 1933
Prosecutor of the Pleas—Abe J David, Dem, 1933
Assistant Prosecutor of the Pleas—Walter C Tenney
Chief County Detective—John A Galatian
Chief Probation Officer—Charles W Irwin
Assistant Probation Officer—Mae V Lynch
Jury Commissioner—Leonard O'Brien, Dem
County Attorney—Francis J Blatz
County Treasurer—Nathan R Leavitt
County Physician—Christopher A Brokaw
County Engineer—Jacob L Bauer
Road Supervisor—Herman Kling
Superintendent Weights and Measures—Isaac Seeley
Coroners—James R Chester, Dem, 1931, George E Calloway, 1929, Chester D Losee, 1929
County Tax Board—Lloyd Thompson, Rep, 1931, Francis V Dobbins, Dem, 1929, John J Collins, Dem, 1930 Secretary, James J Kelly
County Board of Elections—Fred Zior, Dem, 1930, William J Seeland, Rep, 1930, John P Duffy, Dem, 1929, Robert J Murphy, Rep, 1929
Sinking Fund Commission—Peter H Meisel, Chairman Wm C Hope, J Mortimer Townley, Horace Corbin, N R Leavitt, Secretary
County Park Commission—H S Chatfield, Charles Hansel, Caxton Brown, Arthur R Wendell, Charles A Reed, President, W Richmond Treacy, Secretary, David Armstrong Counsel
Mosquito Commission—W H Randolph, Jacob L Bauer, H P Dengler, Dr C B Keeney, Dr R G Savoye, President, Arthur W Vars, I J Richards, Secretary, Ralph J Van Derwerker, Superintendent

Mosquito Commission—W H Randolph, President, Jacob L Bauer, H P Dengler, Dr. C B Keeney, Dr R G Savoye, Arthur W Vars, I J Richards, Secretary
Director Board of Freeholders—Peter H Meisel
Clerk Board of Freeholders—Benjamin King
County Institutions—
Bonnie Burn Sanatorium, Scotch Plains, N J Dr John E Runnels, M D, Superintendent
Terms of Court—Second Tuesday in January, May and October

WARREN COUNTY

County Seat—Belvidere

Population 1920, 45,057

Sheriff—Levi C Mackey, Dem, 1929
Under Sheriff—Clarence D Garris
County Clerk—Ramsey Reese, Rep, 1930
Deputy County Clerk—George D Geis
Surrogate—Clayton Willever, Rep, 1929
Deputy Surrogate—G Wesley Widenor
Supreme Court Justice—Thomas W Trenchard, 1928
Circuit Court Judge—Rulif V Lawrence, 1933
Common Pleas (County) Judge—Harry Runyon, Dem, 1933
Prosecutor of the Pleas—S C Smith, Jr, 1933
Chief Probation Officer—James E Smith
Jury Commissioner—Arthur G Taylor, Rep
County Counsel—Clark Bowers
County Treasurer—Dr H O Calhart
County Physician—Dr G W Cummins
County Engineer—Harry W Vetter
Road Supervisor—John J Connolly
County Adjuster—Samuel T Beatty
Superintendent Weights and Measures—W A Mackey
Farm Demonstrator—Howard Mason
Coroners—Peter F Hagerty, Dem, 1929, Edward Brill, Rep, 1931, E John Wildrick, Rep, 1931
County Tax Board—Theodore B Dawes, Dem, 1929, George Korp, Dem, 1930, James R Dick, Rep, 1931 Secretary, Joseph W Roseberry
County Board of Elections—Cora M Britton, Dem, 1930; Maurice E Beesley, 1930, Mahlon M Kinney, Dem, 1929, Isaac Brands, Rep, 1929
Director Board of Freeholders—Charles G Smith
Clerk Board of Freeholders—Morris S Faust
County Institutions—
Almshouse George Whitesell, Steward
Terms of Court—Fourth Tuesday in April, fourth Tuesday in September and third Tuesday in December

TIME OF HOLDING COURTS

The Court of Chancery—No stated terms

The Supreme Court meets in Trenton on the third Tuesday in January and the first Tuesdays in May and October

The Court of Errors and Appeals meets in Trenton on the first Tuesday in February and the third Tuesdays in May and October

The Court of Pardons meets in Trenton on the first Tuesdays in April and September

For time of holding county courts, see County Directory

The United States District Court meets at Newark on the first Tuesdays in April and November, and at Trenton on the third Tuesday in January and second Tuesday in September each year and at Camden the first Tuesday in December

United States Circuit Court of Appeals (Third Circuit) meets first Monday in March and the first Monday in October in Philadelphia

SUPREME COURT CIRCUITS OF NEW JERSEY

The Supreme Court Circuits of New Jersey are divided as follows

1st District—Cape May, Cumberland, Salem and Atlantic Justice Campbell

2d District—Gloucester and Camden Justice Katzenbach

3d District—Monmouth, Burlington and Ocean Justice Lloyd

4th District—Mercer, Hunterdon and Warren Justice Trenchard

5th District—Middlesex and Union Justice Kalisch

6th District—Somerset, Morris and Bergen Justice Parker

7th District—Essex Chief Justice Gummere

8th District—Hudson Justice Minturn

9th District—Passaic and Sussex Justice Black

CIRCUIT COURT JUDGES' ASSIGNMENTS

Judge Dungan—Essex

Judge Mountain—Essex

Judge Donges—Camden

Judge Newman—Passaic, Sussex

Judge Daly—Middlesex, Union
Judge Ackerson—Hudson
Judge Smith—Essex
Judge Sooy—Atlantic, Cape May, Cumberland.
Judge Porter—Bergen, Passaic
Judge Jess—Burlington, Gloucester, Salem, Hunterdon, Camden
Judge Lawrence—Monmouth, Ocean, Warren, Morris, Somerset
Judge Cleary—Hudson
Judge Caffrey—Bergen, Passaic
Judge Oliphant—Mercer, Hudson

AREA OF NEW JERSEY COUNTIES

(Data furnished by Department of Conservation and Development)

Counties	Total Square Miles	Total Acres	Land Surface—Acres	Water—Acres
Atlantic	610 31	390,598	362,114	28,484
Bergen	246 17	157,547	151,848	5,699
Burlington	827 12	529,351	524,022	5,349
Camden	225 51	144,325	141,777	2,548
Cape May	450 91	288,585	169,815	
Cumberland	674 33	431,541	320,241	111,300
Essex	129 72	83,023	81,377	1,646
Gloucester	341 45	218,528	212,236	6,292
Hudson	60 48	38,709	27,254	11,455
Hunterdon	439 12	281,037	279,919	1,118
Mercer	227 90	145 858	144,605	1,253
Middlesex	324 44	207,639	199,639	8 000
Monmouth	537 94	344,280	306,278	38,002
Morris	480 19	307,318	303,910	3,408
Ocean	750 91	480,584	407,903	72,681
Passaic	198 65	127,134	125,488	1,646
Salem	389 37	249,198	219,918	29,280
Somerset	305 02	195,213	194,965	248
Sussex	535 31	342,603	338,393	4,210
Union	104 94	67,164	65,717	1,447
Warren	364 65	233,376	231,769	1,607
The State	**8,224 44**	**5,263,641**	**4,809,218**	**454 423**

COUNTIES—WHEN AND HOW CREATED.

Atlantic 1837 Taken from Gloucester
Bergen 1675 One of original four counties of East Jersey Portion of Hudson re annexed 1852
Burlington 1681 Portions of Atlantic and Camden an nexed 1902
Camden 1844 Taken from Gloucester
Cape May 1692 Portions of Cumberland annexed 1878, 1880, 1891
Cumberland 1748 Taken from Salem
Essex 1675 One of the original four counties of East Jersey
Gloucester 1686 Part of Camden re annexed 1871
Hudson 1840 Taken from Bergen
Hunterdon 1714 Taken from Burlington
Mercer 1838 Taken from Hunterdon, Middlesex, Bur lington and Somerset Another portion of Hunterdon an nexed 1839
Middlesex 1675 One of original four counties of East Jersey
Monmouth 1675 One of original four counties of East Jersey
Morris 1739 Taken from Hunterdon
Ocean 1850 Taken from Monmouth Portion of Bur lington annexed 1891
Passaic 1837 Taken from Bergen and Essex
Salem 1681
Somerset 1688 Taken from Middlesex Portion of Essex annexed 1741 Another portion of Middlesex an nexed 1858
Sussex 1753 Taken from Morris
Union 1857 Taken from Essex
Warren 1824 Taken from Sussex

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.

COUNTIES

(Compiled Statutes, Vol 1, page 525, Laws 1911, page 19)

First Class (Having a population exceeding 300,000)—Essex, Hudson

Second Class (Having a population of not less than 50,000 nor more than 300,000)—Passaic, Bergen, Union, Camden, Middlesex, Mercer, Monmouth, Atlantic, Morris, Burlington, Cumberland

Third Class (Having a population of not less than 20,000 nor more than 50,000)—Gloucester, Somerset, Warren, Salem, Hunterdon, Sussex, Ocean

Fourth Class (Having a population of less than 20,000)—Cape May

CITIES

(Compiled Statutes, Vol 1, page 956)

First Class (Having a population exceeding 150,000)—Newark, Jersey City

Second Class (Having a population of not less than 12,000 nor more than 150,000)—Paterson, Trenton, Camden, Elizabeth, Bayonne, Hoboken, Passaic, Union City, East Orange Perth Amboy, Orange, New Brunswick, Plainfield, Clifton, Garfield, Hackensack, Millville, Bridgeton, Gloucester City

Third Class—All cities not embraced within either the first or second classes, except cities bordering upon the Atlantic Ocean and being seaside or summer resorts

Fourth Class—All cities bordering upon the Atlantic Ocean and being seaside or summer resorts

BOROUGHS AND INCORPORATED VILLAGES

(Compiled Statutes, Vol 3, pages 3473-4)

First Class—Having a population exceeding 3,000

Second Class—Having a population between 1,500 and 3,000

Third Class—All not in first or second classes

N B—For a complete list of incorporated municipalities in New Jersey, see pages 243 and 249

COMMISSION GOVERNMENT MUNICIPALITIES

The Commission form of municipal government in New Jersey was provided for by Chapter 221 Laws 1911 (the Walsh Act), and the following is a list of the municipalities governed by that act and its various amendments and supplements

Municipality	County	Class	Adopted
Allenhurst	Monmouth	Borough	Feb 8, 1916
Asbury Park	Monmouth	City	Jan 19, 1915
Atlantic City	Atlantic	City	May 14, 1912
Audubon	Camden	Borough	March 15, 1921
Avalon	Cape May	Borough	Oct 14, 1919
Avon	Monmouth	Borough	Oct 24, 1919
Bayonne	Hudson	City	March 9, 1915
Beachwood	Ocean	Borough	Oct 22, 1918
Belleville	Essex	Town	Oct 20, 1914
Belmar	Monmouth	Borough	Oct 25, 1927
Bordentown	Burlington	City	April 15, 1913
Bradley Beach	Monmouth	Borough	Feb 2, 1915
Camden	Camden	City	March 6, 1923
Cape May Point	Cape May	Borough	Jan 25, 1916
Collingswood	Camden	Borough	Dec 11, 1917
Deal	Monmouth	Borough	Aug 27, 1912
Haddonfield	Camden	Borough	Nov 23, 1918
Harvey Cedars	Ocean	Borough	April 3, 1923
Hawthorne	Passaic	Borough	July 18 1911
Hoboken	Hudson	City	Feb 9, 1915
Irvington	Essex	Town	May 19 1914
Jersey City	Hudson	City	June 17, 1913
Lambertville	Hunterdon	City	Aug 19, 1916
Long Branch	Monmouth	City	April 9, 1912
Longport	Atlantic	Borough	May 12, 1912
Lyndhurst (Formerly Union)	Bergen	Township	Aug 12, 1918
Margate City	Atlantic	City	Sept 26, 1911
Millville	Cumberland	City	April 1, 1913
Montclair	Essex	Town	July 11, 1916
Newark	Essex	City	Oct 9, 1917
New Brunswick	Middlesex	City	March 2, 1915
North Arlington	Bergen	Borough	Aug 29 1923
Nutley	Essex	Town	May 21, 1912
Ocean City	Cape May	City	Aug 15, 1911
Orange	Essex	City	April 14, 1914
Passaic City	Passaic	City	July 25 1911
Perth Amboy	Middlesex	City	July 6, 1926
Phillipsburg	Warren	Town	Nov 18, 1913
Raritan Township	Middlesex	Township	May 10 1927
Ridgefield Park	Bergen	Village	April 30 1912
Ridgewood	Bergen	Village	Sept 12, 1911
Sea Isle City	Cape May	City	May 8, 1913
Trenton	Mercer	City	June 20, 1911
Vineland	Cumberland	Borough	May 13 1913
West Orange	Essex	Town	May 16, 1922
Wildwood	Cape May	City	Sept 24, 1912

Beverly, Burlington county, Oaklyn Camden county and Rahway, Union county, adopted Commission Government, but subsequently abandoned same and returned to their old forms of government

MUNICIPAL MANAGER MUNICIPALITIES

The following municipalities have adopted the Municipal (City) Manager form of government under authority of Chapter 113, Laws 1923

Municipality	County	Class	Adopted
*Cape May City	Cape May	City	Dec 30, 1924
Keansburg	Monmouth	Borough	Sept 29, 1925

*Cape May City adopted the commission form of government Sept 14, 1915, and in 1924 changed to the municipal manager plan

SALARIES AND TERMS OF OFFICE

UNITED STATES OFFICIALS

President of the United States, $75,000 and an allowance of $25,000 for traveling expenses

Vice President, Cabinet Members and Speaker, $15,000

Chief Justice Supreme Court, $20,500, Associate Justices, $20,000

United States Senators and Congressmen, $10,000 with mileage and allowance for clerk hire, Circuit Court Judges, $12,500, District Court Judges, $10,000, District Attorney, $6,500, Assistant, $3,000, Marshal, $5,250, Chief Deputy, $2,500, District Court Clerk, $5,000, Internal Revenue Collector—First District, $5,500, fifth, $6,000

STATE OFFICERS

The salaries and terms of office of State Officers, Members of State Boards, Heads of State Departments, etc, may be found in conjunction with the lists of State Officers, Commissions, etc, which begin on page 551

MEMBERS AND OFFICERS OF THE LEGISLATURE

(Chap 28, P L 1918, Chap 51, P L 1922, Chapter 43, Laws of 1926)

State Senators, three years, and Members of the Assembly, one year, $500

Senate Officers—President, $666 66, President's Private Secretary, $1,000, Chaplain, $300, Secretary, $2,500, Assistant Secretary, $1,200, Supervisor of Bills, $1,200, Assistant Supervisor of Bills, $600, Second Assistant Supervisor of Bills, $500, Journal Clerk, $1,000, Assistant Journal Clerk, $500, Second Assistant Journal Clerk, $400, Calendar Clerk, $500, Bill Clerk and Assistant, each $500, Sergeant at Arms, $700, Assistant Sergeant-at Arms, $500 Clerk to Committee on Printed Bills, $500, Clerk to Committee on Appropriations, $500, Secretary to Committee on Appropriations $500, Clerk to Committee on Stationery and Incidentals, $200, four Stenographers, each $500, five Doorkeepers, each $350 four Clerks to Committees, each $350, three Gallery Keepers each $350, four File Clerks, each $350, six Pages, each $200, four Clerks to Committees $350

House of Assembly Officers—Speaker $666 66, Speaker's Private Secretary, $1,000, Assistant Secretary, $500, Clerk, $2,500, Assistant Clerk, $1,200, Supervisor of Bills,

$1,300, three Assistants, $600 each, Journal Clerk, $1,000, two Assistant Journal Clerks, each $500, Sergeant at Arms, $700, two Assistant Sergeant at Arms, each $500, twelve Doorkeepers, each $350, ten Pages, each $200, Clerk to Committee on Printed Bills, $500, Bill Clerk and Assistant, $500 each, Calendar Clerk $500, twelve Clerks to Committees, each $350, three Stenographers, each $500, Clerk to the Majority Leader and Clerk to the Minority Leader, each $500, fifteen File Clerks, each $300

COUNTY OFFICERS

Common Pleas (County) Judges—Essex and Hudson, $12 000, Bergen and Passaic, $10,000, Atlantic, Camden, Mercer, Middlesex, Monmouth and Union, $9,000, Morris, $6,500, Cumberland, $5,500, Burlington, $5 000, Gloucester, $4,500 Somerset and Warren, $4,000, Hunterdon, Ocean, Salem and Sussex, $3,500, Cape May, $3,375

Juvenile Court Judges—Essex and Hudson, $7,500

Prosecutors—Essex and Hudson, $12 000, Atlantic, $8,000, Bergen, Camden, Mercer, Middlesex, Monmouth, Passaic and Union, $7,500, Morris, $5,500, Burlington, $4,500, Cumberland, $4,000, Ocean, $3,500, Gloucester, Hunterdon, Salem, Somerset, Sussex and Warren, $3,000, Cape May, $2,500

Surrogates—Essex and Hudson, $10,000, Bergen, Passaic and Union, $8,000, Atlantic, Camden, Mercer, Middlesex, Monmouth and Morris, $7,500, Burlington, $6,000, Cumberland, $5,000, Gloucester, $4,500, Cape May, Hunterdon, Ocean, Salem, Somerset, Sussex and Warren, $3,500

County Clerks—Essex and Hudson, $10,000, Bergen, Passaic and Union, $8,000, Atlantic, Camden, Mercer, Middlesex, Monmouth and Morris, $7,500, Burlington, $6,000, Cumberland, $5,000, Gloucester, $4,500, Cape May, Hunterdon, Ocean, Salem, Somerset, Sussex and Warren, $3,500

Registers of Deeds—Essex and Hudson, $10,000, Passaic and Union, $8,000, Camden, $7,500

Sheriffs—Essex and Hudson, $11 000, Bergen, Passaic and Union, $8,000, Atlantic, Camden, Mercer, Middlesex, Monmouth and Morris, $7,500, Burlington, $6,000, Cumberland, $5,000, Gloucester, $4,500, Cape May, Hunterdon, Ocean, Salem, Somerset, Sussex and Warren, $3,500

Boards of Freeholders Members elected from wards, boroughs, etc—Atlantic and Camden, members $750, directors $1,000, Cumberland, Gloucester, Salem and Union, members $7 per diem, directors $10 Members elected from county at large—Essex and Hudson, 9 members each, 3 years, $6,000, Bergen, Mercer, Middlesex and Passaic, 7 members each, 3 years, $4,000, Burlington, Monmouth and Morris 5 members each, 3 years, $4,000, Hunterdon, Ocean,

Somerset, Sussex and Warren, 3 members each, 3 years, $4,000, Cape May, 5 members, 3 years, $1,500

County Tax Boards—Essex and Hudson, $4,500, Atlantic, $3,000, Bergen, Passaic and Union, $2,600, Camden, Mercer and Middlesex, $2,400, Monmouth, Burlington and Morris, $2,000, Cumberland, Cape May, Gloucester, Hunterdon, Ocean, Salem, Somerset, Sussex and Warren, $1,200

County Election Board Members—Essex and Hudson, $2,600, Bergen, Passaic and Union, $2,000, Camden, Mercer and Middlesex, $1,500, Monmouth, $900, Atlantic, $750, Burlington, $600, Morris, $500, Gloucester, Somerset and Warren, $400, Cape May, Hunterdon, Ocean, Salem and Sussex, $300

Jury Commissioners—Salaries fixed by Justices of the Supreme Court in their respective circuits Maximum, first class counties, $900, second class counties, $750, other counties $500

STATE ASSOCIATIONS AND SOCIETIES

Agriculture, County Boards of, New Jersey Federation of Secretary, H E Taylor, Room 704, Trenton Trust Building, Trenton

American Legion, Department of New Jersey Adjutant, Rowland F Cowan, 102 West State Street, Trenton

Army and Navy Union, New Jersey Department Major John Hartnett, Commander, Guarantee Trust Building, Atlantic City

Audubon Society, New Jersey Secretary, Beecher S Bowdish, 164 Market Street, Newark

Associated Automobile Clubs of New Jersey Secretary, William C Norwood Headquarters, Journal Building Jersey City

Bankers' Association, New Jersey Secretary, William T Field, 15 Exchange Place, Jersey City

Bar Association, New Jersey State Secretary, LeRoy W Loder, 107 East Commerce Street, Bridgeton

Building and Loan Associations, New Jersey League of Secretary, H R Heydon, 15 Market Street, Newark

Chamber of Commerce, New Jersey State Secretary, George S Burgess, 605 Broad Street, Newark

Chiropodists Society of New Jersey Secretary, S I Ben Asher, 361 Springfield Avenue, Newark

Chiropodists Society of New Jersey Secretary, Max M Saslow, 116 Market Street, Newark

Chiropractors Associations, Amalgamated, of New Jersey Secretary, Benjamin Leath, Jr, D C, 277 Market Street, Paterson

Chosen Freeholders of New Jersey, Association of Secretary, John J McHugh, Court House, Jersey City

Civil Service Association New Jersey Secretary, W A Perlitt, 12 Monticello Avenue, Newark

Colonial Dames of America, New Jersey Society of the Secretary, Miss Isabel Hudnut, Princeton

Colonial Wars in the State of New Jersey, Society of Secretary Chauncey Ryder McPherson, 655 Salem Road, Elizabeth

Constructors' Association, New Jersey Executive Secretary, Robert Sutcliffe, Hanover and Willow Streets, Trenton

County Engineers New Jersey Association of Secretary, Harry Harris, Court House, Trenton

Cranberry Growers' Association, American Secretary, Charles S Beckwith, Pemberton

Daughters of the American Revolution, New Jersey Society Mrs W A Becker, Regent, 347 Park Avenue, Orange

Dental Society, The New Jersey State Secretary, F K Heazelton, D D S, 223 East Hanover Street, Trenton

Disabled American Veterans of the World War, Department of New Jersey Department Adjutant, Joseph M Curcio, 183 Myrtle Avenue, Irvington

Education, State Federation, District Boards of Secretary, Herbert N Morse, 901 Berkeley Avenue, Trenton

Family Welfare Society Secretary, Jean Lucas, Court House, Elizabeth

Firemen's Association, New Jersey State Secretary, William Exall, Room 602 Chamber Commerce Bldg, Newark

Firemen's Mutual Benevolent Association, New Jersey State Secretary, George W Steele Fire Headquarters, Union City, N J

Funeral Directors' Association, New Jersey State Secretary, John H Broemel, 149 Polk Street, Newark

Grand Army of the Republic, Department of New Jersey Asst Adjutant General Walter S Tulley, Hillside

Grange, New Jersey State, P of H Secretary, James B Kirby Mullica Hill, N J

Health Officers' Association, New Jersey Secretary, Eugene H Sullivan, Municipal Bldg, Nutley

Highway Association, New Jersey State Secretary, Kenneth D Rice, State Highway Department, Trenton

Historical Society, New Jersey Secretary, A Van Doren Honeyman, Plainfield

Historical Society Woman's Branch of the New Jersey Secretary, Mrs William Nelson, 16 West Park Street, Newark

Homeopathic Medical Association, New Jersey State Secretary, Dr W W Wilson, The Crescent, Montclair

Horticultural Society, New Jersey State Secretary, Arthur J Farley, Experiment Station, New Brunswick

Huguenot Society of New Jersey Secretary, Miss Anna C Todd, Dunellen, N J

Labor, New Jersey State Federation of Secretary, Hugh V Reilly, 41 Franklin Street, Newark

Legislative Correspondents' Club Secretary, Chris Messerschmidtt, State House, Trenton

Library Association, New Jersey Secretary, John B Fogg, Free Public Library, New Brunswick

Lumbermen's Association, New Jersey Secretary, Edwin Ennis, 20 Washington Place, Newark

Manufacturers' Association of New Jersey Secretary, William C Billman, 175 West State Street, Trenton

Mayflower Descendants in the State of New Jersey, The Society of Secretary, Mrs Joseph Ridley, 45 Prospect Street, Madison

Medical Society of New Jersey Secretary, J B Morrison, M D, 66 Milford Avenue Newark

Motor Truck Club of New Jersey Secretary, A D Way, 843 High Street, Newark

Municipal Clerk's Association of New Jersey Secretary, Leon D Hirsch, City Hall, Trenton

Municipalities, New Jersey State League of Secretary Sedley H Phinney, 34 West State Street, Trenton

Naturopaths, New Jersey Society of Secretary, Richard Minthorne, 73 Oration Street Newark

Nurses' Association, New Jersey State Executive Secretary, Miss Gertrude M Watson, Mountainside Hospital, Montclair

New Jersey Automobile and Motor Club Secretary, N W Hill, 843 High Street, Newark

Optometric Association, New Jersey Secrtary, Edw O Boquist, P O Box 184, West New York

Osteopathic Society, Inc, New Jersey Secretary, D T Grinwis, Maplewood, N J

Overseers of the Poor, New Jersey State Association of Secretary, William S D'Arcy, 155 Cleveland Avenue, Trenton

Pharmaceutical Association, New Jersey Secretary, Robert P Fischelis, 640 West State Street, Trenton

Police Benevolent Association of New Jersey Secretary, Charles F Beach, Police Department, Atlantic City

Poultry Association, New Jersey State Secretary Leslie M Black, N J Experiment Station, New Brunswick

Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, N J Society for Superintendent, Daniel C Gurnee, 730 Broad Street Newark

Public Health Association, New Jersey Secretary, Edward Guion, M D, Box 418, Atlantic City

Real Estate Boards, New Jersey Association of Secretary, Elmer Jackson Pearl, 411 Eighth Street, Ocean City

Revolutionary Memorial Society of New Jersey Secretary, Miss Caroline J Otis, Oldwick

Rifle Association, New Jersey State Secretary, Lieut Col John Malcolm, 621 Main Avenue, Passaic

Road Supervisors Association, County Secretary, Frank Ludlow, Peapack

Social Work, New Jersey Conference for Executive Secretary, Maud Bryan Foote, 42 Bleeckes Street, Newark

Society of the Cincinnati in the State of New Jersey Secretary, Henry D Maxwell, 208 Spring Garden Street, Easton, Pa

Sons of the American Revolution, New Jersey Society Secretary, David L Pierson 33 Lombardy Street, Newark

Sons of the Revolution in the State of New Jersey Secretary, James S Messler, 835 Berkeley Avenue, Trenton

Sons of Veterans, U S A, New Jersey Division Secretary, John L Reeger, 872 Revere Avenue, Trenton

Surgeons, N J Society of Secretary, Dr Samuel A Cosgrove, Jersey City

Tax Boards, County, New Jersey State Associations of Secretary, Joseph P McLean, Jersey City

Tax Collectors' Association, Municipal Secretary, Harvey E Rogers, Greenwood School, Trenton

Teachers' Association, New Jersey State Secretary, Chas B Dyke, Executive Clerk, Mrs Stella S Applegate, headquarters, Stacy Trent Hotel, Trenton

Tuberculosis League, Inc, New Jersey Secretary, Ernest D Easton, 21 Walnut Street, Newark

Veterans, United American War, Department of New Jersey Adjutant, Louis Izenskie, Memorial Building, Atlantic City

Veterans, United Spanish War, Department of New Jersey Department Adjutant, August N Edlund, 141 West End Avenue, Newark

Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States, Department of New Jersey Adjutant, Joseph A Giegerich, Somerville

Veterinary Medical Association of New Jersey Secretary, George P Ellice, Rutherford

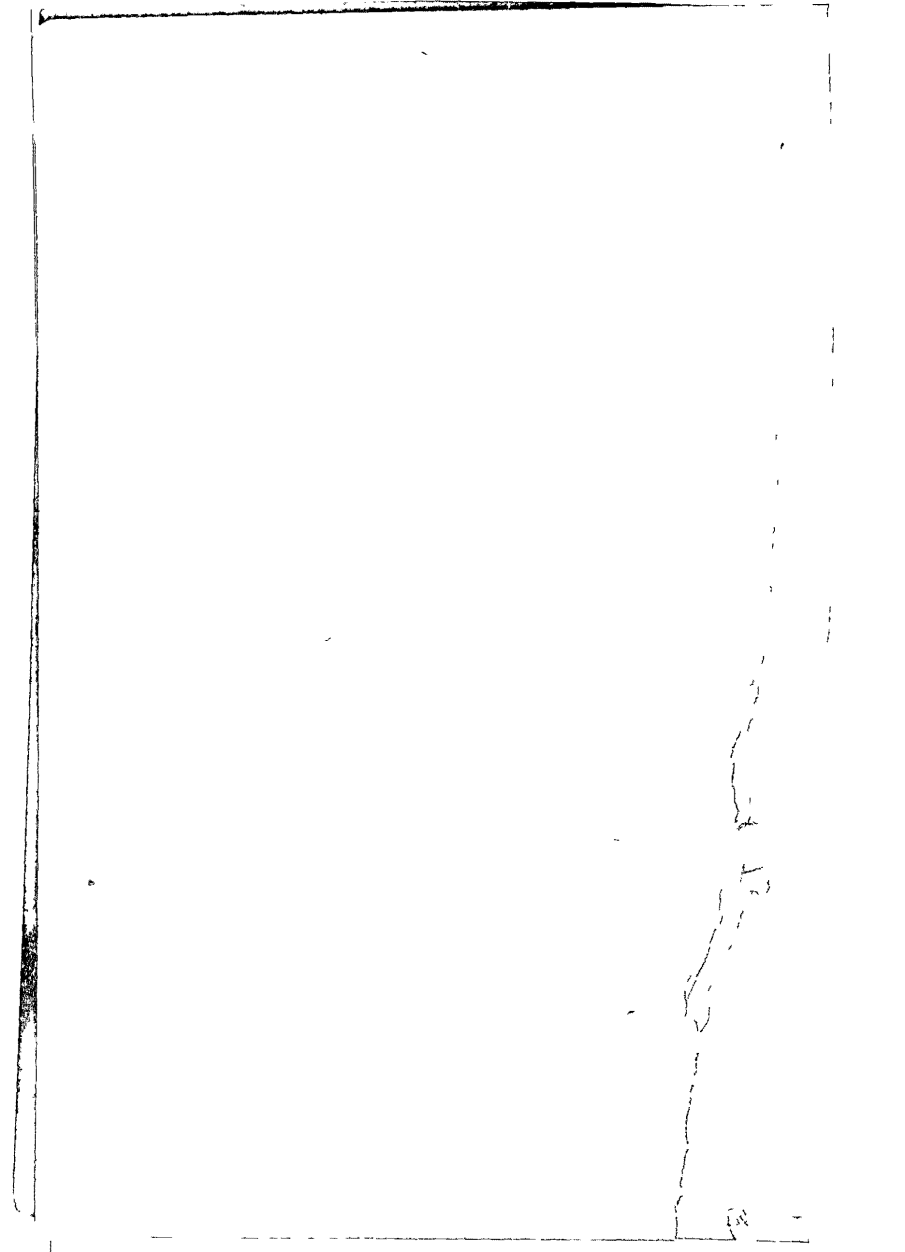
Weights and Measures Association, New Jersey Secretary, Joseph G Rogers, Room 300, State Office Building, Trenton

Women's Clubs, New Jersey State Federation of Secretary, Mrs M C Heine, Maplewood

Women's Relief Corps of New Jersey Secretary, Annie M Sparmaker, 711 Stuyvesant Avenue, Trenton

Women Voters, New Jersey State League of Secretary, Mrs Viola D Halliday, 56 New Street, Newark

Woman's Party, National, New Jersey Secretary, Mrs Mildred Palmer, 112 Union Place, Ridgefield Park



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NOTE —In using this Index, look for State Departments, etc, under the most significant word rather than under general terms, like Commission, State, etc For instance, look for State Home for Boys under Boys Biographies are all indexed under Biographies and not under names of Departments or Officers

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