

# CHAPTER 70

## UNIFORM FIRE CODE

### Authority

N.J.S.A. 52:27D-198.

### Source and Effective Date

R.2000 d.30, effective December 22, 1999.  
See: 31 N.J.R. 3257(a), 32 N.J.R. 273(c).

### Chapter Expiration Date

In accordance with N.J.S.A. 52:14B-5.1c, Chapter 70, Uniform Fire Code, expires on June 20, 2005. See: 36 N.J.R. 3652(a).

### Chapter Historical Note

Chapter 70, Congregate Housing Services Program, was adopted as R.1982 d.272, effective August 16, 1982. See: 14 N.J.R. 609(b), 14 N.J.R. 912(b). Pursuant to Executive Order No. 66(1978), Chapter 70, Congregate Housing Services Program, was readopted as R.1987 d.315, effective July 9, 1987. See: 19 N.J.R. 678(a), 19 N.J.R. 1430(a). Pursuant to Executive Order No. 66(1978), Chapter 70, Congregate Housing Services Program, was readopted as R.1992 d.214, effective April 22, 1992. See: 24 N.J.R. 513(c), 24 N.J.R. 1880(a). Pursuant to Executive Order No. 66(1978), Chapter 70, Congregate Housing Services Program, expired on April 22, 1997.

Chapter 70, Uniform Fire Code, was originally codified in Title 5 as Chapter 18, Uniform Fire Code. Chapter 18 was adopted as R.1985 d.66, effective February 19, 1985. See: 16 N.J.R. 3339(b), 17 N.J.R. 394(a).

Subchapter 4, Fire Safety Code, was adopted as R.1986 d.214, effective June 16, 1986. See: 17 N.J.R. 1161(a), 18 N.J.R. 1260(b).

Pursuant to Executive Order No. 66(1978), Chapter 18, Uniform Fire Code, was readopted as R.1990 d.72, effective January 4, 1990. See: 21 N.J.R. 3344(a), 22 N.J.R. 337(b).

Subchapter 3, State Fire Prevention Code, was repealed, and Subchapter 3, State Fire Prevention Code, was adopted as new rules by R.1992 d.105, effective March 2, 1992. See: 23 N.J.R. 3554(a), 24 N.J.R. 740(a).

Pursuant to Executive Order No. 66(1978), Chapter 18, Uniform Fire Code, was readopted as R.1995 d.58, effective January 3, 1995. See: 26 N.J.R. 4258(a), 27 N.J.R. 878(b).

Pursuant to Reorganization Plan No. 002-1998, Chapter 18, Uniform Fire Code, was recodified as N.J.A.C. 5:70, effective July 1, 1998. See: 30 N.J.R. 1347(a), 30 N.J.R. 2644(a).

Subchapter 3, State Fire Prevention Code, was repealed and Subchapter 3, State Fire Prevention Code, was adopted as new rules by R.1998 d.424, effective August 17, 1998 (operative January 2, 1999). See: 30 N.J.R. 1466(a), 30 N.J.R. 3068(c).

Pursuant to Executive Order No. 66(1978), Chapter 70, Uniform Fire Code, was readopted as R.2000 d.30, effective December 22, 1999. See: Source and Effective Date. See, also, section annotations.

### Cross References

Child care center physical facility requirements, see N.J.A.C. 10:122-5.1 et seq.

Children's group home physical facility requirements, see N.J.A.C. 10:128-4.1 et seq.

Children's shelter physical facility and life-safety requirements, see N.J.A.C. 10:124-5.1 et seq.

Residential child care physical facility requirements, see N.J.A.C. 10:127-4.1.

## CHAPTER TABLE OF CONTENTS

### SUBCHAPTER 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS

- 5:70-1.1 Title; division into subchapters
- 5:70-1.2 Authority
- 5:70-1.3 Intent and purpose
- 5:70-1.4 Applicability
- 5:70-1.5 Definitions
- 5:70-1.6 (Reserved)
- 5:70-1.7 Severability

### SUBCHAPTER 2. ADMINISTRATION AND ENFORCEMENT

- 5:70-2.1 Enforcement authority
- 5:70-2.2 Responsibility for compliance
- 5:70-2.3 Certificate of smoke detector and carbon monoxide alarm compliance
- 5:70-2.4 Scope and classification of life hazard uses
- 5:70-2.4A Type Aa through Aj life hazard uses
- 5:70-2.4B Type Ba through Bq life hazard uses
- 5:70-2.4C Type Ca through Ci life hazard uses
- 5:70-2.4D Type Da through Dc life hazard uses
- 5:70-2.5 Required inspections
- 5:70-2.6 Registration of buildings and uses
- 5:70-2.7 Permits required
- 5:70-2.8 (Reserved)
- 5:70-2.9 Fees: registration; certificate of smoke detector and carbon monoxide alarm compliance (CSDCMAC); permit; carnival registration certificate
- 5:70-2.10 Enforcement procedures
- 5:70-2.11 Service of notice and orders
- 5:70-2.12 Penalties
- 5:70-2.12A Dedicated penalties
- 5:70-2.13 Compensatory penalties
- 5:70-2.14 Variances
- 5:70-2.15 Injunctive relief
- 5:70-2.16 Imminent hazards
- 5:70-2.17 Evacuation of unsafe premises
- 5:70-2.18 Punitive closing
- 5:70-2.19 Appeals
- 5:70-2.20 Identifying emblems for structures with truss construction
- 5:70-2.21 (Reserved)
- 5:70-2.22 Registration of carnivals

### SUBCHAPTER 3. STATE FIRE PREVENTION CODE

- 5:70-3.1 Code adopted
- 5:70-3.2 Modifications

### SUBCHAPTER 4. FIRE SAFETY CODE

- 5:70-4.1 Code adopted; scope
- 5:70-4.2 Compliance with the State Fire Prevention Code and other fire safety regulations
- 5:70-4.3 Relationship to Uniform Construction Code
- 5:70-4.4 General provisions
- 5:70-4.5 Fire protection and dormitory suppression plans
- 5:70-4.6 Pre-existing violations
- 5:70-4.7 Fire suppression systems
- 5:70-4.8 Standpipe system
- 5:70-4.9 Automatic fire alarms
- 5:70-4.10 Manual fire alarms
- 5:70-4.11 Means of egress
- 5:70-4.12 Interior finish

- 5:70-4.13 Protection of interior stairways and other vertical openings
- 5:70-4.14 Information signs
- 5:70-4.15 Smoke barriers
- 5:70-4.16 Amusement buildings
- 5:70-4.17 High rise buildings
- 5:70-4.18 Boiler/furnace equipment rooms
- 5:70-4.19 Smoke detectors for one- and two-family dwellings; carbon monoxide detectors

## SUBCHAPTER 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS

### 5:70-1.1 Title; division into subchapters

(a) The regulations contained in this chapter shall be known as the "New Jersey Uniform Fire Code" and are referred to herein as the Code.

(b) The Code is divided into four subchapters:

1. N.J.A.C. 5:70-1, entitled "General Provisions";
2. N.J.A.C. 5:70-2, entitled "Administration and Enforcement";
3. N.J.A.C. 5:70-3, entitled "State Fire Prevention Code"; and
4. N.J.A.C. 5:70-4, entitled "State Fire Safety Code."

Amended by R.1985 d.611, effective December 2, 1985.

See: 17 N.J.R. 1015(b), 17 N.J.R. 2870(a).

(b)3 substituted "1984" for "latest".

Amended by R.1986 d.214, effective June 16, 1986.

See: 17 N.J.R. 1161(a), 18 N.J.R. 1260(b).

(b)4 deleted "(Reserved)" and added text "is entitled "Fire ... as this subchapter."

Amended by R.1992 d.104, effective March 2, 1992.

See: 23 N.J.R. 3552(a), 24 N.J.R. 739(a).

Text referencing BOCA deleted.

Amended by R.1995 d.58, effective March 6, 1995.

See: 26 N.J.R. 4258(a), 27 N.J.R. 878(b).

### 5:70-1.2 Authority

This Code is promulgated by the Commissioner of the Department of Community Affairs pursuant to authority of the "Uniform Fire Safety Act" (P.L. 1983, c.383, N.J.S.A. 52:27D-192 et seq.).

### 5:70-1.3 Intent and purpose

(a) It is the intent of this Code to prescribe regulations consistent with nationally recognized good practice for the safeguarding to a reasonable degree of life and property from the hazards of fire and explosion arising from the storage, handling and use of hazardous substances, materials and devices, and from conditions hazardous to life or property in the use or occupancy of buildings or premises.

(b) Where no specific standards or requirements are specified in this Code, or contained within other applicable laws (or adopted codes) or ordinances, compliance with the standards of the National Fire Protection Association or other nationally recognized fire-safety standards as are approved by the fire official shall be deemed as prima facie evidence of compliance with the stated intent of this Code.

Amended by R.1985 d.611, effective December 2, 1985.

See: 17 N.J.R. 1015(b), 17 N.J.R. 2870(a).

Substituted "Prevention" for "Protection".

Amended by R.1995 d.58, effective March 6, 1995.

See: 26 N.J.R. 4258(a), 27 N.J.R. 878(b).

### 5:70-1.4 Applicability

(a) The provisions of this Code shall apply to new and existing buildings, uses and conditions, as hereinafter provided.

(b) The provisions contained in this Code shall not be construed as applying to the transportation of any article or substance shipped under the jurisdiction of and in compliance with the regulations prescribed by the military forces of the United States or the transportation of flammable or combustible liquids or hazardous materials or chemicals subject to the regulation and control of the New Jersey Department of Transportation or the United States Department of Transportation or other Federal Agency having jurisdiction.

1. The fire official shall have jurisdiction to order the correction of any dangerous condition created by any transportation conveyance.

2. The right of any local government to adopt ordinances governing the routing of vehicles transporting flammable or combustible liquids or hazardous materials or chemicals shall not be deemed to be limited by anything contained in this section.

(c) Nothing in this Code shall be construed, interpreted or applied to abrogate, nullify or abolish any law, ordinance or code adopted by any local government regulating the repair, removal, demolition, use, location, occupancy or maintenance of buildings and property as specifically provided herein. When any provision of this Code is found to be in conflict with any zoning, safety, health or other applicable law, ordinance or code of the jurisdiction existing on the effective date of this Code or hereafter adopted, the provision which establishes the higher standard for the promotion and protection of the safety and welfare of the public shall prevail.

(d) All regulations, other than this Code, promulgated by any State agency with regard to fire safety in existing buildings, structures and premises subject to this Code shall, to the extent of any inconsistency with this Code, be deemed to have been superseded by this Code.