# Early English Law Books (1576 – 1776) in the NJSL Rare Book Collection

Presentation by John Shaw

November 5, 2009

# What on earth is the use of looking at old law books?

# The Printed Book

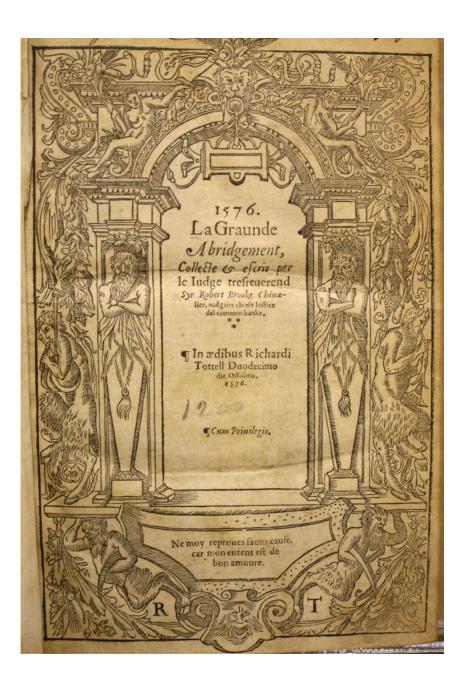
c. 1450 - 2009



1576 - 1776

### **The Count**

- Over 600 volumes with the classification KD (English law).
- Almost all of them printed before 1800.
- 88 of them printed before 1700.
- 3 printed before 1600 (400 years ago).



#### Abbe & Prior.

Fol.I.



Ota quod fuit concessum per Iusticiar que si Abbe consesse Abbe confeste laccion en briefe dannuity le successour ne poit ceo aupp accion. Der, meg ferra lie imperpetuum, qo nota. poft. 28.

2 (Dette berg bit Abbe fitt obligacion son predecessone dert. Pi.et Obligacion. counta q labbe predecellour gagea bn table ipfins nup Abbatis & Abbathie fue predice al pr pural. fi.et puis luy repay at. fi. fur f le pr luy reliuer le table & prift de luy bn obl' pur cc. fi. reft, de fouth fon feale demeff fans le couent, et auerr q le table viet al viele meason, a le count fuit a: gard bo non obstat q il bit, bna tabulam aurea ipsius nup Abbatis & Abbe done bas. bathie ac. car durat le vie labbe, le propertye est in labbe tanti, a il pove

eur doner, mes fil deute ou foit depose, le propertie eft en le meason. Et quant count ou pledinge Ouferf bona abel fait q parle du Abbe q est most ou remoue, il fert appel bona nuper Abbatis & Abbathie, mes batis & ou nup quant eft dune Abbe que eft en by ou en possession, il ferra entre, bona abbatis tantu, nota differ. abbatis. Et bre de walt p Abbe ferra, ad echeridacione domug. Et fibieng dabbe fot emportes &il denie le successour aua accion quare bona predecessoris et abbathie &c. p Babb., mes per Marten en ce wast port per cas laccion ferra de bies domus & ecclefie tantu fans parler del darraine abbe, et hoc bidet byen abbe. ple register, qu' bide ibidem T. Trans. Ac. Et lestatute de Maribe cap. 29, est, quod habet accione Bona domus & ad bona eccleue sue recuperand a non bona predecessorts. & Babb. pur ceo q le ppertie est in lab. ecclesie. be et en le meason aucy, respont quod nota. (9.1). 6, 25.)

3 Chota que dobligacion fait al Priour que deuie, son successoranera det in le debet detiin lablicacion Atacquitance ou defefance del medecele

Debetet detinet

# La Graunde Abridgement

La Graunde Abridgement / collecte & escrie per le ludge tresreuerend Syr Robert Brooke, Chiualier ... ; in aedibus Richardi Tottell, duodecimo die Octobris 1576 : cum priuilegio.

by Brooke, Robert, Sir, d.1558.

London: Richarde Tottyl, 1576.

Subjects ( Law repo

· Law reports, digests, etc. -- Great Britain.

Description: 2 v.; 25 cm.

Notes:

Colophon: Imprinted at London in Fletestrete, within Temple barre, at the signe of the hande and starre by Richarde Tottyl. the XII of October. Anno domini. 1576.

Vol. 2 has title: La Secounde part du Graund Abridgement.

Title within architectural borders, with quotation at base: Ne moy Reproues sauns cause, car mon entent est de bon amoure, and Tottell's initials (R.T.) at foot of base.

Initials, ornamental, and with vignette.

At head of title: 1576.

"This is an abstract of the Year-books down to the writer's own time, and is principally based on the work by Fitzherbert bearing the same title ... Contains also some valuable original matter ... A selection from the 'Abridgement', comprising the more recent cases which Broke had added to Fitzherbert's collections, was published in 1578, under the title of 'Ascuns novell Cases de les Ans et Temps le Roy Henry VIII, Edward VI, et la Roygne Mary ...'."--Dict. nat. biog.

### Common Law—Blackstone

Upon the whole, however, we may take it as a general rule, "that the decisions of courts of justice are the evidence of what is common law."

Blackstone's Commentaries

### **Common Law in a Nutshell**

**Stare Decisis** 

(Let the decision stand.)

The policy of courts to abide by or adhere to principles established by decisions in earlier cases.

### Law Reports—Blackstone

The decisions therefore of courts are held in the highest regard and...are handed out to the public view in the numerous volumes of reports which furnish the lawyer's library.

Blackstone's Commentaries

and que fut 18 p superon Se certeme biene a ce a qui les biene fup smft appell a fint attent a son appell alaphe jeftitut à ber Engae atthe totte fint ams for on firt pe a artre apel ? fint endite De mefine & jobene z jeifie & d'tient innet les Infre en South of a court of the plans of the thome of the time the last last last the the Interport on trent met d'firt me a of penare planet forme le Boulme?

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unendra a oclosse of the ort of lesonare accepte on finefi p eleft

lenefa port es tempelices to the ort of letterna non fact dicinn infineat oard toufind set ant ame am of tomencea Sample, chem sos sem les of sours a quite les pl ses find paller il 892 t cours of im fint line at pure opput on archent at quite to comence Sampler it ne pund ameller suon in ses sem les strong and the pund ameller suon in ses sem les strongs depute and anti- it fint pende it on antic quiet Longloui Danell a i some a afte io il sift al cozon qu'in o anent pline sue p qu'il fint penso Sift and mad blane on lapset from Dom dimal jonge A no ge offed ne worlt ouffiel he lamett in him mit a sie mefines resigne can some That scale a date viewel as melon par lin an abe + componed t melon to the first scale a date viewel as melon par lin an abe + componed t melon in the self alement scale hose + locale ace first angle mel falon de fort for fur the first fur amos print t concealed flow in lajon duert trie. On nizefaint a legal for t matchant view hatiment abe a scart t layon de selfolded of mente a first many met felon ace left note a lagrand see sea comp of in a first soite a sea comp of the service same chalice a solvino sme elsto a latt or elegans on non a service in septiment on a first ensure same for seneral se lione a furt trie comp in t pricipal first line a localisation of land occipances a furt trie comp in t pricipal first line a localisation of land occipances a furt of the sure on the service seneral se forme a furt line a localisation of land occipances. End we mad unt 102011 - San Deland queje lesem ge sepa fart a lame see protices first que sepa jemannise du pontes filt Sift qui home furt endite Semit lin gil du orne in home girt il fint chaste roed nelm volert derfiner tang il ent son sen in hones gitt il fint chaste roed nelm volert derfiner tang il ent son sen in hones mus an il or tang il ent o sen tapelle se jobie a pless se nen comp a senint le senit de se P Calmiponeoze tappelli and seg chateny wo the Son fint andre de most. Some on fue furt ge celm ffurt occió fint lapon zon objep im affaitt z im Plint Sufment a il lin that to a sit yet quet con il ones & the a tong by pipe So plana que St for Det on home out pe ant some se Some one manione Se joine furt ent sounte se proti que present somme se J. lin yespiop ant see se pen conf its mains pais of come se puch we The latter of to fire on sel patings Sime ponge a Sim toposie en in 170 Frem Jurya f 191101 So and postout f tor oze a sempt dang full mencan sel aposic At millen toffand fint Solat out to an't copes out stittee ot les lighe acord Bept of the anest foop plejon sel patriage approved to nep Brime ne Son & copp p exple pole ace ne p Demey an tor ce qo fart jefnep exple pole poulfint ame ack gan't parinase to antitioning

LE

#### SECOND PART

DE LES

Reports des Cases

EN

LEY

Que furent argues en le temps de le tres Haut & Puissant PRINCE,

#### Roy EDWARDle Tierce.

Ore Nouvelment Imprimes, Corriges & Amendes, avec les Notations & References a l' Abregement de l' tres Reverend & tres Sage Juge de ceft Royaulme, FITZHERBERT.

#### · LONDON.

Printed by George Sawbridge, William Rawlins, and Samuel Roycroft, Affigns of Richard and Edward Atkins Esquires.

And are to be Sold by H. Turford, F. Tytan, J. Bellinger, W. Place, T. Balfet, R. Pawlet, S. Heyrick, C. Wilkinson, T. Dring, W. Jacob, C. Harper, J. Leigh, J. Amery, J. Place, and J. Poole, M. D. C. L. X. X. I. X.

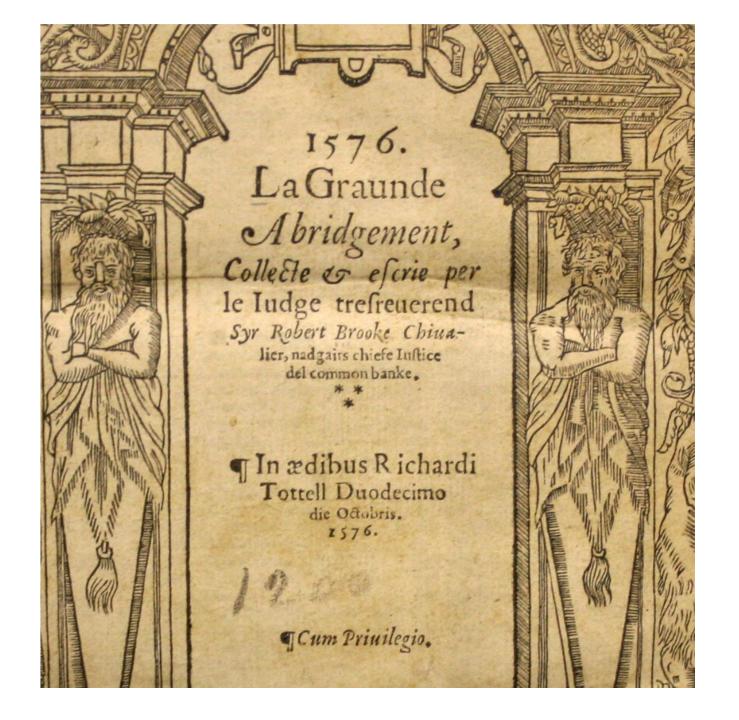
#### De Termino Hillarii, anno xvii. Edwardi tertii.

Cire facias, pur avoir execut hozs dun fine fuit sui per A. dis B. Abret. Mous vous diomus que autt. Ds nouz meim cey A. suist un Scire fac de meim les Purchace tents & aparust & preia aid : proces continue tang la quinzeim de S. Martin pendant deins quel temps ceo brief fuit purchace : illint e bee purchace pendant l'auf. aut Scire Juxement de brief. Sh. Ceo n'est pas brief original. Tho. Wesine la reason y av en ceo brief pur abat brief que il y av en orig. Sh. Si le prim brief fuit variant & discordant al record nel poet il weiver & prend aut? O.d.

sic. Th. Mo dres per le record l'il soit issint. Et puis le record fuit prise per quel est trope & Op. Curix protes fuit discontie, & ag. pur discontinuans avant le vate de ceo bre. Ideo non allocat. Der fi

Brett. come f a terme de vie prie aid.

D Rief sur ffatute de averiis carucarum fuit sup be plusogs, ast viendzent, pur queur Grene demand jug de bre: car le brief voleit que le prise se fist contra pacem e ne voit pas vi & Witherna armis & il ne poit ee entenou q la prise se fift cont la peas, si c ne fuit a force e armes. Pulton est contr adidem. Si la price le fift veins con fer ceo ne poit effe encont le peas, car le Seignior deins fo pacem. fie ne poit p faire diffes cont le peas, & l'il fuit hozs de son fee la pzise poit ée entendu contre le peas, & ve c le bre freit mention. Shard. Art gents diont q ceo q est fait contre le defens le Roy & fon estate est contre le peas. Grene. Wast est defendu per stat, & si n'e c p contre le peas (Shard. no e simile. Thorpe. De pisse fait en la haut estrete thois de fæ, &c. le bre ka contra pace e non p vi & armis, & auxi c bre sec quant a c point de m la forme. Hill. Respon- op. Caris bes, car no? n'abatrom? pas cbre. Grene. Il ne puit p. Prest ec. Et alii e contra. Thor. Do' abom' suy abant ces heurs po sur le Withernam & on'e p fait & nous priom' bre at die de faire livet a no? Witherna. Teo n'aves p, car no? avom? dedit la prife. Tho. M'eft p reason quo soies crue de vie diff, en cas q vo aves prise mes avis e soies ffie tout le dedies vous, il feroit fort quant jed n'ey ne puis an la delivance, si jed n'euste le Withernam. Pulton. Quant home conuft prife, il gagera la velizance, mes james ou il dedit la prife ne ni- Wicher. ent plus, aves Withernam quant nouz dediom? le prise. 9 Hill. Ao? n'aves james Withernam avant o le prise soit atteint del heur o il l'ad devit, e è n'è misch, car vo recopes vie dam ejant



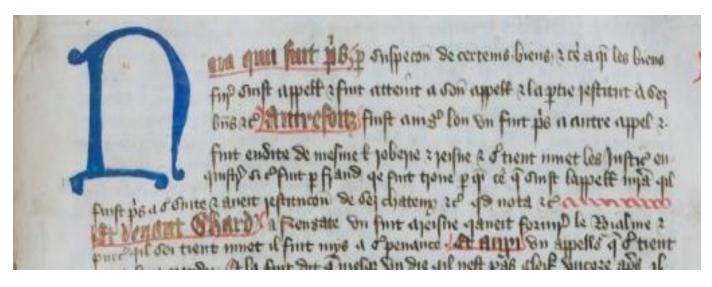
# Last Page of La Graunde Abridgement

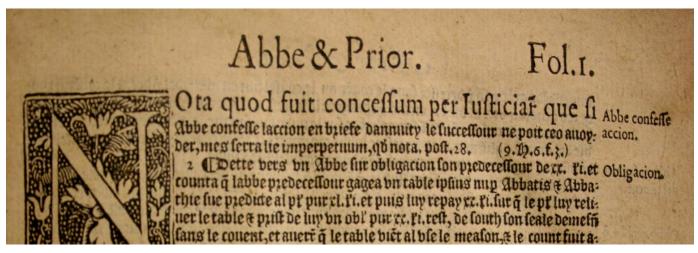
Liberta & Carignem, out viens tont phile come wheene, cetty que tint lownor doyt fapre pro. Temps de prones del pperrie deins lang tour puis le pule, aliter il ne ent reauera, mes fibiens le roy for put uer propertie. fe come wieche il ne beloggne de pa potie deins l'an,car nulla tepo occurrit regi. (35.10.6 27. Roy. 7 (Dibe Doctor & Aubent libro. 2. fo. 118. q al como lep fi biene fuerent wiekz ils fer ent fotfe im: Temps de puer ediatmt, mez oce p leftatut de welle primer cap.4.le ptie auet annum & diem de puer l' pprien hoe pprie. chun ou chat escape biffe. FINIS. Imprinted at Lon-Don in fletestrete, within Temple Barre at the signe of the hande and Karre by Kicharde Tottyl the Domini.1576. Cum priuilegio.

# The Sign of the Hand & Star



#### **Manuscript Hand—Gothic Type**





# La Graunde Abridgement Owners' Markings



# **George Read** 1734 - 1798



## George Read's Signature



# La Graunde Abridgement Owners' Markings

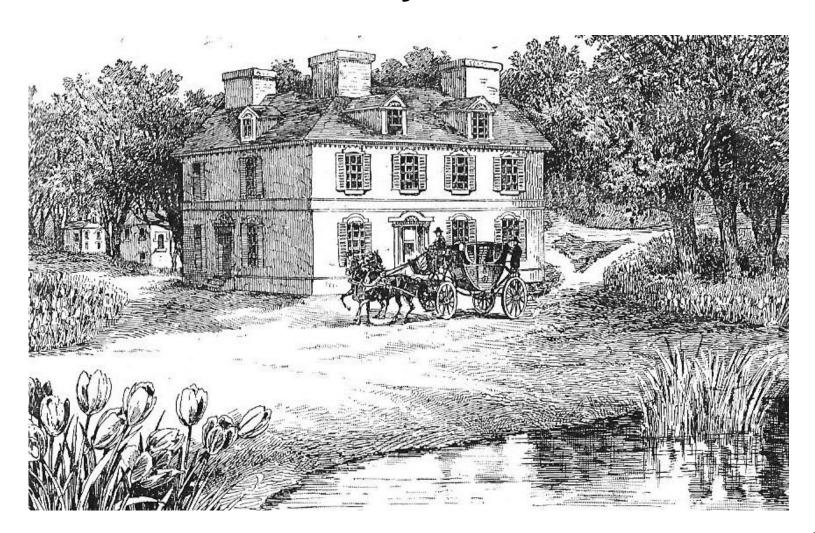




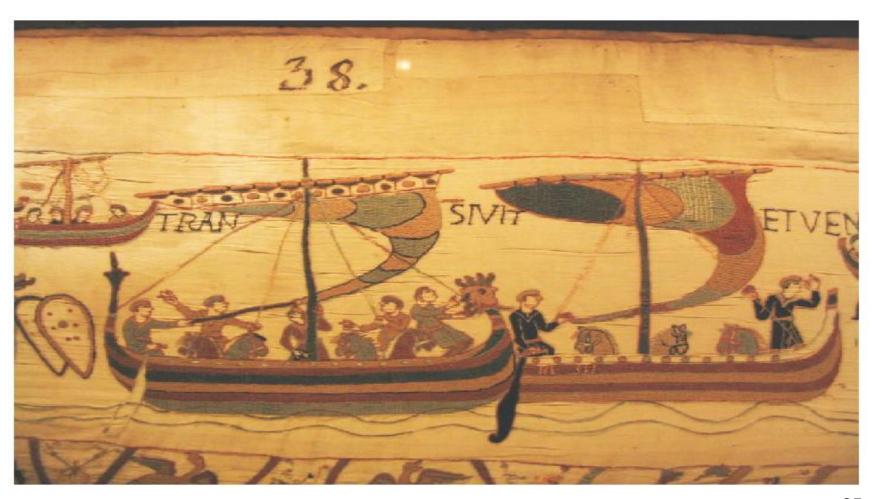
COLL in Convention by the Unanimous Consent of the States present the Seventeenth Day of September in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and Eighty seven and the Independance of the United States of America the Twefth QUANTES whereg We have herevalo subscribed our Ramps, James mottering M: Janu, Johnson moof The Senifor Maryland Hoger Sherman Dan Garroll John Blair -Virginia David Brearley James Madison fr. Monplount Jona: Dayton Suit? Dolls Speight. North Carolina J. Rutledge / Cal morris South bardena Charles Cotes worth Cinchney Omfylvania) Jared Ingersell James Wilson William Few Abr Ballevin

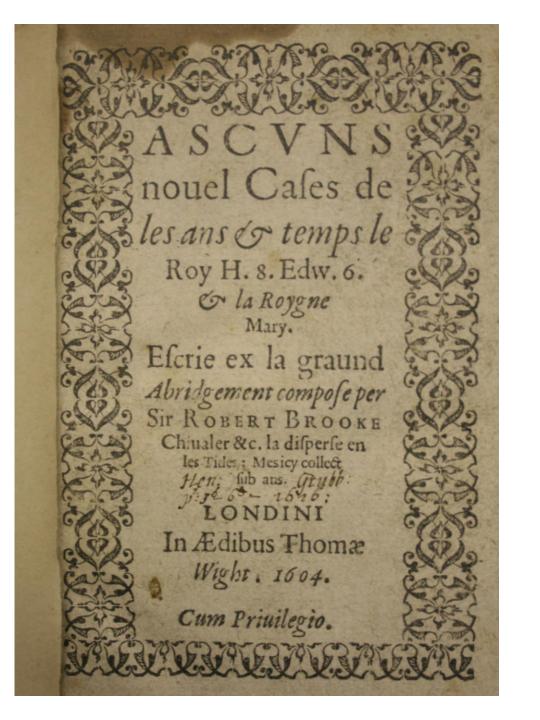
ndependance of the United State have hereunto subscribed our Ra John Dichmison

# The colonial Read mansion, on the west bank of Delaware Bay, in New Castle



### 





#### An. 28. Henrici viij. 20

one Danby 5.12.6.34.

cund actus facit, Eticy ne font parols De Done, ne reuining, mes parols De fauing, que ne ferue mes De fauer ceo q eft en effe tempoze bel faung ac. Mes tiel prouiso en le primer Act voit feruer, car ceo biet oue lact q entitle le Roy Et ou le Roy eft entitle al terre per office pur elcheat, et puis eft enact per parliament q le Roy ceo intopera fauant a touts auters lour fepant. pries, & buiufinobi, la tiel fauing ne poit feruer (pao rone fupzabicf) car tout fuit extinct beuant per loffice, Office purle & rien fuit in effe tepoze Del fauing Roy. quel fuit enure inter Regem et Rekwich in com Effer, ou Rekwich perbidit ion leigntorie.) Ales la doient eitre parols affirmatine que les sepantors dopent quer lour Ceigntozies. B. Parliament 77.

Mt. 198. 0. 3. Aff. 2.

2, Aff. 11.

#### Anno 28. Henrici octani.

93 @ Dicitur ou feme eft arraigfi Enfeint nauera d aniunge Deftre pendue, ou arte fo. benefite de fon long le crime. & pur ceo q el eft en. venter forig; vo feint , execution eft refpite tang el foits. foit pelpu. doze el elt enfeint arere, Co que auterfoits erecution fuit Enfeint judge fpare pur melme le caufe, ote erecu. deftre arfe. tion ferra comatibe Delte fait. Et le gayloz nafla paint. B. Corone 97.

94 (D)

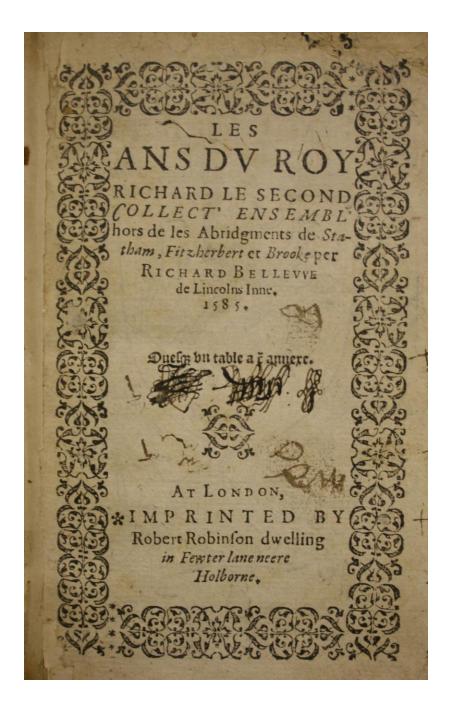
et.198. T.

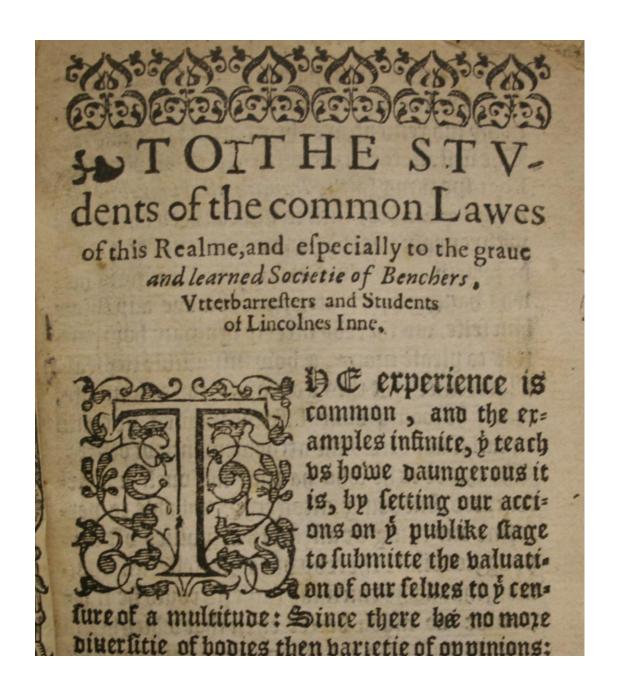
#### Anno 28. Henrici octavi.

93 @ Dicitur ou feme eft arraign Enfeint nauera & adiudge deltre pendue, ou arle fo. benefite de son long le crime. & pur ceo q el est en, venter forig; vn feint, execution eft respite tance el foits. foit belpu,& oze el eit enfeint arere, Co que auterfoits execution fuit Enseint judge spare pur melme le cause, ore erecu. deltre arfe. gayloz naûa paint, B. Corone 97. 94 (Di

Tis said, where a woman is arraigned, and adjudged to be hanged, or burnt, according to the Crime, and because that she is with childe, Execution is respited untill shee bee delivered, and now she is with childe again, because that once execution was spared for the same cause, now execution shall be commanded to be done: and the Gaoler shall not be punished. 28. H. 8. B. Corone. 97.

March's translation, 1651 (reprinted 1873)





## Law—Reported Cases

Sources for legal authority and precedents—

Reported Cases

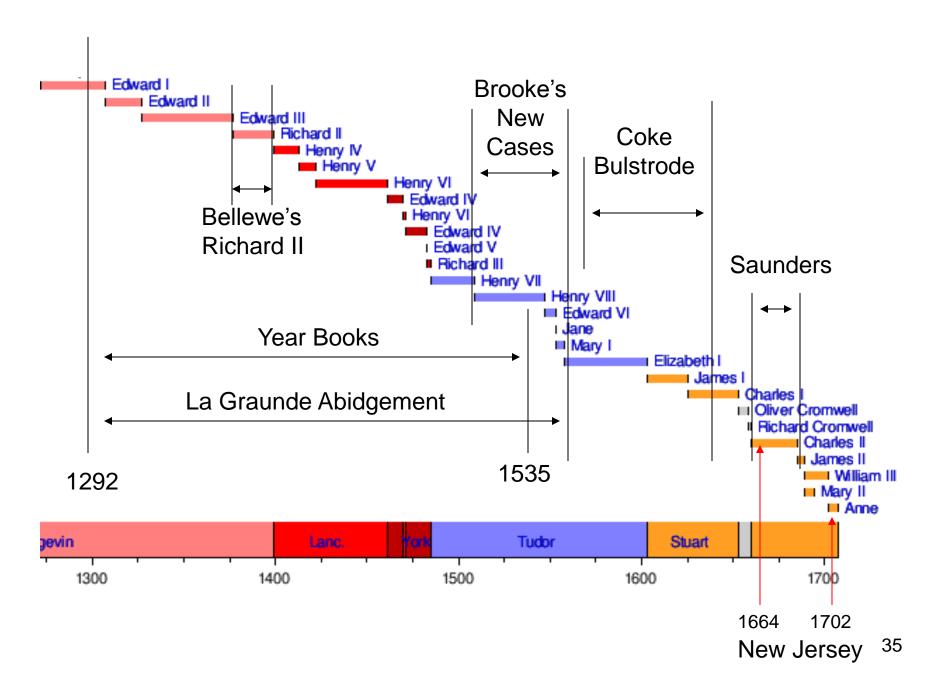
Year Books (1268-1535)
Private reports
Digests (& abridgements)
Indexes and tables

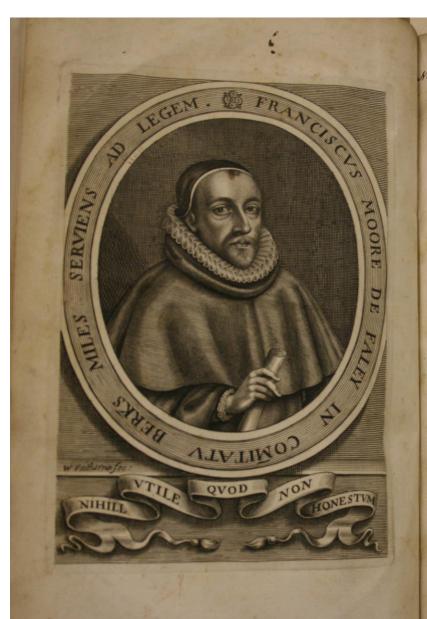
# Reporters, 52 of the First 59 Cases, 1378-1732

Bellewe's Cases Ric. II	Reports (Coke)	Hutton	Hardres
Benloe; Dallison	Godbolt	Bridgman, Sir John	Siderfin
Keilwey	Saville	Rolle	Raymond, Sir T.
Moore	Croke	Palmer	Levinz
Dyer	Gouldsborough	Jones, Sir Wm.	Keble
Brooke's New Cases	Popham	Winch	First or J. Kelyng
New Benloe	Yelverton	Latch	Carter
Anderson	Hobart	Littleton	Vaughan
Leonard	Davies	Hetley	Saunders
Plowden	Lane	Clayton. Assizes	Jones, Sir Thomas
Owen	Ley	March's New Cases	Ventris
Noy	Calthrop	Style	Pollexfen
Brownlow	Bulstrode	Aleyn	Modern

# **English Law Reports**

Reporter	Period	Publ. Date
Sir Francis Moore (1558 – 1621)	1512 - 1621	1663 (1 <sup>st</sup> edition)
Sir Edward Coke (1552 – 1634)	1572 - 1616	1793 [1600 - ]
Edward Bulstrode (1588 – 1659)	1609 - 1634	1688 [1657, 1658]
Edmund Saunders (d. 1683)	1666 - 1673	1686 (1 <sup>st</sup> edition)





SES Collect & Report

Sir FRANCIS MOORE Chivaler,

SERJEANT DEL LEY.

ORE

Primierment Imprime & Publie per l'Original remainant en les maines

DE

Sir GEFRET PALMER Atturney General

A son Tres-Excellent Majesty le Roy

Charles le Second.

OVE

Deux Tables des Nosmes des Cases & des principal matters conteinus en yceux.

LONDON,

Printed by R. Norton for Robert Panlet, and are to be fold at his Shop at the Signe of the Bible in Chancery-Lane, near the Inner-Temple-gate, 1663.

Lease from James, Duke of York, to John, Lord Berkeley, and Sir George Carteret, for New Jersey.

[From Original in New Jersey Historical Society Library.]

June in the Sixteenth years of the Reigne of our Sovereigne Lord Charles the Second by the Grace of God of England

Release from James, Duke of York, to John, Lord Berkeley, and Sir George Carteret, for New Jersey.

[From Original in New Jersey Historical Society Library.]

June in the Sixteenth years of The Reigne of our Sovereigne Lord Carlis the Second by the Grace of God of England Scotland ffrance and Ireland King Defender of the ffaith &c Annoq Dni 1664 Betweene his Royall Highnesse James

#### REPORTS

OF

Sir E D W A R D C O K E, Knt.

IN ENGLISH,

IN THIRTEEN PARTS COMPLETE;

WITH

REFERENCES to all the ANCIENT and MODERN BOOKS of the L A W.

Exactly TRANSLATED and COMPARED with the FIRST and LAST EDITION in FRENCH, and printed Page for Page with the fame.

TO WHICH ARE NOW ADDED,

THE RESPECTIVE PLEADINGS,

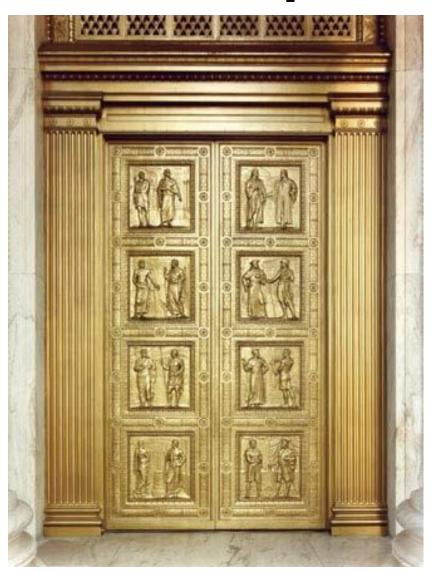
IN ENGLISH.

VOL. I.

The whole newly revised, and carefully corrected and translated, with many additional NOTES and REFERENCES.

By GEORGE WILSON, SERJEANT AT LAW.

### **United States Supreme Court**



England's Lord Chief Justice Coke bars King James I from the "King's Court," making the court, by law, independent of the executive branch of government.



### The Scholar's Adage

non lego non credo

"if I don't read it, I don't believe it"

# The Age of Wikipedia





LES

#### REPORTS

Du Tres Erudite ( 1)

#### Edmund Saunders

Chivalier, Nadgairs Seigniour Chief Justice del BANK LE ROY

DES DIVERS

#### PLEADINGS

ET

# CASES

En le Court del Bank le Roy en le Temps del Reign sa tres Excellent Majesty

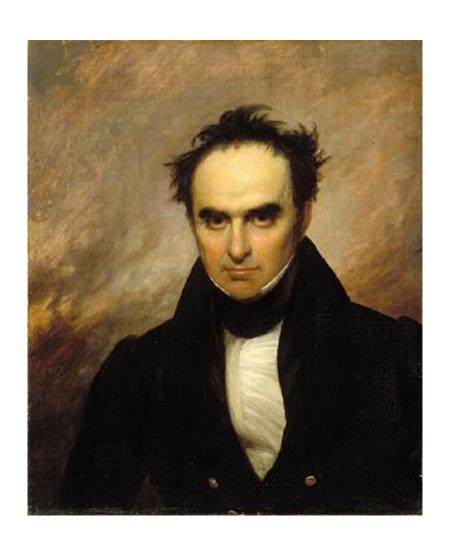
#### Le Roy Charles le II.

Avec trois Tables; La primer des Nolmes des Cases; La second de les Matters conteine en les Pleadings; Et le teirce de les principal Matters conteine en les Cases.

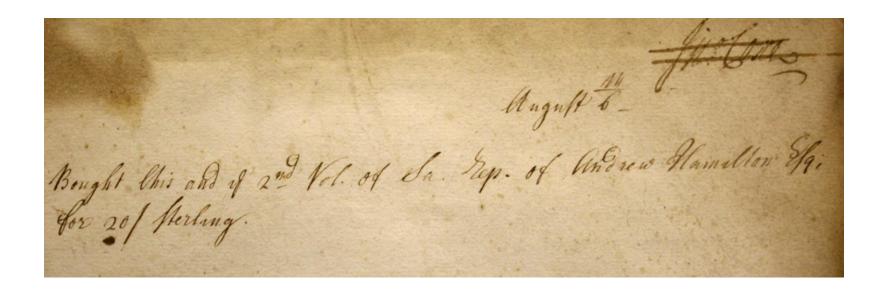
LONDON, Printed by W. Rawlins, S. Roycroft, and M. Flesher, Assigns of R. and E. Atkins Esquires.

For William Crooke at the Green Dragon without Temple Bar.
MDCLXXXVI.

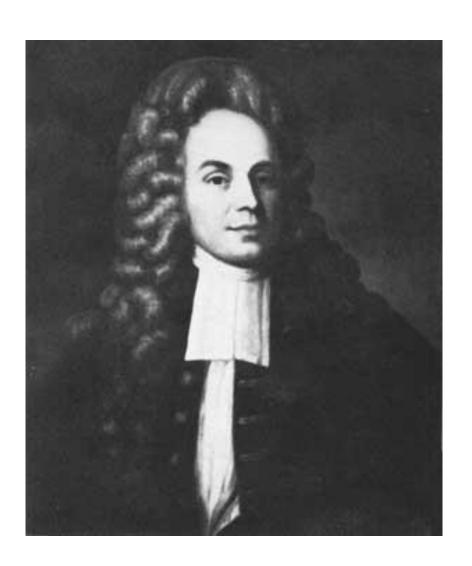
## **Daniel Webster**



## Saunders' Owners' Markings



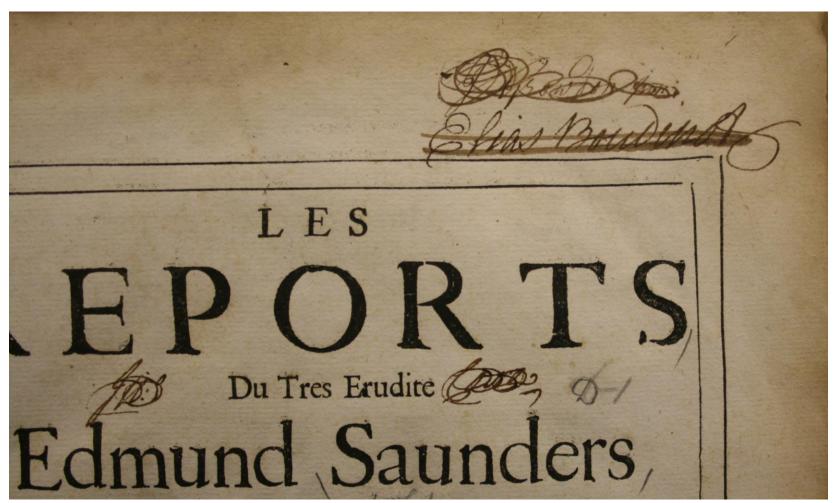
#### **Andrew Hamilton**



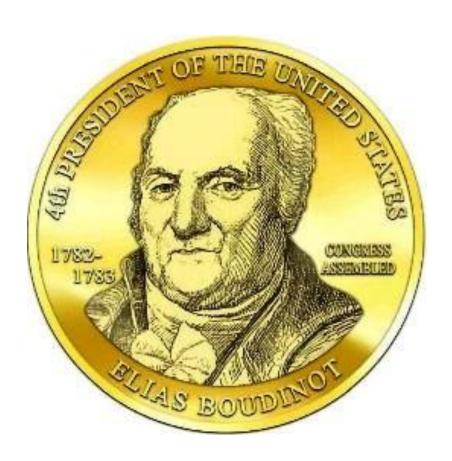
# **Zenger Trial**



## Saunders Owners' Markings



#### **Elias Boudinot**



# THE

#### Edward Bulstrode

Of the Inner Temple, Efquire,

In Three PARTS.

OF DIVERS

#### RESOLUTIONS and JUDGMENTS

Given with great Advice and Mature Deliberation by the Grave, Reverend, and Learned Judges and Sages of the

Of CASES and MATTERS in the LAW: With the Reasons and Causes of their said Judgments,

#### Court of Kings Bench,

In the time of the Reign of

# KING JAMES I.

Leges bumanæ non aliunde sunt quam Regule, quibus Justitia edocetur; quia ubi nullus ordo, ibi sempiternus horror inhabitat, & confusio. Et sicut per Nervos compage corporis solidatur, Sic per Legem—quæ a ligando dicitur corpus bujusmodi regni myslicum ligatur, E servatur in unum. Fontescue so. 10, 11.

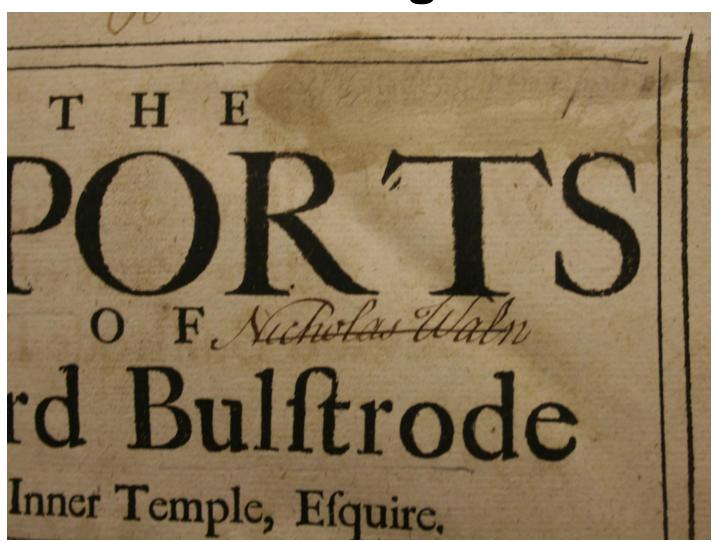
The Second Impression carefully Corrected; with the Arbition of Thoulands of References never before Brinten.

LONDON.

Printed by W. Rawlins, S. Roycroft, and M. Flesber, Assigns of Rich, and Edw. Atkyns Esquires;

For HImford, T. Baffett, T. Dring, B. Griffin, C. Harper, M. Pitt, T. Sambridge, S. Keble, D. Brown, J. Place, G. Collins, M. Woston, Bookscillers in Fleet-freet and Holborn. M DC LXXXVIII.

# Bulstode's Reports Owners' Markings



## Nicholas Waln 1742 - 1813





U N James Mitom

#### ABRIDGMENT

DES PLUSIEURS

## CASES

ET

#### RESOLUTIONS

DEL

#### Common Ley:

Alphabeticalment bigeft befouth feberall Titles:

PER

#### HENRY ROLLE,

SERFEANT del LEY.

OVESQUE

#### UN TABLE

Des general Titles contenus en ceo.

LONDON

Printed for A. Creeke, W. Leake, A. Roper, F. Tyton, G. Sambridge, T. Dring, T. Collins, J. Place, W. Place, J. Starkey. T. Baffer, R. Pawler, and S. Heyrick, and are to be fold at their Shops in Fleetfirest and Holliwane. 1668.

Directed to the

#### YOUNG STUDENTS

# OF THE COMMON-LAW.



His ensuing Book is a Collection of divers Cases, Opinions and Resolutions of the Common-Law, Digested under Alphabetical Titles, and those Titles subdivided into Heads and Paragraphs. The Author of this Book intended it only for his own private use; and the Publishing of it was intended principally for the benefit of the Students of the Common-Law, though it may be also useful for the Professors and Practisers thereof. By way of Preface or Introduction some Observations shall be delivered touching these Particulars following, viz.

(1.) Touching the Collector or Author of this Book. (2.) Touching the Subject Matter of it. (3.) Touching the Method of it. (4.) Touching the Use of it. (5.) Touching some Cautions to be observed concerning it.

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## James Wilson Signature

Sames Wilson

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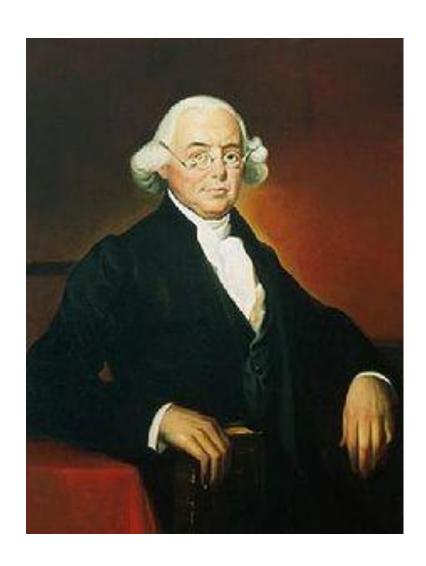


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COLL in Convention by the Unanimous Consent of the States present the Seventeenth Day of September in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and Eighty seven and the Independance of the United States of America the Twefth STON WINGS whereof We have herevalo subscribed our Ramps, Delaware James mottering M: Janu, Johnson and The Senifor Maryland Hoger Sherman John Blair Virginia James Madison fr. Muslound Jona: Dayton North barolina & Just Dosts Speright. J. Butledge / Tab Morris South bardena Charles Cotisworth Ginchney Omfylvania) Tra Plymer James Wilson William Few Abr Ballevin

Penfylvania

### **James Wilson**



## Law—Legal Authority

Sources for legal authority and precedents—

- Constitutions
- Statutes
- Reported Cases
- Treatises

Year Books (1268-1535)
Private reports
Digests (& abridgements)
Indexes and tables

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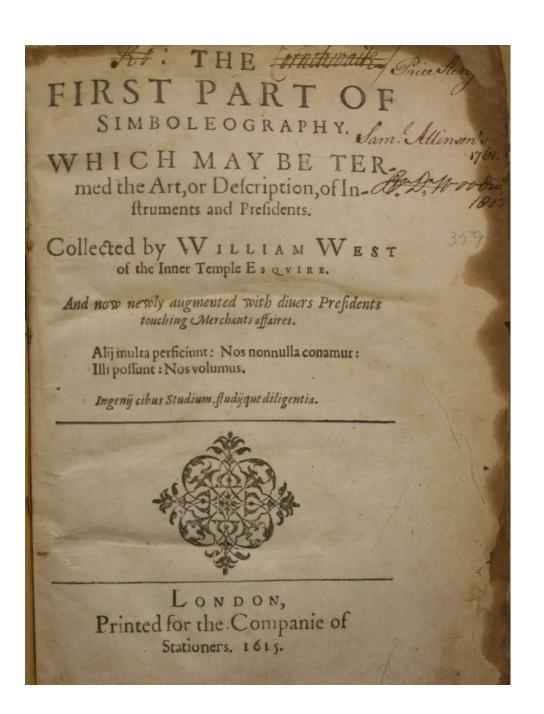
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Other types of law books—

- Books on Legal Procedure
- Law Text Books (including reference and history)



#### NOMO OETHY CONTAINING Leaming The genuine Signification of fuch obscure Used either in the Rook Common or Statute MO F THIS Kamillon First Compiled by the Learned Dr. Cowe L. and now enlarged from the Collections of all others who have written in this kind. WITH An Addition of many Words omitted by all former Writers, and pertinent to this Matter, with their ETYMOLOGIES as often as they Occur : ASALSO TENURES whether focular, or others Statutes and Records, wherein the Alterations are expressed, and their Agreement or Dissonancy, with the Law at prefest Declared. Whereto is subjoyned an The ancient Names of Places here in England, very necessary for the Use of all Young Students, who intend to Converse with Old Records, Deeds or Charters. By Tho. Manley of the Middle-Temple, Esq; Lendon, Printed by 7. Streater, for H. Twyford, G. Sawbridge, J. Place, and T. Baffet, and are to be fold at their Shops in Vine-Court in the Middle-Temple, the Bible on Ludgate-Hill, at Furnivals Inn-Gate in Holbron, and at the George in Fleet-ftreet. 1672.

Kidels in the great Rivers of England. In an Inquisition taken at Derby the 15. of Novemb. 4 Eliz. after the death of Thomas Fenderne, &c. 'Tis said, Et fuit seisitus de uno kidello vocat. a wear ac de libera piscaria in Potlok. esc. Bundello 3.

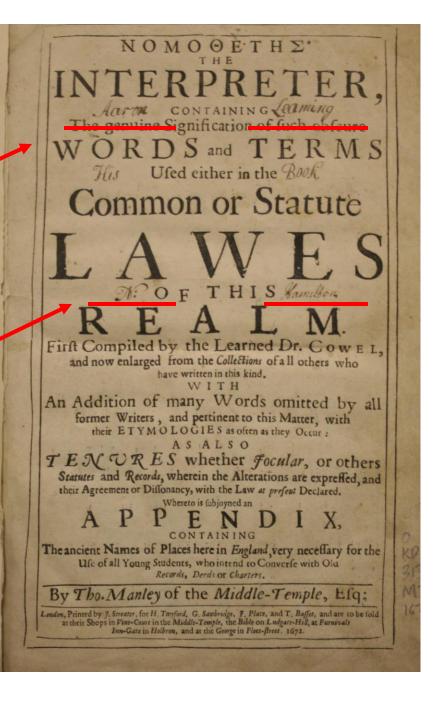
for in an old Manuscript 'tis thus written, Kilketh pro qualibet Hundredea 2. denar.

Brit. pag. 105. to be contracted from the Saxon word cyning or Coning, signifying him that hath

fol. I. And though for the better and more equal course in making Laws, He do admit the three Estates, that is, Lords Spiritual, Lords Temporal, and the Commons unto Councel; yet this derogates not from his Power, for whatever they Act, He by his negative Voyce may quash. See concerning this Smith de Rep. Anglor. lib. I. cap. 3.

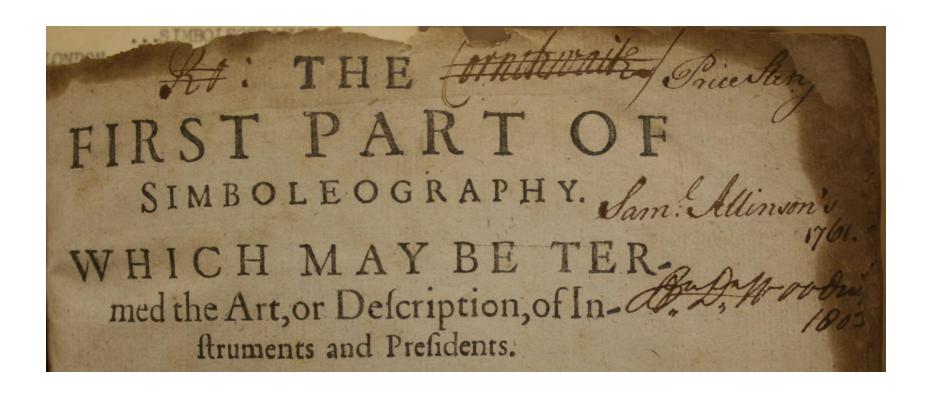
**Aaron Leaming** 

A. Hamilton



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# Simboleography Owners' Markings





#### Samuel Allinson





THE

#### General Affembly

OF THE PROVINCE OF

#### NEW-JERSEY,

FROM THE

Surrender of the GOVERNMENT to Queen ANNE, on the 17th Day of April, in the Year of our Lord 1702, to the 14th Day of January 1776.

TO WHICH IS ANNEXED,

The ORDINANCE for regulating and establishing the FEES of the Court of CHANCERY of the faid Province.

WITH THREE ALPHABETICAL TABLES, AND AN INDEX.

Compiled and published under the Appointment of the GENERAL ASSEMBLY, and compared with the ORIGINAL ACTS,

By SAMUEL ALLINSON.

Municipal Law is a Rule of civil Conduct preferibed by the Supreme Power in a State, commanding what is Right and prohibiting what is Wrong. I Black. Com. 44.

The REASON of the Law is the LIFE of the Law. 2 Ab. Ca. Eq. 401.

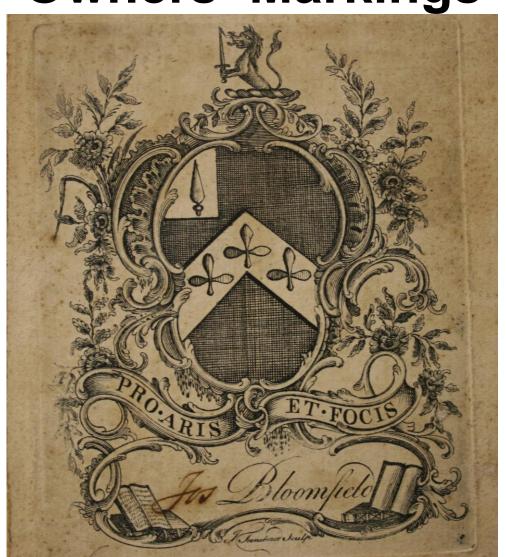
No Freeman shall be taken or imprisoned, or be differed of his Freehold, or Liberties or free Customs, or he out-lawed, or exiled, or any otherwise destroyed, nor we will not pass upon him, nor condemn him, but by sawful Judousev of his Peers or by Law of the Law

#### BURLINGTON:

Printed by IDAAC COLLINS, Printer to the King, for the Province of New-Jerfey. M.DCC.LXXVI.



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## Joseph Bloomfield



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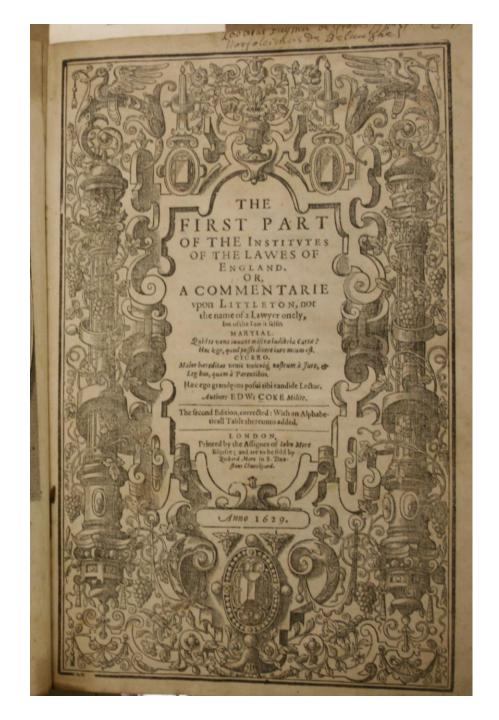
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#### COMMENTARIES

ONTHE

LAWS

OF

ENGLAND.

BOOK THE FIRST.

BY

WILLIAM BLACKSTONE, Esq.

VINERIAN PROFESSOR OF LAW,

AND

SOLICITOR GENERAL TO HER MAJESTY.

Geter Modock — O X F O R D. Sorton
PRINTED AT THE CLARENDON PRESS.
M. DCC. LXV.

# Blackstone's Commentaries Owners' Markings

BY WILLIAM BLACKSTONE, Esq. VINERIAN PROFESSOR OF LAW, AND SOLICITOR GENERAL TO HER MAJESTY. Peter Madock - OXFOR D. Socton PRINTED AT THE CLARENDON PRESS. M. DCC. LXV.

### The Encyclopaedia of Plymouth History

#### St BUDEAUX FOUNDATION JUNIOR SCHOOL

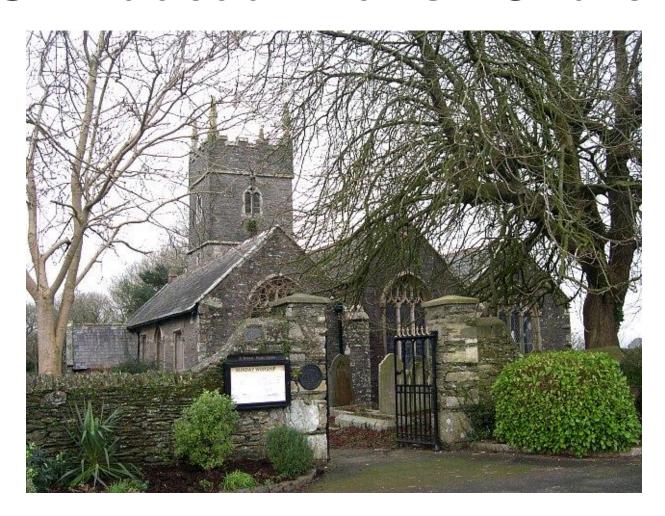
The St Budeaux Foundation Junior School is located at Priestly Avenue, St Budeaux, Plymouth. It is voluntary aided.

#### The Old School

The School was founded in 1717 by the wealthy gentlemen and farmers of the parish, such as the Stucleys and the Trelawneys, who gave £100 each, a Miss Darracott who gave £50, and Mr Nicholas Docton gave £10. It was for the benefit of just six boys and six girls. Soon after, in 1725, Mr John Harris of Pennycross Barton endowed it with £1 every year for ever, out of the income of his estate. Mrs Christianna Gennys of Whitleigh Hall, also gave financial support and was appointed as Trustee along with the Reverend Thomas Alcock, vicar of St Budeaux Church.

There were other benefactors. In 1767 it was endowed with £300 plus £100 of bank stock by Mr Peter Madock Docton, of Whitleigh Hall, to add to the annuity of £10 left by his father. That stock was had accumulated to be worth £700 and was sold in 1770 in order to purchase 21 acres of land at Pennycross, from which an income of £71 per annum was at first derived. One of the fields that was purchased was called Beacon Down and was where Plymouth Albion had their rugby ground until just recently. In 1771 Mrs Joanna Knighton included St Budeaux in her charitable gifts with a donation of £1 per year for ever. And in addition to all that, there was still £375 in 3% Consols earning an income. The total income to the School was stated to be £84 5s per year.

## Peter Madock Docton St. Budeaux Parish Church



## Rev. Alcock's Notation

1769, July 10, was buried Peter Madock Docton Esquire, My dear and worthy friend.

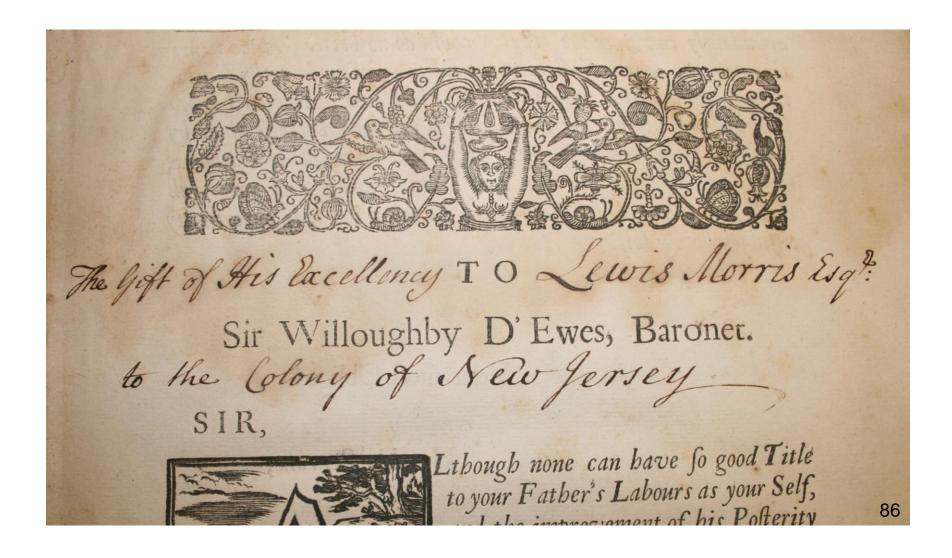
Being buried in linen ye penalty of £5 was incurred....

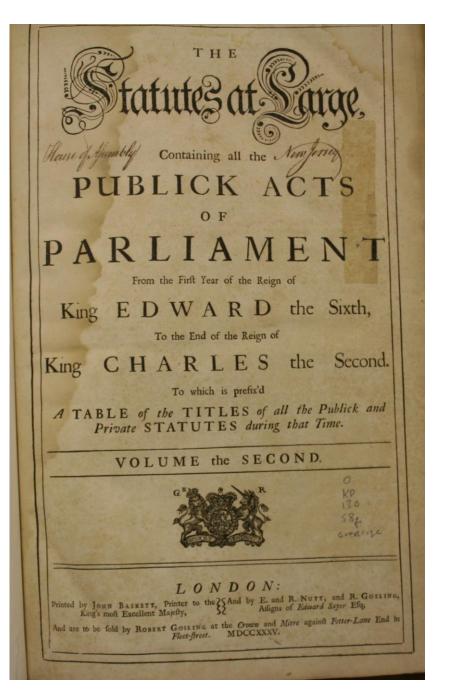
New Versey House THE of Representatives OURNALS OF ALL THE PARLIAMENTS During the REIGN of Queen ELIZABETH, BOTH OF THE HOUSE of LORDS AND HOUSE of COMMONS. Collected By Sir SIMONDS D' EWES of Stow-Hall in the County of SUFFOLK, Knight and Baronet. Revised and Published By PAUL BOWES, of the MIDDLE-TEMPLE LONDON, Efg; LONDON, Printed for John Starkey at the Mitre in Fleetstreet near Temple-Bar. 1682.

## **Lewis Morris**



# Journals of All the Parliaments... Owners' Markings





D. 1666. Anno decimo octavo Garol II. Regis.

Deemed and taken to be to all Intents and Purpoles whatloeder. (3) and that if any great befored by Cartle, Speep 02 Swine, 03 any Seef, Pook 03 Sacon (except for the receivage Provided Scales).

The reportive Spips 03 Ceffels in which the fame hall be brought, not exposition for the receivage Provided Scales of the reporting the Importance of fame, or any Part thereof to Sale) half from any after the fails ferond Day of February, which has been any unifer whatlers of Pourse in the fail and many the fame of the pour of Berwick upon Tweed; That then it half and many the fails and ferse the fame, or any for them, within their respective Liberties, Partifies of Places, to take and ferse the fame; (4) and keep the fame during the Space of eight and both Douts in some ferse the fame; (4) and keep the fame during the Space of eight and both Douts in some ferse the fame; (4) and keep the fame during the Space of eight and both Douts in some ferse the fame; (4) and keep the fame during the Space of eight and both Douts in some ferse the fame; (4) and keep the fame of him, half make it appear unto some futice of the Douts of feme any other place beyond the Seas, not herein after excepted, after the said second Day of February, Chen the fame upon the Calarrant of Rub Justice of Places, shall be echieved mitpout Delay: (5) Suit in Detailt of such 1920 and Calarrant, then the same to be softened by though the fame upon the Calarrant of the Fishery of the Kingdom, Se it surface During the Second of the Surface of

the famic.

III. Provided always, Chat nothing in this did half be confirmed to hinder the Importation of Catric from the Ide of Man in this Kingdom of England, to as the Number of the like of Man. Catric do not exceed in hundred dead pearly: (2) And that they be not of any other Syret han of the Weser of the Ide of Man; (3) and that they be landed at the Pout of Chelter, or some of the Wembers thereof, and not elsewhere.

IV. Edis did to continue until the Cad of feven Pears, and from thence to the Cod of the first Session of the next Parliament. Made perpetual by 32 Car. 2. c. 2. seed. 2.

#### CAP. III.

An Act to continue a former Act for preventing of Theft and Rapine upon the Northern Borders of England.

HEREAS an Act was made in the fourteenth Year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord the King that now is, initialed, An All for precenting of Theft and Rapine upon the Northern Bors. 1981 (Cu.2. ders of England; which Act is very near expiring, and hath been found very necessary for the Prefervation of those Places from that great Number of lewd, disorderly, and lawleis Perions that usually frequented thereabouts: (2) Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Hapith, by and but the Advice and Confern of the Lobb Spiritual and Cemporal, and Commons in this prefent Parliament affembled. Each the said Ar, and every Clause and Clauses therein containes, and all and retary the Domers and Authorities thereby given, be, continue, and remain in Force until the Cirb of Seven Pears from the Expiration of Determination of the

II. And be it further enaded by the Authority aforefait, That the Benefit of Clergy Carry cales 11. And be it further enaded by the Authority aforelaid, Chat the Berieft of Clergy Carge alagonil to taken away from great, known and notoious Chieves and Spoil-takers in the fall way from necounties of Northumberland, Cumberland, 0? efther of them, during the Continuance of mounthers this prefent ala, who half be buly conditted for Cheft done or committed within the fall bedied and Countries, or either of them: (3) D) otherwise, Chat it half and may be favilated and the Suffices of the Affres, and Commissioners of Oyer and Terminer, or Saol-delivery, before whom such Offender half be convicted within the fall Countries, or either of them, to transport, or cause to be transported be kaid Offenders, and every of them, into any of his Phicky's Commissions in America, there to remain, and not to return; any former Law, Statute or cleage to the contrary in any wife notwithstanding.

#### CAP. IV.

An Act for Burying in Woollen only.

FOR the Encouragement of the Woollen Manufactures of this Kingdom, and Prevention of the Wester Ma FOR the Encouragement of the Woollen Manufactures of this Kingdom, and Prevention of the Woollen Exportation of the Monies thereof, for the Boying and Importing of Linen; (2) Be it entails unabled by the King's most excellent Spacety, by and buth the Advice and Confient of the Loyds Reguled by the King's most excellent Spacety, by and buth the Advice and Confient of the Loyds Reguled Spiritual and Composition and Commons in this prefent Parliament allembled, and by the Scarley Advices of our Loyd one thousand fir humbyed firth-feven, No Perton of Dertons budatoever that the butter in any South; Spirit of Sheet made of, of mingled butth Flar, Deemp, Silk, or Dair, Cold of Silver, of other than what shall be made of Colool only, of be put into Advices any Cold in the Open and the Color of the Parlin made of, of mingled butth Flar, Demp, Silk of Dair; (3) upon Palm of the Forfeiture of the Sum of flue Pounds, to be impliced to the Woollen any Cold in the Open of the Parlin where fuch Derton shall be butted, for and towards the Pounding a Stock of Colorhoute for the Setting them at Colork, to be lettered by the Providence of the Parlin where fuch Derton shall be duried, for and towards the Pounding a Stock of Colorhoute for the Setting them at Colork, to be lettered by the Courthwattens and Durefeers of the Poor of fluct Dairs, of one of them, by Chartant from any Suffice of the Poace, of Sapon, albertman of brad Emiter of furth City, Colom of the Dair interests out the Face, of Sapon, albertman of brad Emiter of furth City, Colom of the Parly interest countary to this Cit, rending the Overplus; or in Default thereof, by Clitters and Sale of the Sabs of any that had a pand in the Putting fluch Perton into

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#### CAP. IV.

#### An Act for Burying in Woollen only.

OR the Encouragement of the Woollen Manufactures of this Kingdom, and Prevention of the Woollen Ma-Exportation of the Monies thereof, for the Buying and Importing of Linen; (2) Be it enacted nufactures enby the King's most excellent Hajesty, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Lozds Repealed by Spiritual and Cempozal, and Commons in this prefent Parliament assembled, and by the 30 Car. 2. Stat. Authority thereof, Chat from and after the five and twentieth Day of March, in the Pear And farther of our Lozd one thousand six hundred sixty-seven, Do Person or Persons whatsoever thall Provisions be buried in any Shirt, Shift og Sheet made of, og mingled with Flar, Demp, Silk, hereto by that hair, Gold or Silver, or other than what shall be made of Wool only, or be put into any Coffin lined of faced with any Thing made of, of mingled with Flar, Demp, Silk of buried but in Dair; (3) upon Pain of the Forfeiture of the Sum of five Pounds, to be imployed to the Ale of the Pool of the Parish where such Person shall be buried, for and towards the Droviding a Stock or Work-house for the Setting them at Work, to be levied by the Thurchwardens and Overleers of the Poor of luch Parish, or one of them, by Warrant from any Justice of the Peace, or Mayor, Alberman or Dead Officer of such City, Town or Place Corporate respectively, within their several Limits, by Diffress and Sale of the Gods of the Party interred contrary to this Aa, rendzing the Dverplus; or in Default thereof, by Diffress and Sale of the Gods of any that had a hand in the Putting such Person into

made relating The Penalty.

#### JOURNAL OF THE PROCEEDINGS

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#### THE FOURTEENTH SENATE

OF THE

STATE OF NEW JERSEY,

BEING

THE EIGHTY-SECOND SESSION OF THE LEGISLATURE.

TRENTON, JANUARY 12, 1858.

#### 286 JOURNAL OF THE SENATE.

To the Honorable Senate and Assembly of New Jersey;

GENTLEMEN:—Since my report of last year the aggregate increase of books to the State library number one thousand eight hundred and thirty-four volumes, and in pamphlets fifty-four copies.

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