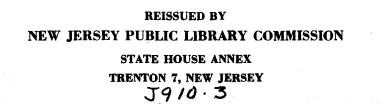
THE ORIGIN OF NEW JERSEY PLACE NAMES





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This publication was compiled by workers of the Federal Writers' Program of the Work Projects Administration in the State of New Jersey, and was sponsored by the New Jersey State Library Commission.

Issued in mimeographed form, the edition was long ago exhausted. Because of numerous requests for copies received by the Public Library Commission, we take pleasure in making it available now in printed form.

THE NEW JERSEY PUBLIC LIBRARY COMMISSION May, 1945

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

IN 1938, the New Jersey Writers' Project began compiling, for reference purposes, a catalogue of current and extinct names of the governmental and geographic subdivisions of the State. Research was conducted through state and local histories, recorded and unrecorded folklore and personal interviews with local officials and history-minded residents. A good deal of the information submitted was legendary, much of it contradictory; in many instances none was `available, even for incorporated municipalities.

From the catalogue, the Project assembled the following list of 930 names whose authenticity has been reasonably established. Except for names of Indian origin (printed in italics), where the derivation or definition is often obscure, authorities have not been cited because of space limitations. For the same reason statistical information such as population, area, railroads, etc., has been omitted.

Symbols following each name indicate the character of the place and the county in which it is situated. Similarly, extinct names have been eliminated from this list, although the origins of some of these, rooted in the half-forgotten folklore of the State, are valuable data for students and historians.

Through the sponsorship of the State Library Commission, this pamphlet will be placed in libraries throughout the State where, it is hoped, it will prove useful as source material and will serve to stimulate further research into New Jersey's background.

> VIOLA L. HUTCHINSON, State Supervisor New Jersey Writers' Project

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS USED

I. CLASSIFICATIONS OF PLACES

B —Borough
Bg—Bridge
Br—Brook
By—Bay
C —City
Cn—Canal
Co—County
Cp—Cape
Cr—Creek
G —Game Preserve
H —Hill
I —Island
In —Inlet
L —Lake

M ---Mountain Mn---Monument P ---Pond Pk ---Park R ---River Res---Reservoir S ---Stream SF ---State Forest SP ---State Park T ---Town TG ---U.S. Training Ground Tp ---Township U ---Unincorporated community, locality

V—Village

II. COUNTIES

At —Atlantic Be —Bergen Bu —Burlington Ca —Camden CM—Cape May Cu —Cumberland Es —Essex Gl —Gloucester Hu —Hudson Ht —Hunterdon Me---Mercer Mi---Middlesex Mo---Monmouth Mr---Morris Oc---Ocean Pa---Passaic Sa---Salem So---Somerset Su---Sussex Un----Union



III. KEY TO AUTHORITIES CITED FOR INDIAN NAMES

- NOTE: Indian names are printed in *italics* in the main body of this list. In the column headed "Derivation," a letter is given in parenthesis referring to one of the following books as authority.
- A —Anthony, Rev. A. S., and D. G. Brinton (editors). Lenape-English Dictionary. The Historical Society of Penna., 1888.
- B —Bolton, Reginald P. Indian Life of Long Ago in the City of N. Y. New York, 1934.
- Br-B. inton, D. G. The Lenapes and Their Legends. Phila., 1885.
- Ca-Catlin, George. Adventures of Ojibbeway and Ioway Indians in England, France and Belgium. London, 1852; Boy's Catlin: My Life Among the Indians.
- Cr-Cross, W. T. and D. E. Newcomers and Nomads in California. 1937.
- Gan-Gannett, Henry. The Origin of Certain Place Names in the United States. U. S. Government Printing Office, 1905.
- Ph—Philhower, Charles A. "Aboriginal Inhabitants of New Jersey" in New Jersey: A History. American Hist. Soc., N. Y., 1930; also articles in N. J. Hist. Soc. Proc. and Union Co. Hist. Soc. Proc.
- Ru-Ruttenber, Edw. M. Footprints of the Red Men. 1906.
- To---Tooker, William Wallace. Indian Place Names on Long Island and Islands Adjacent. Putman's Sons, N. Y., 1911.
- **Tr**—**Traditional**
- Ze-Zeisberger, David. Indian Dictionary, English, German, Iroquois-Onondaga and Algonquin-Delaware. Cambridge, 1887.

The Origin of New Jersey Place Names

PLACE	Classification	County	DERIVATION
Absecon	С	At ·	Tribe, Absogami, "little stream" (Cr)
Adelphia	\mathbf{U}	Mo	Knights of Pythias Lodge
Aldine	U	Un	Aldine editions, 16th century
Alexandria	Тр	Ht	James Alexander, secretary, Province of N. J.
Alexauken	Cr	Ht	Aleschen, "to separate" (A)
Allaire	\mathbf{U}	Mo	James Allaire, ironmaster
Allamuchy	Tp,U,P	Wa	Allamachtey, "place within the hills" (A)
Allendale	В	Be	Col. Wm. C. Allen, Erie RR surveyor
Allenhurst	В	Mo	Abner Allen, resident
Allentown	В	Mo	Nathan Allen, son-in-law of Robert Burnet, settler
Alliance	U	Sa	Alliance Israelite Universelle, which brought Jewish immigrants from Russia
Alligator	H	Sa	Its shape
Alloway; (Lower)	Tp,Cr	Sa	Chief Aloes Alloway
Almonesson	Cr	Gl	"Young fox place" (Tr)
Alpha	В	Wa	Alpha Cement Works
Alpine	В	Be	The Alps
Ambrose	Br	Mi	Ambrose Latten or Lutten, Colonial landowner
Ampere	U	Es	Andre Marie Ampere, French scientist
Amsterdam	U	Ht	Amsterdam, Holland
Andover	B,Tp	Su	Andover, England, by miners
Anglesea	U	CM	Anglesey island, Welsh coast
Annandale	U	Ht	Prob. Annan, Scotland
Annarickon	Cr	Bu	Ani, "path" (B,A) and Naraticong or Raritan tribe
A pshawa	L	Pa	Appaqui, "covered ground" and shag, "wet" (B)
Aqueduct	U	Mi	Delaware and Raritan Canal aqueduct
Arcola	U	Be	Arcola, Italy
Arlington; (N)	U,B	Hu,Be	Arlington Heights, Va.

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·		Classification	-	DERIVATION
Asbury		U		Francis Asbury, first Methodist
Asbury Ashlan		C	Mo	bishop in America
		U	Ca	Estate of Henry Clay
Assunp		Cr	Me	Assan, "stone" (Br), pe, "water (Ph) and ink, "place" (B)
Assiscu	nk	Cr	Bu	Assisquo, "clay" (To) and sacunk "stream outlet" (Br)
Atco		U	Ca	Atlantic Transport Co. (abbr.)
Athenia		U	Pa	Pallas Athene, Greek goddess
ATLAN	-	Co,C	At	Atlantic Ocean
Atlantio	e Highlands	В	Mo	Topography, headlands at mouth of Sandy Hook Bay
Atsion		U	Bu	Atsionk or Atsayonk, "Indians nearby" (Tr)
Auburn	l	U	Sa	Prob. Oliver Goldsmith's "Deserted Village"
Audubo	n	В	Ca	John James Audubon, naturalist
Aura		U	Gl	Aura, Oregon
Avalon		В	CM	Island of Welsh mythology
Avon-b	y-the-Sea	В	Mo	Avon, England
Awostir	ng	U	Pa	Name of festival (Cr); awossagame, "heaven" (A)
Baltusr	ol	U	Un	Baltus Roll, farmer murdered in 1831
Bamber	•	U,L	Oc	Landowner
Bargair	town	Ů	At	Bargain sale of lots
Barley	Sheaf	U U	Ht	Early grain growing
Barnega		C,By	Oc	Du., "breakers' inlet" or "gate at end of barrens"
Barnsbe	OTO	U	Gl	John Barnes, settler
Basking	Ridge	U	So a	Wild animals basking on ridge
Bass	, U	Тр , R	Bu	Jeremiah Basse, Gov. 1698-9
Batsto		Ŭ,R	Bu	"Bath place" (Cr)
Bay He	ad	B	Oc	Location, head of Barnegat Bay
Bayonn		С	Hu	Bayonne, France
Beach (U	Mr	Benjamin Beach, ironmaster
Beachw		B	Oc	Location
Beacon		U	Mo	Signal station in Revolution
Bear Ta		U	Me	Colonial tavern
Bedmin		Тр	So	Bedminster, England
Belcovi		Û	At	Bethlehem Co. (abbr.)
Bellepl		SF	CM	Fr., "beautiful" and plain
Bellevil		T	Es	Fr., "beautiful city"
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PLACE	Ćlassification	Ċounty	DERIVATION
Belmar; (S)	В	Mo	It., "beautiful sea"
Bell Mawr	В	Ca	Ernest C. Bell, horse breeder
Belvidere	Т	Wa	It., "beautiful to see"
Bendix	В	Be	Bendix Aviation Co.
Bennett's Neck	U	Oc	Apprentice on Capt. Kidd's ship
BERGEN; (N)	Со,Тр	Hu	Bergen-op-Zoom, Holland or Bergen, Norway
Bergenfield	В	Be	Bergen County
Berkeley	Тp	Oc `	
Berkeley Heights	U	Un	Lord John Berkeley, Proprietor
Berkshire Valley	U	Mr	Berkshire Valley, New England
Berlin	B,Tp	Ca	Berlin, Germany
Bernards	Tp	So	E : B
Bernardsville	В	So	Francis Bernard, Gov. 1758-60
Berry's	Cr	Be	Capt. John Berry, landowner
Bethlehem	Тр	Ht	Birthplace of Christ
Bevans	Ū	Su	Evan Bevans, settler-landowner
Beverly	С	Bu	Beverly, England
Big Timber	Cr	Ca	Heavy timber in region
Birmingham	U	Bu	Birmingham, England
Bivalve	\mathbf{U}	Cu	Oyster industry
Black	Br	So	Black family
Black Horse	U	Mi	Colonial tavern
Blackwood	U	Ca	John Blackwood, builder of church
Blairstown	Тр	Wa	John I. Blair, financier
Blenheim	U	Ca	Blenheim, Germany
Bloomfield	\mathbf{T} .	Es	Joseph Bloomfield, Gov. 1803-12
Bloomingdale	В	Pa	Description of locale
Blue Anchor	U	Ca	Colonial inn
Blue Bell	U	GI	Tavern
Blue	Br	Un	Source in Blue Hills, colonists' name for Watchungs
Bogota	В	Be	Bogert family, early settlers
Bonhamton	U	Mi	Nicholas Bonham, settler
Boonton	T,Tp	Mr	Thomas Boone, Gov. 1760-1
Bordentown	.С,Тр	Bu	Joseph Borden, founder
Bound Brook; (S)	B,S	So,Mi	Boundary in Indian deed
Bound	Cr	Es	Boundary between Newark and Elizabeth
Bradvelt	U.	Mo	Du., "broad field"
Bradley Beach	В	Mo	James A. Bradley, founder
Brainards	U	Wa	David and John Brainard, missionaries to Indians

PLACE	Classification	County	DERIVATION
Branchburg	Тр	So	Juncture of branches of Raritan R.
Branchville	B	Be	Main branch of Paulins Kill
Brass Castle	Ū	Wa	Jacob Brass, settler
Brick	Тр	Oc	Joseph W. Brick, resident
Bricksboro	-P U	Cu	Joshua Brick, developer
Bridgeport	U U	Gl	Lower Raccoon Bridge
Bridgeton	Č	Ċu	Bridge over Cohansey River
Bridgewater	Тр	So ·	Bridgewater, England
Brielle	U U	Mo	Commune in Holland
Brigantine	č	At	Brigantine wrecked about 1710
Brighton	Ū	Su	Brighton, England
Brooklawn	B	Ca	Its setting
Brotmanville	Ū	Sa	Leader of Jewish settlers
Buckwood Park	Ğ	Wa	Presence of deer
Budd	Ĺ	Mr	John Budd, landowner
Buena Vista	Тр	At	Battle of Buena Vista, Mexican War
BURLINGTON	Co,C,Tp	Bu	Corruption of Bridlington, England
Burnt Tavern	U	Mo	Tavern
Bustleton	U	Bu	Bustill family
Butler	В	Mr	Early landowner
Butterfly	Bg	Oc	Swamp, butterfly shape
Byram	Tp	Su	Byram family
Cabbage Thorofare	-	At	Shallows filled with sea cabbage
Calais	U	Mr	Calais, Me., by woodcutters
Caldwell; (N) (W)	В,Тр	Es	Rev. James Caldwell, "fighting parson" in Revolution
Calico	U	Bu	<i>Kelikonikan</i> , "dried sumac leaves" (Tr)
Califon	• B	Ht	California
Calno	U	Wa	Biblical city
Ca mbridg e	U	Bu	Cambridge, Mass.
CAMDEN	Co,C `	Ca	Earl of Camden, friend of Colonists
Camp Dix	TG	Bu	Maj. Gen. John A. Dix, Civil War
Camp Gaw	U	Be	Chief, Kum-Kow
CAPE MAY; (N) (I		СМ	Capt. Cornelius Jacobsen Mey
Capoolong (Kakepou		Ht	Kaak, "wild goose" (A), po, "water" (A) and onk, "place" (B)
Carlisle Run	S	Sa	Carlisle, England
Carlstadt	B	Be	Dr. Carl Klein, leader of German settlers
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PLACE	Classification	County	DERIVATION
Carranza	Mn	Bu	Capt. Emilio Carranza, Mexican aviator
Carteret	В	Mi	Philip Carteret, first Eng. Gov.
Cassville	Ū	Oc	Gen. Lewis Cass, War of 1812, Dem. nominee for Presidency, 1848
Cat Tail	U	Mo	Native rushes
Catawba	U	At	Catawba grapes planted here
Cecil	U	Gl	William Cecil, English statesman
Cedar Grove	Тр	Es	Stands of cedars
Cedarville	Ū	Cu	Buried cedar logs
Chambers	Br	So	Prob. Thomas Chambers, landowner
Changewater	U	Ht	Changewater Furnace
Chapel Hill	` U	Mo	Baptist meeting house
Charlotteburg	U	Pa	Queen Charlotte of England
Chatham	B,Tp	Mr	William Pitt, Earl of Chatham (friendly to Colonists)
Cheesequake	U,Cr,SP	Mi	Cheseh-oh-ke, "upland" (Ru)
Chesilhurst	В	Ca	Coined name
Chester	Tp,B	Bu,Mr	Chestershire, England
Chesterfield	Тр	Bu	Chesterfield, England
Chews Landing	U	Ca	Col. Jeremiah Chew, Revolution
Chicken Bone	H	Oc	Its drumstick shape
Chimney Rock		So	Shape of rock
Chinco pin	Br	Cu	Chintames, "strong" (A) or medicinal and pin, "roots" (To)
Chingarora	Cr	Mo	Tribe
Churchtown	U.	Sa	Swedish Lutheran church
Cinnaminson	Тр	Bu	Assan, "stone" and minna, "island" (Gan)
Cisco	Br	Pa	The fish
Clark	Тр	Un	Abraham Clark, signer of
	- <		Declaration of Independance
Clark's Landing	U	At	James Clark, shipbuilder
Claysville	U j	Sa	Henry Clay
Clementon	B	Ca	Samuel Clements, industrialist
Cliffside Park	B	Be	Location, referred as "Park by the Cliffs"
Clifton	С	Pa	Its location under Weasel · Mountain
Clinton	T,Tp	Ht	DeWitt Clinton, Gov. of N. Y.
Closter	В	Be	Frederick Closter, settler
Clove	R	Su	Stream's flow thru narrow valley
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	PLACE	Classification	County	DERIVATION
	Cocked Hat	·U	Sa	Hat worn in Lincoln's campaign
	Cohansey	U,R	Cu	Chief, Conahockink
	Cokesbury	U	Ht	Two Methodist bishops, Coke and Asbury
	Cold Indian Springs		Mo	Indian use of medicinal waters
	Collingswood	В	Ca	Mother of Edw. Collings Knight
	Cologne	U	At	Cologne, Germany
	Columbia	U	Wa	Poetic title of U.S.
	Columbus	U	Bu	Christopher Columbus
	Commercial	Тр	Cu	Shellfish industry
	Communipaw	Ŭ	Hu	Du., "Pauw's Community"
	Conovertown	U	At	Peter Covenhoven (Conover), landowner
	Conaskonk Point		Mo	Konoh, "bear" and onk, "place" (B)
	Cooper	R	Ca	William Cooper, settler
	Cooper's Branch	S	Sa	James Fenimore Cooper, novelist
	Cooperstown	U	Bu	William Cooper, father of James Fenimore Cooper
	Copperas	Μ	Mr	Presence of iron sulphate
	Copper Hill	U	Ht	Copper mine
•	Cranbury	Тр	Mi	Wild cranberries
	Cranford	Тp	Un	Crane family
	Cream Ridge	U	Mo	Dairy industry
	Cresskill	В	Be	Stream full of cresses
•	Cross Keys	U	Gl	Crossing of six roads
	Crosswicks	U	Bu,Me	Crossweeksung, "house of separa- tion" (Tr), where girls were placed at maturity
	Croton	U	Ht	Chief, Knoten
	Crowfoot	U	Bu	Crossing of six roads, forming shape of crowfoot
	CUMBERLAND	Со		Duke of Cumberland, victor of Culloden
	Cupsaw	L	Pa	Kuppi, "closed" and sauk, "outlet or inlet" (To)
	Cushetunk	Μ	Ht	Gosch-gosch, "hog" (A) and unk, "place" (B)
	Dayton	U	Mi	William Dayton, U. S. Sen. 1842-51
	Deal	В	Mo	Deal, England
	Deepavaal	Br	Es	Du., diep val, "deep fall"
	Deerfield; (Up)	Тр	Cu	Deerfield, Mass.
	DeKays	Ū	Su	Col. Thomas DeKay, landowner
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PLACE	Classificatio	n County	DERIVATION
Delanco	Тр	Bu	Location on Delaware River and Rancocas Creek
Delaware	Tp,L,R	Ca,Ht,Wa	Thomas West, Lord DeLaWarr,
	• • •	Su,Cu	Gov. of Va. in 1610
Demarest	В	Be	Demarest family
Denmark	\mathbf{U}^{*}	Mr	Denmark
Denville	Тр	Mr	Daniel Denton, landowner
Deptford; (W)	Ťp	Gl	Deptford, England
Dingman's Ferry	Ū	Su	David W. Dingman, ferryman
Divident	Н	Es	Boundary agreement by Newark and Elizabeth settlers
Dividing Creek	U	Cu	Branches of creek
Dock Watch Hollow	•	So	Prob. corrupt. of William Dockwra, landowner
Dolbows Landing		Sa	Dalbo family, Swedish settlers
Dorchester	U	Cu	Dorchester, England
Double Trouble	U	Oc	Two simultaneous breaks in dam
Dover	Т	Mr	Dover, N. H.
Dover	Тр	Oc	Dover, England
Dragston	U	Cu	Ragtown, former locality
Dreahook	U	Ht	Du., "three corners" or "hooks"
Dumont	В	Be	Dumont Clarke, first mayor
Dunbarton	U	Ca	Prob. Dunbar, Scotland
Dundee	Cn	Pa	Dundee, Scotland
Dunellen	В	Mi	Jersey Central RR station
Dunkers	Р	Pa	Dunkards (German Baptists)
Dutch Neck	U	Me	Dutch settlers from Long Island
Dutchtown	U	So	Dutch settlers
Dwars Kill	Br	Be	Du., "transverse or cross brook"
East Amwell; (W)	Тр	Ht	Amwell district, England
East Windsor; (W)	Тp	Me	Windsor, England
Eatontown	B	Mo	Thomas Eaton, settler
Ebenezer	\mathbf{U}	Wa	Methodist church
Echo	L	So	Indian echo legend
Edgewater	В	Be	Location along Hudson River
Edgewater Park	Тр	Bu	Location along Delaware River
Edinburgh	\mathbf{U}	Me	Edinburgh, Scotland
Edison	U	Su	Thomas Alva Edison
Egg Harbor; (Little) (Great)		At	Gull's eggs
Elberon	U	Mo	Lewis Brown, developer
Elizabeth	Ċ	Un	Wife of Sir George Carteret, Proprietor
		19	

PLACE	Classificatio	n County	DERIVATION
Ellisdale	U	Bu,Mo	Francis Ellis, settler
Elk	Тр	Gl	Former hunting place for elk
Elmer	B	Sa	L. Q. C. Elmer, N. J. Supreme Court
Elsinboro	Tp	Sa	Fort Elfsborg, Sweden
Emerson	B	Be	Ralph Waldo Emerson, author
Endless Branch	S	Sa	Source of stream lost in swamp
Englewood	С	Be	Coined name
Englewood Cliffs	В	Be	Position atop Palisades
Englishtown	В	Mo	James English, landowner
Erskine	Ĺ	Pa	Robert Erskine, Ringwood ironmaster
Espanong	U	Mr	Espan, "raccoon" (A) and onk, "place" (B)
ESSEX	Со		Essex, England
Essex Fells	В	Es	Essex Co. and John Fells
Estell Manor	С	At	Estelle family estate
Evesboro	U	Bu	Eaves family
Evesham	Тр	Bu	Evesham, England
Ewing	Тр	Me	Charles Ewing, N. J. chief justice
Fairfield	Тр	Cu	Fairfield, Conn.
Fairfield	Ŭ	Es	Rich bottom land
Fair Haven	В	Mo	Remark of ship captain
Fair Lawn	В	Be	Ackerson estate
Fairview	. B	Be	View across Hackensack valley
Fanwood	В	Un	Fannie Wood, author
Farmingdale	В	Mo	Center of farming district
Federal City	U	Me	Proposal to locate Federal Capital here
Fenwick	U	Sa	John Fenwick, settler
Fieldsboro	B	Bu	Field family
Fillmore	U	Mo	Pres. Millard Fillmore
Finns Point	U	Sa	Finnish settlers
Flemington	, B ·	Ht	Samuel Fleming, settler
Fletcher	L	. Mo	Rev. John Fletcher, early Methodist
Florence	Tp	Bu	Florence, Italy
Folsom	В	At	Frances Folsom, wife of Pres. Grover Cleveland
Fort Elfsborg	U	Sa	Fort Elfsborg, Sweden
Fort Lee	В	Be	Revolutionary fort, for Maj. Gen. Charles Lee
Four Mile	υ	Bu	Tevern
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PLACE	Classification	County	DERIVATION
Foul Rift	U	Wa	Huzardous rapids in Delaware River
Franklin	Tp,B	Gl So, Wa,Su	Benjamin Franklin
Franklin Lakes	В	Be	Will; am Franklin. son of Benjamin and last Royal Gov. of N. J.
Fredon	Тр	Su	Freedom of the Negro
Frelinghuysen	Tp	Wa	Theodore Frelinghuysen, U. S. Sen. 1829-35
Frenchtown	В	Ht	Fugitive from French Revolution
Friendship	\mathbf{U}	Bu	Society of Friends, or Quakers
Friesburg	\mathbf{U}	Sa	Jacob Fries, donor of church site
Galilee	\mathbf{U}	Mo	Biblical city
Gallows	H	Un	Hanging of murderer of Rev. James Caldwell, "fighting parson" of Revolution
Garfield	С	Be	Pres. James A. Garfield
Garret	Μ	Pa	Garret Society
Genesis	By	CM	First book of the Bible
Georgia	U	Mo	King George III, donor of school land
Glassboro	В	Gl	Early glass industry
Glen Ga rdner	В	Ht	Gardner brothers, chair manufacturers
Glen Ridge	В	Es	Ridge in glen formed by Toney's Brook
Glen Rock	В	Be	Large glacial boulder
GLOUCESTER	Co,C,Tp,L	Ca,At	Gloucester, England
Goffle	Br	Pa	Du., "fork" in Indian trail
Good Intent	U	Gl,Ca	Good Intent Woolen Factory
Goose Island Flats		Sa	Wild geese
Goshen	\mathbf{U}	CM	Biblical "Land of Goshen"
Gouldtown	U	Cu	Colonial Negro settler
Grandin	\mathbf{U}	Ht	Huguenot settler
Grantwood	U	Be	Pres. Ulysses S. Grant
Great Cedar Swamp		СМ	Buried cedars
Great Meadows	U	Wa	Large stretch of marshy, fertile land
Great Notch	U	Pa	Opening in Watchung Mountains
Great Piece Meadows		\mathbf{Es}	Size of tract
Green	Тр	Su	Ephraim Green, settler
Green Brook	Tp,Br	So	Color of water
Green Village	U	Mr	Dr. Ashbel Green, pres. of Princeton
		14	, <i>.</i>

PLACE	Classificatio	n County	DERIVATION
Greenwich; (E)	Tp	Cu,Gl,Wa	Greenwich, England
Greenwood	Ĺ	Pa	Wooded shores
Grenloch	U	Ca	Sc., "green lake"
Griggstown	U	So	Griggs family
Guttenberg	Т	Hu	Ger., "good village"
Hackensack; (S)	C,R,Tp	Be	Sub-tribe Achensachys or
	• • •		Achkencheschakey
Hackettstown	Т	Wa	Samuel Hackett, landowner
Hacklebarney	SP	Mr	Barney Hackle, ironmaster
Haddon	Tp)		2
Haddonfield	• B }	Ca	Elizabeth Haddon, settler
Haddon Heights	вJ		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Hagerville	U	Sa	Hagar, Negress slave burned for
-			murder of master
Hainesburg	U	Wa	John Haines, donor of school land
Hainesport	Тр	Bu	Barclay Haines, resident
Hainesville	U	Su	Daniel Haines, Gov. 1843-4, 1845-8
Hakihohake	Cr	Ht	Hakihakan, "plantation" (A)
Haledon; (N)	В	Pa	Haledon, England
Half Acre	\mathbf{U}	Mi	Lot acquired when innkeeper
			fenced off road
Halifax	U,M	Be	Lord Halifax, who proposed military union of colonies, 1754
Hamburg	В	Şu	Hamburg, Germany
Hamilton	$\mathbf{T}\mathbf{p}$	At,Me	Alexander Hamilton
Hammock Cove	U	At	Shape of bay
Hampton	В	Ht	Jonathan Hampton, donor of church land
Hancock's Bridge	U	Sa	Builder of bridge
Hanover; (E)	U,Tp	Bu,Mr	House of Hanover, Eng. sov.
Hardwick	Тр	Wa	Philip Yorke, Earl of Hardwick, jurist
Hardyston	Тр	Su	Josiah Hardy, Gov. 1761-2
Harlingen	Ū	So	Rev. Johannes M. VanHarlingen
Harmony	Тр	Wa	Harmon Shipman
Harrington Park	B	Be	Harring family, settlers
Harrison	T,Tp	Hu,Gl }	Pres. William Henry Harrison
Harrisonville	Ū	Sa J	-rres. witham henry harnson
Hart's Corner	U	Me	Hart family
Haworth	В	Be	Haworth, England
Hawthorne	B	Pa	Nathaniel Hawthorne, novelist
Head-of-the-River	Ū.	At	Colonial head of navigation on
	-		Tuckahoe River

PLACE	Classification	County	DERIVATION
Headquarters	U	Ht	Washington's headquarters for three days, 1777
Helmetta	В	Mi	Etta Helme, daughter of snuff factory owner
Hereford	In	СМ	Hereford, England
Hewitt	U	Pa	Abram S. Hewitt, ironmaster, mayor of N. Y.
Hibernia	U	Mr	Roman name of Ireland
Hickory Tree	U	Mr	Former Democratic symbol
High Bridge	В	Ht	Bridge leading to ironworks
High Crossing	U	Bu	Crossing of Central RR
Highland Park	В	Mi	Location
Highlands	В	Mo	See Atlantic Highlands
High Point	SP	Su	Highest point in N. J.
Hightstown	В	Me	John Hight, settler
Hillsdale	В	Be	Its "dale among the hills"
Hillside	Тр	Un	Surrounding hills
Hi-Nella	B	Ca	Indian village, "high rolling knoll"
Hoboken	С	Hu	Hopoakan, "a pipe for smoking" (A)
Hockamick	U	Bu	Hawker Mick, a peddler
Hockhockson	Br	Mo	Hakihakan, "plantation" (A)
Hog	Is	At	Shape of larger one, and hog- raising by early settlers
Hog Wallow	U	Bu	Wild hogs, now vanished
Hohokus	B,Tp	Be	Mehohokus, "red cedar" (Ru)
Holland	́ Tp,U,M	Ht,Mr,Su	Native land by Du. settlers
Holmdel	Тр	Mo	Holmes family
Hominy	Hs	Mo	Product of gristmills
Hopatcong	B,L	Su,Mr	Hokunk, "above," peek, "body of water," atn, "hill" and saconk, "outlet" (A)
Норе	Тр	Wa	"Hope of Immortality" by Moravian missionaries
Hope	Cr	Sa	Wreck of the Hope
Hopewell	В,Тр	Ме	The Hopewell, which brought settlers
Horicon	L	Oc	"The hurricane wind" passing through the swamp
Horseneck	L	Es	Shape of original tract
Howell	Тр	Mo	Richard Howell, Gov. 1792-1801
HUDSON	Co,R		Henry Hudson, explorer
Hughes	Cr	СМ	Joseph E. Hughes, county judge
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PLACE	Classificatio	n County	DERIVATION
HUNTERDON	Co		Robert Hunter, Gov. 1710-19
Hurdtown	U	Mr	Joseph and Daniel Hurd
Imlaystown	U	Mo	Samuel Imlay, landowner
Independence	Тр	Wa	Independence from England
Indian Mills	Û	Bu	Indian reservation (first in U. S.)
Inez	L	Pa	Member of DuPont family
Iosco	L	Pa	"Shining water" (Gan)
Interlaken	В	Mo	Interlaken, Switzerland, for its position between two arms of Deal Lake
Irvington	Т	Es	Washington Irving, author
Island Beach	В	Oc	Location
Island Heights	В	Oc	Topography
Iselin	Ū	Mi	C. Oliver Iselin, yachtsman
Jackson	Тр	0c]	
Jacksonburg	U	Wa	Pres. Andrew Jackson
Jacksonville	\mathbf{U}	Bu J	
Jake's Branch	S	Oc	Jacob Jacobs' sawmill
Jamesburg	В	Mi	James Buckelew, miller, stage owner
Jefferson	Tp,U	Mr,Gl	Pres. Thomas Jefferson
Jericho		Cu,Gl,Sa	Biblical city
Jersey City	С	Hu	New Jersey
Jersey Homesteads	B	Mo	Resettlement project
Jobstown	U	Bu	Job Lippincott, tavern keeper
Johnsonburg	U	Wa	Early postmaster
Jugtown	U	Me	Products of Horner pottery
Keansburg	В	Mo	John Kean, U. S. Sen. 1899-1911
Kearny	Т	Hu	Gen. Philip Kearny, Civil War
Kenilworth	В	Un	Kenilworth Castle, England
Kingsland	Cr	Be	Maj. Nathaniel Kingsland
Kingston	ី បី 🗄	Me,Mi,So	King William III
Kinkora	U	Bu	Stronghold of Irish King Brian
Kinnelen	B	Мо	Francis S. Kinney, founder
Kittatinny	Ms	Su,Wa	Kit, "great" (A) and atn, "hills" (B); or Kitthanne (Delaware River), "great stream" (Ru)
Lahaway	Cr	Mo	See Rockaway
Lafayette	Тр	Su	Marquis de la Fayette
Lake	Ū	Gl	Methodist church
Lakehurst	B	Oc]	Location near two lakes and pine
Lakewood	Tp	Oc Ĵ	woods
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PLACE	Classification	County	DERIVATION
Lambert's Mill	Р	Un	Simeon Lambert, distiller
Lambertville	С	Ht	John Lambert, U.S. Sen. 1809-15
Lamington	U,R	So	Allami, "within" (A), atn, "hills" and onk, "place" (B)
Landis	Тр	Cu	Charles K. Landis, promoter
Landisville	U	At	Charles K. Landis, promoter
Lanoka Harbor	U	Oc	Formerly Lanes Oaks, for George Oaks, resident
Lansdowne	U	Ht	Lansdown, England
Laurel Springs	В	Ca	Medical springs in laurel grove
Lavallette	В	Oc	Rear Adm. Elie A. F. Lavallette, War of 1812
Lawnside	В	Ca	Lawn beside RR station
Lawrence	Тр		Capt. James Lawrence, "Don't
Lawrenceville	Т		Jive up the ship"
Lebanon	B,SP	Ht,Bu	Mt. Lebanon, Palestine
Leeds Point	U	At	Daniel Leeds, West Jersey surveyor-general
Leesburg	U	Cu	Lee brothers, shipbuilders
Lenape	\mathbf{L} .	Su,At	Indians inhabiting New Jersey
Léonardo	U	Mo	Henry and James Leonard, first ironmasters in N. J.
Leonia	_U	Be	Coined from Fo:t Lee
Liberty	Tp	Wa	Separation from Hope Township
Libertyville	U	Su	Outcome of Revolution
Lincoln Park	B	Mr	Pres. Abraham Lincoln
Lincroft	U	Mo	Anglo-Saxon, "small field of flax"
Linden	C	Un	Trees brought from Germany
Lindy	L	Pa	Col. Charles A. Lindbergh
Little Falls	$\mathbf{T}_{\mathbf{P}}$	Pa	Lesser falls of Passaic River
Little Ferry	В	Be	Colonial ferry
Little Silver	B,R	Мо	Payment to Indians, or appearance of quiet water
Little York	U	Ht	Road to New York
Livingston	Тр	Es	William Livingston, Gov. 1776-90
Loantica	Br	Mr	Lowan, "winter" (A) and tic, "creek" (B)
Loch Albour	U	Mo	Lochaber, Scotland
Lochiel	Br	Oc	Estate of Lord Niel Campbell
Lockstong	Cr	Ht	L'eckwa, "sand," atn, "hills" and onk, "place" (B)
Locktown	· U	Ht	Prob. corruption of Lockatong
Lodi	В	Be	Lodi, Italy
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	PLACE	Classification	County	DERIVATION
	Logan	Тр	Gl	Gen. John Alexander Logan
	Long Beach	Tp	Ос	Strip of beach bounding Barnegat Bay
	Long Branch; (W)	С	Mo	Long branch of Shrewsbury River
	Long House	Cr	Pa	Long log dwelling built by settlers
	Longport	В	At	John Long, landowner
	Long Valley	U	Mr	Ten-mile length
	Lopatcong	Tp,Cr	Wa	Lowan, "winter" (A), peek, "body of water" (Br), achtu, "deer" (A) and onk, "place" (B): "winter watering-place of deer"
	Lumberton	Тр	Bu	Colonial lumber industry
	Luppacong	Cr	Mo	Variant of Lopatcong
	Lyndhurst	Тр	Be	Lord Lyndhurst, friend of landowner
	Ma canippuck	U	Cu	Machtando, "devil" (A) and nippiog, "waters" (B)
	Macedonia	U	Mo	Macedonia, Greece
	Machesautauxen	Cr	At	Mechawa, "ancient" (B), kschateechen, "beaten road" and auke, "place" (B)
	Macopin	Res	Pa	Mecha, "large" and woa-pipen, "wild white potato" (A)
λ	Mad Horse	Cr	Sa	Former swift current
	Madison	Tp,B	Mi,Mr	Pres. James Madison
	Mugnolia	B,U	Ca,Bu	Magnolia tree
	Mahoras	Br	Mo	Mach, "red" (Ze) and hokes, "bark" (A)
	Mahwah	U	Be	Mawewi, "meeting place" (Ru)
	Major's Run	· S	Sa	Maj. John Fenwick, settler
	Malaga	U	Gl	Malaga, Spain
	Manhasset	Cr	Mo	Menantakh, "covered swamp" (A), assisquo, "clay" (Γο) and et, "near" (B)
	Manahawkin	Cr	Oc	Menach'hen, "island" (A) and hawken, "place" (B)
•	Manalapan	Tp,Br	Mo	Menantakh, "covered swamp" (A), pen, "edible roots" (To) and allami, "within" (A)
	Mana paqua	U	Oc	Menantakh, "covered swamp" (A) and pisaqua, "mire" (To)
	Manasquan	В	Мо	Menach'hen, "island" and esquand, "door" (A)
	Manchester	Тр	Oc	Manchester, England
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PLÁCE	Classification	County	DERIVATION
Mannington	Тр	Sa	Deity, Manito
Mansfield	Tp	Bu	Mansfield, England
Mantaloking	B	Oc	Sub-tribe, Mantua, lekau, "sand" (A) and ink, "place" (B)
Mantua	$\mathbf{T}\mathbf{p}$	Gl	Sub-tribe, Mantua
Manumuskin	R	At,Cu	Menen, "to drink," muskee, "swamp" (A) and ink, "place" (B)
Manunka Chunk	U	Wa	Penunqueachung, "hill at the boundary" (Ca)
Many Mind	Cr	Mo	Changing course of stream
Margate City	С	At	Margate, England
Marlboro	Тр	Mo	Marl beds
Marlton	U	Bu	Small Deus
Marquis	Cr	Mi	Machays, meaning unknown
Marshall	1	Ht	Edward Marshall, Pennsylvania settler
Marshall's Corner	U	Me	Marshall family
Marshalltown	U	Sa	Settler
Martha	U	Bu	Martha Potts, wife of ironmaster
Mashipacong	Р	Su	"Great pond" (B)
Masonicus	U	Be	Masonic lodge
Matawan	В,Тр	Мо	"Where two rivers come together" (Tr,Ru) or mechawanienk, "ancient path" (B)
Matchaponix	U	Mi	Machtando, "devil" and ach-poan, "bread" (A) or "poisonous roots"
Mattano	Pk	Un	Chief
Maurice River	Tp,R	Cu	Prince Maurice of Orange and Nassau; ship, Prince Maurice, burned by Indians
Maxim	U	Mo	Hudson Maxim, inventor
Mays Landing	U	At	George May, dock builder
Medford; (Lakes)	Tp,B	Bu	Medford, Mass., and lakes in vicinity
Melrose	U	Bu	Melrose, Scotland
Menantico	Cr	Cu	Menantakh, "covered swamp" (A)
Mendham	B,Tp	Mr	Myndham, England
Menehicke	. I	Pa	Menach'hen, "island" (A)
Menhaden	U	Cu	A fish
Menlo Park	U	Mi	Menlo Park, Cal.
MERCER	Co	۱	Gen. Hugh Mercer, Revolution
Mercerville	U	Me J	win saugh morely reported
Metedeconk	R	Oc,Mo	Meteu, "medicine man" and saconk, "outlet of stream" (A)
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PLÀCE	Classification	n County	DERIVATION
Metuchen	В	Mi	Chief Matochshegan
Middle	Br	So	Flow through middle of Bedminster Tp.
MIDDLESEX	Co,B	Mi	Middlesex, England
Midland Park	В	Be	Location "amid Bergen hills"
Midvale	U	Pa	Location in middle of valley
Mill Brook	U	Wa	Supplying power for gristmill
Millburn	Тр	Es	Burn (Sc. brook) that supplied power for paper and other mills
Millstone; (E)	B,R,Tp	Mo,So	Millstone dropped in river
Milltown	В	Mi	Early gristmills
Millville	С	Cu	Proposed establishment of a mill town
Milton	U	Mr	John Milton, poet
Mine Hill	Тр	Mr	Local iron mines
Mingamahone	Br	Mo	Min, "gathered together" (A) and mahomis, "grandfather" (B), or "assembly of council"
Minisink	Į	Su	Tribe, <i>Minsi</i>
Mizpah	U	At	Biblical, "God watch between us"
Moe	U .	Pa	Ira Moe, tavern keeper
Mohepinoke	M	Wa	Mochcum, "blood" (Br) and pin, "roots" (To), or "bloodwort"
Money	I	Oc,Sa	Traditional burial place of Captain Kidd's treasure
MONMOUTH	Со		Rhode Island Monmouth Society, settlers
Monongehela	Br	Gl	Menen, "drink" and gischgeh-hellu, "fowl with young" (A)
Monroe	Tp	Mi	Pres. James Monroe
Montague	Тр	Su	George Montagu, Duke of Manchester, friend of Colonists
Montana	U	Wa	Mountainous country
Montclair	Т	Es	Fr., "bright mountain"
Montvale	B	Be	Topography
Montville	Тр	Mr	Mountainous terrain
Moonachie	В	Be	Iroquois chief
Mooseback	Ρ	Mr	Mos, "elk" (A) and paug, "water hole" (B)
Moorestown	Тр	Bu	Thomas Moore, poet
MORRIS	Co,Tp,Cn		
Morris Plains	B	} Mr	Lewis Morris, Gov. 1738-46
Morristown	Ť,)	

PLACE	Classification	County	DERIVATION
Mountain Lak es	B,L	Mr	Twin lakes
Mount Arlington	В	Mr	Henry Bennet, Earl of Arlington
Mount Beacon		Mr	Signal fires in Revolution
Mount Bethel	U	Wa	Methodist church
Mount Carmel	\mathbf{U}	Ht	Mt. Carmel, Palestine
Mount Freedom	U	Mr	Freedom from persecution, by Quakers
Mount Gilboa		Ht	Biblical Mountain
Mount Hermon	U	Wa	Mt. Hermon, Palestine
Mount Holly	Тр	Bu	Hill covered with holly trees
Mount Hope	Ŭ	Mr	Settlement of Hope
Mount Horeb	U	So	Biblical mountain
Mount Laurel	Тр	Bu	Hill covered with laurel
Mount Misery	Ū	Bu	Fr., <i>misericorde</i> , "mercy," for French refug ce
Mount Nebo		Su	Biblical mountain
Mount Olive	Тр	Mr	Benjamin Olive, donor of church land
Mount Pisgah	U	Su	Biblical mountain
Mount Rose	U	Me	Resident's roses
Mount Royal	U	Gl	Royal baking powder
Mount Salem	U	Ht	Methodist church
Mount Tabor	U	Mr	Mt. Tabor, Palestine
Mount Vernon	\mathbf{U}	Wa	Estate of George Washington
Mulhockaway	Cr	Ht	Mehallamagen, "to buy" (A), ock, "land" and awa, "place of" (B)
Mullica; (Hill)	Tp,R,U	At,Bu Ca,Gl	Eric Mullica, Swedish pioneer
Murray Grove	U	0c	Rev. John Murray, founder of Universalist church
Musconetcong	L,R	Mr,Su	Moschakgeu, "clear," hannek,
-		Ht,Wa	"stream" (A) and onk "place" (B)
Muskee Run	Br	Cu	Maskek, "swamp" (A)-
Muskingum	U .	Bu	Muschgingus, "rabbit" (A)
Musqu_psink	Cr	Be .	"Bloody water," girl shot by lover
Naachpunkt or	Cr	Pa	Du., "bare point," name of
Nachpunk			Indian chief
Nacote	Cr	At	Sub-tribe, Nanticoke
Nantuxent	Cr	Cu	Ani, "path," tuck, "creek" and et, "near" (B)
National Park	В	Gl	Red Bańk Battlefield National Park

PLACE	Classification	County	DERIVATION
Navesink	\mathbf{R}^{*}	Mo	Sub-tribe, Nave Sincks
Nelson	L	Mi	Col. John Neilson, landowner
Neptune	B,Tp	Mo	Roman god of the ocean
Nesco	Ű	At	See Nescochague
Nescochague	Cr	At	Asku, "grass or meadow" and schag, "wet" (B)
Neshanic	U	So	Nisha, "two" and hannek, "river" (A)
Netcong	В	Mr	See Musconetcong
Newark; (E)	C,B	Es,Hu	Newark-on-Trent, England
New Bedford	U	Mo	New Bedford, Mass.
New Bridge	Ū	Be	New bridge over Hackensack River
New Brooklyn	Ū	Gĩ	Brooklyn, Conn.
New Brunswick	C	Mi	King George II, Duke of Brunswick
New Durham	U	Hu	A favorite song of singing societies
New Durham	$^{\circ}$ U	Mi	Durham, England
New Egypt .	U	Oc.	Traditional remark of Washington, that Joseph, his secretary "has been to Egypt and has gotten the corn," when the latter obtained flour from the mills here
New England	Cr	СМ	Colony of New England whalers
New England Town	U	Cu	A New England town, Fairfield, Conn.
Newfield	В	Gl	New field development for a town
Newfoundland	U	Pa,Mr	Pioneer's report, "The only land we found"
New Freedom	U	Ca	Methodist church
New Gretna	$\mathbf{U}^{(1)}$	Bu	Gretna Green, Scotland
New Italy	U	Cu	Italy
NEW JERSEY			Island of Jersey, English Channel
New Lisbon	U	Bu	Lisbon, Portugal
New Market	U	Mi	Freight house and market
New Milford	В	Be	Milford, Pa.
New Providence	В,Тр	Un	Escape from falling beams in unfinished church
New Sharon	U	Gl,Mo	Biblical valley
New Vernon	U -	Mr	Edward Vernon, English admiral
New Village	U	Wa	Its creation by construction of Morris Canal
Newton	Т	Su	A "new town"
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PLACE	Classification	County	DERIVATION
Nichisakawick	Cr	Ht	Nisha, "two" (A), sacunk, "outlet of stream" (B) and wik, "house" (B) or "two outlets of stream at house"
<i>Nihomus</i> Run	S	Sa	Chief
Nishuane	Br	Es	See Neshanic
Nixon	U	Mi	Lewis Nixon, shipbuilder
Nomahegan	Br	Un	Noluns Mohegan, "women Mohegans," derisive name by Iroquois for Lenape
Normanock	\mathbf{U}	Su	Chief Nowanock
North Branch	U	So	North branch of Raritan River
Norseville	U	So	Norwegian settlers
Northvale	В	Be	Location and topography
Norton	U	Ht	Iron furnace
Norwood	В	Be	Location in north woods of county
Nummytown	$^{\circ}$ U	СМ	King Nummy (Na-mahomie)
Nutley	Т	Es	Resident's estate
Oakland	B	Be	White oak trees
OCEAN	Co,Tp,C	Oc,CM	
Ocean Gate	В	Oc	Location on Atlantic
Ocean Grove	B	Mo	
Ockanickon	U	Bu	Chief
Ogdensburg	В	Su	Robert Ogden, distiller and mine owner
Old Halfway	U	Bu	Colonial tavern
Oldman's	Tp	Sa	Corr. of Alderman's
Old Tappan	B	Be	Sub-tribe, Tappans
Oldwick	U,	Ht	Anglo-Saxon, "old town"
Ong's Hat	U	Bu	Tavern keeper who painted a hat on his sign, or Ong's slighting a young woman, who flung his hat into a tree
Oradell	В	Be	Lat., ora, "edge" and dell
Orange; (E)	(S) (W) C,V,T	Es	King William III, Prince of Orange
Oranoaken	Cr	Cu	Ocque, "boundary" (B) and nocha, "my father" (A)
Othello	U	Cu	Shakespeare's play
Oxford	Тр	Wa	John Axford, settler
Pacack	Br	Su	See Passaic
Packanack	L	Pa	Sub-tribe, Pequannuc
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PLACE	Classification	County	DERIVATION
Pahaquarry	Тр	Wa	Pohoqualin, "end of two mountains with stream between" (Tr.) as power here with stream between
			(Tr) or <i>pe'uck</i> , "water hole," <i>qua</i> , "boundary" and <i>onk</i> , "place" (B)
Paisley	U	Bu	Paisley, Scotland
Palatine	U	Sa	The Palatinate, Germany
Palisades Park	В	Be	For Palisades of Hudson River,
Palmyra	B,U	Bu,Ht	Palmyra, Syria, "palm trees"
Papakating	Cr	Su	Pasaeck, "valley," kit, "great" (Br) and atn, "hills" (B)
Paramus	В	Be	Peram-sepus, "pleasant stream"
Park Ridge	В	Be	(Ru) Location on a ridge
Parlin	Ŭ	Mi	Parlin family
Parsippany	Res	Mr	Sub-tribe, Parsippanong
Parsippany-Troy Hill		Mr	See above; and Troy, Asia Minor
Parvin	SP	Sa	Silas Parvin, settler
Pascack	Br	Be	See Passaic
PASSAIC	Co,C,R,Tp	Pa,Mr	Pasaeck, "valley" (Br)
Patcong	Cr	At	Peck, "pond" (A) and onk, "place" (B)
Paterson; (E) (W)	С	Pa	William Paterson, Gov. 1790-2
Paulina	Ū		Paulina, daughter of a Hessian
Paulins Kill	R		soldier
Paulsboro	В	Gl	Philip Paul, settler
Paunpeck	Cr	Hu	Ach-poan, "bread" (A) and Pe-auk, "marsh" (B)
Peach Island	Cr	Be	Former peach orchard
Peahala	U,	ч Ос	Kschippehellen, "rushing water" (A)
Peapack-Gladstone	Br,B	So	Pe, "water" and pack, "roots" (Ph); W. E. Gladstone, English Prime Minister
Peckman	Br	Es	Pakihm, "cranberry" (A)
Pemberton	B,Tp	Bu	James Pemberton, landowner
Penhorn	Cr	Hu	William Pinhorne, landowner, jurist
Pennington	B	Me	Corr. of Pennytown, for its size
Pennsauken	Тр	Ca	William Penn and sauk, "water inlet or outlet" (To)
Penn's Grove	B	Sa	
Penn's Neck; (Low.) (Up.)	U,Tp	Me,Sa	William Penn
Pennsville	U	Sa	J
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PLACE	Classification	n County	DERIVATION
Pennypot Branch	S	At	Tavern
Penton	\mathbf{U}	Sa	Abner Penton, resident
Pequannock	Tp,R	Mr	Sub-tribe, Pequannuc
Pequest	U,R	Wa,Su	Pequash, "open land" (To)
Perryville	U	Ht	Commodore Perry's victory on Lake Erie
Perth Amboy	С	Mi	Earl of Perth and <i>ompage</i> , "standing or upright" (Ru)
Peter's	Br	So	Peter Stuyvesant
Petticoat	Bg	Bu	Woman ripping up planks to hamper Hessian troops; she fell and her petticoat caught on a nail
Phalanx	U	Mo	North American Phalanx, a co-operative community
Phillipsburg	Т	Wa	William Phillips, settler
Phoenix Forge	U	Oc	Rebuilt after fire, rising from its ashes like the phoenix
Picatinny	L	Mr	Peek, "body of water" (Br) and atn, "hill" (B)
Picture Rocks		Ht	View of Delaware River attracted artists
Pilesgrove	Тр	Sa	Thomas Pyle
Pimple	Hs	Su	Contour
Piscataway	Тр	Mi	Pisgeu, "dark night" (A) and awa "place of" (B); for Piscataqua, Me.
Pitman	В	Gl	Rev. Charles Pitman
Pittsgrove	Тр	Sa	William Pitt, friend of Colonists
Plainfield; (N)	(S) C,B	Un,So,Mi	Resident's estate
Pleasant Grove	U	At	Surroundings
Pleasantville	С	At	Surroundings, by Dr. Daniel Ingersoll
Pluckemin	U	So	Pluckemin, Scotland
Plumstead	Тр	Oc	Clement Plumstead, early proprietor
Pochuck	Μ	Su	Putschek, "out-of-the-way place" (Ru)
Pohatcong	Тр,Сг,М	Wa	Pack, "split" (Br), atn, "hills" and sacunk, "stream outlet" (A)
Pointers	U	Sa	Sign to three roads
Point Pleasant;	(Beach) B	Oc	Location on Atlantic Ocean and Manasquan Inlet
Pokono	Ι	Wa	"Stream between mountains" (Gan)
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PLACE	Classification	County	DERIVATION
Polkville	U	Wa	Pres. James K. Polk
Pomona	U	At	Roman goddess of fruits
Pompeston	Cr	Bu	Ach-poan, "bread" (A) and pisaqua, "miry place" (To)
Pompton	U,R,L	Pa	Sub-tribe
Pophandusing	Br	Wa	Popachgandamen, "to beat" (A) (clothes in washing) and ink, "place" (B)
Porchtown	U	Gl	John Porch, settler
Port Colden	U	Wa	Cadwalader D. Colden, pres. Morris Canal
Port Elizabeth	U	Cu	Mrs. Elizabeth Bodely, landowner
Port Mercer	U	Me	Mercer County
Port Morris	U	Mr	Morris Canal
Port Murray	U	Wa	Morris Canal official
Port Reading	U	Mi	Philadelphia and Reading RR
Port Republic	С	At	U. S. Republic
Port Warren	U	Wa	Warren County
Potters	Cr	Oc	Thomas Potter, settler and co-
Potters Grove	\mathbf{U}	Oc j	founder of Universalist church
Preakness	U	Pa	Parekuis, "young buck" (Br)
Princessville	U	Me	Princess Anne, later Queen
Princeton	В,Тр	Me	King William III, Prince of Orange and Nassau
Prospect Park	В	Pa	Section of Brooklyn
Pumptown	U	Mi	Village pump in middle of road
Quaker Bridge	U	Me	Bridge built by Quakers
Quakertown	U	Wa,Ht	Quaker settlers
Quick's	I	Su	Tom Quick, frontier scout
Quinton	Тр	Sa	Tobias Quinton, settler
Raccoon	Cr	Gl	Sub-tribe Naraticong
Rahway	C,R	Un	See Rockaway
Ralston	Ū	Mr	John Ralston, first postmaster
Ramapo	M,R	Pa,Be	"Round ponds" (Tr)
Rancocas	Cr	Bu	Sub-tribe, Ancocus
Raritan	T,Tp,R	So,Ht, Mi,Mo	Sub-tribe, Naraticong
Raven Rock		Ht	Edgar Allan Poe's "The Raven"
Readington	Тр	Ht	John Reading, Gov. 1747, 1757-8
Red Bank	B	Mo	Red soil on river bank
Red Lion	U	Mi	Colonial tavern
Red Root	Cr	Mi	Bloodwort, Indian and Colonial medicinal plant

PLACE	Classification	County	DERIVATION
Repaupo	U,Cr	Gl	Lekau, "sand" (A) and pack, "roots" (Ph)
Ridgewood	Тр	Be	Location
Ringwood	B	Pa	Iron company
Rio Grande	U	СМ	Mexican War song
Risley	U	At	Ann Risley, hotel owner
River Edge	В	Be	Location on Hackensack River
Riverside	Тр	Bu	Location on Delaware
River Vale	Τp	Be	Location on Hackensack River
Robbinsville	Ū	Me	George R. Robbins, resident
Rochelle Park	Тp	Be	LaRochelle, France
Rockaway	B,Tp,R	Mr	Rechouwakie, "place of sands" from leckwa, "sand" and auke, "place" (B)
Rockleigh	В	Be	Virginia estate of Robert L. Tait, first mayor
Roebling	U	Bu	John A. Roebling, founder of
-			Trenton's wire industry
Rogerene	L	Mr	Former religious sect founded by John Rogers
Roosevelt City	U	Oc	Pres. Theodore Roosevelt
Roycefield	U	So	John Royce, landowner
Rumson	В	Mo	Chief Alumson
Runnemede	В	Ca	Runnymede, England
Russia	U	Mr	Forge making Russia iron
Rutherford; (E)	В	Be	John Rutherford
Saddle River; (Up)	B,Tp,R	Be	Stream and valley in Argyleshire, Scotland
St. Cloud	U	Es	St. Cloud, France
SALEM	Co,C.	Sa	Heb., "peace"
Salt	Br _,	Un	Salt poured in brook to prevent its seizure by British
Samptown	U	Mi	Samp (coarse hominy)
San Domingo Tract	U	Bu	San Domingo, West Indies
Sandy Hook	Ср	Mo	Sand
Sanhickan	Ċr	Me	Assan, "stone" and hickan, "implement" (Br)
Sarepta	U	Wa	Biblical city
Saw Mill	Cr	Be,Hu	Colonial sawmill
Scotch Plains	Тр	Un	George Scott, leader of Scottish settlers
Scott's Corner	U	Mi	Dr. Moses Scott, Revolution
Sea Bright	В	Mo	Sea Bright, England
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PLACE	Classification	County	DERIVATION
Sea Girt	В	Mo	Estate of Comm. Robert F. Stockton
Seaside (Hgts) (Parl	c) B	Oc	Location on strip of beach
Secaucus	T	Hu	Sukit, "black" and achgook, "snake" (A)
Seven Stars	U	Oc	Hotel
Seventh Day Mill	S	Cu	Seventh Day Baptists
Sewell	U	Gl	Gen. William J. Sewell, Civil War, U. S. Sen.
Shabakunk	Cr	Me	Shabigaki, "shore land" (Br)
Shamong	Тр	Bu	Oschummo, "horn" (A) and onk, "place" (B)
Shannack	Br	Oc	See Neshanic
Shapnack	• I	Su	Sha, "in the middle" (B), pe, "water" (Ph) and ack, "place" (B)
Sharptown	U	Sa	Isaac Sharp, Colonial judge
Shelly Hill	U	At	Oyster shells left by Indians
Shiloh	B,U	Cu,Wa	Civil War battle, by veteran
Ship Bottom	В	Oc	Ship wrecked, bottom up, from which a girl was rescued
Shipetaukin	Cr	Me	Sipunk, "into the river" and tuck, "creek" (B)
Shirley	U	Sa	Charlotte Bronte's Shirley
Shrewsbury	B,Tp	Mo	Shrewsbury, England
Sicomac	В	Be	Awassagame, "heaven" (A) (burial place)
Siloam	U	Mo	Methodist ehurch
Singac	U	Pa	"Backbone of mountain" (Ph)
Smithville	U	Bu	Hezekiah B. Smith, bicycle builder
Somers Point	С	At	John Somers, landowner
SOMERSET	Co		Somersetshire, England
Somerville	В	So	}
South Amboy	С	Mi	See Perth Amboy
South River	B,R	Mi	Tributary of Raritan, from S.
Sparta	Tp,M,L	Su	Greek state
Speedwell	U	Bu	Speedwell Iron Furnace
Speedwell	U	Mr	Speedwell Iron Works
Spermaceti Cove		Mo	Wax derived from whale oil
Spikertown	U	Be	Spykerboer, settler
Splitrock	P	Mr	Gorgelike formation
Spotswood	В	Mi	Spottiswoode, Scotland
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PLACE	Classification	County	DERIVATION
Springfield	Тр	Bu,Un	Abundant springs and brooks
Spring Lake; (Hgts)	B	Mo	Fresh water stream
Squankum	U	Mo	Esquand, "entrance" (A); for
Stafford	Тр	Oc	Squantum, Mass. Staffordshire, England
Stake Thorofare	1P	At	Stakes that warn shipmasters
Stanton	\mathbf{U}	Ht	Edwin M. Stanton, Lincoln's
•			Secretary of War
Steelmanville	U	At	James Steelman, Swedish settler
Stelton	U	Mi	Stelle family
Stirling	U	Mr	Gen. William Alexander, Lord Stirling, Revolution
Stockholm	U	Su	Stockholm, Sweden
Stockton	В	Ht	Stockton family
Stoffel	Cr	Un	Stoffel Ellsworth, who tried to buy Jand
Stokes	SF	Su	Edward C. Stokes, Gov. 1905-8
Stop-the-Jade Run	S	Bu	Notice posted by owner of
•			fugitive woman slave
Stratford	В	Ca	Stratford-on-Avon, England
Strathmore	Ŭ	СМ	Coined name
Succasunna	U	Mr	Sukit, "black" (A) and assan, "stone" (Br)
Summit	С	Un	Location on Watchung Mountains
SUSSEX	Co,B	Su	Sussex, England
Swan	By,P	At	Wild swans
Swartswood	U,L	Su	Capt. Anthony Swartwout, slain by Indians
Swedesboro	В	Gl	Swedish settlers
Tabernacle	Тр	Bu	Tabernacle built for David and John Brainerd, Indian missionaries`
Tammany	Μ	Wa	Chief Tamenend
Tansboro	U	Gl	A tannery
Tar Kiln Branch		Cu	Pine tar kílns
Taunton	Ls	Bu	Taunton, Mass.
Tavistock	В	Ca	English estate of John Gill, settler
Taylortown	U	Mr	Pres. Zachary Taylor
Teaneck	Тр	Be	Du., "on a neck" of land
Telegraph	Н	Mo	Semaphore line, N.Y. to Phila.
Tenafly	В	Be	Du., "on a meadow" or "garden meadow"
Ten Mile Run	U,S	So	Distance from New Brunswick
Thorofare	U	Gl	Intersection of several roads
Three Bridges	\mathbf{U}_{-1}	Ht	Three former bridges over Raritan
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PLACE	Classification	County	DERIVATION
Three Tuns	U	Bu	Tavern
Timbuctoo	U	Bu	Timbuctoo, Africa
Tinton Falls	U	Mo	Tintern Manor of Col. Lewis Morris
Toms River; (S)	U,B	Oc	Capt. William Tom, explorer
Torn	U	Mr	Du., toren, "tower"
Totowa	B .	Pa	"It is between" (Br) (river and mountain)
Towaco	U,M	Mr	Sub-tribe, Towakan
Town Bank	U	CM	Sand bank
Tranquillity	\mathbf{U}	Su	Early church
Trenton	С	Me	William Trent, landowner
Tuckahoe	U,R	CM	Tawho-tuckah, "turnip" (Br)
Tuckerton	В	Oc	Ebenezer Tucker, resident
Tulpehocken	Cr	Bu	<i>Tulpewe</i> , "turtle" and <i>auken</i> , "land" (Br)
Turpentine	U	Bu	Colonial turpentine industry
UNION	Со		Union threatened by slavery dispute
Union	Тр,С	Ht,Oc Un,Hu	Union of several communities
Van Campens	Br	Su,Wa	Col. Abraham Van Campen, settler
Ventnor	С	At	Ventnor, England
Vernon	Тр	Su	Edward Vernon, English admiral
Verona	B	Es	Verona, Italy
Vienna	U	Wa	Vienna Foundry
Vineland	В	Cu	19th century vineyard development
Voorhees	Тр	Cu	Van Voor Hees family, Du. settlers
Waldwick	В	Be	Anglo-Saxon, "village in a grove"
Walker's Forge	U	At	Lewis M. Walker, ironmaster, county's first assemblyman
Wall	Тр	Mo	Garret D. Wall, U. S. Sen. 1835-41
Wallington	В	Be	Walling Jackobs
Wallkill	U,R,L	Su	Joseph Walling, settler
Walnford or Waln Mills	U	Мо	Richard Waln, merchant
Walnut Valley	U	Wa	Trees
Walpack	Тр	Su	Walpekat, "very deep water" (A)
W am pum	Br	Mo	Shell money
Wanamassa	U ·	Mo	Chief Wanamasoa
Wanaque	B,R,Res	Pa	"Place where the sassafras tree grows" (Br)

PLACE	Classification	County	DERIVATION
Wantage	Тр	Su	Wantage, England
Warinanco	Pk	Un	Indian who sold land to settlers
WARREN	Co,Tp)		
Warren Glen	Ű,	Wa	Gen. Joseph Warren, Revolution
Warrentown	U }		•
Washington		e.Bu,Gl e,Mr,Wa	Pres. George Washington
Washington Crossing	U	Me	Washington's crossing of Delaware
Washington Valley	U	So	Camp of Washington's forces
Watchung	B,Pk,M S	o,Un,Es Mr,Pa	Watschu, "hill" (A)
Waterford	Тр	Ca	Waterford, England
Waterloo	Ŭ	Su	Waterloo Foundry
Water Witch	U	Mo	James Fenimore Cooper's novel
Wainong	Μ	Mr	See Watchung
Watsessing	U	Es	Watschu, "hill" and assan "stone" (A)
Waughaw	Μ	Mo	Wochgi, "top" (A) and auk, "place" (B)
W awayanda	U,M,R,L	Su	<i>Wai-wai</i> , "winding many times" and <i>anda</i> , "action" (Ru)
Waycake	Cr	Mo	Wequa, "boundary" (B) and quack, "miry place" (To)
Wayne	Тр	Pa	Gen. "Mad Anthony" Wayne, Revolution
Webbville	U	Oc	"Peg Leg" John Webb, founder of cranberry industry
Weehawken	Тр	Hu	"Place of gulls" (Ph)
Weequahic	Pk	Es	Wequa, "boundary" and ick, "land" (Bo)
Weldon	U	Mr	Well Done Forge
Wemrock	Br	Mo	Wemi, "all" and lekau, "sand" (A) (ford)
Wenonah	В	Gl	Mother of Hiawatha
Wesickman	Cr	Bu	Wisachim, "wild grapes" and ani, "path" (A)
Wesley	L	Mo	John and Charles Wesley, founders of Methodism
Westeconk	Cr	Oc	Wisu, "fat meat" (Br) and onk, "place" (B)
Westfield	T	Un	Undeveloped section, "the west fields"
West Milford	Тр	Pa	Milford, Conn.
Weston	Ū	So	Weston's Mill
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PLACE	Classification	County	DERIVATION
West Portal	\mathbf{U}	Ht	Western end of RR tunnel
Westville	\mathbf{B}^{-1}	Gl	Thomas West
Weymouth	Тр	At	Weymouth, England
Whale Pond	Ċr	Mo	Whaling industry
Wharton	В	Mr	Wharton Steel Co.
Whippany	R	Mr	Wipit, "tooth" (A) (arrow) and onk, "place" (B)
White	Тр	Wa	White family, settlers
Whitehall	U	Su	Royal palace, London
White Horse	U	Me	Tavern
Whitehouse	U	Ht	Tavern
Whitesboro	U	СМ	Henry White, Negro congressman
Wickatunk	U	Mo	Wikwam, "house" (A) and onk. "place" (B)
Wickeckeoke	Cr	Ht	Wikwam, "house" and mechoak, "old or great tree" (A)
Wigwam	Br	Mi	Wikwam, "house" (A)
Wildwood; (N) (W) (Crest)	C,B	СМ	Abundance of wild flowers
Williamstown	U	Gl	Israel Williams, settler
Willingboro	$\mathbf{T}\mathbf{p}$	Bu	Willingboro, England
Winbeam	M	Pa	"Lone tree mountain" (Tr)
Winslow	Тр	Ca	Glassworks
Woodbridge	Тр	Mi	Rev. John Woodbridge, leader of settlers from Mass.
Woodbury (Hgts)	C,B	Gl	John Wood, settler
Woodcliff Lake	В	Be	Location on lake in woods under cliff
Wood-Lynne	B	Ca	Linden trees
Woodstown	В	Sa	Jackanias Wood, settler
Woolwich	Тр	Gl	Woolwich, England
Wrightstown	B	Bu	John Wright, donor of street site
Wyckoff	Тр	Be	Wicaugh, Malpas, England
Yantacaw (Third Riv	ver) Ū	Es	Yun, "here," tachan, "wood" (A) and qua (wequa), "boundary" (B)
Yardville	U	Me	John Yard, first postmaster
Yawp Shore	U	Cu	Custom of sailors shouting to shore
Yellow Frame	\mathbf{U}	Wa	Church
Yorketown	U	Sa	Thomas Jones Yorke, pres. West Jersey RR
Zarephath	U	So	Biblical city
Zion	U	So	Mt. Zion church
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